

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016



Constellation Schools

"The Right Choice for Parents and a Real Chance for Children!"



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Trustees
Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
2015 West 95th Street
Cleveland, OH 44102

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary, Cuyahoga County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2016. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost
Auditor of State

January 11, 2017

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**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

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November 23, 2016

To the Board of Trustees
Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
2015 West 95th Street
Cleveland, OH 44102

Independent Auditor's Report

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, (the "School") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the School, as of June 30, 2016, and the changes in financial position and the cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *Management's Discussion and Analysis* and the *Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*, and *Schedule of School Contributions* on pages 5–11, 41, and 42-43, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 23, 2016 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Rea & Associates, Inc.

Cambridge, Ohio

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

The discussion and analysis of Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary (MDCE) financial performance provides an overall review of financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the financial performance of MDCE as a whole. Readers should also review the Notes to the Financial Statements and the Financial Statements to enhance their understanding of the financial performance of MDCE.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2016 include the following:

- During 2016 MDCE expended \$163,585 for building improvements utilizing proceeds from the bond refinance which occurred in April 2014. A total of \$30,727 remains in the project fund as of June 30, 2016 for additional building improvements.
- In total, net position increased \$119,295, which represents a 5.4% increase from 2015. Increased State Foundation funds were partially offset by increased operating expenses and a decrease in Federal funds to supplement the educational program at the school.
- Total assets and deferred outflow of resources increased \$163,081, which represents a 3.9% increase from 2015. This is due to increases in bond reserve accounts, capital assets and deferred outflows of resources offset by a reduction in cash and decreases in bond escrow accounts.
- Liabilities and deferred outflows of resources increased \$43,786, which represents a 0.7% increase, from 2015. Increases in unearned revenues and net pension liability were offset by decreases in vendor payables, bond interest payable, bond fees payable, bonds payable, equipment leases payable and deferred inflows of resources and during the year.
- Operating revenues increased by \$23,808, which represents a 0.9% increase from 2015. This increase is a result of increased State Foundation with decreases in services provided to other schools and other minor activities.
- Expenses increased by \$81,623 which represents a 2.7% increase from 2015. Operating expense increases due to a staff addition and routine annual increases were offset by decreases in certain operating expenses.
- Non-operating revenues decreased by \$74,861, which represents a 13.3% decrease from 2015. This decrease is due to decreases in federal grant programs and interest income.

Using this Financial Report

This report consists of three parts, the Financial Statements, Notes to the Financial Statements and Required Supplemental Information. The Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and a Statement of Cash Flows.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position looks at how well MDCE has performed financially through June 30, 2016. This statement includes all of the assets, deferred outflow of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position using the accrual basis of accounting, which is the accounting method used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year, regardless as to when the cash is received or expended.

The following schedule provides a summary Statement of Net Position for fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 for MDCE.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>%</u>
Assets				
Cash	\$901,661	\$992,220	(\$90,559)	-9.1%
Other Current Assets	346,876	411,877	(65,001)	-15.8%
Non-Current Assets	312,307	299,984	12,323	4.1%
Capital Assets, Net	2,145,962	2,002,593	143,369	7.2%
Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>671,896</u>	<u>508,947</u>	<u>162,949</u>	<u>32.0%</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>4,378,702</u>	<u>4,215,621</u>	<u>163,081</u>	<u>3.9%</u>
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities	155,218	223,816	(68,598)	-30.6%
Long-Term Liabilities	6,086,415	5,713,099	373,316	6.5%
Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>218,839</u>	<u>479,771</u>	<u>(260,932)</u>	<u>-54.4%</u>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>6,460,472</u>	<u>6,416,686</u>	<u>43,786</u>	<u>0.7%</u>
Net Position				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(361,598)	(385,862)	24,264	6.3%
Net Restricted for Debt Purposes	165,641	152,253	13,388	8.8%
Unrestricted	<u>(1,885,813)</u>	<u>(1,967,456)</u>	<u>81,643</u>	<u>4.1%</u>
Total Net Position	<u>(\$2,081,770)</u>	<u>(\$2,201,065)</u>	<u>\$119,295</u>	<u>5.4%</u>

Net Position increased \$119,295 in fiscal year 2016. Cash decreased \$90,559; bond escrow accounts decreased \$164,963; accounts receivable decreased \$11,332; prepaid expenses increased \$15,869; due from other governments increased \$95,425; bond reserve accounts increased \$12,323; deferred outflow of resources increased \$162,949 and net capital assets increased \$143,369 from 2015. For liabilities, accounts payable decreased \$41,036; interest payable decreased \$652; due to other governments increased \$314; unearned revenue

