

Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School –
Woodland Hills
Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Audited Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2013



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Trustees
Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
9201 Crane Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills, Cuyahoga County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2013. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost
Auditor of State

April 16, 2014

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**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013
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February 24, 2014

To the Board of Trustees
Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
9201 Crane Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

Independent Auditor's Report

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2013, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 through 7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by the U.S. office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Government, and Non-Profit Organizations* is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
Independent Auditor's Report
Page 3

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 24, 2014 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Kea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013
(Unaudited)*

The management's discussion and analysis of Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School – Woodland Hills' (the "School") financial performance provides an overall review of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2013 are as follows:

- In total, net position did not change from 2012 to 2013.
- The School had operating revenues of \$1,320,231 and operating expenses of \$2,538,283 for fiscal year 2013. The School also had \$1,218,052 in non-operating revenues during fiscal year 2013. There was no change in net position for the fiscal year.

Using these Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the School's financial activities. The statement of net position and statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position provide information about the activities of the School, including all short-term and long-term financial resources and obligations.

Reporting the School Financial Activities

Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position and the Statement of Cash Flows

These documents answer the question, "How did we do financially during 2013?" These statements include all assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, revenues and expenses using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013
(Unaudited)*

These statements report the School's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School as a whole, the financial position of the School has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. These statements can be found on pages 8 and 9 of this report.

The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School finances and is meeting the cash flow needs of its operations. The statement of cash flows can be found on page 10 of this report.

The table below provides a summary of the School's net position for the fiscal years 2013 and 2012:

Table 1 - Net Position

	2013	2012
ASSETS		
Current Assets	\$ 430,514	\$ 33,746
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities	416,582	19,814
NET POSITION		
Restricted	-	13,932
Unrestricted	13,932	-
Total Net Position	\$ 13,932	\$ 13,932

At June 30, 2013, the School's net position totaled \$13,932. Both current assets and current liabilities significantly increased in fiscal year 2013. These significant increases can be attributed to the School's first full year of operations with students.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013
(Unaudited)*

The table below shows the change in net position for the fiscal years 2013 and 2012:

Table 2 - Change in Net Position

	2013	2012
OPERATING REVENUES		
State Foundation	\$ 1,171,547	\$ -
Extracurricular Activities	445	-
Classroom Materials and Fees	250	-
Other Income	147,989	-
Total Operating Revenues	1,320,231	-
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Salaries and Wages	1,071,757	-
Fringe Benefits	228,679	-
Purchased Services	842,207	16,778
Materials and Supplies	149,073	7,870
Equipment, etc.	213,785	4,456
Other	32,782	1,854
Total Operating Expenses	2,538,283	30,958
Operating Loss	(1,218,052)	(30,958)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES		
Tax Distribution	136,518	-
Intergovernmental Revenues	549,220	14,890
Contributions and Donations	493,628	30,000
Insurance Recoveries	38,686	-
Total Non-operating Revenues	1,218,052	44,890
Change in Net Position	-	13,932
Net Position - Beginning of Year	13,932	-
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 13,932	\$ 13,932

The revenue generated by community schools are heavily dependent upon per-pupil allotment given by the State foundation program and federal entitlement programs. Foundation payments attributed to 46 percent of total operating and non-operating revenues during fiscal year 2013.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013
(Unaudited)*

The School educated 159 students in fiscal year 2013. This was the first year the School educated students, which accounts for the significant increases in revenues and expenses.

The increase in tax distribution revenue from 2012 to 2013 is due to the Breakthrough network of schools participating in a partnership with the Cleveland Municipal School District (CMSD) for a property tax levy of 1 mill based on the assessed real property value within the School District. The levy is for four years and was passed in November 2012 and started collection in January 2013.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2013, the School did not report any capital assets.

Current Financial Related Activities

The School's fiscal agent relationship is with Breakthrough Charter Schools, a Charter Management Organization. During the 2012-2013 school year, there were approximately 159 students enrolled in the School. The School relies on the State Foundation Funds, State and Federal Sub-Grants and private donors to provide the monies necessary to operate the School.

