GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(AUDITED)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2000

LORI SIMIONE, TREASURER



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Governing Board Trumbull County Educational Service Center 347 North Park Avenue Warren, Ohio 44481

We have reviewed the Independent Auditor's Report of the Trumbull County Educational Service Center, Trumbull County, prepared by Trimble, Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 1999 through June 30, 2000. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Trumbull County Educational Service Center is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

JIM PETRO Auditor of State

October 16, 2001



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 2
Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types and Account Groups	3 - 4
Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Fund Types	5
Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual Comparison (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) - All Governmental Fund Types	6
Notes to the General Purpose Financial Statements	7 - 34
Supplemental Data Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	35
Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards	36 - 37
Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance	
With OMB Circular A-133	
Schedule of Findings <i>OMB Circular A-133 § .505 </i>	40 - 41
Status of Prior Audit Findings	42



TRIMBLE, JULIAN & GRUBE, INC.

"SERVING OHIO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS"

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Independent Auditor's Report

Governing Board Trumbull County Educational Service Center 347 North Park Avenue Warren, OH 44481

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of the Trumbull County Educational Service Center (the "ESC"), Trumbull County, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2000, as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of the ESC's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these general purpose financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the general purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Trumbull County Educational Service Center, Trumbull County, as of June 30, 2000, and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As disclosed in Note 3 to the general purpose financial statements, during fiscal year 2000, the ESC reported its agency funds using the budget (cash) basis of accounting.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 26, 2001, on our consideration of the ESC's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Trumbull County Educational Service Center Independent Auditor's Report Page Two

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements of the ESC, taken as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U. S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and is not a required part of the general purpose financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Trimble, Julian & Grube, Inc. July 26, 2001

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET
ALL FUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUPS
JUNE 30, 2000

	Go	vernmental Fund	Types	Fiduciary Fund Type	Accoun	t Groups	
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Agency	General Fixed Assets	General Long-Term Obligations	Total (Memorandum Only)
ASSETS AND OTHER DEBITS							
ASSETS:							
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	\$1,445,568	\$1,242,002	\$169,530	\$1,872,782 846,241			\$4,729,882 846,241
of uncollectibles): Accounts	1,160						1,160
Due from other governments	578,501			134,005			578,501 134,005
Prepayments	8,224	743					8,967
applicable)					\$3,088,695		3,088,695
OTHER DEBITS:							
Amount to be provided for retirement of General Long-Term Obligations						\$339,052	339,052
Total assets and other debits	\$2,033,453	\$1,242,745	\$169,530	\$2,853,028	\$3,088,695	\$339,052	\$9,726,503

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET ALL FUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUPS JUNE 30, 2000

	Go	vernmental Fund	Types	Fiduciary Fund Type	Account	t Groups	
LIABILITIES, EQUITY	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Agency	General Fixed Assets	General Long-Term Obligations	Total (Memorandum Only)
AND OTHER CREDITS							
LIABILITIES:							
Accounts payable	\$44,122	\$75,232	\$94				\$119,448
Accrued wages and benefits	1,003,473	16,688	743				1,020,904
Compensated absences payable	32,799	250				\$339,052	372,101
Due to other funds	132,304	1,701					134,005
Due to other governments				\$2,853,028			2,853,028
Deferred revenue	578,501						578,501
Total liabilities	1,791,199	93,871	837	2,853,028		339,052	5,077,987
EQUITY AND OTHER CREDITS:							
Investment in general fixed assets Fund balances:					\$3,088,695		3,088,695
Reserved for encumbrances	40.795	439,987	4,640				485,422
Reserved for prepayments	8,224	743	,				8,967
Unreserved-undesignated	193,235	708,144	164,053				1,065,432
Total equity and other credits	242,254	1,148,874_	168,693		3,088,695		4,648,516
Total liabilities, equity and other credits	\$2,033,453	\$1,242,745	\$169,530	\$2,853,028	\$3,088,695	\$339,052	\$9,726,503

COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

	Go			
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Total (Memorandum Only)
Revenues:				
From local sources:				
Tuition	\$82,915			\$82,915
Earnings on investments	219,910			219,910
Charges for services	6,678,448	\$1,899		6,680,347
Intergovernmental - State	3,676,347	1,591,363	\$216,000	5,483,710
Intergovernmental - Federal		825,901		825,901
Total revenues	10,657,620	2,419,163	216,000	13,292,783
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	146,835	81,815		228,650
Special	2,920,407	89,018		3,009,425
Vocational		141,731		141,731
Support services:		,		,
Pupil	2,562,294	9,731		2,572,025
Instructional staff	2,327,917	962,406	68,099	3,358,422
Board of Education	48,590			48,590
Administration	1,288,388	163,232		1,451,620
Fiscal	203,712	11,000		214,712
Business	130,111			130,111
Operations and maintenance	78,807			78,807
Pupil transportation	29,033	14,975		44,008
Central	9,351	173,192		182,543
Community services	1,323			1,323
Intergovernmental pass-through	1,258,156	360,486		1,618,642
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	12,742			12,742
Interest and fiscal charges	339			339
Total expenditures	11,018,005	2,007,586	68,099	13,093,690
Excess of revenues				
over expenditures	(360,385)	411,577	147,901	199,093
Fund balances, July 1(Restated)	. 602,639	737,297	20,792	1,360,728
Fund balances, June 30	\$242,254	\$1,148,874	\$168,693	\$1,559,821

THE NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT.