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

increased \$875; equipment leases payable decreased \$29,636; bonds payable decreased \$31,056; net pension liability increased \$405,909 and deferred inflow of resources decreased \$260,932 from 2015.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position reports operating and non-operating activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. The following schedule provides a summary of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for MDCE for fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>%</u>
Revenues				
Foundation and Poverty Based Assistance Revenues	\$2,693,521	\$2,625,107	\$68,414	2.6%
Casino Tax Distribution	16,422	15,827	595	3.8%
Other Operating Revenues	20,350	65,551	(45,201)	-69.0%
Total Operating Revenues	<u>2,730,293</u>	<u>2,706,485</u>	<u>23,808</u>	<u>0.9%</u>
Interest Income	90	206	(116)	-56.3%
Federal and State Grants	485,909	560,654	(74,745)	-13.3%
Total Non-Operating Revenues	<u>485,999</u>	<u>560,860</u>	<u>(74,861)</u>	<u>-13.3%</u>
Total Revenues	<u>3,216,292</u>	<u>3,267,345</u>	<u>(51,053)</u>	<u>-1.6%</u>
Expenses				
Salaries	1,242,374	1,165,609	76,765	6.6%
Fringe Benefits	403,086	371,405	31,681	8.5%
Change in Net Pension Liability	(31,740)	(61,317)	29,577	-48.2%
Purchased Services	1,001,785	1,016,092	(14,307)	-1.4%
Materials and Supplies	101,885	104,490	(2,605)	-2.5%
Capital Outlay	2,938	37,690	(34,752)	-92.2%
Depreciation	109,811	113,581	(3,770)	-3.3%
Other Expenses	266,858	267,824	(966)	-0.4%
Total Expenses	<u>3,096,997</u>	<u>3,015,374</u>	<u>81,623</u>	<u>2.7%</u>
Changes in Net Position	<u>119,295</u>	<u>251,971</u>	<u>(132,676)</u>	<u>-52.7%</u>
Net Position: Beginning of the Year	<u>(2,201,065)</u>	<u>(2,453,036)</u>	<u>251,971</u>	<u>10.3%</u>
Net Position: End of Year	<u>(\$2,081,770)</u>	<u>(\$2,201,065)</u>	<u>\$119,295</u>	<u>5.4%</u>

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

Net Position increased in both fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015. This is due to increased enrollment, changes in federal grant programs, and improved operating efficiencies. Although certain expenditures such as salaries will increase or decrease as the number of classes increase and decrease other costs remain fixed such as facilities costs resulting in more efficient operations.

Overall, revenues decreased by \$51,053 from 2015 to 2016. The most significant changes in revenues are an increase of \$68,414 in State Foundation and Poverty Based Assistance funds, a decrease in Federal Funds totaling \$74,879 and a \$24,697 decrease in services revenues from other schools. Other revenues decreased mostly due to miscellaneous other items.

Total expenses increased \$81,623 from 2015 to 2016. Salaries and Fringe Benefits increased \$108,446 due to staff increases and regular annual increases. Changes in Net Pension Liability expense is due to recognition of pension liabilities per GASB 68. Purchased services decreased \$14,307 due to reductions in the use of contracted substitute teachers and staff professional development with increases in student services, administrative services, and occupancy costs. Materials and Supplies decreased \$2,605 due to decreased purchases of text books. Capital Outlay decreased \$34,752 due to purchases of technology equipment for classrooms that were made in 2015. Depreciation decreased \$3,770 due to assets becoming fully depreciated during the year. Other Expenses decreased \$966 due to the expiration of an equipment lease during 2016.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2016, MDCE had \$2,145,962 invested in land, building, building improvements, technology, software, furniture and equipment, net of depreciation. This is a \$143,369 increase from June 30, 2015. The following schedule provides a summary of Capital Assets as of June 30, 2016 and 2015 for MDCE.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>%</u>
Capital Assets (net of depreciation)				
Land	\$80,000	\$80,000	\$0	0.0%
Building	567,000	585,000	(18,000)	-3.1%
Building Improvements	1,418,080	1,284,630	133,450	10.4%
Technology and Software	44,884	23,654	21,230	89.8%
Furniture and Equipment	<u>35,998</u>	<u>29,309</u>	<u>6,689</u>	<u>22.8%</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$2,145,962</u>	<u>\$2,002,593</u>	<u>\$143,369</u>	<u>7.2%</u>

For more information on capital assets see the Notes to the Financial Statements.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

Bond Debt Service

On April 10, 2014 MDCE shared in the closing of a multi-school, multi-property bond financing arrangement with the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority (CCCPA). A portion of the proceeds, along with escrow and reserve deposits from a 2008 bond issue, were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank, National Association for the purpose of advance refunding the prior bonds when they come due. The CCCPA bond refinance allowed MDCE to acquire title to the land and building in which it operates, to improve ongoing financial reporting requirements and to complete renovation projects at MDCE. MDCE provided a mortgage on the land, building and improvements from US Bank, National Association. Financing was achieved through the issuance of a series of bonds maturing annually beginning on January 1, 2015 and continuing until January 1, 2044. Interest, which is paid semi-annually on January 1 and July 1, varies from a rate of 5.00% per annum to 7.75%. The outstanding principal balance, net of unamortized original bond discount, as of June 30, 2016 is \$3,088,438. For more information on debt service see the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Equipment Financing

During fiscal year 2012 MDCE entered into a lease agreement with Winthrop Resources Corporation for \$179,855 worth of technology equipment. The lease value has been recorded as capital equipment to recognize the asset, and as capital equipment lease payable to recognize the lease debt. The lease term is for a total of 48 months, carries an interest rate of 7.38% per annum and expired in January 2016.

