AUDIT REPORT

JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2018



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Board of Trustees Eden Township 10435 Eden Church Road St. Louisville, OH 43071

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Eden Township, Licking County, prepared by Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2018. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Eden Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

July 10, 2019



EDEN TOWNSHIP LICKING COUNTY JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2018

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WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC. 1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Eden Township Licking County 10435 Eden Church Road St. Louisville, Ohio 43071

To the Township Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of the Eden Township, Licking County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017.

Management's Responsibility For the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, to satisfy these requirements.

Independent Auditors' Report Page Two

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis permitted is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis* of Accounting paragraph below.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Eden Township, Licking County as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of Eden Township, Licking County as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated May 30, 2019, on our consideration of Eden Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio May 30, 2019

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018

Reservation Special Revenue Personation (Neumann Personation Personat		Governmental Fund Types					_		
Property and Other Local Taxes		General			•	Permanent		(Me	morandum
Licenses, Permits and Fees 2,150 - 1,2150 Intergovernmental 33,425 122,732 - 156,157 Earnings on Investments 1,146 233 56 1,435 Miscellaneous 2,790 - - 2,790 Total Cash Receipts 81,594 330,417 56 412,067 Cash Disbursements Current: Current: Current: Current: General Government 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 8,500 Debt Service: - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements (11,410) <th>Cash Receipts:</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>•</th>	Cash Receipts:								•
Intergovernmental 33,425 122,732 - 156,157 Earnings on Investments 1,146 233 56 1,435 Miscellaneous 2,790 - - 2,790 Total Cash Receipts 81,594 330,417 56 412,007 Total Cash Disbursements: Current:	Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	42,083	\$	207,452	\$	-	\$	249,535
Earnings on Investments 1,146 233 56 1,435 Miscellaneous 2,790 - - 2,790 Total Cash Receipts 81,594 330,417 56 412,067 Cash Disbursements: Current: Current: Current: General Government 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,880 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) Sale of Capital Assets 8,550 - - -	Licenses, Permits and Fees		2,150		-		-		2,150
Miscellaneous 2,790 - - 2,790 Total Cash Receipts 81,594 330,417 56 412,007 Cash Disbursements: Current: General Government 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 5,800 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - 24,613 - 24,613 Principal Retirement - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) Sale of Capital Assets 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 -	Intergovernmental		33,425		122,732		-		156,157
Total Cash Receipts 81,594 330,417 56 412,067 Cash Disbursements: Current: General Government 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - - 24,613 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - - 5,800 - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - - - 24,613 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - - 24,613 - - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - - 4,757 - 4,757 - 4,757 - 4,757 - - 24,613 - - - -	Earnings on Investments		1,146		233		56		1,435
Cash Disbursements: Current: 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Sale of Capital Assets 8,550 - - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash B	Miscellaneous		2,790		_				2,790
Current: Seneral Government 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - 24,613 - 24,613 Principal Retirement - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716	Total Cash Receipts		81,594		330,417		56		412,067
General Government 85,161 39,830 - 124,991 Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,580 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - - 24,613 - 24,613 Principal Retirement - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981	Cash Disbursements:								
Public Safety - 91,661 - 91,661 Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: Principal Retirement - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances,	Current:								
Public Works 260 130,968 - 131,228 Health 7,583 - - 7,583 Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: - - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - <td>General Government</td> <td></td> <td>85,161</td> <td></td> <td>39,830</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>124,991</td>	General Government		85,161		39,830		-		124,991
Health	Public Safety		-		91,661		-		91,661
Capital Outlay - 5,800 - 5,800 Debt Service: Principal Retirement 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 - - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - - - 16,273 16,778 Restricted - 113,028 - 113,028	Public Works		260		130,968		-		131,228
Debt Service: 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 24,613 - 4,757 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Obsbursements - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements - 390,633 - 20,042 - 20,043 - 20,041	Health		7,583		-		-		7,583
Principal Retirement - 24,613 - 24,613 Interest and Fiscal Charges - 4,757 - 4,757 Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 89,716 254,981 16,273 16,273 Restricted - - - 16,273 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Capital Outlay		-		5,800		-		5,800
Interest and Fiscal Charges	Debt Service:								
Total Cash Disbursements 93,004 297,629 - 390,633 Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Sale of Capital Assets 8,550 - - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Nonspendable - - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Principal Retirement		-		24,613		-		24,613
Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (11,410) 32,788 56 21,434 Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Nonspendable - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Interest and Fiscal Charges		-						
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) Sale of Capital Assets 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 - - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - - - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Total Cash Disbursements		93,004		297,629		-		390,633
Sale of Capital Assets 8,550 - - 8,550 Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 - - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		(11,410)		32,788		56		21,434
Other Financing Sources - 2,041 - 2,041 Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Sestricted - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)								
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) 8,550 2,041 - 10,591 Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Strict Cash Cash Cash Cash Cash Cash Cash Cash	Sale of Capital Assets		8,550		-		-		8,550
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance (2,860) 34,829 56 32,025 Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Security Nonspendable - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856					2,041		-		
Fund Cash Balances, January 1 89,716 254,981 16,217 360,914 Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Strict of the stri	Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		8,550		2,041		-		10,591
Fund Cash Balances, December 31 Nonspendable - - 16,273 16,273 Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Net Change in Fund Cash Balance		(2,860)		34,829		56		32,025
Nonspendable - - 16,273 Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - - 86,856	Fund Cash Balances, January 1		89,716		254,981		16,217		360,914
Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856	Fund Cash Balances, December 31								
Restricted - 176,782 - 176,782 Committed - 113,028 - 113,028 Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856			-		-		16,273		16,273
Unassigned (Deficit) 86,856 - - 86,856			-		176,782		-		176,782
	Committed		-		113,028		-		113,028
Fund Cash Balances, December 31 \$ 86,856 \$ 289,810 \$ 16,273 \$ 392,939	Unassigned (Deficit)		86,856						86,856
	Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	86,856	\$	289,810	\$	16,273	\$	392,939