TRUMBULL COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER

TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO

COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

BUDGET AND ACTUAL COMPARISON (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

		General			Special Revenue	e		Capital Projects		Total	(Memorandum on	ly)
	Revised Budget	Actual	Variance: Favorable (Unfavorable)	Revised Budget	Actual	Variance: Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget Revised	Actual	Variance: Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget Revised	Actual	Variance: Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenues:												
From local sources:												
Tuition	\$81,415	\$82,915	\$1,500							\$81,415	\$82,915	\$1,500
Earnings on investments	198,162	219,910	21,748							198,162	219,910	21,748
Charges for services	7,234,096	7,248,699	14,603	\$134,456	\$134,456	\$0				7,368,552	7,383,155	14,603
Intergovernmental - State	3,185,667	3,185,667	0	1,763,152	1,763,152	0	\$216,000	\$216,000	\$0	5,164,819	5,164,819	0
Intergovernmental - Federal	306,022	306,022	0	825,900	825,900	0				1,131,922	1,131,922	0
Total revenues	11,005,362	11,043,213	37,851	2,723,508	2,723,508	0	216,000	216,000	0	13,944,870	13,982,721	37,851
Expenditures:												
Current:												
Instruction:												
Regular	162,871	149,013	13,858	210,642	95,124	115,518				373,513	244,137	129,376
Special	3,469,376	3,438,694	30,682	25,599	16,092	9,507				3,494,975	3,454,786	40,189
Vocational				401,395	393,064	8,331				401,395	393,064	8,331
Support services:												
Pupil	2,602,017	2,571,265	30,752	11,219	11,219	0				2,613,236	2,582,484	30,752
Instructional staff	2,673,899	2,414,190	259,709	2,012,406	1,641,202	371,204	235,296	71,996	163,300	4,921,601	4,127,388	794,213
Board of Education	54,652	49,692	4,960							54,652	49,692	4,960
Administration	1,794,199	1,309,526	484,673	292,444	228,535	63,909				2,086,643	1,538,061	548,582
Fiscal	278,459	244,295	34,164	7,000	7,000	0				285,459	251,295	34,164
Business	173,784	153,763	20,021							173,784	153,763	20,021
Operations and maintenance	130,328	82,414	47,914	17,000		17,000	1,496	0	1,496	148,824	82,414	66,410
Pupil transportation	39,923	29,321	10,602	19,975	14,975	5,000				59,898	44,296	15,602
Central	11,200	9,784	1,416	174,506	173,192	1,314				185,706	182,976	2,730
Community services	1,500	1,289	211							1,500	1,289	211
Intergovernmental pass-through	10,000	0	10,000	404,802	383,577	21,225				414,802	383,577	31,225
Total expenditures	11,402,208	10,453,246	948,962	3,576,988	2,963,980	613,008	236,792	71,996	164,796	15,215,988	13,489,222	1,726,766
Excess (deficiency) of revenues												
over (under) expenditures	(396,846)	589,967	986,813	(853,480)	(240,472)	613,008	(20,792)	144,004	164,796	(1,271,118)	493,499	1,764,617
Other financing sources (uses):												
Refund of prior year's (receipts)	(775,486)	(772,757)	2,729	(21,693)	(21,693)	0				(797,179)	(794,450)	2,729
Other miscellaneous (use) of funds	(503,000)	(478,502)	24,498							(503,000)	(478,502)	24,498
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,278,486)	(1,251,259)	27,227	(21,693)	(21,693)	0				(1,300,179)	(1,272,952)	27,227
Excess (deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over (under)												
expenditures and other financing (uses)	(1,675,332)	(661,292)	1,014,040	(875,173)	(262,165)	613,008	(20,792)	144,004	164,796	(2,571,297)	(779,453)	1,791,844
Fund balances, July 1 (Restated) Prior year encumbrances appropriated	2,294,783 63,814	2,294,783 63,814	0	843,664 323,120	843,664 323,120	0	20,792	20,792	0	3,159,239 386,934	3,159,239 386,934	0
Thor year encumbrances appropriated	05,614	05,614		323,120	323,120					300,734	300,734	
Fund balances, June 30	\$683,265	\$1,697,305	\$1,014,040	\$291,611	\$904,619	\$613,008		\$164,796	\$164,796	\$974,876	\$2,766,720	\$1,791,844

THE NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE ENTITY

The Trumbull County Educational Service Center (the "ESC") is the successor to the former Trumbull County Board of Education. County boards of education were formed in Ohio as a result of the passage of Senate Bill 9, in 1914. In 1995, Am. Sub. H.B. 117 authorized the creation of Educational Service Centers and abolished county school districts. That legislation also changed the "Board of Education" to the "Governing Board".

The ESC operates under a locally-elected five-member Governing Board (the "Board") and provides education services as mandated by state or federal agencies to fifteen local, three city, and two exempted village school districts in Trumbull County. The Board controls the ESC's staff, who provide services to 37,106 students and other community members in Trumbull County.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the ESC have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The ESC's significant accounting policies are described below.

A. The Reporting Entity

The ESC's reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, The Financial Reporting Entity, effective for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 1992. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to insure that the financial statements of the ESC are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the ESC. For the ESC, this includes general operations and student related activities.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the ESC would be financially accountable. Accountability as defined in GASB Statement No. 14 was evaluated based on financial accountability, the nature and significance of the potential component unit's (PCU) relationship with the ESC, and whether exclusion would cause the ESC's general purpose financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Among the factors considered were separate legal standing; appointment of a voting majority of the PCU's board; fiscal dependency and whether a benefit or burden relationship exists; imposition of will; and the nature and significance of the PCU's relationship with the ESC. Responsibility was evaluated on the basis of financial dependence and the manifestations of oversight exercised by the Governing Board. Among the factors considered were budget adoption, taxing authority, outstanding debt secured by revenues or general obligations of the ESC, any obligation of the ESC to finance any deficits that may occur, reliance of the organization on continuing subsidies from the ESC, and/or selection of governing authority, and designation of management. The ESC has no component units. The following organizations are disclosed due to their relationship with the ESC.

JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS:

North East Ohio Management Information Network (NEOMIN)

NEOMIN is a jointly governed organization among twenty-eight school districts and two educational service centers. The organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology (with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment) to the administrative and instructional functions among member districts. Each of the districts supports NEOMIN based upon a per pupil charge.

Superintendents of the participating school districts are eligible to be voting members of the Governing Board, which consists of ten members; the Trumbull and Ashtabula County superintendents (permanent members), three superintendents from Ashtabula County school districts, three superintendents from Trumbull County school districts, and a principal and a treasurer (non-voting members who must be employed by a participating school district, or fiscal agent of NEOMIN). The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the Governing Board. The ESC serves as fiscal agent for NEOMIN. Financial activity for fiscal 2000 is reported in the financial statements as an Agency fund.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

North East Ohio Instructional Media Center (NEOIMC)

NEOIMC is a jointly governed organization among 45 school districts. NEOIMC was formed for the purpose of providing quality films and/or other media to support the educational curricula of the member school districts. Each member pays a monthly premium based on use of the media materials.