Net Pension Liabilities

During 2015, MDCE adopted GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27," which significantly revises accounting for pension costs and liabilities. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of MDCE's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Under the new standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals MDCE's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
- 2 Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, MDCE is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, MDCE's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

As a result of implementing GASB 68, MDCE is reporting a net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to pension on the accrual basis of accounting. Under GASB 68, pension expense represents additional amounts earned, adjusted by deferred inflows and outflows. The contractually required contribution is no longer a component of pension expense. Under GASB 68, the 2016 statements report pension expense of \$152,045.

Current Financial Issues

Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary opened in the fall of 2004. The school has grown from 35 students, three teaching staff members and expenses of \$387,165 to a total of 315 students, 33 teaching staff members and expenses of \$3,096,997. MDCE exercised its' purchase option and arranged for the sale of the building and land which it leased to The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima. Title to the property was transferred to MDCE during 2014 as part of the bond refinancing with the CCCPA.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

The Board of Directors, school management and school staff continue to work diligently to ensure that MDCE maintains the highest level of educational services and financial integrity that we have always provided. Our goal continues to be providing a strong educational product for our students and families and to maintain the reputation we have developed during our previous years.

Contacting the School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our constituents with a general overview of the finances for MDCE and to show accountability for the monies it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information please contact Thomas F. Babb, M.A., CPA by mail at Constellation Schools LLC, 5730 Broadview Road, Parma, Ohio 44134; by e-mail at babb.thomas@constellationschools.com; by calling 216.712.7600; or by faxing 216.712.7601.

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Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Statement of Net Position
As of June 30, 2016

Assets:

Current Assets:

Cash	\$901,661
Escrow Accounts	160,663
Accounts Receivable	10,000
Prepaid Expenses	15,869
Due from Other Governments	160,344
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	<u>1,248,537</u>

Non-Current Assets:

Security Deposit	29,339
Bond Reserve Accounts	282,968
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets	80,000
Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	2,065,962
<i>Total Non-Current Assets</i>	<u>2,458,269</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>3,706,806</u>

Deferred Outflow of Resources:

Unamortized Deferred Charges on Bond Refinancing	302,888
Pension (STRS & SERS)	369,008
<i>Total Deferred Outflow of Resources</i>	<u>671,896</u>
<i>Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources</i>	<u>4,378,702</u>

Liabilities:

Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	17,058
Interest Payable	101,811
Due to Other Governments	314
Unearned Revenue	2,750
Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable	33,285
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	<u>155,218</u>

Long Term Liabilities:

Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable	3,055,153
Net Pension Liability	3,031,262
<i>Total Long Term Liabilities</i>	<u>6,086,415</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>6,241,633</u>

Deferred Inflow of Resources:

Pension (STRS & SERS)	218,839
<i>Total Deferred Inflow of Resources</i>	<u>218,839</u>
<i>Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflow of Resources</i>	<u>6,460,472</u>

Net Position:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	(361,598)
Net Restricted for Debt Purposes	165,641
Unrestricted	(1,885,813)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>(\$2,081,770)</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and
Changes in Net Position
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016**

Operating Revenues:

Foundation and Poverty Based Assistance Revenues	\$2,693,521
Casino Tax Distribution	16,422
Other Operating Revenues	20,350
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	<u>2,730,293</u>

Operating Expenses:

Salaries	1,242,374
Fringe Benefits	403,086
Change in Net Pension Liability	(31,740)
Purchased Services	1,001,785
Materials and Supplies	101,885
Capital Outlay	2,938
Depreciation	109,811
Other Operating Expenses	47,739
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>2,877,878</u>

Operating Loss	<u>(147,585)</u>
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Non-Operating Revenues & Expenses:

Interest Income	90
Interest Expense	(219,119)
Federal and State Grants	485,909
<i>Total Non-Operating Revenues & Expenses</i>	<u>266,880</u>

Change in Net Position	<u>119,295</u>
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Net Position at Beginning of the Year	<u>(2,201,065)</u>
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Net Position at End of Year	<u><u>(\$2,081,770)</u></u>
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The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016**

Increase (Decrease) in Cash:

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:

Cash Received from State of Ohio	\$2,714,600
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(1,635,151)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(1,242,374)
Other Operating Revenues	21,225
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>(141,700)</u>

Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:

Federal and State Grants Received	<u>418,285</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>418,285</u>

Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:

Payments for Capital Acquisitions	(253,179)
Decrease in Escrow Funds	164,963
Increase in Bond Reserve Accounts	(12,323)
Bond Principal Payment	(31,748)
Bond Interest Payments	(204,578)
Equipment Lease Principal Payments	(29,636)
Equipment Lease Interest Payments	(733)
Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(367,234)</u>

Cash Flows from Investing Activities:

Interest Revenue	<u>90</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>90</u>

Net Decrease in Cash	(90,559)
Cash at Beginning of Year	<u>992,220</u>
Cash at End of Year	<u><u>\$901,661</u></u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016
(Continued)**

**Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net
Cash Used for Operating Activities:**

Operating Loss	(\$147,585)
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**Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:**

Depreciation and Amortization	109,811
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Changes in Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources
and Deferred Outflows of Resources:

Decrease in Accounts Receivable	11,332
(Increase) in Prepaid Expenses	(15,869)
(Increase) in Due from Other Governments	(27,802)
(Increase) in Deferred Outflows - Pensions	(176,717)
(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(41,035)
Increase in Due to Other Governments	314
Increase in Unearned Revenue	874
Increase in Net Pension Liability	405,909
(Decrease) in Deferred Inflows - Pensions	(260,932)

Total Adjustments	5,885
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Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(\$141,700)
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The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY

**- A Community School -
Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016**

I. Description of the School and Reporting Entity

Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary (MDCE) is a nonprofit corporation established December 5, 2003 pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to maintain and provide a school exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service that qualifies as an exempt organization under §501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. On March 28, 2006, MDCE received a determination letter confirming tax-exempt status with the Internal Revenue Service under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the tax-exempt status of MDCE. MDCE, which is part of Ohio's education program, is independent of any school district. MDCE may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of MDCE.

MDCE was approved for operation as Madison Community School on January 20, 2004 under a contract between the Governing Authority of MDCE and Lucas County Educational Service Center (LCESC) as their sponsor. The contract with LCESC, now known as ESC of Lake Erie West (ESCLEW) has been renewed with a current expiration date of June 30, 2017. Under the terms of the contract ESCLEW will provide sponsorship services for a fee. For further discussion of the sponsor services see Note XIV.

MDCE entered into an agreement with Constellation Schools (CS) to provide legal, financial, business and educational management services for the fiscal year. See Note XIV for further discussion of this management agreement.

MDCE operates under a five member Board of Directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include, but are not limited to, state mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualification of teachers. The Board of Directors controls MDCE's instructional facility staffed by 33 certificated full time teaching personnel and 10 support staff who provide services to 315 students. During 2016, the board members for MDCE also serve as the board for Constellation Schools: Westpark Community Elementary, Constellation Schools: Puritas Community Elementary and Constellation Schools: Stockyard Community Elementary.

II. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of MDCE have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of MDCE's accounting policies are described below.

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1. Basis of Presentation

Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets, deferred outflow of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflow of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. Operating statements present increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net position.

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. MDCE prepares financial statements using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded when the exchange takes place. Revenues resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which MDCE receives value without directly giving equal value in return, such as grants and entitlements, are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when the use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which MDCE must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which resources are provided to MDCE on a reimbursement basis. Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

3. Implementation of New Accounting Principles

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, the School has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, GASB Statement No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68*, and *Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68*, GASB Statement No. 76, *The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments* and GASB Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*.

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GASB Statement No. 72 clarifies the definition of fair value for financial reporting purposes, establishes general principles for measuring fair value, provides additional fair value application guidance, and enhances disclosures about fair value measurements. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 72 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 73 establishes requirements for defined benefit pensions that are not within the scope of GASB Statement No. 68 as well as for the assets accumulated for purposes of providing those pensions. In addition, it establishes requirements for defined contribution pensions that are not within the scope of Statement 68. It also clarifies the application of certain provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 73 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 76 reduces the GAAP hierarchy to two categories of authoritative GAAP and addresses the use of authoritative and non-authoritative literature in the event that the accounting treatment for a transaction or other event is not specified within a source of authoritative GAAP. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 76 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 79 addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain external investment pools and pool participants. Specifically, it establishes criteria for an external investment pool to qualify for making the election to measure all of its investments at amortized cost for financial reporting purposes. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 79 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

4. Cash

All monies received by MDCE are deposited in demand deposit accounts.

5. Budgetary Process

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705.391 MDCE prepares and adopts an annual budget which includes estimated revenues and expenditures for the fiscal year and a five year forecast of revenues and expenditures. MDCE will from time to time adopt budget revisions as necessary.

