

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

**SINGLE AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**



**Constellation Schools**

*"The Right Choice for Parents and a Real Chance for Children!"*





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Trustees  
Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
5983 West 54th Street  
Parma, OH 44129

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Constellation Schools: Parma Community, Cuyahoga County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Constellation Schools: Parma Community is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

December 22, 2017

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**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

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November 22, 2017

To the Board of Trustees  
Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio  
5983 West 54<sup>th</sup> Street  
Parma, OH 44129

## **Independent Auditor's Report**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Constellation Schools: Parma Community, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, (the "School") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the School, as of June 30, 2017, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As described in Note II.4, the School restated the net position balance to account for the reallocation of certain management company employees reported under one employer code within the state retirement systems, and their effect on the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *Management's Discussion and Analysis* and the *Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*, and *Schedule of the School Contributions* on pages 5–11, 45, and 46-47, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements. The *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards*, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200*, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards* is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the *Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards* is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 22, 2017 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Hea & Associates, Inc.*

Cambridge, Ohio

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## **CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**

### Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The discussion and analysis of Constellation Schools: Parma Community (PC) financial performance provides an overall review of financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the financial performance of PC as a whole. Readers should also review the Notes to the Financial Statements and the Financial Statements to enhance their understanding of the financial performance of PC.

### **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for 2017 include the following:

- During 2017 PC expended the final \$23,765 of bond proceeds for building improvements. PC completed leasehold improvements at Intermediate School located on Snow Road in Parma.
- In total, net position decreased \$1,492,842, which represents a 17.2% decrease from 2016. PC incurred an increase in Change to Pension Liability and continued staff increases to accommodate increased enrollment and increased course offerings in the High School. Revenue increases due to enrollment increases were offset by higher operating costs.
- Total assets and deferred outflow of resources increased \$1,942,911 which is a 15.9% increase from 2016. This is due to increases in prepaid expenses, capital assets and deferred outflows resources. Decreases occurred in cash used to finance leasehold improvements at the Intermediate School and due from other governments.
- Liabilities and deferred inflow of resources increased \$3,345,753 which represents a 16.4% increase from 2016. Increases in vendor payables, payroll payable, due to other governments and net pension liability were offset by decreases in unearned revenues, bond interest payable, loan payable, capital leases equipment payable, bonds payable, and deferred inflows of resources during the year.
- Operating revenues increased by \$608,734, which represents a 6.2% increase from 2016. This is a direct result of enrollment increases and services provided to other schools from 2016.
- Expenses increased by \$1,617,586 which represents a 14.5% increase from 2016. Operating expense increases are due to additional staff, services, materials, supplies, equipment and pension expense from changes in net pension liability.
- Non-operating revenues increased by \$37,167, which represents a 4.6% increase from 2016. The entire increase occurred in federal grants.

### **Using this Financial Report**

This report consists of three parts, the Financial Statements, Notes to the Financial Statements and Required Supplemental Information. The Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and a Statement of Cash Flows.

## CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY

### Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position looks at how well PC has performed financially through June 30, 2017. This statement includes all of the assets, deferred outflow of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position using the accrual basis of accounting, which is the accounting method used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year, regardless as to when the cash is received or expended. The following schedule provides a summary Statement of Net Position for fiscal years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 for PC.

|   | <u>2017</u>                  | <u>Restated<br/>2016</u>    | <u>Change</u>               | <u>%</u>             |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>   |                              |                             |                             |                      |
| Cash  | \$1,304,201                  | \$1,712,711                 | (\$408,510)                 | -23.9%               |
| Other Current Assets                                  | 604,298                      | 678,283                     | (73,985)                    | -10.9%               |
| Non-Current Assets                                    | 802,699                      | 770,376                     | 32,323                      | 4.2%                 |
| Capital Assets, Net                                   | 6,738,574                    | 6,510,580                   | 227,994                     | 3.5%                 |
| Deferred Outflow of Resources                         | <u>4,730,503</u>             | <u>2,565,414</u>            | <u>2,165,089</u>            | <u>84.4%</u>         |
| Total Assets and Deferred<br>Outflow of Resources     | <u>14,180,275</u>            | <u>12,237,364</u>           | <u>1,942,911</u>            | <u>15.9%</u>         |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                    |                              |                             |                             |                      |
| Current Liabilities                                   | 1,198,828                    | 673,028                     | 525,800                     | 78.1%                |
| Long-Term Liabilities                                 | 23,152,202                   | 19,482,991                  | 3,669,211                   | 18.8%                |
| Deferred Inflow of Resources                          | <u>0</u>                     | <u>759,258</u>              | <u>(759,258)</u>            | <u>-100.0%</u>       |
| Total Liabilities and Deferred<br>Inflow of Resources | <u>24,351,030</u>            | <u>20,915,277</u>           | <u>3,435,753</u>            | <u>16.4%</u>         |
| <b>Net Position</b>                                   |                              |                             |                             |                      |
| Net Investment in Capital<br>Assets                   | (413,437)                    | (711,664)                   | 298,227                     | 41.9%                |
| Net Restricted for Debt<br>Purposes                   | 475,432                      | 436,449                     | 38,983                      | 8.9%                 |
| Unrestricted  | <u>(10,232,750)</u>          | <u>(8,402,698)</u>          | <u>(1,830,052)</u>          | <u>-21.8%</u>        |
| Total Net Position                                    | <u><u>(\$10,170,755)</u></u> | <u><u>(\$8,677,913)</u></u> | <u><u>(\$1,492,842)</u></u> | <u><u>-17.2%</u></u> |