NEOIMC is governed by an advisory committee made up of a member from a parochial school, a joint vocational school, one county superintendent from each participating county, one city superintendent, and two local superintendents whose term rotates every two years. The Trumbull County Superintendent holds a permanent position of the advisory committee. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the Governing Board. The ESC serves as fiscal agent of NEOIMC but does not hold membership. Financial activity for fiscal 2000 is reported in the financial statements as an Agency fund.

North East Ohio Special Education Regional Resource Center (NEO/SERRC)

NEO/SERRC is a special education service center which selects its own board, adopts its own budget and receives direct federal and state grants for its operation. The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of initiating, expanding, and improving special education programs and services for children with disabilities and their parents.

NEO/SERRC is governed by a governing board of 39 members, comprised of the 35 superintendents of the participating districts, one non-public school representative, one county board of mental retardation representative, and two parents whose term rotates every year. Financial information is available from the Mahoning County Educational Service Center (fiscal agent), 2801 Market Street, Youngstown, Ohio 44507.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

Region 12 Professional Development Center (RPDC)

The RPDC is a jointly governed organization among the school districts located in Trumbull, Mahoning, and Columbiana Counties, and Youngstown City. The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of establishing an articulated, regional structure for professional development in which school districts, the business community, higher education, and other groups cooperatively plan and implement effective professional development activities that are tied directly to school improvement, and in particular, to improvements in instructional programs.

The RPDC is governed by a governing board made up of nineteen representatives of the participating school districts, the business community, and Youngstown State University. Members' terms rotate annually. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation of the Governing Board. The ESC serves as fiscal agent for RPDC. Financial activity for fiscal 2000 is reported in the financial statements as an Agency fund.

Trumbull Student Assistance Consortium (TSAC)

The TSAC, a jointly governed organization among sixteen school districts, was formed for the purpose of aiding each participating school district in establishing an effective comprehensive alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs prevention/intervention program that will help make schools drug free.

TSAC is governed by an executive management Council made up of five superintendents of the participating districts. Members' terms rotate annually. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the Council. The ESC serves as fiscal agent of the TSAC. The ESC serves as fiscal agent for TSAC. Financial activity for fiscal 2000 is reported in the financial statements as an Agency fund.

The ESC also participates in two group purchasing pools for insurance, described in Note 10.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

B. Fund Accounting

The ESC uses funds and account groups to report its financial position and the results of its operations. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. An account group, on the other hand, is a financial reporting device designed to provide accountability for certain assets and liabilities that are not recorded in the funds because they do not directly affect net expendable available financial resources. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain ESC activities or functions. Funds are classified into two categories: Governmental and Fiduciary. Each category is divided into separate fund types.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental Funds are those through which most governmental functions of the ESC are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of the ESC's expendable financial resources and the related liabilities (except those accounted for in fiduciary funds) are accounted for through governmental funds. The following are the ESC's Governmental Fund Types:

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the ESC and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

<u>Capital Projects Funds</u> - Capital Projects Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds and Trust Funds).

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

<u>Agency Funds</u> - These funds are used to account for assets held by the ESC in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. These include Agency funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. Agency funds are presented on a budgetary basis, with note disclosure, if applicable, regarding items which, in other funds, would be subject to accrual.

ACCOUNT GROUPS

To make a clear distinction between fixed assets related to specific funds and those of general government, and between long-term liabilities related to specific funds and those of a general nature, the following account groups are used:

<u>General Fixed Assets Account Group</u> - This group of accounts is established to account for all fixed assets of the ESC.

<u>General Long-Term Obligations Account Group</u> - This group of accounts is established to account for all long-term obligations of the ESC.

C. Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All Governmental funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets.

The modified accrual basis of accounting is followed for Governmental funds. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period, which for the ESC is sixty days after the June 30 year-end. Revenues accrued at the end of the year include interest, accounts, and due from other governments.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

Expenditures (decreases in net financial resources) are recognized in the period in which the fund liability is incurred with the following exceptions: general long-term obligation principal and interest are reported only when due; and the costs of accumulated unpaid vacation and sick leave are reported as expenditures in the period in which they will be liquidated with available financial resources rather than in the period earned by employees. Allocation of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in Governmental funds.

D. Budgets

An Educational Service Center is required by state Statute, 3317.11 ORC, to submit an annual budget of operating expenses to the State Governing Board for approval.

The ESC legally adopts its budget on or before the start of the new fiscal year. Included in the budget are the estimated resources and expenditures for each fund. Upon review by the ESC's Governing Board, the annual appropriation resolution is adopted. After the start of the fiscal year, the estimated resources are revised and accepted by the Board to include any unencumbered cash balances from the preceding year. Both the estimated resources and appropriations may be amended or supplemented throughout the year as circumstances warrant.

In the first quarter of each fiscal year, the ESC summarizes and certifies its budget on forms furnished by the State Department of Education, together with such other information as the State Department of Education may require. The summarized budget document consists of three parts. Part (A) includes entitlement funding from the State for the cost of salaries, employer's retirement contributions, and travel expenses of supervisory teachers approved by the State Department of Education. Part (B) includes the cost of all other lawful expenditures of the ESC. Part (C) includes the adopted appropriation resolution of the ESC. The State Board of Education reviews the budget and certifies to each local board of education under the supervision of the ESC the amount from part (B) that is to be apportioned to their district.

The ESC is funded by the State Department of Education for the cost of Part (A) of their budget. This funding is provided from State resources.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

Part (B) of the budget is provided by the school districts served by the ESC, and by the State Department of Education. Each school district's portion is determined by multiplying the average daily membership of the school district (the total number of students enrolled) by \$6.50. This amount is deducted by the State Department of Education from that school district's resources provided under the State's Foundation Program. The Department of Education's portion is determined by multiplying the sum of the average daily memberships of all of the school district's served by the ESC by \$36.00 This amount is provided from State Resources.