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6. Due From Other Governments and Accounts Receivable

Monies due MDCE for the year ended June 30, 2016 are recorded as Due From Other Governments and as Accounts Receivable. A current asset for the receivable amount is recorded at the time of the event causing the monies to be due.

7. Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the dates received. All items with a useful life of one year or greater and a value of \$1,000 or more are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All capital assets are depreciated except for land. Depreciation of buildings, building improvements, technology, software, furniture and equipment is computed using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives. Improvements to fixed assets are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related fixed assets or less. Estimated useful lives are as follows:

Capital Asset Classification	Years
Building	40
Building Improvements	10 to 40
Technology & Software	3 to 5
Furniture and Equipment	10

8. Intergovernmental Revenues

MDCE currently participates in the State Foundation Program, the State Poverty Based Assistance Program and Casino Tax Distribution. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. MDCE also participates in Federal Entitlement Programs, the Federal Lunch Reimbursement Program and various State Grant Programs. State and Federal Grants and Entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Amounts awarded under the above named programs for the 2016 school year totaled \$3,195,852.

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9. Private Grants and Contributions

MDCE receives grants and contributions from private sources to support the schools programs. Private grants and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. MDCE did not receive any grants and contributions for the 2016 school year.

10. Compensated Absences

Vacation is taken in a manner which corresponds with the school calendar; therefore, MDCE does not accrue vacation time as a liability.

Sick leave benefits are earned at the rate of one and one-quarter day per month and can be accrued up to a maximum of one hundred twenty days. MDCE will accept the transfer of sick days from another school district up to the maximum accrual amount. No financial accrual for sick time is made since unused sick time is not paid to employees upon employment termination.

11. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

12. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

13. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. The unearned revenue for MDCE consists of materials fees received in the current year which pertains to the next school year.

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14. Deferred Inflows of Resources and Deferred Outflows of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of assets by MDCE that is applicable to a future reporting period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The deferred outflow of resources related to pension is described in Note XI.

A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of assets by MDCE that is applicable to a future reporting period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The deferred inflow of resources related to pension is described in Note XI.

When utilizing the accrual basis of accounting, unamortized deferred charges on debt refinancing are reported as a deferred outflow of resources. Deferred charges on refunding result from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt to its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter period of the life of the refunded debt or of the refunding debt.

III. Deposits

At fiscal year end June 30, 2016, the carrying amount of MDCE's deposits totaled \$901,661 and its bank balance was \$953,194. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure," as of June 30, 2016, \$629,117, of the bank balance was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$324,077 was covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

Escrow and reserve accounts held in trust on behalf of MDCE and the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority totaled \$443,631 at fiscal year end June 30, 2016. The escrow accounts are invested in the US Treasury and are 100% backed by the full faith and credit of the United States government. Reserve accounts are invested in U.S. Bank Open Commercial Paper instruments.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, MDCE will not be able to recover the deposits. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at the Federal Reserve Banks or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of MDCE.

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IV. Capital Assets

A summary of capital assets at June 30, 2016 follows:

	Balance 6/30/15	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/16
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$80,000	\$0	\$0	\$80,000
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Building	720,000	0	0	720,000
Building Improvements	1,520,903	177,123	0	1,698,026
Technology and Software	226,813	58,968	(179,855)	105,926
Furniture and Equipment	100,030	17,089	0	117,119
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>2,567,746</u>	<u>253,180</u>	<u>(179,855)</u>	<u>2,641,071</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Building	(135,000)	(18,000)	0	(153,000)
Building Improvements	(236,273)	(43,673)	0	(279,946)
Technology and Software	(203,159)	(37,738)	179,855	(61,042)
Furniture and Equipment	(70,721)	(10,400)	0	(81,121)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(645,153)</u>	<u>(109,811)</u>	<u>179,855</u>	<u>(575,109)</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>1,922,593</u>	<u>143,369</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,065,962</u>
Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$2,002,593</u>	<u>\$143,369</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,145,962</u>

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V. Purchased Services

Purchased Services include the following:

Instruction	\$64,251
Pupil Support Services	179,941
Staff Development & Support	83,648
Administrative	460,053
Occupancy Costs	114,129
Food Services	98,948
Student Activities	815
Total Purchased Services	<u>\$1,001,785</u>

VI. Capital Equipment Lease Payable

During fiscal year 2012, MDCE entered into a four year lease for technology equipment. This lease meets the criteria of a capital lease as defined by accounting standards, which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers the benefits and risks of ownership of the lessee.

Assets of technology equipment totaling \$179,855 have been capitalized. This amount represents the actual purchase price of the equipment and is the same as the net present value of the minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition. Principal payments during fiscal year 2016 totaled \$29,636 and interest paid totaled \$733. The lease expired during fiscal year 2016.

