



LANE PUBLIC LIBRARY BUTLER COUNTY

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Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Lane Public Library Butler County 1396 University Boulevard Hamilton, Ohio 45011

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lane Public Library, Butler County, Ohio (the Library), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Library's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

As discussed in Note 2, the accompanying financial statements and notes follow the modified cash accounting basis. This is a comprehensive accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified cash financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lane Public Library, Butler County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2008 and 2007, and the respective changes in modified cash financial position and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the years then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting Note 2 describes.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 4, 2009, on our consideration of the Library's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Lane Public Library
Butler County
Independent Accountants' Report
Page 2

Mary Taylor

Management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information the Governmental Accounting Standards Board requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

November 4, 2009

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Unaudited)

This discussion and analysis of Lane Public Library's financial performance provides an overall view of the Library's financial activities for the years ended December 31, 2008 and December 31, 2007 within the limitations of the Library's modified cash basis accounting. The intent of this management's discussion and analysis is to look at the Library's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Library's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key highlights for 2007 are as follows:

Total Net Assets increased by \$271,646 or 3.1 percent from the prior year. This increase is attributed to receiving more interest on investments.

The Library's general receipts are primarily the Library and Local Government Support Fund ("LLGSF"). General receipts represent 95.9 percent of the total cash received for governmental activities during the year. LLGS tax receipts for 2007 did not change compared to 2006 due to a freeze of LLGSF by the Ohio Legislature.

The net change in the General Fund balance was \$6,248. The financial goal for the General Fund in 2007 was to have revenue be equal to or greater than the expenditures. This goal was accomplished.

Key highlights for 2008 are as follows:

Total net assets decreased by \$1,372,517 or 15.3 percent from the prior year. This decrease is attributed to the renovation of the Hamilton Library

The Library's general receipts are primarily the Public Library Fund (PLF), which is 2.2 percent of the State of Ohio's General Revenue Fund. This name change was enacted in 2008. General receipts represent 95.2 percent of the total cash received for governmental activities during the year. This percent is down from 2007 because of the decrease in interest revenue. PLF tax receipts for 2008 decreased by 2.9% compared to 2007 because of the decreased revenue in the State of Ohio's General Revenue Fund.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Library's modified cash basis of accounting.

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are prepared and organized so the reader can understand the Library as a financial whole or as an entire operating entity. The statements provide a detailed look at the Library's specific financial activities and conditions on a modified cash basis of accounting.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Unaudited)

The Statement of Net Assets – Modified Cash Basis and Statement of Activities – Modified Cash Basis provide information about the activities of the Library as a whole, presenting both an aggregate view of the Library's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Library to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what dollars remain for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Library's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information in the statements.

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Library has elected to present its financial statements on a modified cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the Library's modified cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the modified cash basis of accounting.

Reporting the Library as a Whole

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities reflect how the Library did financially during 2008 and 2007, within the limitations of modified cash basis accounting. The Statement of Net Assets – Modified Cash Basis compares disbursements with program receipts for each governmental activity. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws form the Library's general receipts.

These statements report the Library's modified cash position and the changes in modified cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting, these changes can then be viewed as one way to measure the Library's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Library's cash position is one indicator of whether the Library's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the Library's financial condition, other nonfinancial factors should be considered as well. These nonfinancial factors include the condition of the Library's capital assets, the extent of the Library's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue source, the PLF.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Unaudited)

The Statement of Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis and the Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis present governmental activities, which include all of the Library's services. The Library has no business-type activities.

Reporting the Library's Most Significant Funds

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Library's major funds – not the Library as a whole. The Library establishes separate funds to better manage its many activities and to help demonstrate that money that has restricted use is being spent for the intended purpose. All of the operating funds of the Library are governmental.

Governmental Funds

All of the Library's activities are reported in the governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Library's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the Library's programs. The Library's major governmental funds are the General Fund, the Capital Projects Fund and the Havighurst Fund. These significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The programs reported in the governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements. The governmental fund financial statements can be found beginning on page 10 of this report.

The Library as a Whole

Other Purposes Unrestricted

Total Net Assets

Recall that the Statement of Net Assets pictures the Library as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the Library's net assets for 2008 compared to 2007 on a modified cash basis:

> (Table 1) Net Assets - Modified Cash

	Governmental Activities				
	2008	2007	2006		
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash and	\$4,401,018	\$5,829,192	\$5,816,262		
Cash Equivalents					
Investments	3,169,403	3,113,746	2,855,030		
		<u> </u>			
Total Assets	\$7,570,421	\$8,942,938	\$8,671,292		
Net Assets					
Restricted for Capital Projects	\$1,085,899	\$2,569,259	\$2,629,371		
Trusts	2,506,271	2,548,194	2,347,205		
Other Purposes	1,327,988	1,199,453	1,074,933		

2,626,031

\$8,942,938

2,619,783

\$8,671,292

2,560,263

\$7,570,421

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Unaudited)

As mentioned previously, net assets of governmental activities decreased. The primary reasons contributing to the decreases in cash balances are as follows:

- Total expenses increased by \$1,183,951 in 2008 as compared to 2007. The major difference in expenses was the renovation of the Hamilton Library. Funds used for this project were the Capital Projects and money from other Governmental Funds.
- Interest income decreased by \$324,378 in 2008 compared to 2007.