If additional funding is needed for the ESC, and if a majority of the Boards of Education of the school districts served by the ESC approve, the cost of Part (B) of the budget can be increased. The portion that is in excess of the original funding calculation is shared by all of the school districts served by the ESC through additional reductions in their resources provided through the State Foundation Program. The State Board of Education initiates and supervises the procedure under which the school districts approve or disapprove the additional apportionment. The districts to which the ESC provides service have agreed to pay \$8.50 per pupil, or an additional \$2.00 per pupil, to provide additional funding for services provided by the ESC.

Appropriations:

The annual appropriation resolution is legally enacted by the ESC's Governing Board at the fund level of expenditures, which is the legal level of budgetary control. Prior to the passage of the annual appropriation measure, the ESC may pass a temporary appropriation measure to meet the ordinary expenses of the ESC. The appropriation resolution, by fund, must be within the estimated resources, and the total of expenditures and encumbrances may not exceed the appropriation totals at any level of control. Any revisions that alter the total of any fund appropriation must be approved by the ESC's Governing Board.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The ESC's Governing Board may pass supplemental fund appropriations so long as the total appropriations by fund do not exceed the amounts set forth in the budget approved by the State Department of Education. The budget figures which appear in the statements of budgetary comparisons represent the final appropriation amounts, including all supplemental appropriations. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for all funds, consistent with statutory provisions. All supplemental appropriations were legally enacted by the Governing Board during fiscal 2000.

Unencumbered appropriations revert to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriations. Encumbered appropriations are carried forward to the succeeding fiscal year and need not be reappropriated. Expenditures plus encumbrances may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the fund level.

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is employed as an extension of formal budgetary control in the appropriated Governmental funds. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as reservations of fund balance for subsequent year expenditures on the modified accrual basis of accounting, compared to encumbrances outstanding at year-end reported as expenditures on the budget basis of accounting. Note 13 provides a reconciliation of the budgetary and GAAP basis of accounting.

E. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the ESC is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the ESC's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents" on the combined balance sheet.

During 2000, investments were limited to the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) and repurchase agreements.

Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value, which is based on quoted market prices. Nonparticipating investment contracts such as repurchase agreements and nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are reported at cost.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio's share price, which is the price the investment could be sold for on June 30, 2000.

Under existing Ohio statutes, all investment earnings are assigned to the General fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund. Interest revenue credited to the General fund during fiscal 2000 totaled \$219,910 which included \$134,437 assigned from other funds of the ESC.

An analysis of the Treasurer's investment account at year end is provided in Note 4.

F. Prepaids

Prepayments for Governmental funds represent cash disbursements which have occurred and are therefore not current expendable resources. These items are reported as fund assets on the balance sheet using the allocation method, which amortizes their cost over the periods benefitting from the advance payment. At period-end, because prepayments are not available to finance future Governmental fund expenditures, the fund balance is reserved by an amount equal to the carrying value of the asset.

G. Fixed Assets and Depreciation

General Fixed Assets Account Group

General fixed assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for the cost of additions and retirements during the year in the General Fixed Assets Account Group. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date donated. The ESC follows the capitalization policy of not capitalizing assets with a cost of less than \$500. No depreciation is recognized for assets in the General Fixed Assets Account Group. The ESC has no infrastructure.

Improvement are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend as asset's life are not capitalized. Interest incurred during the construction of general fixed assets is also not capitalized. Assets in the General Fixed Assets Account Group are not depreciated.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

H. Pass-Through Grants

The ESC is the primary recipient of grants which are passed-through to or spent on behalf of the local school districts within the County. When the ESC has a financial or administrative role in the grants, the grants are reported as revenues and intergovernmental expenditures in a Special Revenue fund. Grants in which the ESC has no financial or administrative role and are passed-through to the local district in the County are reported in an Agency fund.

I. Intergovernmental Revenues

In Governmental Funds, entitlements and non-reimbursable grants (to the extent such grants and entitlements relate to the current fiscal year) are recorded as receivables and revenue when measurable and available. Reimbursement type grants are recorded as receivables and revenues when the related expenditures are incurred. The ESC currently participates in various state and federal programs categorized as follows:

Entitlements

General Fund

State Foundation Program

Non-Reimbursable Grants

General Fund

Community Alternative

Funding Program (CAFS)

Special Revenue

American Sign Language

Industrial Technology

Make Learning Fun

Special Education Transition

Gifted Education

Summer Intensive Reading Institute

Education for Economic Security

Regular Education Preschool

Preschool Disabilities

Management Information Systems

Entry Year Program 2000

Non-Reimbursable Grants - (Cont'd)

Special Revenue (Cont'd)

Professional Development Block Grant

Eisenhower

Drug Free Schools

Library Services and Technology Act

Americorps - Ohio Reads

Capital Projects

SchoolNet Professional Development

SchoolNet Telecommunity

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

Grants and entitlements amounted to over 43% of the ESC's operating revenue during the 2000 fiscal year.

J. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences of the ESC consist of vacation leave and sick leave to the extent that payment to the employee for these absences are attributable to services already rendered and are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the ESC and the employee.

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 16, Accounting for Compensated Absences, a liability for vacation leave is accrued if a) the employees' rights to payment are attributable to services already rendered; and b) it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or other means, such as cash payment at termination or retirement. A liability for severance is accrued using the termination method; i.e., an accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the ESC's past experience of making termination payments.

The total liability for vacation and sick leave payments has been calculated using pay rates in effect at the balance sheet date, and reduced to the maximum payment allowed by labor contract and/or statute, plus any applicable additional salary related payments.

Accumulated vacation and sick leave of Governmental Fund Type employees meeting the above requirements have been recorded in the appropriate Governmental fund as a current liability to the extent that the amounts are expected to be payable within the current available period. The balance of the liability is recorded in the General Long-Term Obligations Account Group.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

K. Long-Term Obligations

In general, Governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities are reported as obligations of the funds regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, compensated absences and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from Governmental funds are reported as liability in the General Long-Term Obligations Account Group to the extent that they will not be paid with current available expendable financial resources. Payments made more than sixty days after year-end are considered not to have used current, available financial resources.

L. Fund Equity

Reserved fund balances indicate that portion of fund equity which is not available for current appropriation or is legally segregated for a specific use. Fund balances are reserved for encumbrances and prepaid assets. The unreserved portions of fund equity reflected for the governmental funds are available for use within the specific purposes of those funds.