VII. School Building Purchase

In order to finance a multi-million dollar expansion project during fiscal year 2008 the building and land located at West 98th and Madison in Cleveland was purchased by The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima (IDA) on January 23, 2008 as part of a bond financing deal. MDCE leased the property from IDA under a capitalized lease arrangement. On April 10, 2014 the bond issue was refinanced and title for the property was turned over to the ownership of MDCE (See Note VIII). The original purchase price and building improvements under the capitalized lease continue to be recognized as capital assets and are being depreciated over their remaining useful life.

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VIII. Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable

On April 10, 2014 MDCE closed a \$30,790,000 multi-school, multi-property bond financing arrangement with the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority (CCCPA). Underwriters' discounts totaling \$538,825 and original bond discounts of \$163,934 were deducted from the bond proceeds at issuance. A portion of the proceeds, along with escrow and reserve deposits from a prior bond issue, were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank, National Association for the purpose of advance refunding the prior bonds when they come due (See Note IX). In addition, \$4,953,849 of the CCCPA bonds is financing multi-million dollar building acquisition, renovation and expansion projects to meet increasing demand for enrollment for the participating schools.

The properties are managed through annual lease and sub-lease arrangements. MDCE and the CCCPA secured mortgages on the land, building and improvements from US Bank, National Association. Financing was achieved through the issuance of a series of bonds maturing annually beginning on January 1, 2015 and continuing until January 1, 2044. Interest, which is paid semi-annually on January 1 and July 1, is at the rate of 5.00% per annum for the bonds maturing between 2015 and 2017 (Series B); 5.75% for the bonds maturing between 2018 and 2024 (Series A); 6.50% for the bonds maturing between 2025 and 2034 (Series A); and 7.75% for the bonds maturing between 2035 and 2044 (Series A). The outstanding principal balance, net of unamortized bond discount, as of June 30, 2016 is \$3,088,438 and interest payable due July 1, 2016 is \$101,811. Interest paid during 2016 totaled \$204,578. Changes in the Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable during the year consist of the following:

	<u>6/30/15</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>6/30/16</u>	<u>Due In One Year</u>
Series A	\$3,070,384	\$0	\$0	\$3,070,384	\$0
Series B	65,033	0	(31,748)	33,285	33,285
Bond Discount	<u>(15,924)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>693</u>	<u>(15,231)</u>	<u>0</u>
TOTALS	<u><u>\$3,119,493</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>(\$31,055)</u></u>	<u><u>\$3,088,438</u></u>	<u><u>\$33,285</u></u>

These lease obligations meet the criteria of a capital lease as defined by Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 13, "Accounting for Leases" and has been recorded in the financial statements. Land, Building, Other Purchase Costs, and Building Improvements in existence at the date of the bond issuance continue to be recognized as capital assets and are being depreciated over their remaining useful life. MDCE's share of bond issuance costs totaling \$158,879 were expensed at the time of the bond issuance. The reacquisition price exceeded the net carrying amount of the 2008 debt by \$333,866. Loss on refinancing is reported as "Unamortized Deferred Charges on Bond Refinancing" and is being amortized through annual charges to interest for the remaining life of the 2008 bond issue. The original bond discount, which totaled \$16,789

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for MDCE, is being amortized through annual charges to interest for the remaining life of the 2008 bond issue. As of June 30, 2016 the unamortized balances for the cost to refinance and the bond discount are \$302,888 and \$15,231 respectively. The Bond Indenture requires MDCE to meet certain covenants. As of June 30, 2016 MDCE is in compliance with those covenants.

As part of the agreements for the leases, monies were deposited into several escrow accounts with US Bank, N.A. Payments for renovation and financing activities have been paid from these accounts through June 30, 2016. Lease payments were made by MDCE to cover bond interest and administrative fees and to make deposits into reserve accounts. Funds were deposited from initial bond proceeds into a Debt Service Reserve Account to meet future debt service needs. Lease payments made during 2016 to fund interest, reserves and bond expenses totaled \$257,272. The balances of escrow and reserve accounts as of June 30, 2016 are as follows:

Project Fund	\$30,727
Bond Debt Service Account	118,493
Expense Fund	<u>11,443</u>
Total Bond Escrow Accounts	<u>\$160,663</u>
Debt Service Reserve	\$252,150
Operating Reserve	<u>30,818</u>
Total Bond Reserve Accounts	<u>\$282,968</u>

The assets refinanced and through the capital lease as of June 30, 2016 are as follows:

Land	\$80,000
Building	720,000
Building Improvements	<u>1,698,026</u>
Sub-Total	2,498,026
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(432,946)</u>
Net Book Value	<u>\$2,065,080</u>

Future minimum lease payments for principal and interest on the face value of the Series 2014 bonds (does not include amortization of the loss to refinance the Series 2008 bonds or the bond discount on the Series 2014 bonds) under the capital lease are as follows:

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Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2017	\$33,285	\$202,991	\$236,275
2018	34,821	201,326	236,147
2019	36,869	199,324	236,193
2020	51,207	197,204	248,411
2021	54,280	194,260	248,539
2022 - 2026	324,142	920,026	1,244,168
2027 - 2031	443,967	803,167	1,247,134
2032 - 2036	611,414	638,251	1,249,665
2037 - 2041	850,040	403,787	1,253,827
2042 - 2044	663,644	91,562	755,206
Total	<u>\$3,103,669</u>	<u>\$3,851,898</u>	<u>\$6,955,567</u>

IX. Refunded Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable

On April 10, 2014 MDCE closed a \$30,790,000 multi-school, multi-property bond financing arrangement with the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority (CCCPA). A portion of the proceeds, \$22,004,213, along with escrow and reserve deposits from a prior bond issue, \$5,245,493, were used to advance refund the entire Constellation Schools Series 2008 Bonds issued by The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima (See Note VIII). The refunding portion of the issue, along with the escrow and reserve accounts from the 2008 issue, were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank, National Association for the purpose of advance refunding the bonds when they come due.

X. Risk Management

1. Property and Liability Insurance

MDCE is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. For fiscal year 2016, MDCE contracted with Traveler's Property Casualty Company of America for property insurance, The Hanover Insurance Company for liability insurance and errors and omissions insurance and Allamerica Financial Benefit Insurance Company for Automobile insurance.

General property and liability is covered at \$10,000,000 single occurrence limit and \$11,000,000 aggregated. Hired and Non-Owned Vehicles are covered at \$1,000,000 combined single limit of liability. Other coverage includes Employee Crime, School Leaders Errors & Omissions, Sexual Abuse and Misconduct,

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Electronic Data Processing and Business Interruption. Settled claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three years, nor has there been any significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.

2. Workers' Compensation

MDCE makes premium payments to the Ohio Worker's Compensation System for employee injury coverage. There have been eleven claims filed by MDCE employees with the Ohio Worker's Compensation System between January 1, 2011 and June 30, 2016. The total payments made for these claims have been \$154,803. In the opinion of management, these claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of MDCE as June 30, 2016.

3. Employee Medical, Dental, Vision and Life Benefits

MDCE provides medical, dental, vision and life insurance benefits to all full time employees. Employees participate in premium payments through pretax payroll deductions. Total insurance benefits paid by MDCE for the fiscal year is \$193,812.

XI. Defined Benefit Pension Plans

1. Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the School's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the School does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

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GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term net pension liability on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in due to other governments on the accrual basis of accounting.

2. Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017*	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

*Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

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Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care Fund for fiscal year 2016.

The School's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$30,204 for fiscal year 2016.

3. Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. With certain exceptions, the basic benefit is increased each year by two percent of the original base benefit. For members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, the first two percent is paid on the fifth anniversary of the retirement benefit. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 25 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement will increase effective August 1, 2015, and will continue to increase periodically until they reach age 60 with 35 years of service or age 65 with five years of service on August 1, 2026.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining

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4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated among investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The statutory maximum employee contribution rate was increased one percent July 1, 2014, and will be increased one percent each year until it reaches 14 percent on July 1, 2016. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, plan members were required to contribute 13 percent of their annual covered salary. The School was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2016 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The School's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$153,582 for fiscal year 2016.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY
- A Community School -
Cuyahoga County, Ohio

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

4. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>STRS</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 2,661,729	\$ 369,533	\$ 3,031,262
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.00963101%	0.00647610%	
Pension Expense	\$ 117,638	\$ 34,407	\$ 152,045

At June 30, 2016, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>STRS</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 121,497	\$ 5,527	\$ 127,024
Changes in proportion	0	58,198	58,198
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date	153,582	30,204	183,786
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 275,079</u>	<u>\$ 93,929</u>	<u>\$ 369,008</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ 194,420	\$ 4,142	\$ 198,562
Changes in proportion	20,276	0	20,276
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 214,696</u>	<u>\$ 4,142</u>	<u>\$ 218,838</u>

\$183,786 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>STRS</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2017	\$ (49,214)	\$ 16,705	\$ (32,509)
2018	(49,214)	16,705	(32,509)
2019	(49,212)	16,683	(32,529)
2020	54,441	9,489	63,930
	<u>\$ (93,199)</u>	<u>\$ 59,583</u>	<u>\$ (33,616)</u>

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY
- A Community School -
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

5. Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2015, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	4.00 percent to 22 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2010.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.00 %
US Stocks	22.50	5.00
Non-US Stocks	22.50	5.50
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	10.00
Real Assets	10.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	15.00	7.50
	100.00 %	

Discount Rate The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.75 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.75 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 512,409	\$ 369,533	\$ 249,219

6. Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2015, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected salary increase	2.75 percent at 70 to 12.25 percent at age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	2.00 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year, for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA paid on fifth anniversary of retirement date

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS' investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
	100.00 %	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2015. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2015. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2015.

Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 3,697,343	\$ 2,661,729	\$ 1,785,964

XII. Post-Employment Benefits

1. School Employees Retirement System

Health Care Plan Description - The School contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY

**- A Community School -
Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016**

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2016, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care fund. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2016, this amount was \$23,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

The School's contributions for health care (including surcharge) for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$3,485, \$4,269 and \$2,873, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2016, 2015 and 2014.

2. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description – The School participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: MADISON COMMUNITY
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal year 2016, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. The School's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$0, \$0, and \$9,750, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2016, 2015 and 2014.

XIII. Contingencies

1. Grants

MDCE received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs requires compliance with terms and conditions, specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of MDCE. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of MDCE at June 30, 2016.

2. Enrollment FTE

The School Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Effective for the 2014-2015 school year, the traditional school districts must comply with the minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the school district, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, ODE has not finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2015 and 2016 Foundation funding for the School; therefore, the financial statements impact is not determinable at this time. ODE and management believe this will result in either a receivable to or a liability of the School.

XIV. Sponsorship and Management Agreements

MDCE entered into an agreement with the ESC of Lake Erie West, (ESCLEW) formerly Lucas County Educational Service Center, to provide sponsorship and oversight services as required by law. The agreement was renewed at the end of the fiscal year and continues until June 30, 2017. Sponsorship fees are calculated as 2.0% of the Fiscal Year 2016 Foundation payments received by MDCE, from the State of Ohio. The total amount due from MDCE for fiscal year 2016 was \$52,950, all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2016.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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MDCE entered into an agreement with Constellation Schools to provide legal, financial, and business management services for fiscal year 2016. The agreement was for a period of one year, effective July 1, 2015. Management fees are calculated as 6.25% of the Fiscal Year 2016 Foundation payment received by MDCE from the State of Ohio plus a fixed fee of \$177,500. The total fee cannot exceed twice the fixed fee. The total amount due from MDCE for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2016 was \$346,136 all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2016.

XV. Net Restricted for Debt Purposes

Net restricted for debt purposes represents the combination of Escrow Accounts and Bond Reserve Accounts, net of the outstanding portion of Bonds Payable used to finance these assets. The Project Fund, which is included in Escrow Accounts, is being held for construction purposes and was partially liquidated during the fiscal year. The Bond Debt Service Account and the Expense Fund, which are included in Escrow Accounts, along with the Debt Service Reserve and Operating Reserve Accounts, which are being held for bond financing reserve requirements, will continue to be funded until January 1, 2044. .

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Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
 Last Three Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i>			
School's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.00963101%	0.00971966%	0.00971966%
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$2,661,729	\$2,364,158	\$2,816,169
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$1,010,614	\$975,038	\$979,185
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	263.38%	242.47%	287.60%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%
<i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i>			
School's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.00647610%	0.00516100%	0.00516100%
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$369,533	\$261,195	\$306,908
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$195,914	\$159,971	\$80,867
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	188.62%	163.28%	379.52%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

(1) Information prior to 2013 is not available.

Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of School Contributions
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$153,582	\$141,486	\$126,755	\$127,294
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(153,582)</u>	<u>(141,486)</u>	<u>(126,755)</u>	<u>(127,294)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$1,097,014	\$1,010,614	\$975,038	\$979,185
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%
<i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$30,204	\$25,822	\$22,172	\$11,192
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(30,204)</u>	<u>(25,822)</u>	<u>(22,172)</u>	<u>(11,192)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$215,743	\$195,914	\$159,971	\$80,867
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%

n/a - Information prior to 2008 is not available.

<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>
\$146,017	\$148,901	\$122,612	\$100,878	\$82,945	\$57,845
<u>(146,017)</u>	<u>(148,901)</u>	<u>(122,612)</u>	<u>(100,878)</u>	<u>(82,945)</u>	<u>(57,845)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$1,123,208	\$1,145,392	\$943,169	\$775,985	\$638,038	\$444,962
13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$12,765	\$11,976	\$11,671	\$11,014	\$8,700	n/a
<u>(12,765)</u>	<u>(11,976)</u>	<u>(11,671)</u>	<u>(11,014)</u>	<u>(8,700)</u>	n/a
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	n/a
\$94,907	\$95,274	\$86,196	\$111,931	\$88,595	n/a
13.45%	12.57%	13.54%	9.84%	9.82%	n/a

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November 23, 2016

To the Board of Trustees
Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
2015 West 95th Street
Cleveland, OH 44102

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Constellation Schools: Madison Community Elementary, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the "School") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 23, 2016.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rea & Associates, Inc.

Cambridge, Ohio



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

MADISON COMMUNITY ELEMENTARY

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
JANUARY 24, 2017**