



**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**INITIAL AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006 AND THE PERIOD  
FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005**



**Mary Taylor, CPA**  
Auditor of State



**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
Independent Accountants' Report.....	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis.....	3
Basic Financial Statements	
Balance Sheets .....	7
Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets.....	8
Statements of Cash Flows .....	9
Notes to the Financial Statements .....	11
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	19

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# Mary Taylor, CPA

## Auditor of State

### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain  
Lorain County  
1111 West Market Street  
Akron, Ohio 44313

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain, Lorain County, Ohio, (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005, as listed in the Table of Contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the amounts of actual direct and indirect expenses incurred by Summit Academy Management on behalf of the School which total \$876,498 and \$60,869, as indicated in Note 15. Other auditors audited these amounts and have furnished their report thereon to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for Note 15, is based on the report of the other auditors.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit and the report of other auditors provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain, Lorain County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2006 and 2005 and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows for the year then ended June 30, 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 25, 2007, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters for the year ended June 30, 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, this report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Management's Discussion and Analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mary Taylor". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Mary Taylor, CPA  
Auditor of State

May 25, 2007

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
(UNAUDITED)**

As management of Summit Academy Middle School – Lorain (the School), we offer readers of the School's basic financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the year ended June 30, 2006. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

**Financial Highlights**

By agreement with its management company, Summit Academy Management, 100% of all revenue is passed through to the management company in order to manage the affairs of the School. In this regard, a cash management system was fully implemented during fiscal year 2006, in which all School cash was 'swept' into the bank account of the management company. As a result, the School has no cash on June 30, 2006.

The School also has no net assets (the difference between its assets and liabilities) as of June 30, 2006.

The School has intergovernmental receivables of \$15,732 for federal and state grants earned in 2006, but not received until after June 30, 2006. At the same time, the financial statements show a management fee payable to the management company of the same amount, reflecting the 100% pass-through of revenue to the management company.

In addition, an overpayment of state foundation revenue to the School during fiscal year 2006 of \$25,618 is reflected as deferred revenue at June 30, 2006, and also as a management fee receivable from the management company reflecting the needed return of the monies to the School.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

The financial statements presented by the School are the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets, and the Statement of Cash Flows.

The *Balance Sheet* presents information on all the School's assets and liabilities, with the difference being the net assets. Over time, increases and decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating. However, given the School's management agreement with the management company, which calls for 100% of all receipts to be paid to the management company, the School's net assets balance is not expected to change significantly in the near future.

The *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets* presents information showing how the School's net assets changed during the year. This statement summarizes operating revenues and expenses, along with non-operating revenues and expenses.

The *Statement of Cash Flows* allows financial statement users to assess the School's adequacy or ability to generate sufficient cash flows to meet its obligations in a timely manner. The statement is classified into four categories (as applicable): 1) Cash flows from operating activities, 2) Cash flows from non-capital financing activities, 3) Cash flows from capital and related financing activities, and 4) Cash flows from investing activities.

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

Finally, it should be noted that the School utilizes the accrual basis of accounting. Accrual accounting is similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies in that it recognizes revenues and expenses when earned regardless of when cash is received or paid.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
(UNAUDITED)**

**Financial Analysis**

Since this is only the second year of operation for the School, only a two year comparison has been presented. In future years, a three year comparison will be made. The following tables indicate our financial analysis of the School:

**Table 1 - Balance Sheets**

	<u>6/30/06</u>	<u>6/30/05</u>	<u>Amount of Change</u>	<u>Percent of Change</u>
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash	\$ -	\$ 120,378	\$ (120,378)	-100.0%
Management fee receivable	25,618		25,618	100.0%
Intergovernmental receivables	15,732	-	15,732	100.0%
	<u>\$ 41,350</u>	<u>\$ 120,378</u>	<u>\$ (79,028)</u>	
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Management fee payable	\$ 15,732	\$ 120,378	\$ (104,646)	-86.9%
Deferred revenue	25,618	-	25,618	100.0%
<b>Net Assets</b>				
Unrestricted	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	0.0%
	<u>\$ 41,350</u>	<u>\$ 120,378</u>	<u>\$ (79,028)</u>	-65.6%

