



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**



**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

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**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT**

Wakeman Township  
Huron County  
4913 County Line 2  
Wakeman, Ohio 44889-9010

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Wakeman Township (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of the Township as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 31, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audits.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board of Trustees, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

March 31, 2003

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Nonexpendable Trust</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>				
Local Taxes	\$27,513	\$59,801		\$87,314
Intergovernmental	51,693	71,499		123,192
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	6,800			6,800
Earnings on Investments	325	574	\$224	1,123
Other Revenue		1,008		1,008
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts	86,331	132,882	224	219,437
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>				
Current:				
General Government	50,951			50,951
Public Safety	1,174			1,174
Public Works	10,515	125,348		135,863
Health	10,492	1,863	40	12,395
Capital Outlay	1,600	25,745		27,345
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Disbursements	74,732	152,956	40	227,728
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	11,599	(20,074)	184	(8,291)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Other Financing Receipts:</b>				
Other Sources	11,199		41	11,240
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Other Financing Receipts	11,199		41	11,240
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	22,798	(20,074)	225	2,949
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	14,992	102,735	1,545	119,272
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$37,790</b>	<b>\$82,661</b>	<b>\$1,770</b>	<b>\$122,221</b>
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$178			\$178
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Nonexpendable Trust</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>				
Local Taxes	\$27,220	\$59,170		\$86,390
Intergovernmental	26,447	70,422		96,869
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	5,150			5,150
Earnings on Investments	1,918	507	\$51	2,476
Other Revenue		2,500	67	2,567
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<u>60,735</u>	<u>132,599</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>193,452</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>				
Current:				
General Government	50,131			50,131
Public Safety	1,160			1,160
Public Works	27,166	121,350		148,516
Health	13,272	1,504	20	14,796
Capital Outlay	25,433	6,500		31,933
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<u>117,162</u>	<u>129,354</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>246,536</u>
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<u>(56,427)</u>	<u>3,245</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>(53,084)</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts:</b>				
Other Sources	2,897			2,897
<b>Total Other Financing Receipts</b>	<u>2,897</u>			<u>2,897</u>
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	(53,530)	3,245	98	(50,187)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	68,522	99,490	1,447	169,459
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<u><u>\$14,992</u></u>	<u><u>\$102,735</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,545</u></u>	<u><u>\$119,272</u></u>
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31				

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*



**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Wakeman Township, Huron County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services including road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Investments**

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost. The investment in STAR Ohio (the State Treasurer's investment pool) is valued at amounts reported by the State Treasurer.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

**3. Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Agency Funds)**

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements and funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity. The Township had the following significant fiduciary funds:

*Hintz Bequest Fund* – The fund receives interest on the corpus of the bequest. The funds are restricted to cemetery maintenance costs.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function, or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**F. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**G. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$73,662	\$71,554
Certificates of deposit	1,236	1,236
Total deposits	74,898	72,790
STAR Ohio	47,323	46,482
Total investments	47,323	46,482
Total deposits and investments	\$122,221	\$119,272

**Deposits:** Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**Investments:** Investments in STAR Ohio and mutual funds are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$65,693	\$97,530	\$31,837
Special Revenue	129,165	132,882	3,717
Fiduciary	100	265	165
Total	\$194,958	\$230,677	\$35,719

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$80,685	\$74,910	\$5,775
Special Revenue	229,472	152,956	76,516
Fiduciary	100	40	60
Total	\$310,257	\$227,906	\$82,351

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$65,775	\$63,632	(\$2,143)
Special Revenue	131,368	132,599	1,231
Fiduciary	100	118	18
Total	<u>\$197,243</u>	<u>\$196,349</u>	<u>(\$894)</u>

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$134,275	\$117,162	\$17,113
Special Revenue	230,529	129,354	101,175
Fiduciary	1,000	20	980
Total	<u>\$365,804</u>	<u>\$246,536</u>	<u>\$119,268</u>

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

All employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, OPERS members contributed 8.5 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55 percent of participants' gross salaries for 2001 and 2002. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**6. RISK POOL MEMBERSHIP**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2001 and 2000 (the most recent years that financial data is available):

<u>Casualty Coverage</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	9,379,003	8,924,977
Retained Earnings	<u>\$14,324,773</u>	<u>\$13,759,406</u>
<u>Property Coverage</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	647,667	497,831
Retained Earnings	<u>\$4,363,464</u>	<u>\$3,658,953</u>

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP  
HURON COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Clerk-Treasurer's husband is the owner of a company from which the Township contracted for a tile replacement project and grave openings during fiscal year 2002. The tile replacement project was awarded through competitive bidding. The Township made payments totaling \$10,417 for the tile replacement project, and \$2,100 for grave openings.



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL  
CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Wakeman Township  
Huron County  
4913 County Line 2  
Wakeman, Ohio 44889-9010

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Wakeman Township (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated March 31, 2003. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted an immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 31, 2003.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 31, 2003.

Wakeman Township  
Huron County  
Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal  
Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

March 31, 2003





**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

88 East Broad Street  
P.O. Box 1140  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140  
Telephone 614-466-4514  
800-282-0370  
Facsimile 614-466-4490

**WAKEMAN TOWNSHIP**

**HURON COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
JUNE 24, 2003**