Table 2 reflects the changes in net assets in 2008 and 2007 for governmental activities.

(Table 2) **Changes in Net Assets**

Governmental Activities

	2008	2007	2006
Receipts:			_
Program Receipts:			
Charges for Services	\$ 237,350	\$ 215,200	\$ 219,460
Operating Grants & Contributions	74,725	71,894	10,905
Total Program Cash Receipts	\$ 312,075	\$ 287,094	\$ 230,365
General Receipts			
Unrestricted Gifts & Contributions	\$ 25,181	\$ 21,088	\$ 27,016
Grants & Entitlements	5,094,694	6,082,500	6,082,500
Sale of Capital Assets	1,517	0	0
Interest	255,907	580,285	401,689
Miscellaneous	<u>17,145</u>	5,763	16,656
Total General Receipts	6,204,444	6,689,636	6,527,861
Total Receipts	\$ 6,516,519	\$ 6,976,730	\$6,758,226
Disbursements:			
Library Services			
Public Services	\$ 2,979,898	\$ 2,866,207	\$2,951,296
Collection Development & Processing	1,648,950	1,703,470	1,544,555
Support Services			
Facilities Operation & Maintenance	606,189	555,388	542,643
Information Services	221,811	218,878	204,983
Business Administration	866,425	997,722	779,300
Capital Outlay	1,565,763	363,419	<u>141,264</u>
Total Disbursements	\$ 7,889,036	<u>\$ 6,705,084</u>	<u>\$6,164,041</u>
Change in Net Assets	\$ (1,372,517)	\$ 271,646	\$ 594,185
Net Assets Beginning of Year	\$ 8,942,938	\$ 8,671,292	\$ 8,077,107
Net Assets End of Year	<u>\$ 7,570,421</u>	\$ 8,942,938	<u>\$ 8,671,292</u>

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Unaudited)

The vast majority of revenue supporting all governmental activities is general revenue. General revenue for 2008 and 2007 totaled \$6,204,444 and \$6,689,636 respectively or 95.2 and 95.9 percent of total revenue.

The Library also carefully invests its funds in a variety of investment types with the primary focus being safety of principal, but with an attention to investment opportunities to increase yield. In 2008, the Library realized \$255,907 in interest revenue which is 3.9% of the total revenue. In 2007, the Library realized \$580,285 in interest revenue which is 8.3% of the total revenue.

Analysis of Overall Financial Positions and Results of Operations

In Table 3, below, the total cost of services column contains all costs related to the programs and the net cost of services column shows how much of the total amount is not covered by program revenues. The net costs are program costs that must be covered by unrestricted State aid (Library and Local Government Support Fund).

(Table 3) **Governmental Activities**

	Total Cost	Net Cost	Total Cost	Net Cost	Total Cost	Net Cost
	of Services					
Programs	2008	2008	2007	2007	2006	<u>2006</u>
Library Services						
Public Service & Programs	\$2,979,898	\$2,742,548	\$2,866,207	\$2,651,007	\$2,951,296	\$2,731,837
Collection Development	1,648,950	1,634,226	1,703,470	1,686,640	1,544,555	1,538,510
Support Services						
Facilities Operations & Maint.	606,189	606,189	555,388	555,388	542,643	542,643
Information Services	221,811	221,811	218,878	213,814	204,983	200,123
Business Administration	866,425	866,425	997,722	997,722	2 779,300	779,300
Capital Outlay	1,565,763	1,505,762	363,419	313,419	141,264	141,263
Total Expenses	<u>\$7,889,036</u>	<u>\$7,576,961</u>	<u>\$6,705,084</u>	<u>\$6,417,990</u>	<u>\$6,164,041</u>	<u>\$5,933,676</u>

The dependence upon General receipts is demonstrated in 2007 as 99.8% of total expenses were supported through this revenue. The dependence upon general receipts is demonstrated in 2008 as 78.6% of total expenses were supported through this revenue.

The Library's Funds

Information about the Library's Governmental Funds begins on page 6. In 2008, all Governmental Funds had total revenue of \$6,516,519 and expenditures of \$7,889,036. In 2007, all Governmental Funds had total revenue of \$6,976,731 and expenditures of \$6,705,085. The most significant fund is our general fund. In 2008, the unreserved fund balance for the general fund was \$2,465,866 compared to annual expenditures of \$6,293,535. In 2007, the unreserved fund balance for the general fund was \$2,337,112 compared to annual expenditures of \$6,444,018.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Unaudited)

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Library's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursement and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund. During the course of 2008 and 2007, the Library amended its general fund budget, but no amendment increased total appropriations. For the general fund in 2008, original and final budgeted revenues were \$6,495,418 and \$6,400,374; in 2007, they were \$6,651,200 and \$6,515,073 respectively. Original and final budgeted expenditures in the general fund in 2008 were \$7,042,634 and \$9,026,405 and in 2007, they were \$6,651,200 and \$9,130,063.