**Table 2 - Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets**

	<u>Year Ended 6/30/06</u>	<u>Period Ended 6/30/05</u>	<u>Amount of Change</u>	<u>Percent of Change</u>
Operating revenues	\$ 830,974	\$ 151,113	\$ 679,861	449.9%
Operating expenses	<u>1,038,592</u>	<u>151,113</u>	<u>887,479</u>	587.3%
	Operating loss (207,618)	-	(207,618)	100.0%
Non-operating revenues	<u>207,618</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>207,618</u>	100.0%
	<u>Net income \$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	

**Note** – The School began operations on February 22, 2005.



**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
(UNAUDITED)**

On the Balance Sheet, deferred revenue increased to \$25,618 reflecting state foundation revenue overpaid to the School, with a corresponding management fee receivable from the management company for the same amount. Intergovernmental receivables increased by \$15,732 or 100.0% because more state and federal grants were owed to the School at June 30, 2006. The management fee payable to the management company decreased by \$104,646 or 86.9%. Cash decreased by \$120,378 due to the implementation of the cash management system described above.

With respect to the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets, operating revenue increased by \$679,861 or 449.9%, due to an increase in state foundation revenue caused by a significant increase in enrollment. Operating expenses increased by \$887,479 or 587.3% due to the overall increase in revenues.

Non-operating revenues increased by \$207,618 or 100.0% as a result of an increase in state and federal grant funding.

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**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**BALANCE SHEETS  
AS OF JUNE 30, 2006 AND 2005**

**ASSETS**

	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash	\$ -	\$ 120,378
Management fee receivable	25,618	-
Intergovernmental receivables	15,732	-
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>\$ 41,350</b>	<b>\$ 120,378</b>

**LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS**

<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Management fee payable	\$ 15,732	\$ 120,378
Deferred revenue	25,618	-
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	41,350	120,378
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Unrestricted	-	-
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<b>\$ 41,350</b>	<b>\$ 120,378</b>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND FOR THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005**

	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>Operating revenues</b>		
Food service	\$ 2,143	\$ -
Materials and fees	5,698	-
State foundation	823,133	151,113
Total operating revenues	830,974	151,113
<b>Operating expenses</b>		
Purchased services	1,038,592	151,113
<b>Operating loss</b>	(207,618)	-
<b>Non-operating revenues</b>		
State and Federal grants	207,618	-
<b>Net income</b>	-	-
Net assets at beginning of year/period	-	-
<b>Net assets at end of year/period</b>	\$ -	\$ -

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND FOR THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005**

**Increase (decrease) in cash**

	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Cash received from other operating sources	\$ 7,841	\$ -
Cash from the State of Ohio	848,751	151,113
Cash payments to management company	(1,168,856)	(30,735)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(312,264)	120,378
<b>Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:</b>		
State and Federal grants	191,886	-
Net increase (decrease) in cash	(120,378)	120,378
Cash at beginning of year/period	120,378	-
<b>Cash at end of year/period</b>	\$ -	\$ 120,378

**Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided  
by (used for) operating activities:**

Operating loss	\$ (207,618)	-
<b><u>Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:</u></b>		
Change in assets and liabilities:		
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Management fee receivable	(25,618)	-
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Management fee payable	(104,646)	120,378
Deferred revenue	25,618	-
Total adjustments	(104,646)	120,378
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (312,264)	\$ 120,378

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005**

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain, located in Lorain County (the School), is a state nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Sections 3314 and 1702. It began operations February 22, 2005. The School provides educational, literary, scientific, and related teaching services for "at-risk" children with the symptoms of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) and Asperger's Syndrome. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any public school district. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School.

As further described in Note 5 to the financial statements, the School has contracted with Summit Academy Management, Inc. (SAM) to employ and facilitate the day-to-day management of the School. SAM is a legally separate nonprofit corporation, the results of which are not reflected in these financial statements.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005, some members of the Board of Directors of SAM also served on the Board of the School. However, effective July 1, 2006, the Boards have completely separate members, and all members of the School Board are independent of SAM. Effective the same date, the board members of SAM are elected by the members of the School Board.

