

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Accounting, Auditing and Consulting Services for Federal, State and Local Governments $\underline{www.bhscpas.com}$

HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY DAYTON DOWNTOWN MONTGOMERY COUNTY

REGULAR AUDIT

For the Year Ended June 30, 2013 Fiscal Year Audited Under GAGAS: 2013

bhs Circleville Piketon Worthington



Board of Trustees Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown 121 South Monmouth Street Dayton, Ohio 45403

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown, Montgomery County, prepared by Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2013. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

February 14, 2014



HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY DAYTON DOWNTOWN MONTGOMERY COUNTY YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	<u>PAGE</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1-2
Management's Discussion and Analysis	3-6
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	7
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position	8
Statement of Cash Flows	9-10
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	11-22
Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	23-24
Independent Accountants' Report on Applying Agreed Upon Procedures	25



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Independent Auditor's Report

Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown Montgomery County 121 South Monmouth Street Dayton, Ohio 45403

To the Board:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown, Montgomery County, Ohio, (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

Members of the Board Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown, Montgomery County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2013, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 15 to the financial statements, during the year ended June 30, 2013, the School adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *Management's discussion and analysis*, listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 2, 2013, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Balestra, Harr & Schern, CPAs, Inc.

Piketon, Ohio December 2, 2013

Circleville

Piketon

Worthington

The discussion and analysis of Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown's (the School) financial performance provides an overall review of the financial activities for the School's second fiscal year ended June 30, 2013. Readers should also review the financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

Financial Highlights:

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2013 are as follows:

- The School's Net Position increased by \$6,588 from \$148,116 to \$154,704
- The School had total operating revenues of \$1,548,418
- The School had total operating expenses of \$2,057,199
- The School received Federal and State Grants of \$359,013

In the fiscal year 2013, the School increased its enrollment by 26%, up to 221 which is the School's maximum capacity. The increased enrollment has led to increases in revenues and expenditures, specifically foundation revenues and salaries, benefits and purchased services expenses.

Using this Financial Report:

This annual report consists of three parts; Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Financial Statements and Notes to the Financial Statements. The Financial Statements part includes a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and a Statement of Cash Flows.

These statements report the School's net position and changes to that position. This change is important because it tells the reader whether the financial position of the School has improved or diminished during the fiscal year. The cause of this change may be result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School's student enrollment, per-pupil funding as determined by the State of Ohio, changes in technology, required educational programs and other factors.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position reflect how the School performed financially during the fiscal year. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting which is similar to the accounting method used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting includes all the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid. These statements can be found on pages 7 and 8 of this report.

The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the School financed and met the cash flow needs for its operations during the fiscal year. The Statement of Cash Flows can be found on pages 9 and 10 of this report.

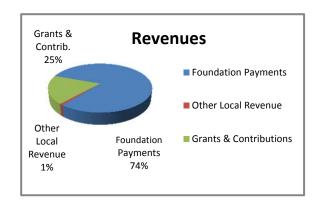
The following table is a summary of the Statement of *Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position* for the fiscal years 2013 and 2012.

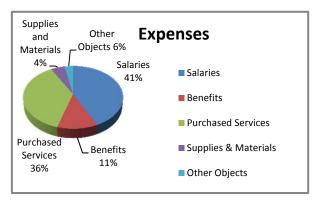
	June 30, 2013	June 30, 2012
Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$30,401	\$1,153
Other Current Assets	25,049	53,832
Capital Assets	308,450	359,145
Total Assets	\$363,900	\$414,130
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	\$209,196	\$266,014
Total Liabilities	209,196	266,014
Net Position	\$154,704	\$148,116

In the fiscal year 2013, the School's cash reserves increased significantly by \$29,248. Current liabilities decreased by 21%, partially due to the School paying off the start-up loan from Concept Schools during the fiscal year. Other current assets decreased 53%, due to a decrease in intergovernmental receivables.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position:

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position shows the operating and non-operating activities took place during the fiscal year. The following charts are a summary of the School's Revenues and Expenses for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013.





The following table is a summary of the Statement of *Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position* for the fiscal years 2013 and 2012.