M. Interfund Transactions

During the course of normal operations, the ESC has numerous transactions between funds. The most significant include:

- 1. Transfers of resources from one fund to another fund. The resources transferred are to be expended for operations by the receiving fund and are recorded as operating transfers, with the exception of Agency funds, which do not report transfers of resources as operating transfers.
- 2. Reimbursements from one fund to another are treated as expenditures/expenses in the reimbursing fund and a reduction in expenditures/expenses in the reimbursed fund.
- 3. Short-term interfund loans made pursuant to Governing Board Resolution are reflected as "interfund loans receivable or payable." Such interfund loans are repaid in the following fiscal year.
- 4. Quasi-external transactions are similar to the purchase of goods or services from a vendor; i.e., the fund which provides a service records revenue, and the fund which receives that service records an expenditure/expense.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

- 5. Residual equity transfers are non-recurring or non-routine permanent transfers of equity, generally made when a fund is closed.
- 6. Long-term interfund loans that will not be repaid within the next year are termed "advances" and are shown as reservations of fund balances on the combined balance sheet for those funds that report advances to other funds as assets because they are not spendable, available resources.

The ESC had no GAAP-basis interfund transactions for fiscal year 2000.

N. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

O. Memorandum Only - Total Columns

Total columns on the General Purpose Financial Statements are captioned (Memorandum Only) to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns do not present financial position, results of operations, or changes in financial position in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

A. Fund Reclassification

During fiscal 2000, the ESC has properly reclassified the Retirement and Workers Compensation Agency fund which had previously been reported as part of the General fund and Special Revenue funds. The effect of these fund reclassifications on fund balances as previously reported at June 30, 1999, is as follows:

		Special
	General	Revenue
Fund balance as previously reported, June 30, 1999	\$ 835,911	\$742,670
Fund reclassification	(233,272)	(5,373)
Restated fund balance at July 1, 1999	\$ 602,639	<u>\$737,297</u>

No restatement is required for the Agency funds, because Agency funds do not report results of operations.

B. Change in Basis of Accounting

In prior years, the District has reported Agency funds using the modified accrual basis of accounting. For fiscal 2000, Agency funds are reported using the budget (cash) basis of accounting. No restatement is required because Agency funds do not report results of operations. The following are receivables and prepayments for the Agency fund, which, in another fund type, would be recognized on the combined balance sheet:

(Not reported on the Combined Balance Sheet)	
Due From Other Governments	\$139,146
Prepayments	6.915

NOTE 4 -EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes classify monies held by the ESC into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the ESC treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 4 - EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Inactive deposits are public deposits the Governing Board has identified as not required for use within the current two year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings accounts, including passbook accounts.

Protection of the ESC's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the Treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public moneys deposited with the institution.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, Notes, Debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 4 - EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

- 5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio);
- 7. Certain bankers' acceptances and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred and eighty days from the date of purchase in an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent of the interim moneys available for investment at any one time; and,
- 8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt instruments rated in either of the two highest rating classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the ESC, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Cash in Segregated Accounts: At year-end, \$846,241 was on deposit in the account the ESC maintains as fiscal agent for the Trumbull County School Employee Insurance Benefits Consortium (see Note 10), and included in the total amount of deposits reported below; however, this amount is not part of the internal cash pool reported on the combined balance sheet as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Cash on Hand: At year-end, the ESC had \$250 in undeposited cash on hand which is included on the combined balance sheet as part of "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents", but is not included in the total amount of deposits reported below.

The following information classifies deposits and investments by categories of risk as defined in GASB Statement No. 3, <u>Deposits With Financial Institutions</u>, <u>Investments</u> (including Repurchase Agreements), and Reverse Repurchase Agreements.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 4 - EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Deposits: At year-end the carrying amount of the ESC's deposits was \$241,394 and the bank balance was \$861,241. Of the bank balance:

- 1. \$115,000 was covered by federal deposit insurance.
- 2. \$746,241 was uninsured and uncollateralized. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the ESC held to a successful claim by the FDIC.

Investments: The ESC's investments are required to be categorized to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the ESC at year end. Category 1 includes investments that are insured or registered or for which the securities are held by the ESC or its agent in the ESC's name. Category 2 includes uninsured and unregistered investments for which the securities are held by the counterparty's trust department or agent in the ESC's name. Category 3 includes uninsured and unregistered investments for which the securities are held by the counterparty, or by its trust department or agent but not in the ESC's name. STAR Ohio is an unclassified investment since it is not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form.

	Category 3	Fair Value
Repurchase Agreements Not Subject to Categorization: Investment in State Treasurer's	\$5,291,414	\$5,291,414
Investment Pool		43,065
Total Investments	<u>\$5,291,414</u>	<u>\$5,334,479</u>

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 4 - EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

A reconciliation between the classifications of cash and cash equivalents and investments on the combined balance sheet per GASB Statement No. 9 and the classifications of deposits and investments presented above per GASB Statement No. 3 is as follows:

	Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	Invest	ments
GASB Statement No. 9	\$ 4,729,882	\$	0
Investments of the Cash			
Management Pool:			
State Treasurer's Investment Pool	(43,065)	4	3,065
Repurchase Agreements	(5,291,414)	5,29	1,414
Cash on Hand	(250)		
Cash in Segregated Accounts	846,241		
GASB Statement No. 3	<u>\$ 241,394</u>	<u>\$5,33</u>	<u>84,479</u>

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

Interfund balances at June 30, 2000, which result from quasi-external transactions, consist of the following individual fund receivables and payables:

	Due from Other Funds	Due (to) Other Funds
General Fund		\$(132,304)
Special Revenue Funds Public Preschool Drug-Free Schools		(1,693) (8)
Agency Funds	<u>\$134,005</u>	
Total Due from/Due to Other Funds	<u>\$134,005</u>	<u>\$(134,005</u>)

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 6 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2000 consisted primarily of accounts (tuition), investment earnings and intergovernmental grants and entitlements (to the extent such grants and entitlements relate to the current fiscal year). All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of Federal funds. A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

General Fund	Amount
Due from other governments	\$578,501

NOTE 7 - FIXED ASSETS

A summary of the changes in the General Fixed Asset Account Group during the fiscal year follows:

	Balance <u>July 1, 1999</u>	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2000
Furniture/Equipment Vehicles	\$2,877,109 31,255	\$196,581	\$(16,250)	\$3,057,440 31,255
Total	<u>\$2,908,364</u>	<u>\$196,581</u>	<u>\$(16,250)</u>	\$3,088,695

NOTE 8 - CAPITALIZED LEASES - LESSEE DISCLOSURE

In prior fiscal years the ESC entered into a capital lease for a copier.