SAM also provides management services to the following 26 legally separate community schools whose results of operations are not included herein:

- Summit Academy Akron Elementary School
- Summit Academy Akron Middle School
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Akron
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Canton
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Canton
- Summit Academy Community School – Cincinnati
- Summit Academy Middle School – Cincinnati
- Summit Academy Community School – Columbus
- Summit Academy Middle School – Columbus
- Summit Academy Community School – Dayton
- Summit Academy Secondary School - Dayton
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Lorain
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Lorain
- Summit Academy Community School - Painesville
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Parma
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Parma
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Middletown
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Middletown
- Summit Academy Community School – Toledo
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Toledo
- Summit Academy Community School – Warren
- Summit Academy Middle School - Warren
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Xenia
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Youngstown
- Summit Academy Middle School – Youngstown
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Youngstown

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY (continued)**

The School has been approved for operation under an annual contract with the Lucas County Educational Service Center (Sponsor). The contract renews for additional one-year terms from July 1 to June 30, unless the Sponsor has given written notice of termination at least 90 days prior to the expiration date.

The School operates under a self-appointing five-member Board of Directors (the Board). The School's Code of Regulations specifies that vacancies that arise on the Board are filled by the appointment of a successor director by a majority vote of the then-existing directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract with the Sponsor. These include, but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, provided they do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The School does not apply FASB statements or interpretations issued after November 30, 1989. The more significant of the School's accounting policies are described below.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

**B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the balance sheet. Equity (i.e., net total assets) is the difference between assets and liabilities. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

**C. Budgetary Process**

Unlike other public schools located in the state of Ohio, community schools are generally not required to follow the budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided in the School's contract with its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor, Lucas County Educational Service Center, requires a detailed budget in the form of a five-year forecast, as described in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.391.



**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**D. Cash**

The School's revenues are received into a demand deposit account, and then are swept into an account of the management company in accordance with the management agreement discussed in Note 5.

**E. Capital Assets and Depreciation**

The School does not possess any capital assets. All capital assets used by the School belong to SAM as further described in Note 5.

**F. Intergovernmental Revenues**

The School participates in the State Foundation Program through the Ohio Department of Education. Revenue from this program is recognized as operating revenue in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

The School also participates in various federal and state grant programs through the Ohio Department of Education. Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis.

**G. Accrued Liabilities**

Accrued liabilities include amounts payable to SAM for various intergovernmental (grant) receivables, in accordance with the School's management contract as further described in Note 5. Accrued liabilities also include deferred revenue representing the overpayment of state foundation revenue to the School during the year.

**H. Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements, management is sometimes required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS**

At June 30, 2006 and 2005, the carrying amount of the School's deposits was \$0 and \$120,378, respectively, and the bank balances were \$0 and \$120,378, respectively. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", \$100,000 of the bank balance at June 30, 2005 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance, and \$20,378 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2006 and 2005, consisted of intergovernmental (e.g. federal grants) and management fee receivables. All intergovernmental receivables are considered collectible in full, due to the stable condition of these programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds. Management fee receivables are also considered fully collectible.

**NOTE 5 – AGREEMENT WITH SUMMIT ACADEMY MANAGEMENT**

The School has contracted with Summit Academy Management (SAM) to facilitate the day-to-day operations of the School. Per the agreement, the School pays SAM, as a management fee, 100% of revenues received. In turn, SAM is responsible for all costs and decisions associated with operating the School. Such costs and decision areas include, but are not limited to: personnel (all teaching and administrative personnel are employees of SAM); insurance; pension and retirement benefits; curriculum materials, textbooks, computers and other equipment, software, and supplies; as well as utilities, janitorial services, and legal and financial management services. SAM is also responsible for maintenance of the School's facility. See Note 15 for the amount of direct and indirect expenses incurred by SAM on behalf of the School.

**NOTE 6 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The School has contracted with SAM to provide all teaching and administrative personnel. Such personnel are employees of SAM; however, the School is responsible for monitoring and ensuring that SAM makes pension contributions on its behalf. The retirement systems consider the School as the "Employer-of-Record", therefore the School is ultimately responsible for remitting retirement contributions to each of the systems noted below.