Net Position decreased \$1,492,842, due to enrollment increases offset by higher staff and operating costs as well as increased pension liability and reductions in bond debt. Cash decreased \$408,510; accounts receivable increased \$6,938; bond reserve accounts increased \$32,323; bond escrow accounts decreased \$23,981; prepaid expenses increased \$58,137; due from other governments decreased \$115,079; net capital assets increased \$227,994 and deferred outflow of resources increased \$2,165,089 from 2016. Accounts payable increased \$98,214; interest payable decreased \$3,087; unearned revenues decreased \$5,620; payroll

## CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY

### Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

payable increased \$348,634; due to other governments increased \$60,094; loans payable decreased \$5,082; equipment lease payable decreased \$35,856; capital lease bonds decreased \$85,881; net pension liability increased \$3,826,241 and deferred inflow of resources decreased \$759,258 from 2016.

### Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position reports operating and non-operating activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The following schedule provides a summary of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for PC for fiscal years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

|  | <u>2017</u>        | <u>Restated<br/>2016</u> | <u>Change</u>    | <u>%</u>       |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>Revenues</b>                                  |                    |                          |                  |                |
| Foundation and Poverty Based Assistance Revenues | \$9,809,273        | \$9,270,717              | \$538,556        | 5.8%           |
| Casino Tax Distributions                         | 64,195             | 63,111                   | 1,084            | 1.7%           |
| Other Operating Revenues                         | <u>570,928</u>     | <u>501,834</u>           | <u>69,094</u>    | <u>13.8%</u>   |
| Total Operating Revenues                         | <u>10,444,396</u>  | <u>9,835,662</u>         | <u>608,734</u>   | <u>6.2%</u>    |
| Interest Income                                  | 5,789              | 5,271                    | 518              | 9.8%           |
| Private Grants and Contributions                 | 1,000              | 1,600                    | (600)            | -37.5%         |
| Federal and State Grants                         | <u>841,217</u>     | <u>803,968</u>           | <u>37,249</u>    | <u>4.6%</u>    |
| Total Non-Operating Revenues                     | <u>848,006</u>     | <u>810,839</u>           | <u>37,167</u>    | <u>4.6%</u>    |
| Total Revenues                                   | <u>11,292,402</u>  | <u>10,646,501</u>        | <u>645,901</u>   | <u>6.1%</u>    |
| <b>Expenses</b>                                  |                    |                          |                  |                |
| Salaries   | 5,345,373          | 4,655,103                | 690,270          | 14.8%          |
| Fringe Benefits                                  | 1,704,933          | 1,422,585                | 282,348          | 19.8%          |
| Change in Net Pension Liability                  | 873,303            | 413,255                  | 460,048          | 111.3%         |
| Purchased Services                               | 3,077,394          | 3,061,359                | 16,035           | 0.5%           |
| Materials and Supplies                           | 469,878            | 357,134                  | 112,744          | 31.6%          |
| Capital Outlay                                   | 98,549             | 60,372                   | 38,177           | 63.2%          |
| Depreciation and Amortization                    | 411,814            | 391,282                  | 20,532           | 5.2%           |
| Other Expenses                                   | <u>804,000</u>     | <u>806,568</u>           | <u>(2,568)</u>   | <u>-0.3%</u>   |
| Total Expenses                                   | <u>12,785,244</u>  | <u>11,167,658</u>        | <u>1,617,586</u> | <u>14.5%</u>   |
| Changes in Net Position                          | <u>(1,492,842)</u> | <u>(521,157)</u>         | <u>(971,685)</u> | <u>-186.4%</u> |

Net Position decreased in both fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2017. Increased enrollment for both years plus the addition of Casino Tax collections resulted in significant revenue increases in both years. These increased revenues were offset by higher operating costs which included hiring additional staff to provide educational services for the increased enrollment and changes in net pension liability. Although certain expenditures such as salaries

## CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY

### Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

will increase as the number of classes increase, other costs remain fixed such as facilities costs resulting in more efficient operations. Additionally, grants have been received to supplement various educational programs and purchase educational equipment.