	June 30, 2013	June 30, 2012
Operational Income/Expense		
Income		
Foundation Payments	\$1,529,196	\$1,284,061
Other Local Revenue	19,222	53,184
Total Operational Income	1,548,418	1,337,245
Expense		
Salaries	850,741	770,572
Benefits	235,258	216,604
Purchased Services	742,452	551,417
Supplies & Materials	98,684	160,611
Other Objects	60,471	58,098
Depreciation Expense	69,593	45,643
Total Operational Expense	2,057,199	1,802,945
Net Operational Loss	(508,781)	(465,700)
Non-Operational Income/Expense		
Federal Grants	356,397	542,626
State Grants	2,616	3,080
Management Fee Forgiveness	156,356	0
Net Non-Operational Income	515,369	545,706
Net Position		
Change in Net Position	6,588	80,006
Net Position at Beginning of Year	148,116	68,110
Net Position at End of Year	\$ 154,704	\$ 148,116

In its third academic year, the School reached its maximum enrollment capacity. The School's foundation revenue increased by 19%. Salaries and benefits increased by 10% due to hiring of seven more teachers. Purchased services increased by 35%, due to increased management fees as a result of increased foundation revenues. For the fiscal year the school was forgiven \$156,356 of management fees. Federal grants decreased by 34%, because the School received the final portion of its start-up grant in the previous fiscal year, which was \$195,000.

Capital Assets:

As of June 30, 2013, the School had \$308,450 invested in capital assets such as school furniture, office equipment, improvements, and computers net of depreciation. The following table is a summary of Capital Assets as of June 30, 2013.

	Capital Assets			
	Beginning July 1, 2012	Additions	Deletions	Ending June 30, 2013
Instructional Furniture & Equipment	\$237,227	\$16,224	\$0	\$253,451
Office Furniture & Equipment	60,844	2,674	0	63,518
Improvements	141,426	0	0	141,426
Total Fixed Assets	439,497	18,898	0	458,395
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(80,352)	(69,593)	0	(149,945)
Net Fixed Assets	\$359,145	\$(50,695)	\$0	\$308,450

Contacting the School's Financial Management:

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, grantors and potential creditors with a general overview of the School's finances. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to the School's Treasurer, Ryan Uysaler, by mail at Concept Schools South Ohio Regional Office, 2356 Morse Rd. Columbus, OH 43235 or by phone at 614-428-7656.

Statement of Net Position

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

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Current Assets	
	¢20.404
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$30,401
Intergovernmental Receivable	15,049
Lease Security Deposit	10,000
Total Current Assets	55,450
Non-Current Assets	
Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	308,450
Total Assets	\$363,900
LIABILITIES & EQUITY	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	\$113,085
Accrued Wages	61,577
Payroll Liabilities	34,534
Total Current Liabilities	209,196
Total Liabilities	209,196
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	308,450
Unrestricted	(153,746)
Total Net Position	\$154,704

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

OPERATIONAL INCOME/EXPENSE

Income	
Foundation Payments	\$1,529,196
Other Local Revenue	19,222
Total Operational Income	1,548,418
Expense	
Salaries	850,741
Benefits	235,258
Purchased Services	742,452
Supplies & Materials	98,684
Other Objects	60,471
Depreciation Expense	69,593
Total Operational Expense	2,057,199
Net Operational Loss	(508,781)
Net Operational Loss NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE	(508,781)
	(508,781) 356,397
NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE	
NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE Federal Grants	356,397
NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE Federal Grants State Grants	356,397 2,616
NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE Federal Grants State Grants Management Fee Forgiveness	356,397 2,616 156,356
NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE Federal Grants State Grants Management Fee Forgiveness Net Non-Operational Income	356,397 2,616 156,356
NON-OPERATIONAL INCOME / EXPENSE Federal Grants State Grants Management Fee Forgiveness Net Non-Operational Income NET POSITION	356,397 2,616 156,356 515,369