The terms of each agreement provide options to purchase the equipment. Each lease meets the criteria of a capital lease as defined by Statement No. 13 of the Financial Accounting Standards Board, Accounting for Leases, which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee at the conclusion of the lease term. Capital lease payments have been reclassified and are reflected as debt service expenditures in the Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for Governmental Fund Types. These expenditures are reflected as program/function expenditures on a budgetary basis.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 8 - CAPITALIZED LEASES - LESSEE DISCLOSURE - (Continued)

General fixed assets acquired by lease have been capitalized in the General Fixed Assets Account Group in the amount of \$158,122, which is equal to the present value of the future minimum payments as of the date of their inception. A corresponding liability was recorded in the General Long-Term Obligations Account Group. Principal payments in the 2000 fiscal year totaled \$12,742, which retired the ESC's capital lease obligation. The ESC exercised its bargain purchase option, and took title to the equipment. This amount is reflected as debt service principal retirement in the General fund.

NOTE 9 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

During the year ended June 30, 2000, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the General Long-Term Obligations Account Group. Compensated absences and the pension obligation will ultimately be paid from the fund from which the employee is paid.

	Balance <u>July 1, 1999</u>	Increase		Decrease	Balance June 30, 2000
Compensated Absences Pension Obligation Payable	\$403,539 49,817	\$	0	\$ (64,487) (49,817)	\$339,052 0
Capital Leases	12,742			(12,742)	0
Total	<u>\$466,098</u>	\$	0	<u>\$(127,046</u>)	<u>\$339,052</u>

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The ESC is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2000, the ESC contracted with Nationwide Insurance Company, Harcum-Hyre Insurance Agency, Inc. for fleet and general liability insurance, which has a \$2,000,000 per claim/\$5,000,000 annual aggregate limits of liability. Leased vehicles are covered by Nationwide Insurance Company and have no deductible for comprehensive and a \$1,000 deductible for collision. The vehicle liability insurance is on an occurrence basis with a \$1,000,000 combined single limit.

Professional liability is provided by Nationwide Insurance Company with a \$5,000,000 annual aggregate/\$2,000,000 single occurrence limit and no deductible.

Property insurance is protected by CNA, Rossi Agency, Inc. with a deductible of \$250.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior fiscal year.

The ESC has contracted with Trumbull County School Employee Insurance Benefits Consortium (the "Consortium") to provide employee medical/surgical and dental benefits. The Consortium is a shared risk pool comprised of sixteen Trumbull County school districts and the ESC. Rates are set through an annual calculation process. The ESC pays a monthly contribution, which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating school districts. Claims are paid for all participants regardless of claims flow. The Executive Committee of the Consortium has the right to return monies to an exiting district subsequent to the settlements of all expenses and claims. The ESC pays medical/surgical premiums of \$665.95, \$578.90, or \$484.23 for family coverage and \$292.64, \$231.67, or \$194.05 for single coverage per employee per month, depending on the carrier they have chosen. Premiums for dental coverage are \$70.87 monthly for family coverage and \$22.63 monthly for single coverage. Premiums for life insurance are \$6.25 for \$50,000 coverage. The ESC is fiscal agent for the Consortium.

OSBA WORKER'S COMPENSATION GROUP RATING

For fiscal year 2000, the ESC participated in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool. The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the ESC by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings of the GRP. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "Equity Pooling Fund". This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the GRP. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. The firm of Gates McDonald & Co. provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the GRP.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

A. School Employees Retirement System

The ESC contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides basic retirement and disability benefits, cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is established by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 45 North Fourth Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3634.

Plan members are required to contribute 9 percent of their annual covered salary and the ESC is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate, which was 14 percent for 2000; 5.55 percent was the portion to fund pension obligations. The contribution rates of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the School Employees Retirement Board, up to maximum amounts allowed by State statute. The adequacy of the contribution rates is determined annually. The ESC's required contributions for pension obligations to SERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2000, 1999, and 1998 were \$227,896, \$142,404, and \$164,929, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 1999 and 1998. The fiscal year 2000 contribution had not been made as of June 30, 2000, and is recorded as a liability within the Agency fund.

B. State Teachers Retirement System

The ESC contributes to the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS), a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system administered by the State Teachers Retirement Board. STRS provides basic retirement benefits, disability, survivor, and health care benefits based on eligible service credit to members and beneficiaries. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. STRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for STRS. The report may be obtained by writing to the State Teachers Retirement System, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Plan members are required to contribute 9.3 percent of their annual covered salary and the ESC is required to contribute 14 percent; 6 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendation of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. The ESC's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2000, 1999, and 1998 were \$901,560, \$750,154, and \$521,408, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for each year.

C. Social Security System

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by SERS or STRS have an option to choose Social Security or SERS/STRS. As of June 30, 2000, members of the Governing Board have elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

NOTE 12 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The ESC provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs, and reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both systems are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis.

The State Teachers Retirement Board has statutory authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Most benefit recipients are required to pay a portion of health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. By Ohio law, the cost of coverage paid from STRS funds shall be included in the employer contribution rate, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For this fiscal year, the Board allocated employer contributions equal to 8 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Reserve Fund. For the ESC, this amount equaled \$515,177 during the 2000 fiscal year.

STRS pays health care benefits from the Health Care Reserve Fund. The balance in the Fund was \$2.783 billion at June 30, 1999. As of July 1, 1999, eligible benefit recipients totaled 95,796. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1999, net health care costs paid by STRS were \$249,929,000.

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 12 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS - (Continued)

For SERS, coverage is made available to service retirees with ten or more fiscal years of qualifying service credit, disability, and survivor benefit recipients. Members retiring on or after August 1, 1989, with less than twenty-five years of service credit must pay a portion of their premium for health care. The portion is based on years of service up to a maximum of 75 percent of the premium.