Current Financial Issues

Lane Public Library is committed to the highest standards of service for its users while maintaining a strong financial position. The Board of Trustees and administration closely monitor the Library's revenues and expenses.

The goal for 2008 and 2007 was for the Library to be revenue/expense neutral in the General Fund. The goal was accomplished in 2007 but not in 2008. Low interest rates in 2008 plus a decrease in the PLF created the deficit in the receipts over expenditures.

The economic outlook for the State of Ohio is one of uncertainty. This concern about the State's fiscal status impacts the Library's future budgets.

Contacting the Library's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Library's finances and to reflect the Library's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Mary Pat Essman, Director/Clerk-Treasurer, Lane Public Library, 1396 University Blvd., Hamilton, Ohio 45011.

Lane Public Library Butler County

Statement of Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis December 31, 2008

	Governmental Activities
Assets	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$4,401,018
Investments	3,169,403
Total Assets	\$7,570,421
Net Assets	
Restricted for:	
Capital Projects	\$1,085,899
Trusts	2,596,271
Other Purposes	1,327,988
Unrestricted	2,560,263
Total Net Assets	\$7,570,421

Lane Public Library Butler County

Statement of Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis December 31, 2007

Assets	Governmental Activities
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,829,192
Investments	3,113,746
Total Assets	\$8,942,938
Net Assets	
Restricted for:	
Capital Projects	\$2,569,259
Trusts	2,548,194
Other Purposes	1,199,453
Unrestricted	2,626,031
Total Net Assets	\$8,942,938

Butler County
Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

					Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes
			Program	in Net Assets	
	Cash Disbursements	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities Library Services:					
Public Service and Programs Collection Development & Processing Support Services:	\$2,979,898 1,648,950	\$237,350	\$14,724		(\$2,742,548) (1,634,226)
Facilities Operation and Maintenance Information Services Business Administration	606,189 221,811 866,425				(606,189) (221,811) (866,425)
Capital Outlay	1,565,763		60,001		(1,505,762)
Total Governmental Activities	\$7,889,036	\$237,350	\$74,725	\$0	(7,576,961)
		General Re	ceipts		
			I Gifts and Contri	ibutions Restricted to Specific Programs	25,181 5,904,694
		Sale of Fixe Interest Miscellaneo	d Assets	restricted to openine i rograms	1,517 255,907 17,145
		Total Gener	ral Receipts		6,204,444
		Change in N	let Assets		(1,372,517)
		Net Assets	Beginning of Yea	ar	8,942,938
		Net Assets	End of Year		\$7,570,421

Butler County
Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

			Program Ca	ish Receipts	Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Assets
	Cash Disbursements	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities					
Library Services:					
Public Service and Programs	\$2,866,207	\$215,200			(\$2,651,007)
Collection Development & Processing Support Services:	1,703,470		\$16,830		(1,686,640)
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	555,388				(555,388)
Information Services	218,878		5,064		(213,814)
Business Administration	997,722				(997,722)
Capital Outlay	363,419		50,000		(313,419)
Total Governmental Activities	\$6,705,084	\$215,200	\$71,894	\$0	(6,417,990)
		General Re	ceipts		
			Gifts and Contribu		21,088
		Grants and I	Entitlements not Re	estricted to Specific Programs	6,082,500
		Interest			580,285
		Miscellaneo	us		5,763
		Total General	al Receipts		6,689,636
		Change in N	let Assets		271,646
		Net Assets I	Beginning of Year		8,671,292
		Net Assets I	End of Year		\$8,942,938

Lane Public Library Butler County

Statement of Modified Cash Basis Assets and Fund Balances Governmental Funds December 31, 2008

	General	Capital Projects	Havighurst	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,560,263	\$1,085,899	\$9,067	\$745,789	\$4,401,018
Investments	<u> </u>	¢4 005 000	2,583,119	586,284 \$1,222,072	3,169,403
Total Assets	\$2,560,263	\$1,085,899	\$2,592,186	\$1,332,073	\$7,570,421
Fund Balances Reserved: Reserved for Encumbrances	\$105,699	\$230,042		\$79,773	\$415,514
Unreserved: Undesignated (Deficit), Reported in: General Fund	2,454,564			4 005 004	2,454,564
Special Revenue Funds		055 057		1,005,824	1,005,824
Capital Projects Funds Permanent Funds		855,857	\$2,592,186	242,391 4,085	1,098,248 2,596,271
	\$2 560 263	\$1 085 899			
Total Fund Balances	\$2,560,263	\$1,085,899	\$2,592,186	\$1,332,073	\$7,570,421

Lane Public Library Butler County

Statement of Modified Cash Basis Assets and Fund Balances Governmental Funds December 31, 2007