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

1. REPORTING ENTITY

Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Eden Township, Licking County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services and road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance. The Township contracts with Mary Ann Township and Newton Township to provide fire services and emergency medical services.

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Notes 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Fire Levy Fund – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for contracted fire protection services.

Road & Bridge Fund – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Permanent Fund

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the reporting government's programs (for the benefit of the government or its citizenry). The Township had the following significant permanent fund:

Cemetery Endowment Fund – This fund receives interest on the nonexpendable corpus from a trust agreement. These funds are used for the maintenance and upkeep of the Township's Cemetery.

C. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2018 appears in Note 3.

D. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursement for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Money market mutual funds (including STAR Ohio) are recorded at share values the mutual funds report.

E. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

G. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the year ended December 31, 2018 follows:

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts		Variance		
General	\$ 73,636	\$	90,144	\$	16,508	
Special Revenue	311,919		332,458		20,539	
Total	\$ 385,555	\$	422,602	\$	37,047	

2018 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Aı	Appropriation Budgetary		Budgetary		
Fund Type		Authority		Expenditures		Variance
General	\$	172,072	\$	93,004	\$	79,068
Special Revenue		558,161		297,629		260,532
Total	\$	730,233	\$	390,633	\$	339,600

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(D), the Township made expenditures prior to certification.

4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2018
Demand Deposits	\$ 226,561
Certificates of Deposit	166,378
Total Deposits	\$ 392,939

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate of per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The System administers and pays all claims.

The Government belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio.

OPRM coverage programs are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss. Effective November 1, 2016, the OPRM retained 50% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Effective November 1, 2017, the OPRM retained 47% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 30% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had 764 members as of December 31, 2017.

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2017 (the latest information available).

	2017
Assets	\$14,853,620
Liabilities	(9,561,108)
Retained Earnings	\$ 5,292,512

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2017, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant's gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 2 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

9. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2018 was as follows:

	ŀ	rincipal	Interest rate
Lease Purchase Agreement- Kansas State Bank	\$	56,713	2.95%
Lease Purchase Agreement- Ford Motor Credit Company		38,171	5.45%
Total	\$	94,884	

The Township entered into a master lease-purchase agreement in March of 2016 with Kansas State Bank to purchase a tractor and mower. It will be repaid from the Road & Bridge Fund over six years with an annual payment of \$15,235.

