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REUBEN MCMILLAN FREE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
MAHONING COUNTY
Regular Audit
For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

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Board of Trustees Reuben McMillian Free Library Association 305 Wick Ave Youngstown, Ohio 44503

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Reuben McMillian Free Library Association, Mahoning County, prepared by Perry & Associates, Certified Public Accountants, A.C., for the audit period January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2015. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Reuben McMillian Free Library Association is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

September 22, 2016



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### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

July 20, 2016

Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County 305 Wick Avenue Youngstown, Ohio 44503

To the Board of Trustees:

# Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying modified cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **Reuben McMillan Free Library Association**, Mahoning County, (the Library) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

# Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the modified cash accounting basis Note 2 describes. This responsibility includes determining that the modified cash accounting basis is acceptable for the circumstances. Management is also responsible for designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

# Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Library's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.



Tax- Accounting - Audit - Review - Compilation - Agreed Upon Procedure - Consultation - Bookkeeping - Payroll

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Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified cash financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Reuben McMillan Free Library Association, Mahoning County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the respective changes in modified cash financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the years then ended in accordance with the accounting basis described in Note 2.

# **Accounting Basis**

We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the accounting basis. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which differs from generally accepted accounting principles. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

#### Other Matters

#### Other Information

We applied no procedures to Management's Discussion & Analysis as listed in the table of contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on it.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 20, 2016, on our consideration of the Library's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Library's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**Perry and Associates** 

Certified Public Accountants, A.C.

Yerry Marcutes CAN A. C.

Marietta, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 Unaudited

This discussion and analysis of the Reuben McMillan Free Library Association's (the Library) financial performance provides an overview of the Library's financial activities for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 within the limitations of the Library's modified cash basis accounting. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Library's financial performance.

# **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights are as follows:

- In 2015, net position of governmental activities increased \$1,626,587 or 5 percent while in 2014 the net position increased \$4,683,636 or 16 percent. So that the Library may continue its long history of being debt free it follows a practice of saving for capital projects. As such, these monies are targeted to be used to carry out major capital projects as identified in long range strategic facility timelines. Projects completed in 2015 include the new Canfield Branch Library and a large portion of a major renovation of the interior of the Boardman Branch Library. Upcoming projects include a new facility that will replace the existing West Branch Library which will also house the Community Outreach/Pop-Up Library Services. The new building will be known as the Michael Kusalaba Branch Library with ground breaking scheduled for late summer of 2016. Also during 2016 a site selection process will begin to identify a location for a branch that would serve to replace and consolidate the aged Brownlee/Struthers/Campbell Branches. The long range plan also addresses a need for a major renovation of the Main Branch.
- ➤ During 2015 the Library received a donation pledge of \$1.68 million from the Youngstown Foundation on behalf of The Michael Kusalaba Fund. The donation was specified for a library on the west side of Youngstown and will be named in his memory. The donation represented the largest grant ever awarded in the 97-year history of the Foundation. The pledge will be distributed to the Library over a five-year period commencing in 2016.
- The Library's general receipts consist primarily of the Public Library Fund (PLF) and other intergovernmental and property taxes.
  - Receipts from the PLF were \$8,166,189 for 2015 or 42 percent of total receipts for the year and for 2014 were \$7,426,065 equating to 40 percent of the total receipts for 2014. The PLF receipts for 2014 and the first six months of 2015 were set at 1.66% of state general revenue fund (GRF) tax revenue less amounts to fund the Library for the Blind and the OPLIN Technology Fund. Beginning with July of 2015 and going through June of 2016 this percentage was temporarily increased to 1.7%. Also affecting the PLF is the continuing over haul of the taxing structure in Ohio the impact of which is still unfolding. This will be pertinent to the PLF receipts given it is a based upon state GRF tax receipts.
  - The Library received property tax receipts from a 1.8 mill and 1 mill levy. For 2015 the amount received from these was \$9,407,729 or 49 percent of total receipts while for 2014 levy proceeds were \$9,247,731 or 50 percent of the total receipts.
- From Library has two labor unions. The contract with the Clerical/Maintenance/Technical Service Employees International District 1199 covers the period of May 1, 2013 through April 30, 2016 while the contract with Public Librarians Association of Youngstown Service Employees International Union District 1199 is effective from October 1, 2013 through March 31, 2016.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 Unaudited

### **Using the Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Statement No. 34 as applicable to the Library's modified cash basis of accounting.

### **Report Components**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the cash activities of the Library as a whole.

Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Library as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

## **Basis of Accounting**

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Library has elected to present its financial statements on a modified cash basis of accounting per the Auditor of State Bulletin 2005-002 and GASB Statement No. 34. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the Library's modified cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the modified cash basis of accounting.

#### Reporting the Library as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities reflect how the Library did financially during 2015 and 2014, within the limitations of modified cash basis accounting. The Statement of Net Position presents the cash balances and investments of the governmental activities of the Library at year end. The Statement of Activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the Library's general receipts.

These statements report the Library's cash position and the changes in cash positions. Keeping in mind the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the Library's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Library's cash position is one indicator of whether the Library's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the Library's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors as well such as the Library's property tax base, the condition of the Library's capital assets and infrastructure, the extent of the Library's debt obligations, the reliance on non-financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property tax and PLF.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 Unaudited

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are comprised of governmental activities only:

Governmental activities - All of the Library's basic services are reported here. PLF support and property taxes finance most of these activities. Benefits provided through governmental activities are not necessarily paid for by the people receiving them.