**A. School Employees Retirement System**

On behalf of the School, SAM contributes to the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746, by calling (800) 878-5853 or by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org).

Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current rate is 14 percent of annual covered payroll. A portion of the School's contribution is used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits; for fiscal year 2006 and the period ended June 30, 2005, 10.58 percent and 10.57 percent, respectively, of annual covered salary were the portions used to fund pension obligations. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to a statutory maximum amount, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The School's required contributions for pension obligations to SERS for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 and for the period ended June 30, 2005 were \$20,992 and \$3,810, respectively; 59 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2006 and 100 percent for fiscal year 2005.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 6 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (continued)**

**B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio**

On behalf of the School, SAM also contributes to the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3371, by calling (614) 227-4090, or by visiting the STRS Ohio web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on member contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the Defined Benefit Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan. Existing members with less than five years of service credit as of June 30, 2001, were given the option of making a one time irrevocable decision to transfer their account balances from the existing DB Plan into the DC Plan or the Combined Plan. This option expired on December 31, 2001. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. The School was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2005, the portion used to fund pension obligations was also 13 percent. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The School's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS Ohio for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 were \$23,782, and for the period ended June 30, 2005 were \$3,689; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2006 and for the period ended June 30, 2005.

**C. Social Security System**

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System. As of June 30, 2006, one member of the School Board has elected Social Security. The School's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 7 – POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

On behalf of the School, SAM provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both systems are on a pay-as-you-go basis.

All STRS Ohio retirees who participated in the DB or Combined Plans and their dependents are eligible for health care coverage. The STRS Ohio Board has statutory authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. By law, the cost of coverage paid from STRS Ohio funds is included in the employer contribution rate, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006, the STRS Ohio Board allocated employer contributions equal to one percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. For the School, this amount equaled \$1,829 for fiscal year 2006 and \$284 for the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005.

STRS Ohio pays health care benefits from the Health Care Stabilization Fund. At June 30, 2006, the balance in the Fund was \$3.5 billion. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006, net health care costs paid by STRS Ohio were \$282,743,000 and STRS Ohio had 119,184 eligible benefit recipients.

For SERS, coverage is made available to service retirees with ten or more years of qualifying service credit, and to disability and survivor benefit recipients. All retirees and beneficiaries are required to pay a portion of their health care premium. The portion is based on years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

After the allocation for basic benefits, the remainder of the employer's 14 percent contribution is allocated to providing health care benefits. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006, employer contributions to fund health care benefits were 3.42 percent of covered payroll, compared to 3.43 percent of covered payroll for fiscal year 2005. In addition, SERS levies a surcharge to fund health care benefits equal to 14 percent of the difference between a minimum pay and the member's pay, pro-rated for partial service credit. For fiscal year 2006, the minimum pay was established at \$35,800. However, the surcharge is capped at two percent of each employer's SERS salaries. For the School, the amount contributed to fund health care benefits, including the surcharge, during the 2006 fiscal year was \$9,774, with \$1,259 contributed for the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005.

The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, provides for maintenance of the asset target level for the health care fund. The target level for the health care reserve is 150 percent of the projected claims less premium contributions for the next fiscal year. Expenses for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 were \$158,751,207. At June 30, 2006, SERS had net assets available for payment of health care benefits of \$295.6 million. SERS has 59,492 participants eligible to receive health care benefits.

**NOTE 8 – OTHER BENEFITS**

SAM has contracted with a private carrier to provide employees within the School medical/surgical benefits. SAM pays a portion of the monthly premium for full-time employees and for part-time employees depending on the employee's status. The employees are responsible for the remaining amounts. SAM's and the employees' monthly premiums vary depending upon family size and the level of coverage the employee selected.

SAM also allows employees to participate in 403(b) deferred annuities through four vendors.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 9 – TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES**

As of June 30, 2006 and 2005, the School had a management fee payable to SAM of \$15,732 and \$120,378, respectively. These payables consist of grants receivable and cash to be transferred to SAM to cover expenses incurred by SAM on the School's behalf. During fiscal year 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005, the School paid management fees to SAM totaling \$1,168,856 and \$30,735, respectively.