The Township entered into a master lease-purchase agreement in March of 2017 with Ford Motor Credit Company to purchase a dump truck. It will be repaid from the Road & Bridge Fund over five years with an annual payment of \$14,135.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ended December 31			Fo	ord Motor Credit
2019	\$	15,235	\$	14,135
2020		15,235		14,135
2021		15,235		14,135
2022		15,235		-
Total	\$	60,940		42,405

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2018

10. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Township belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the Plan) an unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management plan. Member governments pay annual premiums to fund the Plan. The Plan pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

		Governmental Fund Types					
	General		Specia General Reven		Permanent	Totals (Memorar nt Only)	
Cash Receipts:							_
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	44,298	\$	202,939	\$ -	\$	247,237
Licenses, Permits and Fees		1,900		-	-		1,900
Intergovernmental		33,836		118,173	-		152,009
Earnings on Investments		249		32	-		281
Miscellaneous		3,640					3,640
Total Cash Receipts		83,923		321,144	-		405,067
Cash Disbursements:							
Current:							
General Government		62,582		26,406	-		88,988
Public Safety		-		91,331	_		91,331
Public Works		6,032		203,670	_		209,702
Health		7,899		-	_		7,899
Capital Outlay		· -		62,047	_		62,047
Debt Service:							
Principal Retirement		-		25,248	_		25,248
Interest and Fiscal Charges		-		4,122	_		4,122
Total Cash Disbursements		76,513		412,824			489,337
Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		7,410		(91,680)	-		(84,270)
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)							
Other Debt Proceeds				62,047	-		62,047
Sale of Capital Assets		14,187		-			14,187
Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)		14,187		62,047	-		76,234
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance		21,597		(29,633)	-		(8,036)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		68,119		284,614	16,217		368,950
Fund Cash Balances, December 31							
Nonspendable		-		-	16,217		16,217
Restricted		-		165,754	-		165,754
Committed		-		89,227	-		89,227
Unassigned (Deficit)		89,716		<u> </u>			89,716
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	89,716	\$	254,981	\$ 16,217	\$	360,914

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

1. REPORTING ENTITY

Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Eden Township, Licking County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services and road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance. The Township contracts with Mary Ann Township and Newton Township to provide fire services and emergency medical services.

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Notes 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Fire Levy Fund – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for contracted fire protection services.

Road & Bridge Fund – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Permanent Fund

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the reporting government's programs (for the benefit of the government or its citizenry). The Township had the following significant permanent fund:

Cemetery Endowment Fund – This fund receives interest on the nonexpendable corpus from a trust agreement. These funds are used for the maintenance and upkeep of the Township's Cemetery.

C. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2017 appears in Note 3.

D. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursement for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Money market mutual funds (including STAR Ohio) are recorded at share values the mutual funds report.

E. Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

G. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the year ended December 31, 2017 follows:

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts		Actual Receipts		Variance	
General	\$ 80,899	\$	98,110	\$	17,211	
Special Revenue	318,492		383,191		64,699	
Total	\$ 399,391	\$	481,301	\$	81,910	

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation			Budgetary			
Fund Type	Authority		E	Expenditures		Variance	
General	\$	-	\$	76,513	\$	(76,513)	
Special Revenue		2,114		412,824		(410,710)	
Total	\$	2,114	\$	489,337	\$	(487,223)	

Contrary to ORC 5705.38(A), the Township did not pass an appropriation measure.

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(B), the Township expenditures exceeded appropriation authority.

Contrary to ORC 5705.41(D), the Township had made expenditures prior to certification.

4. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2017
Demand Deposits	\$ 194,536
Certificates of Deposit	 166,378
Total Deposits	\$ 360,914

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate of per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The System administers and pays all claims.

The Government belongs to the Ohio Plan Risk Management, Inc. (OPRM) (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

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Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and equity at December 31, 2017.

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Assets	\$14,853,620
Liabilities	(9,561,108)
Retained Earnings	\$ 5,292,512

You can read the complete audited financial statements for OPRM at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

7. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

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8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 2 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

9. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2017 was as follows:

]	Principal	Interest rate
Lease Purchase Agreement- Kansas State Bank	\$	69,893	2.95%
Lease Purchase Agreement- Ford Motor Credit Company		49,602	5.45%
Total	\$	119,495	

The Township entered into a master lease-purchase agreement in March of 2016 with Kansas State Bank to purchase a tractor and mower. It will be repaid from the Road & Bridge Fund over six years with an annual payment of \$15,235.