Contacting the School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our clients and creditors with a general overview of the School's finances and to show the School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Mr. James Vokac, CPA, Treasurer, 10118 Hampden Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44108 or email jvokac@breakthroughschools.org.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2013*

ASSETS

Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 118,627
Receivables:	
Intergovernmental - Federal and State Grants	68,927
Pension	1,663
Pledge	228,587
Other	<u>12,710</u>
Total Assets	<u>430,514</u>

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	275,746
Accrued Wages and Benefits	<u>140,836</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>416,582</u>

NET POSITION

Unrestricted	<u>13,932</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 13,932</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

OPERATING REVENUES

State Foundation	\$ 1,171,547
Extracurricular Activities	445
Classroom Materials and Fees	250
Other Operating Revenues	147,989
Total Operating Revenues	<u>1,320,231</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES

Salaries and Wages	1,071,757
Fringe Benefits	228,679
Purchased Services	842,207
Materials and Supplies	149,073
Equipment	213,785
Other	32,782
Total Operating Expenses	<u>2,538,283</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(1,218,052)</u>

NON-OPERATING REVENUES

Tax Distribution	136,518
Intergovernmental	549,220
Insurance Recoveries	38,686
Contributions and Donations	493,628
Total Non-operating Revenues	<u>1,218,052</u>
Change in Net Position	-

Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>13,932</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 13,932</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Statement of Cash Flows
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Cash Received from State of Ohio	\$ 1,171,547
Cash Received from Other Operations	135,974
Cash Payments for Salaries and Wages	(930,921)
Cash Payments for Fringe Benefits	(230,342)
Cash Payments for Purchased Services	(584,374)
Cash Payments for Materials and Supplies	(149,073)
Cash Payments for Equipment, etc.	(213,785)
Cash Payments for Other Expenses	(32,782)
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	<u>(833,756)</u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL
FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

Federal and State Grants	490,717
Tax Distribution	136,518
Contributions and Donations	265,041
Insurance Recoveries	38,686
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>930,962</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	97,206

Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>21,421</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 118,627</u></u>

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO
NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating Loss	\$ (1,218,052)
Adjustments:	
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:	
Pension Receivable	(1,663)
Other Receivable	(12,710)
Prepaid Items	1,901
Increase in Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	255,932
Accrued Wages and Benefits	140,836
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (833,756)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL

Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School – Woodland Hills (the "School") is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702. The School is an approved tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code exclusively for educational purposes. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the School's tax-exempt status. The School's mission is to provide students of kindergarten to grade four a high quality, academically rigorous education for the college bound scholar. The School is currently at grades kindergarten and grade one and plans to add a grade each year to accomplish their mission. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any school district and is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices and all other operations. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School.

The School was approved for operation under a contract with the Thomas B. Fordham Foundation (the "Sponsor") for a period of two years commencing July 1, 2012. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The school has contracted with Breakthrough Charter Schools for academic and business services beginning July 1, 2012 for an initial term of five years.

The School operates under the direction of the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include but are not limited to, State-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards and qualifications of teachers. The Board of Trustees controls the School's one instructional/support facility staffed by 4 non-certified and 16 certificated full-time teaching personnel who provide services to 159 students.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements (BFS) of the School have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School's significant accounting policies are described below.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

A. Basis of Presentation

The School's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position and a statement of cash flows.

Enterprise reporting focuses on the determination of the change in net position, financial position and cash flows.

B. Measurement Focus

Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows of resources are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School finances and meets the cash flow needs of its enterprise activities.

C. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded upon the accrual basis when the exchange takes place.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. As of June 30, 2013, the School did not have any deferred outflows of resources.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. As of June 30, 2013, the School did not have any deferred inflows of resources.

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

D. Budgetary Process

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, unless specifically provided in the contract between the School and its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor does prescribe an annual budget requirement in addition to preparing a 5-year forecast, which is to be updated on an annual basis.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

All monies received by the School are accounted for by the School's fiscal agent, Breakthrough Charter Schools. All cash is received and deposited by the school. Separate accounts are maintained in the School's name. Monies for the School are maintained in these accounts.

For the purposes of the statement of cash flows and the presentation on the statement of net position, investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that are not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Capital Assets

All capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and reductions during the fiscal year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market value on the date donated. The School does not have any infrastructure. The School maintains a capitalization threshold at \$5,000. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets are depreciated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the remaining useful life of the related capital assets. Building Improvement, furniture, fixtures and equipment are depreciated over five years. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over twenty years. As of June 30, 2013, the School did not have any capital assets to report.

G. Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources compared to liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net Investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

H. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity. For the School, these revenues are payments from the State Foundation Program, extracurricular activities, classroom materials and fees, Before and After Care program receipts, and other operating revenues, including the reimbursement of salaries and benefits for employees. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide goods or services that are the primary activities of the School. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

I. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit fiscal years beyond June 30, 2013 are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expense is reported in the fiscal year ended in which services are consumed.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

J. Intergovernmental Revenue

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Basic Aid, Teacher Incentive Fund (TIF), Title I, IDEA-B, Title II-A, Food Service, and Charter School Program Grant. The State Foundation Basic Aid is recognized as operating revenue. All of the other grant revenues received from these programs are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility includes timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis. Amounts recognized under the above named programs for the 2013 school year totaled \$1,720,767.

K. Estimates

The preparation of basic financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

L. Compensated Absences

Personal leave benefits (sick, vacation or personal) are earned at a rate of one day per month and cannot be carried over into the subsequent year. No accrual for personal leave is made since unused leave time is not paid to employees upon termination of employment.

M. Contributions and Donations

Non-cash contributions and donations are recorded at their fair market value on the date donated. Contributions and donations received for the 2013 school year totaled \$493,628.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

N. Changes in Accounting Principles

GASB Statement Number 60, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Service Concession Arrangements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to service concession arrangements (SCAs), which are a type of public-private or public-public partnership. The requirements of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 2011 and have been implemented by the School.

GASB Statement Number 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus-an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34*. The objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting for a governmental financial reporting entity. The requirements of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after June 15, 2012 and have been implemented by the School.

GASB Statement Number 62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements*. The objective of this Statement is to incorporate into the GASB's authoritative literature certain accounting and financial reporting guidance that is included in the FASB and AICPA pronouncements which does not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The requirements of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 2011 and have been implemented by the School.

GASB Statement Number 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*. This Statement provides financial reporting guidance for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. The requirements of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 2011 and have been implemented by the School.

GASB Statement Number 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*. This Statement establishes accounting and financial reporting standards that reclassify, as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities and recognizes, as outflows of resources or inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities. The provisions of this Statement are effective for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 2012 and have been implemented by the School.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 3 – SPONSORSHIP AND MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS

The School entered into an agreement with the Thomas B. Fordham Foundation for a period of two years commencing July 1, 2012. Sponsorship fees are calculated as 1.5 percent of the fiscal year 2013 foundation payments received by the School, from the State of Ohio and increased to 2.0 percent for fiscal year 2014. The total amount due from the School for fiscal year 2013 was \$6,240, all of which remained outstanding as of June 30, 2013 and is recorded as a liability. Sponsorship fees are recorded as professional and technical services within the purchased services expense on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

The School entered into an agreement with Breakthrough Charter Schools to provide academic and business services beginning July 1, 2012 for an initial term of five years. Management fees are calculated as 10% of the fiscal year 2013 Foundation payments received by the School from the State of Ohio. The total amount due from the School for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2013 was \$116,820, all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2013. Management fees are recorded as purchased services on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS

Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2013, the carrying amount of all School's deposits was \$118,627. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2013, none of the School's bank balance of \$205,037 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, as it was covered by the FDIC.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the School. The School has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Although the securities were held by the pledging institutions' trust department and all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the School to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 5 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2013, consisted of intergovernmental receivables arising from grants and entitlements, pledge receivable, pension receivable and other receivables. Intergovernmental receivables are considered collectible in full due to the current year guarantee of federal funds and the stable condition of state programs.

A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

	<u>Receivables</u>
Intergovernmental - Federal and State Grants:	
Title I	\$ 40,001
IDEA B	18,588
Title II-A	232
Charter School Program Grant	<u>10,106</u>
Total Intergovernmental - Federal and State Grants	68,927
Pension Receivable	1,663
Other Receivable	12,710
Pledges Receivable	<u>228,587</u>
Total Receivables	<u><u>\$ 311,887</u></u>

NOTE 6 – TAX DISTRIBUTION

The Breakthrough network of schools participate in a partnership with the Cleveland Municipal School District (CMSD) for a property tax levy of 1 mill based on the assessed real property value within the School District. The levy is for four years and was passed in November 2012 and started collection in January 2013.