	General	Capital Projects	Havighurst	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,626,031	\$2,047,922	\$3,309	\$1,151,930	\$5,829,192
Investments Total Assets	\$2,626,031	\$2,047,922	2,540,923 \$2,544,232	572,823 \$1,724,753	3,113,746 \$8,942,938
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Fund Balances					
Reserved:	****	4.00 -0-		* 4.000	4 -00 00 4
Reserved for Encumbrances	\$368,845	\$132,727		\$1,322	\$502,894
Unreserved:					
Undesignated (Deficit), Reported in:					
General Fund	\$ 2,257,186				\$ 2,257,186
Special Revenue Funds				\$1,198,132	1,198,132
Capital Projects Funds		\$ 1,915,195	A. .	521,337	2,436,532
Permanent Funds			\$2,544,232	3,962	2,548,194
Total Fund Balances	\$2,626,031	\$2,047,922	\$2,544,232	\$1,724,753	\$8,942,938

Lane Public Library, Butler County
Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Modified Cash Basis Fund Balances Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

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	General	Capital Projects	Havighurst	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Receipts		·			
Property and Other Local Taxes					
Intergovernmental	\$ 5,904,694				\$ 5,904,694
Patron Fines and Fees	237,350				237,350
Contributions, Gifts and Donations				\$ 99,906	99,906
Earnings on Investments	68,403	\$ 52,931	\$ 92,339	42,233	255,906
Miscellaneous	17,321			1,342	18,663
Total Receipts	6,227,768	52,931	92,339	143,481	6,516,519
Disbursements		·			
Current:					
Library Services:					
Public Service and Programs	2,978,565			1,333	2,979,898
Collection Development and Processing	1,644,567			4,383	1,648,950
Support Services:					
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	605,265			924	606,189
Information Services	221,811			0	221,811
Business Administration	758,681	91,075	16,669	0	866,425
Capital Outlay	84,646	923,879	27,716	529,522	1,565,763
Total Disbursements	6,293,535	1,014,954	44,385	536,162	7,889,036
Net Change in Fund Balances	(65,767)	(962,023)	47,954	(392,681)	(1,372,517)
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	2,626,031	2,047,922	2,544,232	1,724,753	8,942,938
Fund Balances End of Year	\$2,560,264	\$1,085,899	\$2,592,186	\$1,332,072	\$7,570,421

Lane Public Library, Butler County
Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Modified Cash Basis Fund Balances Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	For the Teur Ended December 31, 2007				
	General	Capital Projects	Havighurst_	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Receipts					
Property and Other Local Taxes					
Intergovernmental	\$ 6,087,564				\$ 6,087,564
Patron Fines and Fees	215,200				215,200
Contributions, Gifts and Donations				\$ 87,917	87,917
Earnings on Investments	141,753	\$ 115,364	\$ 232,910	90,259	580,286
Miscellaneous	5,749			15	5,764
Total Receipts	6,450,266	115,364	232,910	178,191	6,976,731
Disbursements					
Current:					
Library Services:					
Public Service and Programs	2,862,105			4,102	2,866,207
Collection Development and Processing	1,700,524			2,946	1,703,470
Support Services:					
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	553,923			1,466	555,389
Information Services	218,878			0	218,878
Business Administration	856,160	141,562		0	997,722
Capital Outlay	252,428	6,179	32,123	72,689	363,419
Total Disbursements	6,444,018	147,741	32,123	81,203	6,705,085
Net Change in Fund Balances	6,248	(32,377)	200,787	96,988	271,646
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	2,619,783	2,080,299	2,343,445	1,627,765	8,671,292
Fund Balances End of Year	\$2,626,031	\$2,047,922	\$2,544,232	\$1,724,753	\$8,942,938

Lane Public Library, Butler County
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -Budget Basis General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2008

	Budgeted Amounts				
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)	
Receipts					
Intergovernmental	\$6,135,418	\$6,040,374	\$5,904,694	(\$135,680)	
Patron Fines and Fees	230,000	230,000	237,350	7,350	
Earnings on Investments	120,000	120,000	68,403	(51,597)	
Miscellaneous	10,000	10,000	17,321	7,321	
Total receipts	6,495,418	6,400,374	6,227,768	(172,606)	
Disbursements					
Current:					
Library Services:					
Public Service and Programs	3,051,521	3,306,344	2,978,565	327,779	
Collection Development and Processing	2,034,217	1,949,598	1,644,567	305,031	
Support Services:					
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	591,417	678,820	605,265	73,555	
Information Services	254,081	242,378	221,811	20,567	
Business Administration	956,398	849,094	758,681	90,413	
Capital Outlay	155,000	2,000,171	84,646	1,915,525	
Total Disbursements	7,042,634	9,026,405	6,293,535	2,732,870	
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	(547,216)	(2,626,031)	(65,767)	2,560,264	
Net Change in Fund Balance	(547,216)	(2,626,031)	(65,767)	2,560,264	
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	2,626,031	2,626,031	2,626,031	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	368,845	368,845	368,845	0	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$2,078,815	\$0	\$2,560,264	\$2,560,264	