# Reporting the Library's Most Significant Funds

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Library's major funds — not the Library as a whole. The Library establishes separate funds to better manage its many activities and to help demonstrate that money is restricted as to how it may be used, and is being spent for the intended purpose. The funds of the Library are classified as governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the Library's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the Library's programs. The Library's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The Library's major governmental funds are the General Fund and Capital Projects Funds. The programs reported in governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements.

# The Library as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the Library's net position for 2015 compared to 2014 and 2014 compared to 2013 on a modified cash basis:

# (Table 1) **Net Position**

	Governmental Activities								
	2015	2014	2013						
Assets									
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 11,995,150	\$ 13,589,145	\$ 9,208,520						
Investments	23,282,957	20,062,375	19,759,364						
Total Assets	\$ 35,278,107	\$ 33,651,520	\$28,967,884						
Net Position									
Unrestricted	\$ 35,278,107	\$ 33,651,520	\$28,967,884						
Total Net Position	\$ 35,278,107	\$ 33,651,520	\$28,967,884						

As mentioned previously, in 2015 net cash position increased \$1,626,587 or 5 percent while in 2014 the net position increased \$4,683,636 or 16 percent. The Building and Repair Funds are earmarked to assist in financing capital projects identified in the Library's Strategic plan which include:

- > A major renovation to the Main Branch facility that saw its last renovation 20 years ago.
- A new branch and service model to replace the existing West Branch Library.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 Unaudited

Table 2 reflects the change in net position in 2015 and 2014. A comparative analysis of government-wide data has been presented for 2015 compared to 2014 and 2014 compared to 2013.

(Table 2)
Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities for 2015	Governmental Activities for 2014	Governmental Activities for 2013
Receipts:			
Program Receipts:			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$ 237,866	\$ 260,712	\$ 256,474
Operating Grants and Contributions	-	-	17,396
Capital Grants and Contributions	164,149	159,955	25,661
Total Program Receipts	402,015	420,667	299,531
General Receipts:			
Property and Other Local Taxes	9,407,729	9,247,731	9,199,333
Public Library Fund	8,166,189	7,426,065	7,573,141
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to			
Specific Programs	1,427,672	1,444,833	1,436,774
Earnings on Investments	168,158	110,132	94,078
Miscellaneous	116,559	177,593	103,854
Total General Receipts	19,286,307	18,406,354	18,407,180
Total Receipts	\$ 19,688,322	\$ 18,827,021	\$ 18,706,711
Disbursements:			
Library Services:			
Public Services and Programs	6,652,411	6,548,408	6,275,694
Collection Development and Processing	2,439,759	2,431,059	2,282,769
Support Services:	2,400,700	2,431,000	2,202,709
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	1,988,761	1,830,262	1,842,978
Information Services	371,845	376,921	267,738
Business Administration	1,697,439	1,689,586	1,625,540
Capital Outlay	4,911,520	1,267,149	1,992,818
Total Disbursements	18,061,735	14,143,385	14,287,537
Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position	1,626,587	4,683,636	4,419,174
Net Position, Beginning of Year	33,651,520	28,967,884	24,548,710
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 35,278,107	\$ 33,651,520	\$ 28,967,884

Program receipts account for 2 percent of the total receipts for the Library in years one and two and less than 2 percent in year three. The property tax valuations for Mahoning County experienced some growth resulting in higher collections in 2015 and 2014 as compared to 2013 for both the Property and Other Local Taxes Receipts and the Grants and Entitlements – two of the larger revenue streams for the Library that are approximately 55 percent of total revenue for 2015 and 57 percent for 2014 and 2013. The next largest revenue item - Public Library Fund amounted to 41 percent of total revenue for 2015 and 39 and 40 percent for 2014 and 2013.

Disbursements for 2015 were increased over 2014 and 2013 due primarily to capital outlay for the Boardman Branch interior renovations and the new Canfield Branch building which was completed in 2015.

Addressing issues with three of the urban area branches, the newest of which was built in 1977.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 Unaudited

#### **Governmental Activities**

If you look at the Statement of Activities for 2015 and 2014, you will see the first column lists the major services provided by the Library. The next column identifies the costs of providing these services. In 2015, the major program disbursements for governmental activities are for Public Service and Programs, Collection Development and Processing, Capital Outlay and Facilities Operations and Maintenance and Business Administration which account for 43.9 percent, 16 percent, 13.9 percent, 12.9 percent and 11.4 percent respectively for 2015 and 46.9 percent, 16 percent 9.1 percent, 14 percent and 11.8 percent respectively for 2014. The next column on the Statement entitled Program Cash Receipts indentify amounts paid by people who are directly charged for the service. The Net (Disbursements) Receipts column compares the program receipts to the cost of the service. This "net cost" amount represents the cost of the service, which ends up being paid from money provided by local taxpayers. These net costs are paid from general receipts, which are presented at the bottom of the Statement. A comparison between the total cost of services and the net cost is presented in Table 3.