The most significant increases in revenues from 2016 to 2017 are increases of \$538,556 in Foundation funding due to enrollment increases, Casino funds of \$1,084, services provided to other schools of \$93,650 and state federal funding to the school passed through the state of Ohio of \$37,249. Field trip revenues decreased \$26,065 and material fees collections decreased \$6,390. Minor changes occurred in other revenue sources between fiscal year 2016 and 2017.

Total expenses increased from 2016 to 2017 as a direct result of the enrollment increases, as well as additional facility expenditures from the fourth building and recognizing an increased change in net pension liability. Salaries and Fringe Benefits increased \$972,618 due to additional staffing and annual increases. Changes in Net Pension Liability expense is due to recognition of pension liabilities per GASB 68. Purchased services increased \$16,035 due to a combination of increases and decreases in student support services, technology support services, professional development, management services and facility costs. Materials and Supplies increased \$112,744 for purchases of classroom supplies, software, online instruction and workbooks. Capital Outlay increased \$38,177 for the purchase of building improvements, classroom technology, furniture and equipment which were not capitalized. Depreciation increased \$20,532 due to facilities additions and the acquisition of capitalized technology. Other Expenses decreased \$2,568 due to membership fees, insurances, fund raising and facility expenses.

### Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2017, PC had \$6,738,574 invested in land, construction in process, building, building improvements, technology and software, furniture and equipment, net of depreciation. This is a \$227,994 increase from June 30, 2016. The following schedule provides a summary of the School's Capital Assets as of June 30, 2017 and 2016.

|   | <u>2017</u>        | <u>2016</u>        | <u>Change</u>    | <u>%</u>      |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|
| <b>Capital Assets (net of depreciation)</b> |                    |                    |                  |               |
| Land  | \$561,200          | \$561,200          | \$0              | 0.0%          |
| Construction in Process                     | 306,770            | 69,146             | 237,624          | 343.7%        |
| Building                                    | 2,001,663          | 2,068,385          | (66,722)         | -3.2%         |
| Building Improvements                       | 3,431,819          | 3,316,887          | 114,932          | 3.5%          |
| Technology and Software                     | 366,740            | 416,433            | (49,693)         | -11.9%        |
| Furniture and Equipment                     | <u>70,382</u>      | <u>78,529</u>      | <u>(8,147)</u>   | <u>-10.4%</u> |
| Net Capital Assets                          | <u>\$6,738,574</u> | <u>\$6,510,580</u> | <u>\$227,994</u> | <u>3.5%</u>   |

For more information on capital assets see the Notes to the Financial Statements (Note V).

## **CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**

### **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

#### **Bond Debt Service**

On November 28, 2003 PC purchased the land and building in which it operates at 7667 Day Drive in Parma. Financing of the purchase was accomplished through two mortgages. The first mortgage was held by US Bank National Association and the second mortgage was held by Thomas J. Coury, Trustee. On January 23, 2008, PC refinanced the land and building on Day Drive in which it operates. Additional funds were borrowed to facilitate the purchase and renovation of a former school building located on West 54<sup>th</sup> Street in Parma. Financing of the purchase was accomplished through bonds issued by The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima (IDA) as part of a multi-school, multi-property project.

On April 10, 2014 PC shared in the closing of a multi-school, multi-property bond financing arrangement with the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority (CCCPA). A portion of the proceeds, along with escrow and reserve deposits from a 2008 bond issue, were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank, National Association for the purpose of advance refunding the prior bonds when they come due. The CCCPA bond refinance allowed PC to reacquire title to the land and building in which it operates, to improve ongoing financial reporting requirements and to complete renovation projects at PC. PC provided a mortgage on the land, building and improvements from US Bank, National Association. Financing was achieved through the issuance of a series of bonds maturing annually beginning on January 1, 2015 and continuing until January 1, 2044. Interest, which is paid semi-annually on January 1 and July 1, varies from a rate of 5.00% per annum to 7.75%. The outstanding principal balance, net of unamortized original bond discount, as of June 30, 2017 is \$8,052,186. For more information on debt service see the Notes to the Financial Statements.

#### **Equipment Financing**

On July 1, 2014 a total of \$3,149 of technology equipment was acquired from another school which closed. PC assumed the lease for the equipment with Winthrop Resources Corporation (Winthrop) which expired in October 2016 at which time the equipment had minimal value and was removed from inventory. The lease value was recorded as capital equipment to recognize the asset, and as capital equipment lease payable to recognize the lease debt.