The Township entered into a master lease-purchase agreement in March of 2017 with Ford Motor Credit Company to purchase a dump truck. It will be repaid from the Road & Bridge Fund over five years with an annual payment of \$14,135.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ended	Kansas		Fo	rd Motor
December 31		State		Credit
2018	\$	15,235	\$	14,135
2019		15,235		14,135
2020		15,235		14,135
2021		15,235		14,135
2022		15,235		
Total	\$	76,175		56,540

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2017

10. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL

The Township belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the Plan) an unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management plan. Member governments pay annual premiums to fund the Plan. The Plan pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC. 1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS.

Eden Township Licking County 10435 Eden Church Road St. Louisville, Ohio 43071

To the Township Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards general accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Eden Township, Licking County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated May 30, 2019, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered Eden Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider Finding 2018-002, Finding 2018-003, Finding 2018-004, and Finding 2018-005 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be material weaknesses.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards Page Two

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Eden Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed five instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items 2018-001, 2018-002, 2018-003, 2018-004 and 2018-006.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio May 30, 2019

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2018-001

Noncompliance – Certification of Funds

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(D) prohibits a subdivision or taxing authority from making any contract or ordering any expenditure of money unless a certificate signed by the fiscal officer is attached thereto. The fiscal officer must certify that the amount required to meet any such contract or expenditure has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury, or is in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrance.

There are several exceptions to the standard requirement stated above that a fiscal officer's certificate must be obtained prior to a subdivision or taxing authority entering into a contract or order involving the expenditure of money. The main exceptions are: "then and now" certificates, blanket certificates and super blanket certificates, which are provided for in Sections 5705.41(D)(1) and 5705.41(D)(3), respectively, of the Ohio Revised Code.

- If the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made ("then") and at the time that the fiscal officer is completing the certification ("now"), that sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the Township can authorize the drawing of a warrant for the payment of the amount due. The Township has 30 days from the receipt of the "then and now" certificate to approve payment by ordinance or resolution. Amounts less than \$3,000 may be paid by the fiscal officer without a resolution or ordinance upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of the expenditures by the Township.
- Blanket Certificates. Fiscal officers may prepare "blanket" certificates if the Township has approved their use and established maximum amounts.
- Super Blanket Certificates. The Township may also make expenditures and contracts for any amount from a specific line item appropriation account in a specified fund upon certification of the fiscal officer for most professional services, fuel, oil, food items, and any other specific recurring and reasonable predictable operation expense. This certification is not to extend beyond the current year. More than one so-called "super blanket" certificate may be outstanding at a particular time for any line item appropriation.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2018-001 (Continued)

The Township did not certify the availability of funds prior to the purchase commitment for 18% of expenditures tested. For these item the Township also did not prepare blanket certificates, super blankets certificates or then and now certificates in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code. Failure to properly certify the availability of funds can result in overspending funds and negative cash fund balances.

We recommend the Township certify purchases to which Section 5705.41(D) applies. The most convenient certification method is to use purchase orders that include the certification language 5705.41(D) requires to authorize disbursements. The Fiscal Officer should sign the certification at the time the Township incurs a commitment and only when the requirements of 5705.41(D) are satisfied. The Fiscal Officer should post approved purchase commitments to the proper code, to reduce available appropriations.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

FINDING NUMBER 2018-002

Noncompliance/ Material Weakness

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.38(A) requires that on or about the first day of each fiscal year, an appropriation measure is to be passed. If the taxing authority wants to postpone the passage of the annual appropriation measure until an amended certificate is received from the county budget commission based upon actual year end balances, it may pass a temporary appropriation measure for meeting the ordinary expenses until no later than April 1.

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(B) states that no subdivision or taxing unit shall make any expenditure of money unless it has been properly appropriated.

For 2017 permanent appropriations were approved in the minutes, however, permanent appropriations were not filed with the County Auditor.