(Table 3)

Governmental Activities

	To	tal Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services			
	2015	2014	2013	2015	2014	2013	
Library Services:							
Public Services and Programs	(\$6,652,411)	(\$6,548,408)	(\$6,275,694)	(\$6,414,545)	(\$6,287,696)	(\$6,001,824)	
Collection Development and Processing	(2,439,759)	(2,431,059)	(2,282,769)	(2,439,759)	(2,431,059)	(2,282,769)	
Support Services:							
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	(1,988,761)	(1,830,262)	(1,842,978)	(1,988,761)	(1,830,262)	(1,842,978)	
Information Services	(371,845)	(376,921)	(267,738)	(371,845)	(376,921)	(267,738)	
Business Administration	(1,697,439)	(1,689,586)	(1,625,540)	(1,697,439)	(1,689,586)	(1,625,540)	
Capital Outlay	(4,911,520)	(1,267,149)	(1,992,818)	(4,747,371)	(1,107,194)	(1,967,157)	
Total Governmental Activities	(\$18,061,735)	(\$14,143,385)	(\$14,287,537)	(\$17,659,720)	(\$13,722,718)	(\$13,988,006)	

The table above illustrates that over 98 percent of disbursements were supported through tax receipts, the PLF and other general revenues for 2015, 97 percent for 2014 and 98 percent for 2013.

### The Library's Funds

Total governmental funds had receipts of \$19,688,322 and disbursements of \$18,061,735 in 2015, and had receipts of \$18,827,021 and disbursements of \$14,143,385 in 2014.

## **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The Library's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. During fiscal years 2015 and 2014 the budget was stable.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Library. At the end of 2015, the unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$4,445,961 while the total balance in the Fund was \$4,883,610. At the end of 2014, the unassigned balance was \$4,295,867 of a total balance in the Fund of \$4,619,446. For 2015, the original budgeted receipts were \$18,491,744 while actual receipts were \$19,389,549. For 2014 the original budgeted receipts were \$17,956,359 while actual receipts were \$18,583,566.

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014
Unaudited

# **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

### **Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. Although the Library does track these items, they are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

### Debt

The Library has a long standing practice of saving for capital projects over a period of time and as such remains debt free.

# **Current Issues**

A major challenge is the uncertainty of the future of state funding along with the real estate reappraisals that occur every three years. These impact the receipts of PLF and property tax collections which accounted for about 98 percent of the Library's revenue stream for 2015.

The Library has a 2.4 mill levy that was approved by the voters in 2014 and which will remain in effect until calendar year 2019 (collection year 2020).

The "My Library 2020" strategic plan was approved by the board of trustees in 2014 and has helped to provide clarity for facilities plans and flows from prior plans and that incorporated community input. The Library will continue to move forward with initiatives to bring the plans to life.

# Contacting the Library's Financial Management

The financial report is designed to provide our citizens and taxpayers with a general overview of the Library's finances and to reflect the Library's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Susan Merriman, Chief Fiscal Officer, The Reuben McMillan Free Library Association (also known as The Public Library of Youngstown and Mahoning County), 305 Wick Avenue, Youngstown, Ohio 44503.

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County Statement of Net Position - Modified Cash Basis December 31, 2015

	Governmental Activities		
Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$	11,995,150 23,282,957	
Total Assets		35,278,107	
Net Position Unrestricted		35,278,107	
Total Net Position	\$	35,278,107	

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis For the Year Ended December 31, 2015

			Program Cash Receipts				Recei	Disbursements) ots and Changes Net Position				
	Cash Disbursements								Capital Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities	
Governmental Activities Current: Public Services and Programs	\$	6,652,411	\$	237,866	\$	_	\$	(6,414,545)				
Collection Development and Processing		2,439,759		-		-		(2,439,759)				
Support Services: Facilities Operation and Maintenance Information Services Business Administration		1,988,761 371,845 1,697,439		-		-		(1,988,761) (371,845) (1,697,439)				
Capital Outlay		4,911,520	-			164,149		(4,747,371)				
Total Governmental Activities	\$	18,061,735	\$	237,866	\$	164,149		(17,659,720)				
			General R									
			Property T Public Libr	axes Levied for Ge	eneral Purpo	ses		9,407,729 8,166,189				
				titlements not Rest	ricted to Spe	ecific Programs		1,427,672				
				n Investments		o .		168,158				
			Miscellane	eous				116,559				
			Total Gene	eral Receipts				19,286,307				
			Change in	Net Position				1,626,587				
			Net Positio	on Beginning of Ye	ar			33,651,520				
			Net Positio	on End of Year			\$	35,278,107				

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County

Statement of Assets and Fund Balances - Modified Cash Basis Governmental Funds December 31, 2015

	General		Building & Repair Fund		Technology Development Fund		Total Governmental Funds	
Assets								
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	3,578,530	\$	8,036,478	\$	380,142	\$	11,995,150
Investments		1,305,080		21,575,938		401,939		23,282,957
Total Assets	\$	4,883,610	\$	29,612,416	\$	782,081	\$	35,278,107
Fund Balances								
Committed	\$	-	\$	548,816	\$	-	\$	548,816
Assigned		437,649		29,063,600		782,081		30,283,330
Unassigned		4,445,961		-		-		4,445,961
Total Fund Balances	\$	4,883,610	\$	29,612,416	\$	782,081	\$	35,278,107

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances - Modified Cash Basis Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2015