For this fiscal year, employer contributions to fund health care benefits were 8.45 percent of covered payroll, an increase from 6.30 percent for fiscal year 1999. In addition, SERS levies a surcharge to fund health care benefits equal to 14 percent of the difference between a minimum pay and the member's pay, pro-rated for partial service credit. For fiscal year 2000, the minimum pay has been established at \$12,400. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, provides for maintenance of the asset target level for the health care fund.

The target level for the health care reserve is 150 percent of annual health care expenses. Expenses for health care at June 30, 1999, were \$126,380,984 and the target level was \$189.6 million. At June 30, 1999 SERS had net assets available for payment of health care benefits of \$188 million. SERS has approximately 51,000 participants currently receiving health care benefits. For the ESC, the amount to fund health care benefits, including the surcharge, equaled \$187,466 during the 2000 fiscal year.

NOTE 13 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

While reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of GAAP, the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts and disbursements.

The Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - All Governmental Fund Types is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are that:

- (a) Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis);
- (b) Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis);

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 13 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING - (Continued)

(c) In order to determine compliance with Ohio law, and to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, encumbrances are recorded as the equivalent of an expenditure (budget basis) as opposed to a reservation of fund balance for Governmental funds (GAAP basis).

The adjustments necessary to convert the results of operations for the year on the budget basis to the GAAP basis for the Governmental funds are as follows:

Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

Governmental Fund Types

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects
Budget Basis	\$ (661,292)	\$(262,165)	\$144,004
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(385,593)	(304,345)	
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	(649,676)	473,642	(837)
Net Adjustment for Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,251,259	21,693	
Encumbrances (Budget Basis)	84,917	482,752	4,734
GAAP Basis	<u>\$ (360,385</u>)	<u>\$ 411,577</u>	<u>\$147,901</u>

NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 14 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The ESC receives significant financial assistance from numerous federal, state and local agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on any of the financial statements of the individual fund types included herein or on the overall financial position of the ESC at June 30, 2000.

B. Litigation

As of the balance sheet date, the ESC was not involved in any litigation as either defendant or plaintiff.

C. School Funding Decision

On March 24, 1997, the Ohio Supreme Court rendered a decision declaring certain portions of the Ohio school funding plan unconstitutional. The Court stayed the effect of its ruling for one year to allow the State's legislature to design a plan to remedy the perceived defects in that system. Declared unconstitutional was the State's "school foundation program", which provides significant amounts of monetary support to this ESC. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2000, the ESC received \$9,394,937 of school foundation support, reported in the General fund.

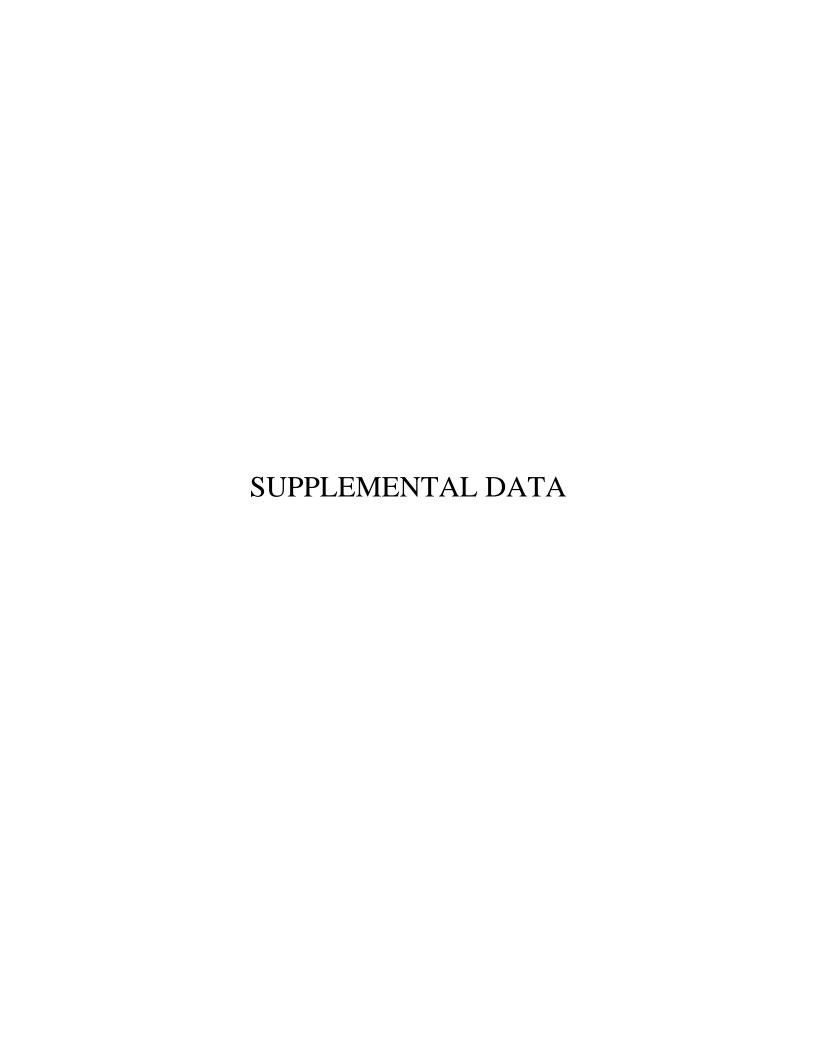
NOTES TO THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

NOTE 14 - CONTINGENCIES - (Continued)

Since the Supreme Court ruling, numerous pieces of legislation have been passed by the State General Assembly in an attempt to address the issues identified by the Court. The Court of Common Pleas in Perry County reviewed the new laws and, in a decision issued on February 26, 1999, determined they are not sufficiently responsive to the constitutional issues raised under the "thorough and efficient" clause of the Ohio Constitution. The State appealed the decision made by the Court of Common Pleas to the Ohio Supreme Court. On May 11, 2000, the Ohio Supreme Court rendered an opinion on this issue. The court concluded, "...the mandate of the (Ohio) Constitution has not been fulfilled." The Court's majority recognized efforts by the Ohio General Assembly taken in response to the Court's March 24, 1997, decision, however, it found seven "...major areas warrant further attention, study, and development by the General Assembly...," including the State's reliance on local property tax funding, the state's basic aid formula, the school foundation program, as discussed above, the mechanism for, and adequacy of, funding for school facilities, and the existence of the State's School Solvency Assistance Fund, which the Court found took the place of the unconstitutional emergency school loan assistance program.