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Cash Flows

For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

Cash Flows from Operating Activities	
Cash Received from State of Ohio	\$1,529,196
Cash Received from Other Operating Revenues	19,222
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(632,791)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(840,440)
Cash Payments for Employee Benefits	(249,366)
Other Cash Payments	(60,471)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(234,650)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financial Activities	
Grants Received from Federal Government	385,180
Grants Received from State	2,616
Loan Payment to Concept Schools	(105,000)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financial Activities:	282,796
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities	
Payments for Capital Acquisitions	(18,898)
Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Activities	(18,898)
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	29,248
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	1,153
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$30,401

Statement of Cash Flows

For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013 (Continued)

Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:

Operating Loss	\$(508,781)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	
Depreciation	69,593
Management Fee Forgiveness	156,356
Changes in Assets and Liabilities	
Increase in Accounts Payable	51,989
Decrease in IG Payable	(12,127)
Increase in Wages Payable	10,301
Decrease in Payroll Liabilities	(1,981)
Total Adjustments	274,131
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	\$(234,650)
Non Cash Transactions	
Management Fee Forgiveness	\$156,356

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown (the School), is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to address the needs of students in grades K through 7 in Dayton. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any School and is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations.

The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School. The School has been approved as an exempt organization under Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the School's tax-exempt status.

The School was approved for operation under contract with the Buckeye Community Hope Foundation (the Sponsor) for a period of five years commencing on July 1, 2010.

The School operates under the direction of a self-appointed, five-member Board of Trustees. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include, but are not limited to, state mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. In fiscal year 2013 the School employed 29 personnel for up to 221 students.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School's accounting policies are described below.

A. Basis of Presentation

The School's basic financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Position; a Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position; and a Statement of Cash Flows. The School uses enterprise accounting to report on its financial activities. Enterprise accounting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the School are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position. The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the School finances and meets the cash flow needs of its enterprise activities.

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. The full accrual basis of accounting is used for reporting purposes. Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Revenues resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which the School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, such as grants, entitlements and donations are recognized in the period in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

C. Budgetary Process

Unlike other public schools in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705; rather community schools are required to create a Five Year Budget Forecast that is approved by the School Board and submitted to ODE and to the School's Sponsor twice a year. The contract between the School and its Sponsor does not prescribe any other budgetary process for the School.

D. Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School is pooled in a central bank account. Total cash amount at the end of the fiscal year is presented as "Cash and Cash Equivalents" in the Statement of Net Position. For the purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows and for presentation on the Statement of Net Position, any investment with an original maturity less than 90 days is considered a cash equivalent and any investment with an original maturity greater than 90 days is considered an investment. The School did not have any investments during fiscal year 2013.

E. Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000 for inventory assets and \$10,000 for fixtures and improvements. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Capital Assets and Depreciation (Continued)

All capital assets are depreciated. Furniture, computers, office equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives. Improvements to capital assets are depreciated using straight-line method over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Leasehold improvements are depreciated using the straight-line method over the life of the lease.

	<u>Useful Life</u>
Improvements	3 to 10 years
Heavy Duty Office or Classroom Furniture	10 years
Computers and Other Electronic Equipment	3 to 5 years
Vehicles	3 to 10 years

F. Intergovernmental Revenues

In fiscal year 2013 the School participated in the State Foundation Program, Parity Aid Program, Special Education Program, Classroom Learning Opportunities Program and other State programs. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Amounts awarded under these programs for fiscal year 2013 totaled \$1,529,196.

Grants from State and Federal Governments and donations are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the school must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the school on a reimbursement basis. Amounts awarded under these programs in fiscal year 2013 totaled \$359,013.

G. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the School. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the School. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

H. Compensated Absences

School policy indicates that all full time employees are entitled to eight days of sick/personal leave in a school year. All employees who have worked for the School for a total of 210 days will be allowed up to nine days per year of paid sick or personal leave and those who have worked for the School for a total of 235 days will be allowed up to ten days per year of paid sick or personal leave. All leave earned by employees must be used within the current school year and cannot be transferred to the next school year. The School also compensates their employees \$125 per day for each unused sick/personal day at the end of the year.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

I. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use, either through enabling legislation adopted by the School or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or contracts. The School applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available. At the end of fiscal year ended June 30, 2013 the School did not have any restricted net position.

J. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

At June 30, 2013, the carrying book balance of the School's bank account at Chase Bank was \$30,401 and the cleared Bank balance was \$34,311. The bank balance was insured by FDIC up to \$250,000. The School had no investments at June 30, 2013 or at any time during the fiscal year.

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013 was as follows:

Capital Assets						
Beginning Additions Deletions Ending July 1, 2012 June 30, 201						
Instructional Furniture & Equipment	\$237,227	\$16,224	\$0	\$253,451		
Office Furniture & Equipment	60,844	2,674	0	63,518		
Improvements	141,426	0	0	141,426		
Total Fixed Assets	439,497	18,898	0	458,395		
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(80,352)	(69,593)	0	(149,945)		
Net Fixed Assets	\$359,145	\$(50,695)	\$0	\$308,450		

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

A. State Teachers Retirement System

The School participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system.

STRS Ohio is a statewide retirement plan for licensed teachers and other faculty members employed in the public schools of Ohio or any school, community school, college, university, institution or other agency controlled, managed and supported, in whole or in part, by the state or any political subdivision thereof. Plan Options – New members have a choice of three retirement plan options. In addition to the Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, new members are offered a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DC Plan allows members to allocate all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation among various investment choices. The Combined Plan offers features of the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated to investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. Contributions into the DC Plan and the Combined Plan are credited to member accounts as employers submit their payroll information to STRS Ohio, generally on a biweekly basis. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the DB Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan.

DB Plan Benefits - Plan benefits are established under Chapter 3307 of the Revised Code. Any member may retire who has (i) five years of service credit and attained age 60; (ii) 25 years of service credit and attained age 55; or (iii) 30 years of service credit regardless of age. The annual retirement allowance, payable for life, is the greater of the "formula benefit" or the "moneypurchase benefit" calculation. Under the "formula benefit," the retirement allowance is based on years of credited service and final average salary, which is the average of the member's three highest salary years. The annual allowance is calculated by using a base percentage of 2.2% multiplied by the total number of years of service credit (including Ohio-valued purchased credit) times the final average salary. The 31st year of earned Ohio service credit is calculated at 2.5%. An additional one-tenth of a percent is added to the calculation for every year of earned Ohio service over 31 years (2.6% for 32 years, 2.7% for 33 years and so on) until 100% of final average salary is reached. For members with 35 or more years of Ohio contributing service, the first 30 years will be calculated at 2.5% instead of 2.2%. Under the "money-purchase benefit" calculation, a member's lifetime contributions plus interest at specified rates are matched by an equal amount from other STRS Ohio funds. This total is then divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor to determine the maximum annual retirement allowance.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

DC Plan Benefits – Benefits are established under Sections 3307.80 to 3307.89 of the Revised Code. For members who select the DC Plan, all member contributions and employer contributions at a rate of 10.5% are placed in an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump-sum withdrawal. Employer contributions into members' accounts are vested after the first anniversary of the first day of paid service. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Combined Plan Benefits – Member contributions are allocated by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment. A member's defined benefit is determined by multiplying 1% of the member's final average salary by the member's years of service credit. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

A retiree of STRS Ohio or another Ohio public retirement system is eligible for reemployment as a teacher following the elapse of two months from the date of retirement. Contributions are made by the reemployed member and employer during the reemployment. Upon termination of reemployment or age 65, whichever comes later, the retiree is eligible for an annuity benefit or equivalent lump-sum payment in addition to the original retirement allowance. A reemployed retiree may alternatively receive a refund of only member contributions with interest before age 65, once employment is terminated.

Benefits are increased annually by 3% of the original base amount for DB Plan participants.

The DB and Combined Plans offer access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the plans and their eligible dependents. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. By Ohio law, health care benefits are not guaranteed.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years' credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. A death benefit of \$1,000 is payable to the beneficiary of each deceased retired member who participated in the DB Plan. Death benefit coverage up to \$2,000 can be purchased by participants in the DB, DC or Combined Plans. Various other benefits are available to members' beneficiaries.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Chapter 3307 of the Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10% for members and 14% for employers.