	 General	 Building & Repair Fund	chnology ppment Fund	G	Total overnmental Funds
Receipts					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 9,407,729	\$ -	\$ -	\$	9,407,729
Public Library	8,166,189	-	-		8,166,189
Intergovernmental	1,427,672	-	-		1,427,672
Patron Fines and Fees	237,866	-	-		237,866
Contributions, Gifts and Dontations	-	164,149	-		164,149
Earnings on Investments	33,534	134,513	111		168,158
Miscellaneous	 116,559	 -	 -		116,559
Total Receipts	19,389,549	 298,662	 111		19,688,322
Disbursements					
Current:					
Library Services:					
Public Services and Programs	6,652,411	-	-		6,652,411
Collection Development and Processing	2,439,759	-	-		2,439,759
Support Services:					
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	1,988,761	-	-		1,988,761
Information Services	371,845	-	-		371,845
Business Administration	1,685,778	11,409	252		1,697,439
Capital Outlay	 8,681	 4,706,847	 195,992		4,911,520
Total Disbursements	13,147,235	 4,718,256	 196,244		18,061,735
Excess of receipts over (under) disbursements	6,242,314	(4,419,594)	(196,133)		1,626,587
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfers In	-	5,758,150	220,000		5,978,150
Transfers Out	 (5,978,150)	 -	 -		(5,978,150)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 (5,978,150)	 5,758,150	 220,000		
Net Change in Fund Balance	264,164	1,338,556	23,867		1,626,587
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	 4,619,446	 28,273,860	758,214		33,651,520
Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 4,883,610	\$ 29,612,416	\$ 782,081	\$	35,278,107

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2015

	Budgeted	I Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive	
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
Receipts					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 9,263,497	\$ 9,407,729	\$ 9,407,729	\$ -	
Public Library	7,468,379	8,166,189	8,166,189	-	
Intergovernmental	1,407,200	1,427,672	1,427,672	-	
Patron Fines and Fees Earnings on Investments	251,811 26,000	237,866 33,534	237,866 33,534	-	
Miscellaneous	74,857	116,559	116,559	-	
Miscellarieous	14,001	110,555	110,559	·	
Total Receipts	18,491,744	19,389,549	19,389,549		
Disbursements					
Current:					
Library Services:					
Public Services and Programs	7,322,019	6,700,450	6,698,347	2,103	
Collection Development and Processing	2,926,749	2,715,764	2,673,701	42,063	
Support Services: Facilities Operation and Maintenance	2,230,664	2,113,771	2,092,092	21,679	
Information Services	425,067	404,306	404,239	21,079	
Business Administration	1,993,613	1,718,529	1,707,825	10,704	
Capital Outlay	115,000	8,685	8,681	4	
,					
Total Disbursements	15,013,112	13,661,505	13,584,885	76,620	
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	3,478,632	5,728,044	5,804,664	76,620	
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Transfers Out	(F 709 150)	(F 079 1F0)	/E 079 1E0\		
Hansiers Out	(5,798,150)	(5,978,150)	(5,978,150)		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(5,798,150)	(5,978,150)	(5,978,150)		
Net Change in Fund Balance	(2,319,518)	(250,106)	(173,486)	76,620	
Unencumbered Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	822,402	822,402	822,402	-	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	252,918	252,918	252,918		
Unencumbered Fund Balance at End of Year	\$ (1,244,198)	\$ 825,214	\$ 901,834	\$ 76,620	

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County Statement of Net Position - Modified Cash Basis December 31, 2014

	Governmental Activities		
Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments	\$	13,589,145 20,062,375	
Total Assets		33,651,520	
Net Position Unrestricted		33,651,520	
Total Net Position	\$	33,651,520	

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

			Program Cash Receipts				Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Position			
	Cash Disbursements				Charges for Services and Sales		Capital Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities	
Governmental Activities Current: Public Services and Programs Collection Development and Processing Support Services:	\$	6,548,408 2,431,059	\$	260,712 -	\$		\$	(6,287,696) (2,431,059)		
Facilities Operation and Maintenance Information Services Business Administration Capital Outlay		1,830,262 376,921 1,689,586 1,267,149		- - -		- - - 159,955		(1,830,262) (376,921) (1,689,586) (1,107,194)		
Total Governmental Activities	\$	14,143,385	\$	260,712	\$	159,955		(13,722,718)		
			General Receipts Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes Public Library Fund Grants/Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs Earnings on Investments Miscellaneous					9,247,731 7,426,065 1,444,833 110,132 177,593		
			Total Gene	eral Receipts				18,406,354		
			Change in	net position				4,683,636		
			Net Positio	on Beginning of Ye	ar			28,967,884		
			Net Positio	on End of Year			\$	33,651,520		

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County

Statement of Assets and Fund Balances - Modified Cash Basis Governmental Funds December 31, 2014

	General		Building & al Repair Fund		Technology Development Fund		G	Total overnmental Funds
Assets								
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	3,367,647	\$	9,740,352	\$	481,146	\$	13,589,145
Investments		1,251,799		18,533,508		277,068		20,062,375
Total Assets	\$	4,619,446	\$	28,273,860	\$	758,214	\$	33,651,520
Fund Balances								
Committed	\$	-	\$	3,883,592	\$	-	\$	3,883,592
Assigned		323,579		24,390,268		758,214		25,472,061
Unassigned		4,295,867		-		-		4,295,867
Total Fund Balances	\$	4,619,446	\$	28,273,860	\$	758,214	\$	33,651,520

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances - Modified Cash Basis Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