Lane Public Library, Butler County
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -Budget Basis General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive	
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
Receipts				<u>(c.1.8)</u>	
Intergovernmental	\$6,300,000	\$6,163,873	\$6,087,564	(\$76,309)	
Patron Fines and Fees	250,000	236,190	215,200	(20,990)	
Earnings on Investments	90,000	104,085	141,753	37,668	
Miscellaneous	11,200	10,925	5,749	(5,176)	
Total receipts	6,651,200	6,515,073	6,450,266	(64,807)	
Disbursements					
Current:					
Library Services:					
Public Service and Programs	3,219,628	3,287,146	2,862,105	425,041	
Collection Development and Processing	1,708,501	2,000,476	1,700,524	299,952	
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	600,048	610,205	553,923	56,282	
Information Services	191,263	236,299	218,878	17,421	
Business Administration	814,690	801,886	856,160	(54,274)	
Capital Outlay	117,070	2,194,050	252,428	1,941,622	
Total Disbursements	6,651,200	9,130,062	6,444,018	2,686,044	
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	0	(2,614,989)	6,248	2,621,237	
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	(2,614,989)	6,248	2,621,237	
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	2,619,783	2,619,783	2,619,783	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	378,111	378,111	378,111	0	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$2,619,783	\$4,794	\$2,626,031	\$2,621,237	

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007

Note 1 – Description of the Library and Reporting Entity

Lane Public Library was originally established in 1866 and was organized as a school district public library in 1923 under the laws of the State of Ohio. The Library has its own Board of Trustees of seven members who are appointed by the Hamilton City School District Board of Education. Appointments are for seven-year terms and members serve without compensation. Under Ohio statutes, the Library is a body politic and corporate capable of suing and being sued, contracting, acquiring, holding, possessing, and disposing of real property, and of exercising such other powers and privileges conferred upend it by law. The Library also determines and operates under its own budget. Control and management of the Library is governed by sections 3375.33 to 3375.39 of the Ohio Revised Code with the administration of the day-to-day operations of the Library and the financial accountability being the responsibility of the Director/Clerk-Treasurer.

The Library is fiscally independent of the Board of Education, although the Board of Education serves in a ministerial capacity as the taxing authority for the Library. The determination to request approval of a tax levy, the role and purpose(s) of the levy, are discretionary decisions made solely by the Board of Library Trustees. Once those decisions are made, the Board of Education must put the levy on the ballot. There is no potential for the Library to provide a financial benefit to or impose a financial burden on the Board of Education.

Under the provisions of Statement No. 14 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, "The Financial Reporting Entity", the Library is considered to be a related organization of the Hamilton City School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Library is financially accountable. The Library is financially accountable for an organization if the Library appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Library is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Library is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the Library is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the Library is obligated for the debt of the organization. The Library is also financially accountable for any organizations which the Library approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Component units also include legally separate tax-exempt entities whose resources are for the direct benefit of the Library, are accessible to the Library and are significant in the amount to the Library. Lane Public Library has no component units.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 1 – Description of the Library and Reporting Entity (continued)

The Friends of the Hamilton-Fairfield Library and the Friends of the Oxford Lane Libraries are not-for-profit organizations with self-appointing boards. The Library is not financially accountable for the organizations, nor does the Library approve the budgets or the issuance of debt for the organizations. Therefore, these organizations have been excluded from the reporting of the entity of the Library.

The Library management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Library is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As discussed further in Note 2 C., the financial statements of Lane Public Library have been prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting. This modified cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the modified cash basis of accounting. In the government-wide financial statements, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, have been applied, to the extent they are applicable to the modified cash basis of accounting, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements, in which case GASB prevails. The most significant of the Library's accounting policies are described below.

A. Basis of Presentation

The Library's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities display information about the Library as a whole.

The Statement of Net Assets presents the cash and investment balances of the governmental activities of the Library at year end. The Statement of Activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each of the Library's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the Library is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accountings Policies (continued)

requirements of a particular program, and receipts of interest earned on grants that are required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a modified cash basis or draws from the Library's general receipts.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the Library segregates transactions related to certain library functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information for the Library at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

B. Fund Accounting

The Library uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. The Library's funds are all classified as governmental.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions. Monies are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or may not be used. The following are the Library's major governmental funds.

<u>General Fund</u> – The general fund accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Library for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> – The capital projects fund accounts for monies set aside by the Board of Library Trustees specifically for major capital and technology improvements.

<u>Havighurst Fund</u> – This permanent fund is specified to be used for the benefit of the Oxford Branch.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accountings Policies (continued)

The other governmental funds of the Library account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose and are non-major funds. These funds include Special Revenue Funds and Permanent Funds.

C. Basis of Accounting

The Library's financial statements are prepared using the modified cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Library's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Modifications made by the Library are described in Section E of this note.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued liabilities and the related expenses) are not recorded in these financial statements.