The Court decided to maintain jurisdiction over these issues and continued the case at least until June 15, 2001.

As of the date of these financial statements, the ESC is unable to determine what effect, if any, this ongoing litigation will have on its future State funding under this program and on its financial operations.



TRUMBULL COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

FEDERAL GRANTOR/ SUB GRANTOR/ PROGRAM TITLE	CFDA NUMBER	PASS-THROUGH GRANT NUMBER	(A) CASH FEDERAL RECEIPTS	(A) CASH FEDERAL DISBURSEMENTS
INSTITUTE OF MUSEUM AND LIBRARY SERVICES PASSED THROUGH THE STATE LIBRARY OF OHIO:				
Library Services and Technology Act	45.310	II-28-E-1-98	\$0	\$15,000
Total Institute of Museum and Library Services			0	15,000
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PASSED THROUGH THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
Special Education-Preschool	84.173	PG-S1 1999P	84,803	84,803
Total Special Education Preschool Grant			84,803	84,803
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Safe and Drug-Free Schools	84.186 84.186	DR-S199 DR-S100	88,668	59,657 28,887
Total Safe and Drug-Free Schools			88,668	88,544
Goals 2000 Goals 2000 Goals 2000 Goals 2000	84.276 84.276 84.276 84.276	G2-S4 98 G2-S3 99 G2-S5 99 G2-S3 00	50,000 50,000 100,000	34,496 81,488 80,360 41,780
Total Goals 2000			200,000	238,124
Eisenhower Professional Development Grant Eisenhower Professional Development Grant Eisenhower Professional Development Grant	84.281 84.281 84.281	MS-S1 98C MS-S1 99 MS-S1 99C	0 38,510 42,064	33,736 52,485 0
Total Eisenhower Professional Development Grant			80,574	86,221
Total U. S. Department of Education			454,045	497,692
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES PASSED THROUGH THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL RETARDATION AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES:				
Community Alternative Funding System Program	93.778	N/A	589,135	589,135
Total U. S. Department of Health and Human Services			589,135	589,135
CORPORATION FOR NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE PASSED THROUGH THE GOVERNOR'S COMMUNITY SERVICE COUNCIL AND WARREN AREA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE EDUCATION, CIVIC AND CULTURAL FOUNDATION:				
Americorps - Ohio Reads	94.006	N/A	268,619	268,619
Total Corporation for National and Community Service			268,619	268,619
Total Federal Financial Assistance			\$1,311,799	\$1,370,446

⁽A) This schedule was prepared on the cash basis of accounting.

TRIMBLE, JULIAN & GRUBE, INC.

"SERVING OHIO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS"

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Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

Governing Board Trumbull County Educational Service Center 347 North Park Avenue Warren, OH 44481

We have audited the general purpose financial statements of Trumbull County Educational Service Center (the "ESC") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated July 26, 2001. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the ESC's general purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted a certain immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to the management of Trumbull County Educational Service Center in a separate letter dated July 26, 2001.

Governing Board Trumbull County Educational Service Center

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the ESC's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the general purpose financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted another matter involving internal control over financial reporting that does not require inclusion in this report that we have reported to the management of Trumbull County Educational Service Center in a separate letter dated July 26, 2001.

This report is intended for the information and use of management, the Governing Board of Trumbull County Educational Service Center, federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Trimble, Julian & Grube, Inc. July 26, 2001

TRIMBLE, JULIAN & GRUBE, INC.

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Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance With *OMB Circular A-133*

Governing Board Trumbull County Educational Service Center 347 North Park Avenue Warren, OH 44481

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Trumbull County Educational Service Center (the "ESC") with the types of compliance requirements described in the *U. S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133, Compliance Supplement* that are applicable to its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2000. The ESC's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its major federal program is the responsibility of the ESC's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the ESC's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and *OMB Circular A-133*, *Audit of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and *OMB Circular A-133* require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance occurred with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the ESC's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the ESC's compliance with those requirements.

Governing Board Trumbull County Educational Service Center

In our opinion, the ESC complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that are applicable to its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2000.

Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of the ESC is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the ESC's internal control over compliance with requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with *OMB Circular A-133*.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that noncompliance with applicable requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants that would be material in relation to a major federal program being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over compliance and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

This report is intended for the information and use of management, the Governing Board of Trumbull County Educational Service Center, federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Trimble, Julian & Grube, Inc. July 26, 2001

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS OMB CIRCULAR A-133 § .505

TRUMBULL COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER TRUMBULL COUNTY JUNE 30, 2000

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unqualified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any other reportable control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported non- compliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any other reportable internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Program's Compliance Opinion	Unqualified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under § .510?	No

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS OMB CIRCULAR A-133 § .505

TRUMBULL COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER TRUMBULL COUNTY JUNE 30, 2000

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS (Continued)

(d)(1)(vii)	Major Program:	Community Alternative Funding System Program, CFDA #93.778
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: >\$300,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee?	Yes

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

None

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None

TRUMBULL COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER TRUMBULL COUNTY STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

NONCOMPLIANCE	<u>STATUS</u>	EXPLANATION IF NOT FULLY IMPLEMENTED
Section 121.22 (H), Revised Code, requires formal actions to be adopted in an open meeting of the public body.	Corrected	N/A
Section 149.43 (B), Revised Code, public records shall be promptly prepared and made available for inspection.	Corrected	N/A
REPORTABLE CONDITION		
Updated Board policies for clearer and more precise travel reimbursement requirements.	Corrected	N/A
FINDING FOR RECOVERY		
The Center's former Treasurer received overcompensation and payment for unauthorized expenditures.	Corrected	N/A



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TRUMBULL COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER TRUMBULL COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED NOVEMBER 8, 2001