During fiscal year 2014, PC secured a four-year loan with CF Bank to purchase \$29,515 of technology equipment. The loan is for a term of 4 years with interest at 3.99% per annum.

In February of 2014 PC entered into a group leasing agreement with Celtic Leasing to lease technology equipment. The lease, which closed March 1, 2015 with a balance for PC of \$371,774 has been recorded as capital equipment to recognize the asset, and as capital equipment lease payable to recognize the lease debt. The lease term is for a total of 44 months, carries an interest rate of 1.72% per annum and will expire in November 2018 at which time the equipment will have minimal value.

During the 2016 fiscal year, the school entered into another lease agreement with Winthrop to acquire \$156,266 of technology equipment. This lease is for a term of 48 months and expires in September 2020 at which time the equipment will have minimal value. The lease value has been recorded as capital equipment to recognize the asset, and as capital equipment lease payable to recognize the lease debt.

## CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY

### Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

During the 2017 fiscal year, the school entered into another lease agreement with Winthrop to acquire \$107,455 of technology equipment. This lease is for a term of 48 months and expires in April 2021 at which time the equipment will have minimal value. The lease value has been recorded as capital equipment to recognize the asset, and as capital equipment lease payable to recognize the lease debt.

The outstanding principal value as of June 30, 2017 on loans payable is \$2,646 and on the combined leases payable is \$342,251.

### Net Pension Liabilities

Under the standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals PC's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, PC is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

## **CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**

### **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

In accordance with GASB 68, PC's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

As a result of implementing GASB 68, PC is reporting a net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to pension on the accrual basis of accounting. Under GASB 68, pension expense represents additional amounts earned, adjusted by deferred inflows and outflows. The contractually required contribution is no longer a component of pension expense. Under GASB 68, the 2017 statements report pension expense of \$1,597,531.

### **Current Financial Issues**

PC opened in the fall of 2000. The school has grown from 37 students, six teaching staff members and expenses of \$380,240 to a total of 1,314 students, 127 teaching staff members and expenses of \$12,785,244. During the summer of 2013 a six room addition was constructed at the West 54<sup>th</sup> site to accommodate the growth of the school. In February of 2014 an additional school building was purchased to expand the current educational program to meet the enrollment demand for the school. During the summer of 2015 PC acquired a lease for a fourth building to house the Intermediate school.

The Board of Directors, school management and school staff continue to work diligently to ensure that PC maintains the highest level of educational services and financial integrity that we have always provided. Our goal continues to be providing a strong educational product for our students and families and to maintain the reputation we have developed during our previous years.

### **Contacting the School's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our constituents with a general overview of the finances for PC and to show accountability for the monies it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information please contact Thomas F. Babb, M.A., CPA, by mail at Constellation Schools LLC, 5730 Broadview Road, Parma, Ohio 44134; by e-mail at [babb.thomas@constellationschools.com](mailto:babb.thomas@constellationschools.com); by calling 216.712.7600; or by faxing 216.712.7601.

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**Constellation Schools: Parma Community**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**  
**Statement of Net Position**  
**As of June 30, 2017**

**Current Assets:**

|                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Cash                        | \$1,304,201      |
| Escrow Accounts             | 344,433          |
| Prepaid Expenses            | 107,305          |
| Accounts Receivable         | 6,938            |
| Due from Other Governments  | 145,622          |
| <i>Total Current Assets</i> | <u>1,908,499</u> |

**Non-Current Assets:**

|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| Security Deposit                                 | 27,034           |
| Bond Reserve Accounts                            | 775,665          |
| Non-Depreciable Capital Assets                   | 867,970          |
| Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation) | 5,870,604        |
| <i>Total Non-Current Assets</i>                  | <u>7,541,273</u> |
| <i>Total Assets</i>                              | <u>9,449,772</u> |

**Deferred Outflow of Resources:**

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Unamortized Deferred Charges on Bond Refinancing Pension (STRS & SERS) | 600,406           |
|  | <u>4,130,097</u>  |
| <i>Total Deferred Outflow of Resources</i>                             | <u>4,730,503</u>  |
| <i>Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources</i>                  | <u>14,180,275</u> |

**Current Liabilities:**

|                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Accounts Payable                 | 165,229          |
| Interest Payable                 | 256,817          |
| Payroll Payable                  | 348,634          |
| Due to Other Governments         | 87,650           |
| Unearned Revenue                 | 78,684           |
| Loan Payable                     | 2,646            |
| Capital Lease Equipment Payable  | 167,417          |
| Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable | 91,753           |
| <i>Total Current Liabilities</i> | <u>1,198,830</u> |