	General		Building & Repair Fund			echnology opment Fund	Total Governmental Funds	
Receipts								
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	9,247,731	\$	-	\$	-	\$	9,247,731
Public Library		7,426,065		-		-		7,426,065
Intergovernmental		1,444,833		-		-		1,444,833
Patron Fines and Fees		260,712		-		-		260,712
Contributions, Gifts and Dontations		-		159,955		-		159,955
Earnings on Investments		26,632		82,335		1,165		110,132
Miscellaneous		177,593		-	-	-		177,593
Total Receipts		18,583,566		242,290		1,165		18,827,021
Disbursements								
Current:								
Library Services:								
Public Services and Programs		6,548,408		-		-		6,548,408
Collection Development and Processing		2,431,059		-		-		2,431,059
Support Services:								
Facilities Operation and Maintenance		1,830,262		-		-		1,830,262
Information Services		376,921		-		-		376,921
Business Administration		1,677,917		11,423		246		1,689,586
Capital Outlay		76,788		1,057,703		132,658		1,267,149
Total Disbursements		12,941,355		1,069,126		132,904		14,143,385
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		5,642,211		(826,836)		(131,739)		4,683,636
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Transfers In		-		4,502,000		250,000		4,752,000
Transfers Out		(4,752,000)		-		<u>-</u>		(4,752,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(4,752,000)		4,502,000		250,000		<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance		890,211		3,675,164		118,261		4,683,636
Fund Balances Beginning of Year		3,729,235		24,598,696		639,953		28,967,884
Fund Balances End of Year	\$	4,619,446	\$	28,273,860	\$	758,214	\$	33,651,520

# Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

		Budgeted	Amoun	ts			Fina	ance with al Budget ositive	
		Original		Final		Actual		(Negative)	
Receipts									
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	9,142,013	\$	9,247,731	\$	9,247,731	\$	-	
Public Library		7,050,896		7,426,065		7,426,065		-	
Intergovernmental		1,429,276		1,444,833		1,444,833		-	
Patron Fines and Fees		252,550		260,712		260,712		-	
Earnings on Investments		11,000		26,632		26,632		-	
Miscellaneous		70,624		177,593		177,593		-	
Total Receipts		17,956,359	18,583,566		18,583,566			-	
Disbursements									
Current:									
Library Services:									
Public Services and Programs		6,914,671		6,568,715		6,557,965		10,750	
Collection Development and Processing		3,021,938		2,588,276		2,558,622		29,654	
Support Services:		0.040.455		4 005 000		4 000 470		20, 200	
Facilities Operation and Maintenance		2,242,455		1,965,869		1,936,470		29,399	
Information Services		341,254		411,191		407,655		3,536	
Business Administration		1,932,063		1,743,999		1,727,434		16,565	
Capital Outlay		128,792		76,792		76,788		4	
Total Disbursements		14,581,173		13,354,842		13,264,934		89,908	
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		3,375,186		5,228,724		5,318,632		89,908	
Other financing sources (uses)									
Transfers Out		(4,752,000)		(4,752,000)		(4,752,000)		-	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(4,752,000)		(4,752,000)		(4,752,000)		-	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(1,376,814)		476,724		566,632		89,908	
Unencumbered Fund Balance at Beginning of Year		822,402		822,402		822,402		-	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		468,431		468,431		468,431		-	
Unencumbered Fund Balance at End of Year	\$	(85,981)	\$	1,767,557	\$	1,857,465	\$	89,908	

### NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE LIBRARY AND REPORTING ENTITY

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Reuben McMillan Free Library Association, Mahoning County, (the Library) as a body corporate and politic. The Library appoints a fifteen-member Board of Trustees to govern the Library. Fifteen Trustees shall be elected by the Trustees, and shall serve three year terms with five being elected at each annual meeting. The Library provides the community with various educational and literary resources.

Reuben McMillan Free Library Association is a not-for-profit corporation which adopted its articles of incorporation in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 1713.28. The Library is funded primarily with public monies to provide free library services to the citizens of Mahoning County.

The Library was established October 27, 1880, under the name "The Youngstown Library Association" and officially changed its legal name in 1898 to "The Reuben McMillan Free Library Association". The Library is also known as "The Public Library of Youngstown & Mahoning County".

## **Corporate Account**

The Reuben McMillan Free Library Association maintains an account designated as the Library Foundation Account which contains private monies donated to the Library which are not public funds and which are not included on these financial statements. The account is subject to a separate audit and the audit report may be obtained from the Chief Fiscal Officer of the Library.

The Library's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Library is financially accountable.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Library is financially accountable. The Library is financially accountable for an organization if the Library appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Library is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Library is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; or the Library is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance deficits of or provide financial support to the organization; or the Library is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations for which the Library approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The Library has no component units.

# **NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

As discussed further below, the financial statements of the Library have been prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting. The modified cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the modified cash basis of accounting. The Library's most significant accounting principles are described below.

# **Basis of Presentation**

The Library's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

# NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

# **Basis of Presentation (Continued)**

<u>Government-Wide Financial Statements</u> – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Library as a whole. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. The Library had no business-type activities during the year ended December 31, 2015 and 2014.

The Statement of Net Position presents the cash and investment balances of the governmental activities of the Library at year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct disbursements and program receipts for each program or function of the Library's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the Library is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and receipts of interest earned on grants that are required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a modified cash basis or draws from the Library's general receipts.

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u> – During the year, the Library segregates transactions related to certain Library functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance.

Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Library at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

The Library's financial statements are prepared using the modified cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Library's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned, and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

# **Fund Accounting**

The Library uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The Library's funds are all classified as governmental.