The School's required contributions to STRS Ohio were \$113,419 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013, and \$100,548 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012, and \$60,842 for the fiscal year 2011. For fiscal year 2013, 93 percent has been contributed. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2012 and 2011.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Additional information or copies of STRS Ohio's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report can be requested by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Ohio website at www.strsoh.org.

B. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description – The School participates in the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended up to statutory maximum amounts by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013, the allocation to pension and death benefits was 13.10 percent. The remaining 0.90 percent of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is allocated to the Medicare B and Health Care funds. The School's required contributions for pension obligations to SERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 were \$5,899, \$6,175, and \$3,494 respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal year 2013 and for the previous years.

C. Social Security System

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

6. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

A. State Teachers Retirement System

STRS Ohio administers a pension plan that is comprised of: a defined benefit plan; a self-directed defined contribution plan; and a combined plan, which is a hybrid of the defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer a cost-sharing, multiple-employer health care plan. STRS Ohio provides access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined plans. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Pursuant to Section 3307 of the Revised Code, the Retirement Board has discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the associated health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties can view the most recent Comprehensive Annual Financial Report by visiting www.strsoh.org or by requesting a copy by calling toll free (888) 227-7877.

Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. Of the 14 percent contribution rate, 1 percent of covered payroll was allocated to post-employment health care for the years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011. The 14 percent employer contribution rate is the maximum rate established under Ohio law. The School's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011 were \$8,101, \$7,182 and \$4,346 respectively. For fiscal year 2013, 93 percent has been contributed. The full amount has been contributed for the previous years.

B. School Employees Retirement System

In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) administers two postemployment benefit plans.

Medicare Part B Plan

The Medicare B plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Ohio Revised Code 3309.69. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited by statute to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current premium. The Medicare Part B premium for calendar year 2013 was \$104.90 for most participants, but could be as high as \$335.70 per month depending on their income. SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

6. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

The Retirement Board, acting with advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the employer contribution to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2013, this actuarially required allocation was 0.74 percent of covered payroll. The School's contributions for Medicare Part B for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 were \$312, \$331 and \$190 respectively. 100 percent has been contributed for the fiscal year 2013 and for the previous years.

Health Care Plan

Ohio Revised Code 3309.375 and 3309.69 permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively.

The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' post-employment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the post-employment benefit plans.

The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with, Internal Revenue Code 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer 14 percent contribution to the Health Care Fund. At June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, the health care allocations were 0.16 percent, 0.55 percent, and 1.43 percent, respectively. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2013, the minimum compensation level was established at \$20,525. The surcharge when added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. During fiscal year 2013, the School paid \$956 in surcharge. The School's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011 were \$67, \$243 and \$114, respectively. 100 percent has been contributed for the fiscal year 2013 and for the previous years.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending upon the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

The financial reports of SERS' Health Care and Medicare B plans are included in its *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*. The report can be obtained on SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2013 the School contracted with Selective Insurance Company for property and general liability insurance with a \$1,000,000 single occurrence limit and \$3,000,000 annual aggregate with no deductible. The School did not make any claims in the fiscal year.

The School also pays the State Workers Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly total gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State. The School paid 100% of its premiums for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013.

8. EMPLOYEE MEDICAL AND DENTAL BENEFITS

According to the School Policy, the School is required to provide Medical and Dental Insurance to all its full time employees. 60% of the monthly premiums for Medical and Dental coverage are to be paid by the School while the remaining 40% are to be deducted from employee's wages.

9. PURCHASED SERVICES

A summary of the purchased service expenses during fiscal year 2013 were as follows:

Purchased Services	
Туре	Amount
Instructional Services	54,915
Rent and Property Services	218,644
Management Fees	179,041
Advertising and Communications	17,655
Pupil Transportation	68,708
Contracted Food Services	109,424
Professional Development	26,701
Other Professional Technical Services	67,364
Total	\$ 742,452

10. OPERATING LEASES

In April 2011 the School signed a contract with MDN of Dayton, LLC for eight years for use of facilities. For fiscal year 2013, the School's monthly rent was \$10,703 with an annual increase of 3%. In fiscal year 2013, the School paid a total rent of \$128,438 including property taxes, per the contract. Required lease payments for the next three years will be as follows:

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

10. OPERATING LEASES (Continued)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Facility Lease
2014	\$132,617
2015	136,595
2016	140,693
2017	144,914
2018	149,261
2019	153,739
Total minimum lease payments	\$857,819

11. CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

In fiscal year 2013, the School received Federal and State grants in the amount of \$359,013. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability for the School. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2013.