**Long Term Liabilities:**

|                                    |                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Capital Lease Equipment Payable    | 174,834           |
| Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable   | 7,960,433         |
| Net Pension Liability              | 15,016,933        |
| <i>Total Long Term Liabilities</i> | <u>23,152,200</u> |
| <i>Total Liabilities</i>           | <u>24,351,030</u> |

**Net Position:**

|                                  |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | (413,437)             |
| Net Restricted for Debt Purposes | 475,432               |
| Unrestricted                     | (10,232,750)          |
| <i>Total Net Position</i>        | <u>(\$10,170,755)</u> |

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio  
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and  
Changes in Net Position  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

**Operating Revenues:**

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Foundation and Poverty Based Assistance Revenues | \$9,809,273       |
| Casino Tax Distribution                          | 64,195            |
| Other Operating Revenues                         | 570,928           |
| <i>Total Operating Revenues</i>                  | <u>10,444,396</u> |

**Operating Expenses:**

|                                 |                   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Salaries                        | 5,345,373         |
| Fringe Benefits                 | 1,704,933         |
| Change in Net Pension Liability | 873,303           |
| Purchased Services              | 3,077,394         |
| Materials and Supplies          | 469,878           |
| Capital Outlay                  | 98,549            |
| Depreciation                    | 411,814           |
| Other Operating Expenses        | 230,206           |
| <i>Total Operating Expenses</i> | <u>12,211,450</u> |

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Operating Loss | <u>(1,767,054)</u> |
|----------------|--------------------|

**Non-Operating Revenues & Expenses:**

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Interest Income                                    | 5,789          |
| Interest Expense                                   | (573,794)      |
| Federal and State Grants                           | 841,217        |
| Private Grants and Contributions                   | 1,000          |
| <i>Total Non-Operating Revenues &amp; Expenses</i> | <u>274,212</u> |

|                        |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Change in Net Position | <u>(1,492,842)</u> |
|------------------------|--------------------|

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Net Position at Beginning of the Year – Restated (See Note II.4) | <u>(8,677,913)</u> |
|--|--------------------|

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Net Position at End of Year | <u><u>(\$10,170,755)</u></u> |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio  
Statement of Cash Flows  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017**

**Increase (Decrease) in Cash:**

**Cash Flows from Operating Activities:**

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| Cash Received from State of Ohio                  | \$9,873,468     |
| Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services | (5,481,750)     |
| Cash Payments to Employees for Services           | (4,996,739)     |
| Other Operating Revenues                          | 561,162         |
| Net Cash Used for Operating Activities            | <u>(43,859)</u> |

**Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:**

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Private Grants and Contributions Received            | 1,000          |
| Federal and State Grants Received                    | 954,467        |
| Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities | <u>955,467</u> |

**Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:**

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Payments for Capital Acquisitions                          | (532,353)          |
| Decrease in Escrow Funds                                   | 23,981             |
| Increase in Bond Reserve Accounts                          | (32,323)           |
| Bond Principal Payments                                    | (87,706)           |
| Bond Interest Payments                                     | (534,876)          |
| Equipment Lease Principal Payments                         | (143,311)          |
| Equipment Lease Interest Payments                          | (11,303)           |
| Loan Principal Payments                                    | (7,728)            |
| Loan Interest Payments                                     | (288)              |
| Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities | <u>(1,325,907)</u> |

**Cash Flows from Investing Activities**

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Interest                                  | 5,789        |
| Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities | <u>5,789</u> |

|                           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Net Decrease in Cash      | (408,510)          |
| Cash at Beginning of Year | 1,712,711          |
| Cash at End of Year       | <u>\$1,304,201</u> |

Non Capital Transaction: At June 30, 2017 the school purchased \$107,455 in capital assets on account.

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio  
Statement of Cash Flows  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017  
(Continued)**

**Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net  
Cash Used for Operating Activities:**

|                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| Operating Loss | (\$1,767,054) |
|----------------|---------------|

**Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to  
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:**

|              |         |
|--------------|---------|
| Depreciation | 411,814 |
|--------------|---------|

Changes in Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources  
and Deferred Outflows of Resources:

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| (Increase) in Accounts Receivable          | (6,938)     |
| (Increase) in Prepaid Expenses             | (58,137)    |
| Decrease in Due from Other Governments     | 1,830       |
| (Increase) in Deferred Outflows - Pensions | (2,193,680) |
| Increase in Accounts Payable               | 98,215      |
| Increase in Payroll Payable                | 348,634     |
| Increase in Due to Other Governments       | 60,094      |
| (Decrease) in Unearned Revenue             | (5,620)     |
| Increase in Net Pension Liability          | 3,826,241   |
| (Decrease) in Deferred Inflows - Pensions  | (759,258)   |

|                   |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Total Adjustments | 1,723,195 |
|-------------------|-----------|

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Net Cash Used for Operating Activities | (\$43,859) |
|--|------------|

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**I. Description of the School and Reporting Entity**

**Constellation Schools: Parma Community (PC)** is a nonprofit corporation established March 14, 2000 pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to maintain and provide a school exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service that qualifies as an exempt organization under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. On September 19, 2001, PC received a determination letter confirming tax-exempt status with the Internal Revenue Service under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the tax-exempt status of PC. PC, which is part of Ohio's education program, is independent of any school district. PC may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of PC.