# **Governmental Funds:**

Governmental funds are financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions. Monies are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. The following are the Library's major Governmental Funds:

# NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

# **Fund Accounting (Continued)**

<u>General Fund</u> The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**<u>Building and Repair Fund</u>** – This fund received monies from investment earnings, contributions and miscellaneous income. Proceeds were used for buildings and building improvements.

<u>Technology Development Fund</u> – This fund received monies from investment earnings. Proceeds were used to purchase technological equipment.

# **Basis of Accounting**

The Library's financial statements are prepared using the modified cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Library's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the Library are described in the appropriate section in this note.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued liabilities and the related expenses) are not recorded in these financial statements.

# **Budgetary Process**

The Board must annually approve appropriations measures and subsequent amendments. Encumbered appropriations do not lapse at year end. Budgetary expenditures (that is disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the object level of control.

For control purposes, the Library estimates cash receipts for the year. These estimated receipts, together with the unencumbered carry-over balances from the prior year, set a limit on the amount the Trustees may appropriate. The estimated receipts may be revised during the year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Chief Fiscal Officer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts of estimated resources at the time final appropriations were enacted by the Trustees.

The appropriations resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations should not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation ordinance for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Trustees during the year.

# **Cash and Investments**

Library records identify the purchase of specific investments by specific funds.

To improve cash management, cash received by the Library is pooled and invested. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the Library's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents." Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased and investments of the cash management pool are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments. The Library followed Ohio statutes for the allocation of interest earnings among the Library's funds.

# NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# **Cash and Investments (Continued)**

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts, respectively.

#### **Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Library is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

# Nonspendable

The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

### Restricted

Fund balance is restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

### Committed

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by formal action (resolution) of Library Trustees. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Library Trustees remove or change the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

# **Assigned**

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the Library for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Library Trustees or a Library official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

### Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

# NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# **Fund Balance (Continued)**

The Library applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

#### **Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the modified cash basis of accounting the Library uses.

#### **Net Position**

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The Library applies restricted resources first when an obligation is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

#### **Interfund Transactions**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

### **Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

### **Extraordinary and Special Items**

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. The Library had no extraordinary items. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. The Library had no special items.

# **NOTE 3 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis presented for the General Fund and the Capital Funds are prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the modified cash basis are that outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (modified cash basis) and outstanding year end advances are treated as an other financing source or use (budgetary basis) rather than as an interfund

# **NOTE 3 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (Continued)**

receivable or payable (modified cash basis). The encumbrances outstanding at year end amounted to \$437,649 for December 31, 2015 and \$323,579 for December 31, 2014 for the General Fund. There were no outstanding advances at year end.

### **NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

State statutes classify monies held by the Library into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the Library treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the Library treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Library has identified as not required for use within the current five-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by deposits maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury bill, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days:
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;

# **NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

ORC 135.14 prohibits investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives. The Library Board of Trustees had a policy in place that stated that "The Library shall invest proceeds from the Mahoning County Public Library Fund in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 135.14". During the audit period there were two US Treasury Stripped securities that were inadvertently purchased in February of 2014 with one maturing in November of 2014 and the other maturing in May of 2015 with both realizing a gain. Upon discovery of this oversight the Library conducted a review with the investing institution that acted to ensure that safeguards were put into place to prevent further purchases of stripped investments occurring in the Library's portfolio.

The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Library, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

# **Deposits**

**Custodial Credit Risk** Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Library will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Protection of the Library's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per depository agreement, by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution, by surety company bonds deposited with the financial institution or by a single

collateral pool established by the financial institution. In accordance with Chapter 135 of the Ohio Revised Code, any public depository pursuant to an award of Library funds shall be required to pledge as security for repayment of all public monies eligible securities of aggregate market value equal to the required values.

**Deposits** As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, the carrying amount of the Library's deposits was \$11,391,584 and \$12,893,114 and the bank balance was \$12,027,181 and \$13,217,803. Of the bank balance \$250,025 was covered by Federal depository insurance, while \$11,777,156 and \$12,967,778 was exposed to custodial credit risk because the securities were held by the pledging financial institutions trust department or agent, but not in the Library's name.

The Library has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the Library or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

At year end 2015 and 2014, the Library had \$2,325 in undeposited cash on hand, which is included on the balance sheet of the Library as part of "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

# NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

#### Investments

As of December 31, 2015 the Library had the following investments:

		Moody		
Investment Type	Cost Basis	% of Total	Maturity	Rating
				N/A - FDIC
Certificates of Deposit/CDARs	\$ 5,764,619	24.14%	Less than five years	insured
Federal Farm Credit Bank	1,004,590	4.21%	Less than five years	Aaa
Federal Home Loan Bank	2,942,994	12.32%	Less than four years	Aaa
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	3,251,950	13.62%	Less than three years	Aaa
Federal National Mortgage Assoc	4,075,388	17.06%	Less than four year	Aaa
Federated U.S. Treasury Money Market	601,230	2.52%	Less than one year	Aaa
U.S. Treasury Bill	124,591	0.52%	Less than one year	Aaa
U.S. Treasury Note	6,118,826	25.62%	Less than five years	Aaa
	\$23,884,188	100.00%		

As of December 31, 2014 the Library had the following investments:

			2014		
Investment Type		Cost Basis	% of Total	Maturity	Moody Rating
					N/A - FDIC
Certificates of Deposit/CDARs	\$	751,799	3.62%	Less than two years	insured
Federal Farm Credit Bank		1,001,860	4.83%	Less than one year	Aaa
Federal Home Loan Bank		5,003,204	24.10%	Less than five years	Aaa
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		3,954,687	19.05%	Less than three years	Aaa
Federal National Mortgage Assoc		5,230,951	25.20%	Less than five years	Aaa
Federated U.S. Treasury Money Market	t	693,706	3.34%	Less than one year	Aaa
U.S. Treasury Bill		124,784	0.60%	Less than one year	Aaa
U.S. Treasury Note		3,995,090	19.25%	Less than three years	Aaa
	\$	20,756,081	100.00%		

Interest Rate Risk Interest rate risk arises because potential purchasers of debt securities will not agree to pay face value for those securities if interest rates subsequently increase. The Library does not have an investment policy beyond the requirements of State Statute. Ohio law addresses interest rate risk by requiring that the Library's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations thereby avoiding the need to sell securities on the open market prior to maturity.

# NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

**Custodial Credit Risk** For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterpart to a transaction, the Library will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Library's investment policy does not address custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of the Ohio Revised Code. All of the Library's investments are held in the name of the Library.

**Concentration of Credit Risk** The Library's investment policy places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer.

# NOTE 5 - GRANTS-IN-AID AND TAX RECEIPTS

The primary source of revenue for most Ohio public libraries is the State Library and Public Library Fund (PLF). The PLF is allocated to each county based on the county's prior intangibles tax of PLF revenues and its population. The County Budget Commission allocates these funds to the Library based on its needs such as the construction of new library buildings, improvements, operation, maintenance, or other expenses. The Budget Commission cannot reduce its allocation of these funds to the Library based on of any additional revenues the Library receives.

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payments, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the taxing district.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Library.

For 2015 and 2014 the Library had a 5-year 1 mill renewal levy that was passed starting with tax year 2010, collection year 2011. The Library also had a new 5-year 1.8 mill levy that was passed starting with tax year 2010, collection year 2011 with both ending with tax year 2014 collection year 2015. In 2014 the library went back on the ballot and passed a five year 1.8 renewal levy with a .6 additional for a total of 2.4 mills to start with tax year 2015 and collection year 2016.

## **NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN**

# Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The Library participates in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The Traditional Pension Plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The Member-Directed Plan is a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20 percent per year). Under the Member-Directed Plan, members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of member and vested employer contributions plus any investment earnings. The Combined Plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. Under the Combined Plan, OPERS invests employer contributions to provide a formula retirement benefit similar in nature to, but less than, the Traditional Pension Plan benefit. Member contributions, the investment of which is self-directed by the members, accumulate retirement assets in a manner similar to the Member-Directed Plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the Traditional Pension and Combined Plans. Members of the Member-Directed Plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <a href="https://www.opers.org/investments/cafr.shtml">https://www.opers.org/investments/cafr.shtml</a>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to final average salary (FAS) for the three member groups under the traditional plan as per the reduced benefits adopted by SB 343 (see OPERS CAFR referenced above for additional information):

# **NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)**

## Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (Continued)

#### Group A

Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013 20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013

Group B

### **Group C**

Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013

### State and Local

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit

#### Formula:

2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30

### State and Local

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit

#### Formula:

2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30

### State and Local

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 57 with 25 years of service credit or Age 62 with 5 years of service credit

#### Formula:

2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35

#### **Public Safety**

## Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

### **Public Safety**

#### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

#### **Public Safety**

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 52 with 25 years of service credit or Age 56 with 15 years of service credit

#### **Law Enforcement**

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

#### Law Enforcement

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 52 with 15 years of service credit

# **Law Enforcement**

### Age and Service Requirements:

Age 48 with 25 years of service credit or Age 56 with 15 years of service credit

### **Public Safety and Law Enforcement**

#### Formula:

2.5% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 25 years and 2.1% for service years in excess of 25

# Public Safety and Law Enforcement

# Formula:

2.5% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 25 years and 2.1% for service years in excess of 25

# Public Safety and Law Enforcement - .

# Formula:

2.5% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 25 years and 2.1% for service years in excess of 25

Final average Salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over a member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earnings over a member's career.

Members who retire before meeting the age and years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount.

When a benefit recipient has received benefits for 12 months, an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA) is provided. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3 percent simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3 percent.

# **NOTE 6 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)**

# Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (Continued)

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	State and Local	Public Safety	Law Enforcement
2015 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates		<u> </u>	
Employer	14.0 %	18.1 %	18.1 %
Employee	10.0 %	*	**
2015 Actual Contribution Rates			
Employer:			
Pension	12.0 %	16.1 %	16.1 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total Employer	14.0 %	18.1 %	18.1 %
Employee	10.0 %	12.0 %	13.0 %

- \* This rate is determined by OPERS' Board and has no maximum rate established by ORC.
- \*\* This rate is also determined by OPERS' Board, but is limited by ORC to not more than 2 percent greater than the Public Safety rate.

The 2015 and 2014 member contribution rates were 10.00 percent of covered payroll for members in state and local classifications.

The Library's 2015 and 2014 contribution rate was 14.00 percent of covered payroll.

The Library's contributions to OPERS for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014, and 2013 were \$855,287, \$845,534, and \$803,967, respectively, which were equal to the required contributions for those years.