B. Ohio Department of Education Enrollment Review

The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) conducts reviews of enrollment data and full time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the School. These reviews are conducted to ensure the School is reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated.

12. NOTES PAYABLE

In July 2010 the School received an interest free loan of \$140,000 from Concept Schools Inc., its management company, in order to pay for start-up expenses and improvements of the facility. The remaining balance of \$105,000 was paid off during the fiscal year 2013.

13. SPONSORSHIP AGREEMENT

On May 19, 2010, the School signed a sponsorship agreement with Buckeye Community Hope Foundation for five years until June 30, 2015. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration. According to the contract agreed by both parties, the School pays 3% of its foundation revenues to the Sponsor. In fiscal year 2013, the School's compensation to the Sponsor was \$45,372.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

14. MANAGEMENT COMPANY AGREEMENT

The School contracted with Concepts Schools, Inc. on June 2, 2010 to serve as the School's Management Company. The contract is renewed automatically every year in one year terms unless the school or the management company decides otherwise. According to the contract, the School transfers 12% of the funds received from State. In the fiscal year 2013 the total management fees incurred was \$179,041. The School paid \$22,685 and the remaining balance was forgiven by Concept Schools.

15. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

For 2013, the School implemented Governmental Accounting Standard Board (GASB) Statement No. 62, "Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements" and GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position."

GASB Statement No. 62 incorporated into the GASB's authoritative literature certain accounting and financial reporting guidance that is included in Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements and Interpretations, Accounting Principles Board Opinions and Accounting Research Bulletins of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants' (AICPA) Committee on Accounting Procedure issued on or before November 30, 1989 which does not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

Statement No. 63 provides guidance for reporting deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and net position in a statement of financial position and related disclosures. GASB 63 standardizes the presentation of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources and their effects on a government's net position.

The implementation of GASB Statement No. 62 had no effect on the financial statements, while GASB Statement No. 63 resulted in certain account name changes in the financial statements.



Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Accounting, Auditing and Consulting Services for Federal, State and Local Governments

<u>www.bhscpas.com</u>

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown Montgomery County 121 South Monmouth Street Dayton, Ohio 45403

To the Board:

bhs

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown, Montgomery County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 2, 2013 wherein we noted that the School implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position.*

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the School's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Circleville Piketon Worthington

Members of the Board Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Balestra, Ham & Schern, CPAs

Piketon, Ohio December 2, 2013



Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Accounting, Auditing and Consulting Services for Federal, State and Local Governments <u>www.bhscpas.com</u>

Independent Accountants' Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown Montgomery County 121 South Monmouth Street Dayton, Ohio 45403

To the Board:

Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.53 states "the auditor of state shall identify whether the school district or community school has adopted an anti-harassment policy in accordance with Section 3313.666 of the Revised Code. This determination shall be recorded in the audit report. The auditor of state shall not prescribe the content or operation of any anti-harassment policy adopted by a school district or community school."

Accordingly, we have performed the procedure enumerated below, which was agreed to by the Board, solely to assist the Board in evaluating whether Horizon Science Academy Dayton Downtown (the School) has updated its anti-harassment policy in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code Section 3313.666. Management is responsible for complying with this requirement. This agreed-upon procedure engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of this procedure is solely the responsibility of the Board. Consequently; we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedure described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

1. We noted the Board amended its anti-harassment policy at its meeting on October 13, 2011 to include prohibiting harassment, intimidation, or bullying of any student "on a school bus" or by an "electronic act."

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on compliance with the anti-harassment policy. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and School's sponsor, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Balestra, Ham & Schern, CPAs

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc. Piketon, Ohio December 2, 2013

bhs Circleville Piketon Worthington

25



HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY DAYTON DOWNTOWN

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED FEBRUARY 27, 2014