D. Budgetary Process

All funds, are legally required to be appropriated. The appropriations resolution is the Trustees' authorization to spend resources and sets limits on cash disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Trustees. The legal level of control has been established at the fund and character or major category of the object code level for all funds. Budgetary modifications at the legal level of control may only be made by resolution of the Board of Library Trustees.

For control purposes, the Library estimates cash receipts for the year. These estimated receipts, together with the unencumbered carry-over balances from the prior year, set a limit on the amount the Trustees may appropriate. The estimated receipts may be revised during the year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Director/Clerk-Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amount of estimated resources at the time final appropriations were enacted by the Trustees.

The appropriations resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations should not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation ordinance for

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Principles (continued)

that fund covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Trustees during the year.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Library records identify the purchase of specific investments by specific funds.

To improve cash management, cash received by the Library is pooled and invested. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the Library's records. Cash equivalents and short–term investments in the pool are presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months and common stock that was not purchased from the pool are reported as investments. The Havighurst, Latta and USAA Funds are all considered to be modifications to cash and are therefore reported as investments.

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts, respectively.

Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months and common stock are reported as investments.

During 2008 and 2007, the majority of investments were limited to STAR OHIO and nonnegotiable certificates of deposit. The nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are recorded at cost. The Havighurst, Latta and USAA Funds are all recorded on a cost basis. All of these investments are gifts with the Latta and Havighurst Funds being held and invested by the First Financial Trust Department.

STAR Ohio is an investments pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio's share price, which is the price the investment could be sold for on December 31, 2008.

Investment procedures are restricted by the provision of the Ohio Revised Code. Interest receipts credited to the general fund during 2008 amounted to \$68,403 and for 2007 amounted to \$141,753.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Principles (continued)

F. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The Library reports disbursements for inventories and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

G. Net Assets

Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

The Library's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an obligation is incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted net assets are available.

H. Fund Balance Reserves

The Library reserves any portion of fund balances which is not available for appropriation or which is legally segregated for specific future use. Unreserved fund balances indicate that portion of fund balance which is available for appropriation in future periods. Fund balance reserves have been established for encumbrances.

Note 3 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budget Basis presented for the General Fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the modified cash basis is that outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as a reservation of fund balance (cash balance). The encumbrances outstanding at year end (budgetary basis) amounted to \$105,699 in 2008 and \$368,845 in 2007 in the General Fund.

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the Library are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the Library treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the Library treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the Library can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes or any other obligation or security Issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association.
 - All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Library, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions.

At December 31, 2008 and 2007, the Library had no undeposited cash on hand.

Deposits

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Library will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At December 31, 2008 \$1,219,902 of the Library's bank balance of \$1,719,902 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the Library's name. At December 31, 2007, \$5,455,718 of the Library's bank balance of \$5,655,718 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

The Library has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the Library or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

<u>Investments</u>

STAR Ohio carries a rating of AAAm by Standard and Poor's. The Library has no investment policy dealing with investment credit risk beyond the requirements in state statutes. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized rating service and that the money market fund be rated in the highest category at the rime of purchase by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service.

For an investment, custodial risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Library will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Federal National Mortgage Association Notes, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Notes, and the

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

Federal Home Loan Bank Notes are exposed to custodial risk as they are uninsured, unregistered, and held by the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the Library's name. The Library has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirements in ORC 135.14(M)(2) which states, "Payment for investments shall be made only upon the delivery of securities representing such investments to the treasurer, investing authority, or qualified trustee. If the securities transferred are not represented by a certificate, payment shall be made only upon the receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian by the treasurer, governing board, or qualified trustee."

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

As of December 31, 2008, the Library had the following investments:

		Investment Maturities (in Years)			
	Carrying	Less than 1			More
Investment Type	Value		1-2	3-5	than 5
US Treasury Notes	\$624,178	\$124,805	\$124,109	\$250,049	\$125,215
USAA Growth Mutual Funds	123,184	123,184			
Corporate Mutual Fund	510,840	510,840			
Stock Mutual Funds	85,000	85,000			
First Fds Elite Money Market	204,475	204,475			
Common Stock	1,455,221	1,455,221			
Exchange Traded Funds –Equity	166,506	166,506			
STAR Ohio	2,816,453	2,816,453			
Total Investments	\$5,985,857	\$5,486,484	\$124,109	\$250,049	\$125,215

As of December 31, 2007, the Library had the following investments:

	Investment Maturities (in Years)				
	Carrying	Less than 1			More
Investment Type	Value		1-2	3-5	than 5
US Treasury Notes	\$723,897	\$99,719	\$124,805	\$374,158	\$125,215
USAA Growth Mutual Funds	123,027	123,027			
Corporate Mutual Fund	510,840	510,840			
Stock Mutual Funds	85,000	85,000			
First Fds Elite Money Market	49,064	49,064			
Common Stock	1,455,413	1,455,413			
Exchange Traded Funds – Equity	166,506	166,506			
STAR Ohio	234,931	234,931			
Total Investments	\$3,348,678	\$2,724,500	\$124,805	\$374,158	\$125,215

Interest rate risk arises because the fair value of investment changes as interest rates change. The Library's investment policy addresses interest rate risk by requiring that the Library's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations and/or long-term debt payments, thereby avoiding that need to sell securities on the open market prior to maturity, and by investing operating funds primarily in short-term investments.