**NOTE 10 – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. SAM has contracted with a commercial insurance company for property and general liability insurance on behalf of the School. Property coverage carries a \$5,000 deductible, with the School's contents insured for \$60,000. General liability coverage provides \$1,000,000 per occurrence and \$3,000,000 in the aggregate with a \$2,500 deductible.

Settled claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past 2 years, and there was no significant reduction in coverage amounts from the prior year policy.

**NOTE 11 - CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants** – The School receives financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants, which are then remitted to SAM. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2006.

**Litigation** – A suit was filed in the US District Court, Southern District of Ohio, Western Division, on October 6, 2004, which challenges the funding of charter schools under Equal Protection, Due Process and claims violation of a right to vote on the bodies administering public schools. The case is still pending. The effect of this suit, if any, on this School is not presently determinable.

**NOTE 12 - STATE SCHOOL FUNDING DECISION**

On December 11, 2002, the Ohio Supreme Court issued its latest opinion regarding the State's school funding plan. The decision reaffirmed earlier decisions that Ohio's current school funding plan is unconstitutional.

The Supreme Court relinquished jurisdiction over the case and directed "...the Ohio General Assembly to enact a school funding scheme that is thorough and efficient...". The School is currently unable to determine what effect, if any, this decision will have on its future State funding and its financial operations.

**NOTE 13 – TAX EXEMPT STATUS**

The School has been granted status as a tax exempt, non-profit organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), effective January 26, 2007.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL - LORAIN  
LORAIN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006  
AND THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 22, 2005 THROUGH JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**NOTE 14 – SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

**ODE REVIEW** – The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) conducts reviews of enrollment data submitted by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The results of this review for fiscal year 2006 resulted in a \$25,618 adjustment to the School's state foundation revenue reflecting an overpayment to the School during the year. This amount is reflected as a management fee receivable and as deferred revenue on the financial statements. It will be repaid to the ODE through the reduction of future foundation payments.

**NOTE 15 – MANAGEMENT COMPANY EXPENSES**

As per the agreement with SAM (See Note 5), 100% of the School's revenue is paid to SAM as a management fee. The related 'purchased services' expense totaled \$1,038,592 for the year ended June 30, 2006 and \$151,113 for the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005.

Summit Academy Management incurred the following direct and indirect expenses on behalf of the School for fiscal year 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005:

	2006	2005
Salaries & Wages	\$ 335,003	\$ 18,187
Retirement & Insurance Benefits	71,116	5,203
Professional & Technical Services	33,853	6,628
Property Services	45,798	4,837
General Supplies	32,719	1,002
General Supplies	47,940	93
Food & Related Supplies	34,602	-
Other Direct Costs	22,693	1,317
<b>Total Direct Costs</b>	<b>623,724</b>	<b>37,267</b>
<b>Total Indirect Costs (Overhead)</b>	<b>252,774</b>	<b>23,602</b>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 876,498</b>	<b>\$ 60,869</b>

Summit Academy Management charges expenses benefiting more than one school (i.e. indirect overhead expenses) pro rata based on the number of students within each school it manages.

**NOTE 16 – START-UP**

Prior to the School opening on February 22, 2005, the School received and spent \$28,950 of state start-up grant funds from the Ohio Department of Education. These funds were used to pay the management company for incurring start-up costs on behalf of the School.



# Mary Taylor, CPA

## Auditor of State

### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain  
Lorain County  
1111 West Market Street  
Akron, Ohio 44313

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the financial statements of the Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain, Lorain County, Ohio, (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2006 and the period February 22, 2005 through June 30, 2005, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated May 25, 2007. This report also indicated that amounts presented in Note 15 were audited by other auditors. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting to determine our auditing procedures in order to express our opinion on the financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider material weaknesses.

#### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, in a separate letter to the School's management dated May 25, 2007, we reported other matters related to noncompliance we deemed immaterial.

Summit Academy Middle School - Lorain  
Lorain County  
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Directors. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mary Taylor". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Mary Taylor, CPA  
Auditor of State

May 25, 2007





**Mary Taylor, CPA**  
Auditor of State

**SUMMIT ACADEMY MIDDLE SCHOOL-LORAIN**

**LORAIN COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
JULY 17, 2007**