



**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**REGULAR AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 and 2000**



**JIM PETRO**  
**AUDITOR OF STATE**  

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**STATE OF OHIO**



VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY

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STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR  
JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

One First National Plaza  
130 West Second Street  
Suite 2040  
Dayton, Ohio 45402  
Telephone 937-285-6677  
800-443-9274  
Facsimile 937-285-6688  
[www.auditor.state.oh.us](http://www.auditor.state.oh.us)

## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Village of Patterson  
Hardin County  
208 S Warner Street  
Forest, Ohio 45843

To the Village Council:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Village of Patterson (the Village), Hardin County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Village prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Village as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 28, 2002 on our consideration of the Village's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and Village Council and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

January 28, 2002

**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Property Tax and Other Local Taxes	\$929		\$929
Intergovernmental Receipts	4,592	26	4,618
Fines, Licenses, and Permits	406		406
Miscellaneous	926	65	991
Total Cash Receipts	6,853	91	6,944
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
Security of Persons and Property	638	210	848
Public Health Services	266		266
Community Environment	55		55
Basic Utility Services	162		162
Transportation		180	180
General Government	5,268		5,268
Total Disbursements	6,389	390	6,779
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	464	(299)	165
Fund cash balances, January 1	16,259	1,546	17,805
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$16,723</b>	<b>\$1,247</b>	<b>\$17,970</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000**

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Property Tax and Other Local Taxes	\$973		\$973
Intergovernmental Receipts	5,320	51	5,371
Fines, Licenses, and Permits	362		362
Miscellaneous	935	21	956
	7,590	72	7,662
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>			
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
Security of Persons and Property	638		638
Public Health Services	196		196
Community Environment	58		58
Basic Utility Services	153		153
Transportation		390	390
General Government	7,158		7,158
	8,203	390	8,593
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	<b>8,203</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>8,593</b>
<b>Total Receipts (Under) Disbursements</b>	<b>(613)</b>	<b>(318)</b>	<b>(931)</b>
Fund cash balances, January 1	16,872	1,864	18,736
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$16,259</b>	<b>\$1,546</b>	<b>\$17,805</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*



**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

The Village of Patterson, Hardin County, (the Village) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Village is directed by a publicly-elected six-member Council. The Village provides general governmental services.

The Village's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Village is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Investments**

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Village uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Village classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Fund**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Village had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

**Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund** - This fund receives gasoline tax and motor vehicle tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Village streets.

VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000  
(Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund (except certain agency funds) be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Council must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Village to reserve (encumber) appropriations when commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Village did not use the encumbrance method of accounting.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Village maintains a cash and investment pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Demand deposits	\$ 7,970	\$ 7,805
Certificate of deposit	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>
Total deposits	<u>17,970</u>	<u>17,805</u>

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000  
(Continued)**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 1999 and 1998 follows:

**2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$ 5,516	\$ 6,853	\$ 1,337
Special Revenue	110	91	(19)
Total	<u>\$ 5,626</u>	<u>\$ 6,944</u>	<u>\$ 1,318</u>

**2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$ 7,250	\$ 6,389	\$ 861
Special Revenue	1,600	390	1,210
Total	<u>\$ 8,850</u>	<u>\$ 6,779</u>	<u>\$ 2,071</u>

**2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$ 7,000	\$ 7,590	\$ 590
Special Revenue	120	72	(48)
Total	<u>\$ 7,120</u>	<u>\$ 7,662</u>	<u>\$ 542</u>

**2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$ 12,720	\$ 8,203	\$ 4,517
Special Revenue	2,150	390	1,760
Total	<u>\$ 14,870</u>	<u>\$ 8,593</u>	<u>\$ 6,277</u>

**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000  
(Continued)**

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Village Council. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Village.

**5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

The Village's officials belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provide retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2001 and 2000, members of PERS contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Village contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries except during the period January 1, 2000 though June 30, 2000 when there was a temporary reduction to 8.13%. The Village has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Village has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

Comprehensive property and general liability.

**7. SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

The Ohio Environmental Protection Agency has mandated that the Village reduce the amount of waste going into a neighboring creek. The Village will incur approximately \$5,000 to \$6,000 for a sanitary sewer study. If the study determines that the Village can afford this project the cost of the engineering study will be covered by grants that will cover the actual cost of the sewer project. If the study shows that the Village cannot afford the sewer project the Village will have five years to pay the cost of the sanitary sewer study.



STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR  
JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

One First National Plaza  
130 West Second Street  
Suite 2040  
Dayton, Ohio 45402  
Telephone 937-285-6677  
800-443-9274  
Facsimile 937-285-6688  
www.auditor.state.oh.us

**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Village of Patterson  
Hardin County  
208 S Warner Street  
Forest, Ohio 45843

To the Village Council:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Village of Patterson (the Village), Hardin County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated January 28, 2002. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed one instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* which and is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2001-30233-001. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Village in a separate letter dated January 28, 2002.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Village's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Village in a separate letter dated January 28, 2002.

Village of Patterson  
Hardin County  
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on  
Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and Village Council, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

January 28, 2002

**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000**

<b>FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS</b>
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**FINDING NUMBER 2001-30233-001**

**Noncompliance Citation**

**Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41 (D)** states that no orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances.

The following exceptions to this basic requirement are provided by statute:

Then and Now Certificate: This exception provides that, if the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made and at the time that he is completing his certification, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the taxing authority can authorize the drawing of a warrant. The taxing authority has 30 days from the receipt of such certificate to approve payment by resolution or ordinance. If approval is not made within 30 days, there is no legal liability on the part of the subdivision or taxing district.

Amounts of less than \$1,000 for villages may be paid by the fiscal officer without such affirmation of the taxing authority upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the taxing authority.

One hundred percent of the transactions tested were not certified by the Clerk prior to making orders for the expenditure of Village funds. In addition, neither of the two exceptions noted above were utilized for these transactions. Procedures should be implemented to help assure compliance with this requirement.

VILLAGE OF PATTERSON  
HARDIN COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

<u>Finding Number</u>	<u>Finding Summary</u>	<u>Fully Corrected?</u>	<u>Not Corrected; Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid: Explain:</u>
1999-30233-001	Prior Certification of Expenditures	No	Not corrected. Repeated in this report
1999-30233-002	Purchase orders not used	No	Finding no longer valid. The Ohio Administrative Code no longer requires the use of purchase orders.





STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR  

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JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

88 East Broad Street  
P.O. Box 1140  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140  
Telephone 614-466-4514  
800-282-0370  
Facsimile 614-466-4490

**VILLAGE OF PATTERSON**

**HARDIN COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
MARCH 26, 2002**