Each school receives property taxes, based on a collection rate of 76.1 percent of the revenue generated from the 1 mill, on a pro-rata basis of all community schools participating in the CMSD partnership levy.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 7 – RISK MANAGEMENT

A. Insurance Coverage

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

For the fiscal year ended 2013, the School contracted with the Philadelphia Indemnity Insurance Company with the following insurance coverage:

Commercial General Liability per Occurrence	\$1,000,000
Commercial General Liability Aggregate	2,000,000
Umbrella Coverage per Occurrence	1,000,000
Umbrella Coverage per Aggregate	1,000,000
Commercial Property (\$1,000 Deductible)	300,000
Crime Coverage (\$500 Deductible)	50,000
Computer Coverage (\$1,000 Deductible)	78,000
Employee Benefits Liability (\$1,000 Deductible) Each Employee	1,000,000
Employee Benefits Liability (\$1,000 Deductible) Aggregate	3,000,000
Employers Stop Gap Liability	1,000,000
School Board Legal Liability per Occurrence/Aggregate (\$2,500 Deductible)	1,000,000
Sexual Misconduct Liability per Occurrence/Aggregate	1,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years, nor has there been any significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year. The School owns no property, but leases a facility located at 9201 Crane Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44105 (See Note 12).

B. Workers' Compensation

The School makes premium payments to the Ohio Workers' Compensation System for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly total gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 7 – RISK MANAGEMENT

C. Employees Medical, Dental, Vision, Life and Disability Benefits

Effective January 1, 2011, Breakthrough Charter Schools contracted through an independent carrier to provide insurance to all employees who work 32 or more hours per week. Employees have a choice of two medical plans. The School subsidizes more for an employee plan and the least amount for a family plan. The School subsidizes between 60 – 75% of the Point of Service (POS) \$250 deductible plan and subsidizes between 60 – 85% for the Health Savings Account (HSA) \$2,500 deductible plan. Vision, life and long-term disability insurance are paid for by the School. The school subsidizes dental insurance at 50%. Short-term disability insurance benefits are also available at the employee's cost. Total insurance benefits paid by the School for the fiscal year were \$56,234.

NOTE 8 – CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The School received financial assistance from State agencies in the form of grants. The expense of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2013.

B. Litigation

The School is not involved in any litigation that, in the opinion of management, would have material effect on the financial statements.

C. State Foundation Funding

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the Schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the Schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The conclusions of this review could result in state funding being adjusted. Adjustments to the State funding received during fiscal year 2013 have not been calculated as of the audit date and will be included in the financial activity for fiscal year 2014.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS

A. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The School contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by state statute per Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under *Employer/Audit Resources*.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00 percent of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute 14.00 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund) of the System. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2013, the allocation to pension and death benefits is 13.10 percent. The remaining 0.90 percent of the 14.00 percent employer contribution rate is allocated to the Health Care and Medicare B funds. The School's pension and death benefits contributions to SERS for the year ended June 30, 2013 were \$23,613; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2013.

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

The School participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling toll-free 1-888-227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Ohio website at www.strsoh.org.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (Continued)

Plan Options - New members have a choice of three retirement plan options. In addition to the Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, new members are offered a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DC Plan allows members to allocate all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation among various investment choices. The Combined Plan offers features of the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated to investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. Contributions into the DC Plan and the Combined Plan are credited to member accounts as employers submit their payroll information to STRS Ohio, generally on a biweekly basis. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the DB Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan.

DB Plan Benefits – Plan benefits are established under Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. Any member may retire who has **(i)** five years of service credit and attained age 60; **(ii)** 25 years of service credit and attained age 55; or **(iii)** 30 years of service credit regardless of age. The annual retirement allowance, payable for life, is the greater of the “formula benefit” or the “money-purchase benefit” calculation. Under the “formula benefit,” the retirement allowance is based on years of credited service and final average salary, which is the average of the member’s three highest salary years. The annual allowance is calculated by using a base percentage of 2.20 percent multiplied by the total number of years of service credit (including Ohio-valued purchased credit) times the final average salary. The 31st year of earned Ohio service credit is calculated at 2.50 percent with an additional one-tenth of a percent added to the calculation for every year over 31 years (2.60 percent for 32 years, 2.70 percent for 33 years and so on) until 100.00 percent of the final average salary is reached. For members with 35 or more years of Ohio contributing service, the first 30 years will be calculated at 2.50 percent instead of 2.20 percent.