The Library does not have an investment policy dealing with investment concentration of credit risk.

The following table indicates the percentage of each investment compared to the Library's total portfolio as of December 31, 2008:

	Carrying Value	Percentage of
		Portfolio
Common Stock	\$1,455,221	24.31%
STAR Ohio	2,816,453	47.05%

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

The following table indicates the percentage of each investment compared to the Library's total portfolio as of December 31, 2007:

	Carrying Value	Percentage of
	-	Portfolio
Common Stock	\$1,455,413	43.46%
STAR Ohio	234,931	7.02%

Note 5 – Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions, injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During 2008, the Library belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the "Plan"), a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments ("Members"). The Plan is legally separate from its member governments.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages to its members sold through fourteen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio. These coverage programs, referred to as Ohio Plan Risk management ("OPRM"), are developed specific to each member's risk management needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria addressing the member's exposure to loss, except OPRM retain 15% of the premium and losses on the first \$250,000 casualty treaty and 10% of the first \$1,000,000 property treaty. Members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts, which vary from member to member. OPRM had over 650 members as of December 31, 2008. The Library participates in this coverage.

In August, 2007, OGRMP formed the Ohio Plan Healthcare Consortium ("OPHC"), as authorized by Section 9.833 of the Ohio Revised Code. The OPHC was established to provide cost effective employee benefit programs for Ohio political sub-divisions and is a self-funded, group purchasing consortium that offers medical, dental, vision and prescription drug coverage as well as life insurance for its members. The OPHC is sold through seventeen appointed independent agents in the State of Ohio. Coverage programs are developed specific to each member's healthcare needs and the related premiums for coverage are determined through the application of uniform underwriting criteria. Variable plan options are available to members. These plans vary primarily by deductibles, coinsurance levels, office visit co-pays and out-of pocket maximums. OPHC had 40 members as of December 31, 2008. The Library participates in this coverage.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 5 – Risk Management (continued)

Plan members are responsible to notify the Plan of their intent to renew coverage by their renewal date. If a member chooses not to renew with the Plan, they have no other financial obligation to the Plan, but still need to promptly notify the Plan of any potential claims occurring during their membership period. The former member's covered claims, which occurred during their membership period, remain the responsibility of the Plan.

Settlement amounts did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

The Pool's audited financial statements conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31: 2008 and 2007 (the latest information available), and include amounts for both OPRRM and OPHC:

	2008	<u>2007</u>
Assets	\$10,471,114	\$11,136,455
Liabilities	(5,286,781)	(4,273,553)
Members' Equity	<u>\$5,184,333</u>	<u>\$6,862,902</u>

You can read the complete audited financial statements for The Ohio Government Risk Management Plan at the Plan's website, www.ohioplan.org.

During part of 2008 and all of 2007, the Library contracted with several companies for various types of insurance coverage as follows:

Company	Type of Coverage	Amount of Coverage
Cincinnati Financial Insurance Company	Commercial Property & Liability	\$500,000
Cincinnati Insurance Company	Vehicles	\$500,000
	Commercial Umbrella	\$5,000,000
Ohio Casualty Insurance Company	Surety Bonds	\$50,000
Republic-Franklin Insurance Company	Errors and Omissions	\$1,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the last three years and there was no significant reduction in coverage from the prior years.

The Library pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The System administers and pays all claims.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

Note 6 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan

The Library participates in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employers defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20 percent per year). Under the member-directed plan, members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of the member and vested employer contributions plus any investment earnings. The combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and a defined contribution plan. Under the combined plan, employer contributions are invested by the retirement system to provide a formula retirement benefit similar to the traditional plan benefit. Member contributions, whose investment is self-directed by the members, accumulate retirement assets in a manner similar to the member-directed plan.

OPERS provide retirement, disability, survivor benefits and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional and combined plans. Members of the member directed plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a standalone financial report that may be obtained by writing OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, OH 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-6705 or (800) 222-7377.

For the year ended December 31, 2008, the members of all three plans were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. For the year ended December 31, 2007, the members of all three plans were required to contribute 9.5% of their annual covered salaries. The Library's contribution rate for pension benefits was 14 percent in 2008 and 13.85 percent in 2007.

The Library's required contributions for pension obligations to the traditional and combined plans for the years ended December 31, 2008, 2007, 2006, and 2005 were \$441,746, \$424,688, \$411,389, \$410,367, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2008, 2007, 2006, and 2005.