### **NOTE 7 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

### Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

<u>Plan Description</u> - Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: The Traditional Plan – a cost sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the Member-Directed Plan – a defined contribution plan; and the Combined Plan – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

# **NOTE 7 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)**

# Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (continued)

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan, which includes a medical plan, prescription drug program, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursement, to qualifying benefit recipients of both the Traditional Pension and Combined Plans. Members of the Member-Directed Plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits, including post-employment health care coverage.

In order to qualify for post-employment health care coverage, age and service retirees under the Traditional Pension and Combined Plans must have 10 or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by OPERS meets the definition of an Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in GASB Statement No. 45. OPERS' eligibility requirements for post-employment health care coverage changed for those retiring on and after January 1, 2015. Please see the Plan Statement in the OPERS 2013 CAFR for details.

The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, OPERS to provide OPEB benefits to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <a href="https://www.opers.org/investments/cafr.shtml">https://www.opers.org/investments/cafr.shtml</a>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

<u>Funding Policy</u> - The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund post-retirement health care through their contributions to OPERS. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside for the funding of post –retirement health care.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the earnable salary of active members. In 2015 and 2014 state and local employers contributed at a rate of 14.0% of earnable salary. These are the maximum employer contribution rates permitted by Ohio Revised code. Active member contributions do not fund the OPEB Plan.

OPERS' Post-Employment Health Care plan was established under, and is administrated in accordance with, Internal Revenue Code section 401(h). Each year, the OPERS Board of Trustees determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside for funding of post-employment health care. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for the members in the Traditional Plan was 2.0% during calendar year 2014. Effective January 1, 2015, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care remains at 2.0% for both plans, as recommended by OPERS' actuary. The OPERS Board of Trustees is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of health care provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected.

The employer contributions that were used to fund post-employment benefits were \$122,135 for 2015, \$120,742 for 2014, and \$57,403 for 2013.

# **NOTE 7 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)**

# Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (continued)

Changes to the health care plan were adopted by the OPERS Board of Trustees on September 19, 2012, with a transition plan commencing January 1, 2014. With the passage of pension legislation under SB 343 and the approved health care changes, OPERS expects to be able to consistently allocate 4.0% of the employer contributions toward the health care fund after the end of the transition period.

# **NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The Library maintains comprehensive insurance with private carriers for real property, building contents, and vehicles. Vehicle policies include coverage for bodily injury and property damage. Real property and contents are 100% insured.

In addition to the coverage above, the Chief Fiscal Officer and Deputy Fiscal Officer are bonded for \$25,000 each. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years, and there was no significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

The Library pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The System administers and pays all claims.

# **NOTE 9 - LEASE OBLIGATIONS**

The Library has entered into a lease agreement for a copier for the Administrative offices with an annual cost of \$5,220 that expires in May of 2017, a printing machine with an annual cost of \$13,200 with a lease expiring December 2019, a 3-D printer with an annual cost of \$750 and a postage meter lease with a total annual cost of \$660.

### **NOTE 10 – CONTINGENCIES**

**GRANTS** The Library receives financial assistance in the form of grants from various agencies. The disbursement of funds received under these programs requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or any other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the Library.

### **NOTE 11 - FUND BALANCES**

Fund balance is classified as committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the Library is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

# **NOTE 11 - FUND BALANCES (Continued)**

# 2015

			Building and		echnology			
Fund Balances	General		Repair	De	evelopment	Total		
Committed to:		_	 _		_		_	
New Canfield Branch Library	\$	-	\$ 505,603	\$	-	\$	505,603	
Boardman Branch Renovations		-	43,213		-		43,213	
Total Committed		-	548,816		-		548,816	
Assigned to:								
_		427.640					427.640	
Operating Expenses		437,649	-		-		437,649	
Capital Projects			29,063,600		782,081		29,845,681	
Total Assigned		437,649	29,063,600		782,081		30,283,330	
Unassigned (Deficit)		4,445,961	 -				4,445,961	
Total Fund Balances	\$	4,883,610	\$ 29,612,416	\$	782,081	\$	35,278,107	

# 2014

			Building and		chnology			
Fund Balances	General		Repair	Dev	<i>r</i> elopment	Total		
Committed to:								
New Canfield Branch Library	\$	- \$	3,835,412	\$	-	\$	3,835,412	
Boardman Branch Renovations		-	48,180		-		48,180	
Total Committed		-	3,883,592		-	,	3,883,592	
Assigned to:								
Operating Expenses	323,57	9	-		-		323,579	
Capital Projects		-	24,390,268		758,214		25,148,482	
Total Assigned	323,57	9	24,390,268		758,214		25,472,061	
Unassigned (Deficit)	4,295,86	7				ī	4,295,867	
Total Fund Balances	\$ 4,619,44	6 \$	28,273,860	\$	758,214	\$	33,651,520	





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# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

July 20, 2016

Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County 305 Wick Avenue Youngstown, Ohio 44503

### To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United State and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the modified cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **Reuben McMillan Free Library Association**, Mahoning County, (the Library) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related notes to the financial statements which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 20, 2016, wherein we noted the Library uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

# Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Library's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Library's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

# ... "bringing more to the table"

Tax- Accounting - Audit - Review - Compilation - Agreed Upon Procedure - Consultation - Bookkeeping - Payroll
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Reuben McMillan Free Library Association Mahoning County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

# **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Library's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Perry and Associates** 

Certified Public Accountants, A.C.

Kerry Marocutes CAS A. C.

Marietta, Ohio



### REUBEN MCMILLAN FREE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

# **MAHONING COUNTY**

# **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED OCTOBER 6, 2016