Under the “money-purchase benefit” calculation, a member’s lifetime contributions plus interest at specified rates are matched by an equal amount from other STRS Ohio funds. This total is then divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor to determine the maximum annual retirement allowance.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (Continued)

DC Plan Benefits - Benefits are established under Sections 3307.80 to 3307.89 of the Ohio Revised Code. For members who select the DC Plan, all member contributions and employer contributions at a rate of 10.50 percent are placed in an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal. Employer contributions into members' accounts are vested after the first anniversary of the first day of paid service. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the members' designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the members' account balance.

Combined Plan Benefits - Member contributions are allocated by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment. A member's defined benefit is determined by multiplying 1.00 percent of the member's final average salary by the member's years of service credit. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to members on or after age 60. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

A retiree of STRS Ohio or another Ohio public retirement system is eligible for reemployment as a teacher following the elapse of two months from the date of retirement. Contributions are made by the reemployed member and employer during reemployment. Upon termination of reemployment or age 65, whichever comes later, the retiree is eligible for an annuity benefit or equivalent lump-sum payment in addition to the original retirement allowance. A reemployed retiree may alternatively receive a refund of only member contributions with interest before age 65, once employment is terminated.

Benefits are increased annually by 3.00 percent of the original base amount for DB Plan participants.

The DB and Combined Plans offer access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the plans and their eligible dependents. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. By Ohio law, health care benefits are not guaranteed.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (Continued)

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years' credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. A death benefit of \$1,000 is payable to the beneficiary of each deceased retired member who participated in the DB Plan. Death benefit coverage up to \$2,000 can be purchased by participants in the DB, DC or Combined Plans. Various other benefits are available to members' beneficiaries.

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2013, members were required to contribute 10.00 percent of their annual covered salary and the School was required to contribute 14.00 percent. Member and employer contribution rates were established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendation of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10.00 percent for members and 14.00 percent for employers provided by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. Of the 14.00 percent contributed by the School, 13.00 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations.

The School's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS Ohio for the fiscal year June 30, 2013 were \$83,641; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2013.

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

A. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description – In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan described in Note 9, SERS administers two postemployment benefit plans.

Medicare Part B Plan - The Medicare Part B Plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Ohio Revised Code (ORC) 3309.69. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited by statute to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current premium. The Medicare Part B monthly premium for calendar year 2013 was \$104.90 for most participants, but could be as high as \$335.70 per month depending on their income. SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employees Retirement System (Continued)

The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the current employer contribution rate to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2013, the actuarially required allocation is 0.74 percent. The School's contributions for Medicare Pmt B for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013 were \$1,334; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2013.

Health Care Plan – ORC 3309.375 and 3309.69 permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plan from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively.

The ORC provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment benefit plans.

The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code § 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer 14.00 percent contribution to the Health Care Fund. For the year ended June 30, 2013, the health care allocation is 0.16 percent. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2.00 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.50 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2013, the minimum compensation level was established at \$20,525. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14.00 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School's contributions for health care (including surcharge) for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 were \$288; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2013.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employees Retirement System (Continued)

The financial reports of SERS' Health Care and Medicare B plans are included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The report can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under *Employers/Audit Resources*.

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

Plan Description – STRS Ohio administers a pension plan that is comprised of: a Defined Benefit Plan; a self-directed Defined Contribution Plan, and a Combine Plan that is a hybrid of the Defined Plan and the Defined Contribution Plan.

Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer a cost-sharing, multiple employer health care plan. STRS Ohio provides access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the Defined Benefit or Combined Plans. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums.

Pursuant to 3307 of the Revised Code, the Retirement Board has discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the associated health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties can view the most recent *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report* by visiting www.strsoh.org or by requesting a copy by calling toll-free 1-888-227-7877.

Funding Policy - Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. Of the 14.00 percent employer contribution rate, 1.00 percent of covered payroll was allocated to post-employment health care for years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011. The 14.00 percent employer contribution rate is the maximum rate established under Ohio law. The School's contributions for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013 were \$6,434; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2013.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 11 – PURCHASED SERVICES

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013, purchased service expenses were payments for services rendered by various vendors, and are as follows:

Professional and Technical Services	\$ 273,627
Property Services	338,387
Travel Mileage/Meeting	11,243
Communications	19,537
Utilities	23,924
Contracted Craft or Trade Service	101,455
Pupil Transportation	<u>74,034</u>
Total	<u>\$ 842,207</u>

NOTE 12 – OPERATING LEASES

As of July 2012, the School entered into an agreement with Friends of Breakthrough Schools to occupy and use its current building at 9201 Crane Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44105.