Without a permanent appropriation resolution being approved; expenditures exceeded appropriations for all funds in 2017.

We recommend the Fiscal Officer ensure its annual appropriation resolution is passed in a timely manner. The annual appropriation resolution should be signed by the Board of Trustees and maintained by the Fiscal Officer or attached to the minutes and filed with the County Auditor. If the Board of Trustees passes a temporary appropriation measure, the measure should provide detail such as fund, function and object and amount and signed copies should be maintained by the Fiscal Officer and presented for audit. Also, the Fiscal Officer should deny requests for payments when appropriations are not available.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2018-003

Noncompliance/ Material Weakness

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41 (B) states no subdivision or taxing unit is to expend money unless it has been appropriated. The Township had the following funds which had expenditures greater than appropriation authority.

		Appropriation		
Fund	Year	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	2017	\$ -	\$ 76,513	\$ (76,513)
MVL License Tax	2017	963	3,486	(2,523)
Gasoline Tax	2017	-	104,401	(104,401)
Road & Bridge	2017	1,152	213,073	(211,921)
Fire Levy	2017	-	91,864	(91,864)

All funds expenditures for 2017 exceeded appropriation authority.

We recommend the Trustees pass permanent appropriations with the County Auditor. In addition, we recommend the Trustees compare expenditures versus appropriation authority throughout the year. Also, the Trustees should not approve expenditures greater than appropriations. This can result in the Township spending more money than it appropriated and could cause possible negative fund balances.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

FINDING NUMBER 2018-004

Noncompliance/ Material Weakness - Financial Reporting

All local public offices should maintain an accounting system and accounting records sufficient to enable the public office to identify, assemble, analyze, classify, record and report its transactions, maintain accountability for the related assets, document compliance with finance-related legal and contractual requirements and prepare financial statements.

The Ohio Township Handbook (Revised March 2018) provides suggested account and fund balance classifications and clarifies the existing governmental fund type definitions. These accounts classify receipts by fund and source (taxes or charges for services, for example) and classify disbursements by fund, program (general government, for example) or object (personal services, for example). The fund balance classifications relate to constraints placed upon the use of resources reported in governmental funds. The five classifications are nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned. Using these classifications will provide the Township with information required to monitor compliance with the budget, and prepare annual reports in the format required by the Auditor of State.

Ohio Revised Code 5705.10(D) states, in part, that all revenues derived from a source other than the general property tax and which the law prescribes shall be used for a particular purpose, shall be paid into a special fund for such purpose.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2018-004 (Continued)

The Township did not properly all receipts and expenditures. Errors were made in recording various transactions. Amounts were not always posted to the correct fund and/or line item. The following reclassifications and adjustments were made to the financial statements and accounting records.

The following is related to 2017:

- Property and Other Local Taxes Receipts were grossed up in the amounts of \$2,194, \$978, and \$533 for the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, and Fire Levy Fund, respectively and a corresponding expense was recorded as General Government amongst those funds.
- Other Debt Proceeds and Capital Outlay expenditures in the amount of \$62,047 were recorded in the Road & Bridge Fund.
- General Fund Intergovernmental receipts in the amount of \$8,719 were adjusted to the Gasoline Tax Fund and the Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund in the amounts of \$7,591 and \$1,128, respectively to be allocated to the proper funds.
- Property and Other Local Taxes Receipts were reclassified to Intergovernmental in the amounts of \$6,870, \$2,245, and \$5,509 for the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, and Fire Levy Fund, respectively.
- Principal Retirement was increased by \$25,248 and Interest and Other Fiscal Charges was increased by \$4,122 and Capital Outlay was decreased by \$29,370 to properly show debt payments made in the Road & Bridge Fund.
- The Motor Vehicle License Tax Committed Fund Balance was overstated and the Restricted Fund Balance understated by \$27,240.
- The Gasoline Tax Committed Fund Balance was overstated and the Restricted Fund Balance understated by \$32.028.

