PIKE TOWNSHIP

DAYTON REGION, CLARK COUNTY

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009



Board of Trustees Pike Township 11766 Troy Road New Carlisle, Ohio 45345

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditors' Report* of Pike Township, Clark County, prepared by Manning & Associates CPAs, LLC, for the audit period January 1, 2009 through December 31, 2010. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

The financial statements in the attached report are presented in accordance with a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State. Due to a February 2, 2005 interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), modifications were required to the *Independent Auditors' Report* on your financial statements. While the Auditor of State does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. The attached report includes an opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the statements are misstated under the non-GAAP regulatory basis. The *Independent Auditors' Report* also includes an opinion on the financial statements using the regulatory format the Auditor of State permits.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Pike Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

July 15, 2011



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Pike Township Clark County 11766 Troy Road New Carlisle, Ohio 45345

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Pike Township, Clark County, Ohio, (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2009. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Township's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require Townships to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2009 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

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Pike Township Clark County Independent Auditors' Report Page 2

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Pike Township, Clark County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The Township has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 24, 2011, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Manning & Associates CPAs, LLC Dayton, Ohio

June 24, 2011

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COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES Total (Memorandum **Special** General Revenue Only) **Cash Receipts:** Property and Other Local Taxes \$ 23,190 \$ 446,850 \$ 470,040 Changes for Services 63,978 63,978 0 Licenses, Permits and Fees 17,326 1,400 18,726 112,778 297,621 Intergovernmental Receipts 184,843 Earnings on Investments 9,677 2,327 12,004 Miscellaneous 3,497 17,294 20,791 **Total Cash Receipts** 180,265 702,895 883,160 **Cash Disbursements:** Current: General Government 165,474 32,838 198,312 **Public Safety** 0 293,275 293,275 **Public Works** 8,145 221,961 213,816 Capital Outlay 180,546 180,546 **Total Cash Disbursements** 173,619 720,475 894,094 Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements 6,646 (17,580)(10,934)**Other Financing Receipts/Disbursements** Transfers In 1,780 0 1,780 Transfers Out (1,780)0 (1,780)Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements) (1,780)1,780 0 Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements 4,866 (15,800)(10,934)Fund Cash Balances, January 1 527,254 1,120,693 1,647,947

The Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Fund Cash Balances, December 31

532,120

1,104,893 \$

1,637,013

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2009

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

			Total
		Special	(Memorandum
	General	Revenue	Only)
Cash Receipts:			
Property and Other Local Taxes	21,400	\$ 414,579	\$ 435,979
Changes for Services	0	72,724	72,724
Licenses, Permits and Fees	28,483	815	29,298
Intergovernmental Receipts	298,366	182,301	480,667
Earnings on Investments	11,287	3,317	14,604
Miscellaneous	1,128	3,496	4,624
Total Cash Receipts	360,664	677,232	1,037,896
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	169,671	31,020	200,691
Public Safety	0	252,254	252,254
Public Works	102,570	282,873	385,443
Capital Outlay	0	47,521	47,521
Total Cash Disbursements	272,241	613,668	885,909
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	88,423	63,564	151,987
Other Financing Receipts/Disbursements			
Sale of Fixed Assets	12,000	0	12,000
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements	12,000	0	12,000
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing			
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and			
Other Financing Disbursements	100,423	63,564	163,987
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	426,831	1,057,129	1,483,960
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	527,254	\$ 1,120,693	\$ 1,647,947

The Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Pike Township of Clark County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Township values certificates of deposit at cost.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

General Fund:

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting (continued)

Special Revenue Funds:

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund – This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Fire District Fund – This fund receives property tax money to maintain a Township Fire Department.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2010 and 2009 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2010	2009
Demand Deposits	\$1,637,013	\$1,647,947
Total Deposits	\$1,637,013	\$1,647,947

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the (1) Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2010 was as follows:

2010 Budgeted	vs. Actual	Receipts
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Fund Type	_	Budgeted Receipts	 Actual Receipts	 Variance
General	\$	52,838	\$ 180,265	\$ 127,427
Special Revenue		562,162	704,675	142,513
Total	\$	615,000	\$ 884,940	\$ 269,940

2010 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	 Budgetary Expenditures	<u>.</u>	Variance
General	\$ 580,092	\$ 175,399	\$	404,693
Special Revenue	1,682,855	720,475		962,380
Total	\$ 2,262,947	\$ 895,874	\$	1,367,073

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2009 was as follows:

2009 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	_	Budgeted Receipts	 Actual Receipts	 Variance
General	\$	266,120	\$ 372,664	\$ 106,544
Special Revenue		609,028	677,232	68,204
Total	\$	875,148	\$ 1,049,896	\$ 174,748

2009 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	 Budgetary Expenditures	_	Variance
General	\$ 695,951	\$ 272,241	\$	423,710
Special Revenue	1,663,155	613,668		1,049,487
Total	\$ 2,359,106	\$ 885,909	\$	1,473,197

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township's fire fighters belong to the Ohio Police and Fire Fund (OP&F). Other full-time employees belong to OPERS. OP&F and OPERS are cost sharing, multiple-employer plans. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contributions rates. For 2010 and 2009, OP&F participants contributed 10.1 percent of their wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 24 percent of covered payroll for firefighters. For 2010 and 2009, OPERS participants contributed 10 percent of their wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14 percent of participants covered payroll. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2010.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses and injuries to employees. The Township insures against injuries through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc. (ARPCO), a division of York Insurance Services Group, Inc. (York), functions as the administrator of OTARMA and provides underwriting, claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for OTARMA. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by ARPCO. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Property and casualty settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for the last three fiscal years.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

6. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Casualty and Property Coverage

APEEP provides OTARMA with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2009, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$150,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2009 and 2008 (the latest information available):

	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
Assets	\$ 38,982,088	\$ 40,737,740
Liabilities	(12,880,766)	(12,981,818)
Retained Earnings	\$ 26,101,322	\$ 27,755,922

At December 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$12.0 and \$12.1 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$11.5 and \$10.9 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 950 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership

Contributions	s to OTARMA
2010	\$12,294
2009	\$10,010
2008	\$10,776

After completing one year of membership, member may withdraw on each anniversary of the date they joined OTARMA provided the give written notice to OTARMA 60 days in advance of the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's budgetary contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During 2010 and 2009, the Fiscal Officer's son worked contract labor to assist road crew. Total payments were \$192.50 and \$85, for 2010 and 2009, respectively.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Pike Township Clark County 11766 Troy Road New Carlisle, Ohio 45345

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Pike Township, Clark County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2009, and have issued our report thereon dated June 24, 2011, wherein we noted the Township prepared its financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Government's internal control over financial reporting.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in more than a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and timely corrected.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above

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Pike Township, Clark County
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated June 24, 2011.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Manning & Associates CPAs, LLC Dayton, Ohio

June 24, 2011

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009

			Not Corrected, Partially Corrected;
			Significantly Different Correction Action
Finding	Finding	Fully	Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid;
Number	Summary	Corrected?	Explain
	ORC 505.37(A) - Township has no formal agreement		
2008-001	for township fire protection and adequate documentation	Yes	
	to support fire department expenses is not maintained		
2008-002	ORC 5705.41(D) - Township did not properly certify the	Yes	
	availability of funds prior to the incurrence of each expense		
2008-003	ORC 505.24(C) - Documentation not maintained to support	Yes	
	allocation of trustees' salary to special revenue funds		
2008-003	ORC 9.38 - Deposits were not made in a timely manner	Yes	



PIKE TOWNSHIP

CLARK COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JULY 28, 2011