PC was approved for operation as Parma Community School under a contract between the Governing Authority of PC and the Ohio Department of Education (the Sponsor) for a period of five years commencing July 1, 2000. On October 16, 2003 Lucas County Educational Service Center (LCESC) replaced the Ohio Department of Education. The contract with LCESC, now known as ESC of Lake Erie West (ESCLEW) has been renewed with a current expiration date of June 30, 2019. Under the terms of the contract ESCLEW will provide sponsorship services for a fee. See Note XVIII for further discussion of the sponsor services.

PC entered into an agreement with Constellation Schools (CS) to provide legal, financial, business and educational management services for the fiscal year. The agreement can be renewed annually. See Note XVIII for further discussion of this management agreement.

PC operates under a five-member Board of Directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include, but are not limited to, state mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualification of teachers. The Board of Directors controls the instructional facilities for PC, which is staffed by 127 certificated full time personnel and 29 support staff who provided services to 1,314 students. During 2017, the board members for PC also serve as the board for Constellation Schools: Old Brooklyn Community Elementary, Constellation Schools: Elyria Community and Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Elementary.

**II. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of PC have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of PC's accounting policies are described below.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**1. Basis of Presentation**

Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

**2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets, deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. Operating statements present increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net total position.

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. PC prepares financial statements using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded when the exchange takes place. Revenues resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which PC receives value without directly giving equal value in return, such as grants and entitlements, are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when the use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which PC must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which resources are provided to PC on a reimbursement basis. Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

**3. Implementation of New Accounting Principles**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, PC has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*, GASB Statement No. 78, *Pensions Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans*, GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14* and GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73*.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
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**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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GASB Statement No. 77 requires disclosure of tax abatement information about (1) a reporting government's own tax abatement agreements and (2) those that are entered into by other governments and that reduce the reporting government's tax revenues. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 77 did not have an effect on the financial statements of PC.

GASB Statement No. 78 amends the scope of GASB Statement No. 68 to exclude certain multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans provided to employees of state and local governments on the basis that obtaining the measurements and other information required by GASB Statement No. 68 was not feasible. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 78 did not have an effect on the financial statements of PC.

GASB Statement No. 80 amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 80 did not have an effect on the financial statements of PC.

GASB Statement No. 82 improves consistency in the application of pension accounting. These changes were incorporated in PC's fiscal year 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

**4. Restatement of Net Position**

Certain Constellation Schools LLC employees are reported under one employer code with the state retirement systems. However, these employees provide services to all schools managed by Constellation Schools LLC. Therefore, it has been determined the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and the related pension expense should be allocated to each of the schools. This allocation had the following effect on beginning net position:

|                                     |                       |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Previously Reported Net Position    | \$ (8,192,192)        |
| Adjustments:                        |                       |
| Deferred Outflows - Pension         | 56,600                |
| Net Pension Liability               | (406,779)             |
| Deferred Inflows - Pension          | <u>(135,542)</u>      |
| Restated Net Position, July 1, 2016 | <u>\$ (8,677,913)</u> |

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**5. Cash**

All monies received by PC are deposited in demand deposit accounts.

**6. Budgetary Process**

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705.391 PC prepares and adopts an annual budget which includes estimated revenues and expenditures for the fiscal year and a five year forecast of revenues and expenditures. PC will from time to time adopt budget revisions as necessary.

**7. Due from Other Governments**

Monies due PC for the year ended June 30, 2017 are recorded as Due from Other Governments. A current asset for the receivable amount is recorded at the time of the event causing the monies to be due.

**8. Capital Assets and Depreciation**

Capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the dates received. All items with a useful life of one year or greater and a value of \$1,000 or more are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All capital assets are depreciated except for land and construction in process. Depreciation of buildings, building improvements, technology and software, furniture and equipment is computed using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives. Improvements to capital assets are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets or less. Estimated useful lives are as follows:

| <b>Capital Asset Classification</b> | <b>Years</b> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Building                            | 40           |
| Building Improvements               | 10 to 40     |
| Technology & Software               | 3 to 5       |
| Furniture and Equipment             | 10           |

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**9. Intergovernmental Revenues**

PC currently participates in the State Foundation Program, the State Poverty Based Assistance Program and Casino Tax Distribution. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. PC also participates in Federal Entitlement Programs, the Federal Lunch Reimbursement Program and various State Grant Programs. State and Federal Grants and Entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Amounts awarded under the above named programs for the 2017 school year totaled \$10,714,685.