Note 7 – Postemployment Benefits

The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) provides postretirement health care coverage to age and service retirees with ten or more years of qualifying service credit with either the traditional or combined plans. Health care coverage for disability recipients and primary survivor recipients is available. Members of the member-directed plan do not qualify for postretirement health care coverage. The health care coverage provided by the retirement system is considered an Other Postemployment Benefit as described in *GASB Statement No. 12*. A portion of each employer's contribution to the

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 (Continued)

<u>Note 7 – Postemployment Benefits</u> (continued)

traditional or combined plans is set aside for the funding of postretirement health care based on authority granted by State statute. The 2008 local government employer contribution rate was 14 percent and in 2007, 13.85 percent of covered payroll. 7 percent of covered payroll was the portion that was used to fund health care in 2008; OPERS increased the portion of the employer contribution rate allocated to fund health care to 5 percent from January 1, 2007 through June 30, 2007 and to 6 percent from July 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007 with the overall effective rate being 5.5 percent for 2007.

Benefits are advanced-funded using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Significant actuarial assumptions, based on OPERS' latest actuarial review performed as of December 31, 2007 include a rate of return on investments of 6.50 percent, an annual increase in active employee total payroll of 4.00 percent compounded annually (assuming no change in the number of active employees) and an additional increase in total payroll of between 0.50 percent and 6.30 percent based on additional annual pay increases. Health care costs were assumed to increase at the projected wage inflation rate plus an additional factor ranging from 0.50 percent to 4.00 percent for the next seven years. In subsequent years, (eight and beyond) health care costs were assumed to increase at 4.0% (the projected wage inflation rate).

All investments are carried at market value. For actuarial valuation purposes, a smoothed market approach is used. Assets are adjusted to reflect 25 percent of unrealized market appreciation or depreciation on investment assets annually, not to exceed a 12 percent corridor.

The Traditional Pension and Combined Plans had 363,503 active contributing participants as of December 31, 2008. The number of active contributing participants for both plans used in the December 31, 2007 actuarial valuation was 364,076. OPERS' net assets available for payment of benefits at December 31, 2007 (the latest information available) were \$12.8 billion. The actuarially accrued liability and the unfunded actuarial accrued liability were \$29.8 billion and \$17.0 billion, respectively.

On September 9, 2004, the OPERS Retirement Board adopted a Health Care Preservation Plan (HCPP) with an effective date of January 1, 2007. Member and employer contribution rates increased as of January 1, 2006, January 1, 2007 and January 1, 2008, which allowed additional funds to be allocated to the health care plan.



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Lane Public Library Butler County 1396 University Boulevard Hamilton, Ohio 45011

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Lane Public Library, Butler County, Ohio (the Library), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 4, 2009, wherein, we noted the Library uses a comprehensive accounting basis other than generally accepted accounting principles. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' Government Auditing Standards.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Library's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over financial reporting that we consider a significant deficiency.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Library's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Library's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Library's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

Lane Public Library
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Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

We did note certain internal control matters that we reported to the Library's management in a separate letter dated November 4, 2009.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2008-001.

We also noted certain noncompliance or other matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Library's management in a separate letter dated November 4, 2009

The Library's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not audit the Library's responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

November 4, 2009

LANE PUBLIC LIBRARY BUTLER COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2008 AND 2007

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2008-001

Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code, § 135.14 and Article VIII, Sections 4 and 6 of the Ohio Constitution, prohibits public bodies from becoming a "stockholder in any joint stock company, corporation or association". Failure to liquidate these investments will cause the Library to be in non-compliance with the Ohio Revised Code and Ohio Constitution.

The Library has an investment that contains stock certificates and is a mutual fund. The investment that is not permitted under Ohio law is the Latta Mutual Fund. The Library management indicated that they mistakenly believed that this investment was established under the Uniform Management of Institutional Funds Act codified in R.C. 1715.51 through 1715.59. This resulted in the Library holding investments that were not in compliance with R.C. 135.14. According to a legal opinion obtained by the Library relating to this fund, the Latta Mutual Fund is public funds subject to the investment restrictions contained in Chapter 135 since it is not considered endowments as defined in ORC 1715.51(C). The market value of the Latta Mutual Fund at December 31, 2008 and at December 31, 2007 was \$411,551 and \$525,818 respectively. We recommend the Library liquidate these funds and move the funds into investments in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code requirements for public bodies.

Officials' Response:

The Butler County Prosecutor has written the Ohio Attorney General's Office for an opinion on the Latta Funds. Lane Library has been told by the Prosecutor that the Latta Funds may be held in the current holdings until the Attorney General renders an opinion on this matter.

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LANE PUBLIC LIBRARY BUTLER COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2008 AND 2007

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2006-001	Finding for Recovery for payroll data entry error	Yes	Finding for Recovery was repaid under prior audit.
2006-002	Investments not allowed by ORC 135.14 and the Ohio Constitution Article VIII Sections 4 and 6	No	Not corrected, reissued as Finding 2008-001.



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

LANE PUBLIC LIBRARY BUTLER COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED DECEMBER 8, 2009