In April 2013, the School amended its original school building lease with the Friends of Breakthrough Schools. The original lease did not reflect the current market value of real estate within the region. The School's Board and finance committee along with the Breakthrough Charter Schools' Board and finance committee researched comparable market values to determine the agreed rents. The amended lease increased the base rent from \$0.24/sq ft to \$11.00/sq ft. This increase in base rent was driven by the current market rates and the Board's desire to maintain their current building location, combined with the long-term sustainability of the Breakthrough network of schools. The amended lease term is through June 30, 2022 or termination of the agreement with Breakthrough Charter Schools.

Rent related expenses under the lease were \$265,305 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013. \$261,310 of this amount is recorded as an account payable at June 30, 2013.

During the subsequent year and the remainder of the lease term, the annual rent expense of \$568,469 will be allocated between Cleveland Entrepreneurship Preparatory-Woodland Hills and Village Preparatory-Woodland Hills. The allocation will be determined before the commencement of each school year and based on the number of students targeted for enrollment for each school as of June 30th of the prior school year.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013*

NOTE 13 – FISCAL AGENT

The Academic and Business Services Agreement states Breakthrough Charter Schools (BCS) shall be responsible and accountable for the following financial functions:

- Provision of a licensed fiscal officer (treasurer);
- Payment of school expenditures with school funds;
- Maintenance of adequate cash balances to cover payroll and payments to vendors; and
- Payroll.

NOTE 14 – PRIVATE DONATION

The School is a separate corporation from Friends of Breakthrough Schools, an Ohio not-for-profit corporation. Friends of Breakthrough Schools is an agency that was organized to provide funding for the operations of Breakthrough Charter Schools. Funding provided to the School from Friends of Breakthrough Schools amount to \$255,587 for operating expenses which includes \$228,587 pledged to the School for operating expenses recorded as a pledge receivable as of June 30, 2013, and will be paid during the subsequent school year.

February 24, 2014

To the Board of Trustees
Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
9201 Crane Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 24, 2014.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*
Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Hea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio

February 24, 2014

To the Board of Trustees
Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
9201 Crane Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

**Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and
Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required by OMB Circular A-133**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School – Woodland Hills', Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the School) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2013. The School's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the School complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2013.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with OMB Circular A-133 and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2013-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to this matter.

The School management's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The School management's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we identified a deficiency in internal control over compliance, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2013-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School – Woodland Hills
Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and
Report on Internal Control over Compliance
Required by OMB Circular A-133
Page 3

The School management's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The School management's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL - WOODLAND HILLS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Receipts	Disbursements
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
<i>Passed Through the Ohio Department of Education</i>			
Children Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	\$ 31,060	\$ 31,060
National School Lunch Program	10.555	65,027	65,027
Total Nutrition Cluster		96,087	96,087
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		96,087	96,087
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
<i>Passed Through the Ohio Department of Education</i>			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	7,671	47,672
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	7,610	26,030
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	231	463
<i>Passed through Breakthrough Charter Schools:</i>			
Charter School Program	84.282M	360,000	367,582
Teacher Incentive Fund	84.374	-	17,000
Total U.S. Department of Education		375,512	458,747
Total Federal Assistance		\$ 471,599	\$ 554,834

The accompanying notes to this schedule are an integral part of this schedule.

**BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS:
VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL: WOODLAND HILLS CAMPUS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the School's federal grant activity and is presented on the cash basis of accounting. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Therefore, some amounts presented in this Schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE B - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

Federal money is commingled with state subsidy reimbursements. It is assumed federal moneys are expended first.

**Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

*Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
OMB Circular A-133, Section .505
June 30, 2013*

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS
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(d) (1) (i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d) (1) (ii)	Were there any material control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d) (1) (ii)	Were there any other significant deficiency conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d) (1) (iii)	Were there any reported material non-compliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d) (1) (iv)	Were there any material internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs?	No
(d) (1) (iv)	Were there any other significant deficiencies reported for major federal programs?	Yes
(d) (1) (v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d) (1) (vi)	Are there any reportable findings under Section .510?	Yes
(d) (1) (vii)	Major Programs (list): Charter School Program	 CFDA # 84.282M
(d) (1) (viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: > \$300,000 Type B: All others
(d) (1) (ix)	Low Risk Auditee?	No

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

None noted.

**Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School – Woodland Hills
Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

*Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
OMB Circular A-133, Section .505
June 30, 2013*

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS
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**Finding Number: 2013-001
Significant Deficiency and Noncompliance –
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

Criteria: OMB Circular A-133 §___.310 states “the auditee shall prepare a schedule of expenditures of federal awards for the period covered by the auditee's financial statements.”

Condition: There were significant audit adjustments made to the schedule of federal awards presented for audit.

Cause: The School does not have an adequate process in place to maintain or prepare a complete and accurate schedule of expenditures of federal awards. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards presented for audit reported federal expenditures equaling federal receipts for all grants identified.

Effect: Significant changes were proposed and made to the original schedule of expenditures of federal awards presented for audit. These changes included the addition of federal grants that were not properly identified and included on the original schedule of expenditures of federal awards and adjustments to the federal expenditures for the federal grants that were properly identified on the original schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Recommendation: We recommend the School establish procedures to accurately report and identify the federal expenditures for each federal grant. These procedures should include a formal review and approval process of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. This will help to ensure the School is properly identifying and reporting all federal grant expenditures.

Management’s Response: The Report states that there were significant adjustments made to the schedule of federal awards. On February 20, 2014, the school's treasurer requested from Rea & Associates the work papers used by the auditors so as to see what they referred to and to determine the cause of the discrepancies. The work papers and auditors used the DRAFT "Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards", as clearly marked on each schedule of their work papers. The draft was initially given the auditors, and at the time they were informed that the final was being prepared, as the manager in charge of the audit was demanding the schedule right then and there at that meeting. The final schedules were prepared shortly after that meeting, but for some reason never used by the auditors. Several of the items in the draft report are incorrect, even using the initial draft. Many of the draft schedule items did not change on the final version; although some did for those schools schedules were a work in process at the time the draft was given. Throughout the course of the audit, both the school treasurer and Breakthrough Charter School's CFO asked for updates on the status of any items requiring attention, yet this item never came up until the draft report was received and reviewed by the CFO and Treasurer. Although many discussions occurred on other areas, at no time during these discussions was the question of whether the draft was updated.

Auditor’s Response: The auditor requested the schedule of expenditures of federal awards (SEFA) for audit at the beginning of fieldwork in August 2013. During a meeting with the School’s Treasurer and CFO on November 19, 2013, the Treasurer provided a draft SEFA and indicated this draft was to be used for the audit. This was the only version of the SEFA provided by the School for audit. The SEFA provided indicated that the disbursements for each grant were equal to the cash receipts as determined by the Ohio Department of Education’s federal subsidy report and did not include disbursements for the federal grants passed through Breakthrough Charter Schools. On November 20, 2013, the auditor provided an audited SEFA and the supporting documentation used to prepare the audited SEFA to the School’s Treasurer to provide an opportunity to investigate and explain the variances from the original SEFA. The auditor never received a response from the School Treasurer. Based on the required changes that were made to the original SEFA and the amount of time the School required to prepare the SEFA for audit it was determined that there was a significant deficiency in the controls over the preparation of the SEFA.

February 24, 2014

To the Board of Trustees
Breakthrough Charter Schools:
Village Preparatory School - Woodland Hills
9201 Crane Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.53 states "the auditor of state shall identify whether the school district or community school has adopted an anti-harassment policy in accordance with Section 3313.666 of the Revised Code. This determination shall be recorded in the audit report. The auditor of state shall not prescribe the content or operation of any anti-harassment policy adopted by a school district or community school."

Accordingly, we have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by the Board, solely to assist the Board in evaluating whether Breakthrough Charter Schools: Village Preparatory School – Woodland Hills, Cuyahoga County, Ohio has adopted an anti-harassment policy in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code Section 3313.666. Management is responsible for complying with this requirement. This agreed-upon procedures engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of these procedures is solely the responsibility of the Board. Consequently; we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

1. The Board adopted the policy on June 27, 2012. We read the policy, noting it includes all the requirements listed in Ohio Rev. Code 3313.666.

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on compliance with the anti-harassment policy. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and School's Sponsor and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Rea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

BREAKTHROUGH CHARTER SCHOOLS: VILLAGE PREPARATORY SCHOOL – WOODLAND HILLS

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
MAY 8, 2014**