



**BROWN TOWNSHIP
DELAWARE COUNTY**

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998



JIM PETRO
AUDITOR OF STATE

STATE OF OHIO

TABLE OF CONTENTS

NAME	TITLE
Report of Independent Accountants	1
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 1999	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 1998	4
Notes to the Financial Statements	5
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	11

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Board of Trustees
Brown Township
Delaware County
2514 Skinner Road
Delaware, Ohio 43015

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Brown Township, Delaware County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 1999 and December 31, 1998. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of the Township as of December 31, 1999 and December 31, 1998, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 29, 2000 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jim Petro".

JIM PETRO
Auditor of State

March 29, 2000

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			Totals (Memorandum Only)
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$53,468	\$55,569	\$0	\$109,037
Intergovernmental	71,274	68,504	25,191	164,969
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	3,115	7,253	0	10,368
Earnings on Investments	19,591	8,080	0	27,671
Other Revenue	428	3,100	0	3,528
	<u>147,876</u>	<u>142,506</u>	<u>25,191</u>	<u>315,573</u>
Total Cash Receipts				
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	64,653	0	0	64,653
Public Safety	2,131	0	0	2,131
Public Works	928	189,137	0	190,065
Health	0	14,259	0	14,259
Conservation - Recreation	1,824	0	0	1,824
Capital Outlay	10,720	11,225	25,191	47,136
	<u>80,256</u>	<u>214,621</u>	<u>25,191</u>	<u>320,068</u>
Total Cash Disbursements				
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<u>67,620</u>	<u>(72,115)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(4,495)</u>
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):				
Sale of Fixed Assets	0	3,629	0	3,629
Transfers-In	0	15,000	0	15,000
Transfers-Out	(15,000)	0	0	(15,000)
Other Sources	120	0	0	120
	<u>(14,880)</u>	<u>18,629</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,749</u>
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)				
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	52,740	(53,486)	0	(746)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 1999	<u>257,792</u>	<u>346,402</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>604,194</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 1999	<u>\$310,532</u>	<u>\$292,916</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$603,448</u>
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31, 1999	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$26,457</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$26,457</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1998**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			Totals (Memorandum Only)
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$51,639	\$53,615	\$0	\$105,254
Intergovernmental	36,489	66,142	131,386	234,017
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	2,065	8,301	0	10,366
Earnings on Investments	28,935	7,085	0	36,020
Other Revenue	2,898	8,303	0	11,201
	<u>122,026</u>	<u>143,446</u>	<u>131,386</u>	<u>396,858</u>
Total Cash Receipts				
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	67,856	0	0	67,856
Public Safety	8,131	0	0	8,131
Public Works	957	185,214	0	186,171
Health	0	14,325	0	14,325
Conservation - Recreation	1,699	0	0	1,699
Capital Outlay	4,125	1,027	131,386	136,538
	<u>82,768</u>	<u>200,566</u>	<u>131,386</u>	<u>414,720</u>
Total Cash Disbursements				
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	39,258	(57,120)	0	(17,862)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 1998	<u>218,534</u>	<u>403,522</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>622,056</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 1998	<u>\$257,792</u>	<u>\$346,402</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$604,194</u>
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31, 1998	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$159,064</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$159,064</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Brown Township, Delaware County, Ohio, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

The investment in STAR Ohio (the State Treasurer's investment pool) is valued at amounts reported by the State Treasurer.

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Motor Vehicle License Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998
(Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

2. Special Revenue Funds (Continued)

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

3. Capital Projects Fund

This fund is used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects. The Township had the following capital project fund:

Public Works Commission Project Fund - The Township received a grant from the State of Ohio to do road work maintenance and repair on Skinner Road.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 1999 and 1998 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998
(Continued)**

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>1999</u>	<u>1998</u>
Demand deposits	\$15,221	\$17,033
Total deposits	<u>15,221</u>	<u>17,033</u>
STAR Ohio	588,227	587,161
Total investments	<u>588,227</u>	<u>587,161</u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$603,448</u></u>	<u><u>\$604,194</u></u>

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

Investments: Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 1999 and December 31, 1998 was as follows:

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$142,852	\$147,876	\$5,024
Special Revenue	143,978	161,135	17,157
Capital Projects	<u>25,191</u>	<u>25,191</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u><u>\$312,021</u></u>	<u><u>\$334,202</u></u>	<u><u>\$22,181</u></u>

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$122,805	\$95,256	\$27,549
Special Revenue	342,046	241,078	100,968
Capital Projects	<u>25,191</u>	<u>25,191</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u><u>\$490,042</u></u>	<u><u>\$361,525</u></u>	<u><u>\$128,517</u></u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998
(Continued)**

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

1998 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$110,304	\$122,026	\$11,722
Special Revenue	130,802	143,446	12,644
Capital Projects	141,477	131,386	(10,091)
Total	<u>\$382,583</u>	<u>\$396,858</u>	<u>\$14,275</u>

1998 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$150,769	\$82,768	\$68,001
Special Revenue	462,110	359,630	102,480
Capital Projects	0	131,386	(131,386)
Total	<u>\$612,879</u>	<u>\$573,784</u>	<u>\$39,095</u>

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plans provide retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 1999.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998
(Continued)

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability
- Vehicles
- Errors and omissions

The Township also provides health and dental insurance to elected officials through private carriers.

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**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Trustees
Brown Township
Delaware County
2514 Skinner Road
Delaware, Ohio 43015

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Brown Township, Delaware County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 1999 and December 31, 1998, and have issued our report thereon dated March 29, 2000. We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 29, 2000.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 29, 2000.

This report is intended for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jim Petro", with a large, stylized flourish at the end.

JIM PETRO
Auditor of State

March 29, 2000



STATE OF OHIO
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

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BROWN TOWNSHIP

DELAWARE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
MAY 9, 2000**