The following is related to 2018:

- Property and Other Local Taxes Receipts were grossed up in the amounts of \$4,589, \$2,443, and \$1,207 for the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, and Fire Levy Fund, respectively and a corresponding expense was recorded as General Government amongst those funds.
- Property and Other Local Taxes Receipts of \$13,244 in the General Fund were adjusted to Intergovernmental in the amounts of \$3,362, \$4,415, and \$5,467 for the General Fund, Road & Bridge Fund, and Fire Levy Fund, respectively.
- Intergovernmental Receipts of \$9,877 in the General Fund were adjusted in the amounts of \$4,423 and \$5,454 for the Road & Bridge Fund and Fire Levy Fund, respectively.
- Intergovernmental Receipts were reclassified to Property and Other Local Taxes in the amount of \$44,913 for the Road & Bridge Fund.
- Principal Retirement was increased by \$24,613 and Interest and Other Fiscal Charges was increased by \$4,757 and Capital Outlay was decreased by \$29,370 to properly show debt payments made in the Road & Bridge Fund.
- Public Works Disbursements were reclassified to Capital Outlay in the amount of \$5,800 for the Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2018-004 (Continued)

- The Motor Vehicle License Tax Committed Fund Balance was overstated and the Restricted Fund Balance understated by \$24,668.
- The Gasoline Tax Committed Fund Balance was overstated and the Restricted Fund Balance understated by \$58,897.

Reclassifications and adjustments are reflected within the accompanying financial statements and posted to the accounting system.

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Township and is essential to help ensure the information provided to the readers of financial statements is complete and accurate. To help ensure the Township's financial statements and notes to the financial statements are complete and accurate, the Township should adopt policies and procedures to identify and correct errors and omissions. In addition, the Township should review the financial statements and notes prior to submission for audit.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

FINDING NUMBER 2018-005

Material Weakness

All local public offices should integrate the budgetary accounts at the legal level of control or lower, into the financial accounting system. This means designing an accounting system to provide ongoing and timely information on unrealized budgetary receipts and remaining uncommitted balances of appropriations.

At December 31, 2017, appropriations in the Township's ledgers did not agree to the amounts approved by the Board of Trustees for the following funds:

	Appropriations Per	Appropriations		
	Township Accounting	Per Board of		
Fund	System	Trustees		Variance
General	\$ 149,018	\$ -		\$ 149,018
MVL Tax	30,447	-		30,447
Gasoline Tax	133,916	-		133,916
Road & Bridge	242,726	-		242,726
Fire Levy	193,903	-		193,903

This occurred because the Township did not prepare a Permanent Appropriation Resolution and submit it to the County Budget Commission in 2017.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2018-005 (Continued)

Without information properly entered into the system, the management of the Township lost some degree of budgetary control. This also resulted in adjustments to the budgetary note disclosure.

We recommend the Fiscal Officer accurately post appropriations as approved by the Board of Trustees and estimated receipts as approved by the County Budget Commission into the computer system. This procedure will help ensure more useful comparisons of budget versus actual activity, as well as provide management with an accurate monitoring tool throughout the year.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

FINDING NUMBER 2018-006

Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 requires townships to file their financial information in the HINKLE system within 60 days after the close of the fiscal year. For financial information to be considered complete, financial statements must include footnotes. We noted the footnotes did not include certain information and there were some noted variances, as described below:

For December 31, 2018 were as follows:

- The Township did not include a budgetary activity footnote or a public entity risk pool footnote.
- The Equity in Pooled Cash footnote had the Township's bank balance and did not take account for outstanding checks.
- The Township's risk management footnote should include financial information for the Ohio Plan Risk Management, which is what the township is enrolled in.
- The Township's debt footnote should disclose the principal amount outstanding at year end and some variances were noted with the amortization schedule.

For December 31, 2017 were as follows:

- The Township did not include a budgetary activity footnote or a public entity risk pool footnote.
- The Equity in Pooled Cash footnote had some variances with classification of deposits.
- The Township's risk management footnote should include financial information for the Ohio Plan Risk Management, which is what the township is enrolled in.
- The Township's debt footnote should disclose the principal amount outstanding at year end and some variances were noted with the amortization schedule.

We recommend the Township complete accurate and complete financial information in a timely manner.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

- C	Fully Corrected	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
Significant Deficiency Financial Reporting		Not Corrected: Cited in current report as finding 2018-004





EDEN TOWNSHIP

LICKING COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JULY 23, 2019