**10. Private Grants and Contributions**

PC received grants and contributions from private sources to support the schools' programs. Private grants and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. Amounts received for the 2017 school year totaled \$1,000.

**11. Compensated Absences**

Vacation is taken in a manner which corresponds with the school calendar; therefore, PC does not accrue vacation time as a liability.

Sick leave benefits are earned at the rate of one and one-quarter day per month and can be accrued up to a maximum of one hundred twenty days. PC will accept the transfer of sick days from another school district up to the maximum accrual amount. No financial accrual for sick time is made since unused sick time is not paid to employees upon employment termination.

**12. Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. The unearned revenue for PC consists of materials fees received in the current year which pertains to the next school year.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**13. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

**14. Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

**15. Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of assets by PC that is applicable to a future reporting period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The deferred outflow of resources related to pension is described in Note XV.

A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of assets by PC that is applicable to a future reporting period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The deferred inflow of resources related to pension is described in Note XV.

When utilizing the accrual basis of accounting, unamortized deferred charges on debt refinancing are reported as a deferred outflow of resources. Deferred charges on refunding result from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt to its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter period of the life of the refunded debt or of the refunding debt.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**III. Deposits**

At fiscal year end June 30, 2017, the carrying amount of PC's deposits totaled \$1,304,201 and its bank balance was \$1,374,829. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure," as of June 30, 2017, \$874,829 of the bank balance was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$500,000 was covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

Escrow and reserve accounts held in trust on behalf of PC and the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority totaled \$1,120,098 at fiscal year end June 30, 2017. The escrow accounts are invested in the US Treasury and are 100% backed by the full faith and credit of the United States government. Reserve accounts are invested in U.S. Bank Open Commercial Paper instruments.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, PC will not be able to recover the deposits. All bank deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at the Federal Reserve Banks or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of PC.

**IV. Purchased Services**

Purchased Services include the following:

|                              |                               |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Instruction                  | \$592,575                     |
| Pupil Support Services       | 73,043                        |
| Staff Development & Support  | 367,512                       |
| Administrative               | 1,272,489                     |
| Occupancy Costs              | 584,590                       |
| Transportation               | 36,025                        |
| Food Services                | 146,527                       |
| Student Activities           | <u>4,633</u>                  |
| <br>Total Purchased Services | <br><u><u>\$3,077,394</u></u> |

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

**V. Capital Assets**

A summary of capital assets at June 30, 2017 follows:

|   | Balance<br>6/30/16 | Additions | Deletions | Balance<br>6/30/17 |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:                             |                    |           |           |                    |
| Land  | \$561,200          | \$0       | \$0       | \$561,200          |
| Construction in Process   | 69,146             | 237,624   | 0         | 306,770            |
| Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:                       | 630,346            | 237,624   | 0         | 867,970            |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated:                                 |                    |           |           |                    |
| Buildings   | 2,668,869          | 0         | 0         | 2,668,869          |
| Building Improvements   | 3,898,955          | 282,876   | 0         | 4,181,831          |
| Technology and Software   | 642,643            | 107,455   | (3,149)   | 746,949            |
| Furniture and Equipment   | 190,396            | 11,853    | 0         | 202,249            |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated                            | 7,400,863          | 402,184   | (3,149)   | 7,799,898          |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation:                                    |                    |           |           |                    |
| Buildings   | (600,484)          | (66,722)  | 0         | (667,206)          |
| Building Improvements   | (582,068)          | (167,944) | 0         | (750,012)          |
| Technology and Software   | (226,210)          | (157,148) | 3,149     | (380,209)          |
| Furniture and Equipment   | (111,867)          | (20,000)  | 0         | (131,867)          |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation                                    | (1,520,629)        | (411,814) | 3,149     | (1,929,294)        |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation | 5,880,234          | (9,630)   | 0         | 5,870,604          |
| Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation             | \$6,510,580        | \$227,994 | \$0       | \$6,738,574        |

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
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**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

**VI. Loan Payable**

During fiscal year 2014, PC secured a four-year loan with CF Bank to purchase \$29,515 of technology equipment. The loan is for a term of 4 years with interest at 3.99% per annum. Interest and principal are paid monthly with loan maturity occurring on October 15, 2017. Equipment purchased with loan proceeds has been capitalized. Principal payments during fiscal year 2017 totaled \$7,728 and interest paid totaled \$288. Future minimum loan payments for principal and interest under the capital lease are as follows:

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Principal</u> | <u>Interest</u> | <u>Total</u>   |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 2018        | <u>\$2,646</u>   | <u>\$22</u>     | <u>\$2,668</u> |
| Total       | <u>\$2,646</u>   | <u>\$22</u>     | <u>\$2,668</u> |

**VII. Capital Equipment Lease Payable**

During fiscal year 2015, PC entered into a 44-month lease for technology equipment with Celtic Leasing. During fiscal year 2016, PC entered into a forty-eight-month lease for additional technology equipment with Winthrop Leasing. During fiscal year 2017, PC entered into another forty-eight-month lease for additional technology equipment with Winthrop Leasing. These leases meet the criteria of capital leases as defined by accounting standards, which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers the benefits and risks of ownership of the lessee.

Assets of technology equipment totaling \$665,010 have been capitalized (accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2017 is \$314,541). This amount represents the actual purchase price of the equipment and is the same as the net present value of the minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition. Principal payments during fiscal year 2017 totaled \$143,311 and interest paid totaled \$11,303. During the year, a lease with Winthrop totaling \$3,149 was retired. Future minimum lease payments for principal and interest under the capital lease are as follows:

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Winthrop</u>  |                 |                  | <u>Celtic</u>    |                 |                  |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|             | <u>Principal</u> | <u>Interest</u> | <u>Total</u>     | <u>Principal</u> | <u>Interest</u> | <u>Total</u>     |
| 2018        | \$64,402         | \$9,889         | \$74,291         | \$103,015        | \$2,213         | \$105,228        |
| 2019        | 68,438           | 5,853           | 74,291           | 43,455           | 190             | 43,645           |
| 2020        | 38,677           | 2,288           | 40,965           | 0                | 0               | 0                |
| 2021        | 24,264           | 617             | 24,881           | 0                | 0               | 0                |
| Total       | <u>\$195,781</u> | <u>\$18,647</u> | <u>\$214,428</u> | <u>\$146,470</u> | <u>\$2,403</u>  | <u>\$148,873</u> |

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

**VIII. Snow Road Facility Lease**

PC leases its facilities at 3421 Snow Road, Parma from Constellation Real Estate Holding Company, LLC under a multi-year lease agreement that expires June 30, 2020. The lease can be renewed for two additional five year periods extending the lease to June 30, 2030. Rent charged to PC is equivalent to the debt service being paid on the building by the owner. PC is responsible for all operating and maintenance costs incurred at the facility. A right to purchase the facility has been provided for PC at any time for a price equal to the sum of 1) outstanding debt on the facility, 2) cost of physical repairs or improvements made by the owner, and 3) any other reasonable costs and/or fees necessary to transfer ownership. During 2017 the total rent paid by PC was \$87,207. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Lease<br/>Payments</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| 2018        | \$92,176                  |
| 2019        | 92,176                    |
| 2020        | <u>92,176</u>             |
| Total       | <u><u>\$276,528</u></u>   |

**IX. Day Drive School Building Purchase**

On November 28, 2003, PC purchased the building it occupied at 7667 Day Drive, Parma. The purchase price of \$1,200,000 and other purchase costs totaling \$7,172 have been capitalized and are being depreciated over a forty-year period. During 2017 grades Kindergarten through 3 were located at this site.

In order to finance a multi-million dollar expansion project, PC sold the building and land which it occupies to The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima (IDA) on January 23, 2008 as part of a bond financing arrangement. PC leased the property from IDA under a capitalized lease arrangement. On April 10, 2014 the bond issue was refinanced and title for the property was returned to the ownership of PC (See Note XII). The original purchase price, other purchase costs and building improvements continue to be recognized as capital assets and are being depreciated over their remaining useful life. Loan fees, previously capitalized under the original mortgage, have been expensed net of accumulated depreciation.

**X. West 54<sup>th</sup> Street Building Purchase**

In order to finance a multi-million dollar expansion project during fiscal year 2008 the building and land located at 5983 West 54<sup>th</sup> Street in Parma was purchased by The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima (IDA) on January 23, 2008 as

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part of a bond financing deal. PC leased the property from IDA under a capitalized lease arrangement. On April 10, 2014 the bond issue was refinanced and title for the property was turned over to the ownership of PC (See Note XII). The original purchase price and building improvements under the capitalized lease continue to be recognized as capital assets and are being depreciated over their remaining useful life. During 2017 grades 6 through 12 were located at this site.

**XI. Pearl Road School Building Purchase**

On February 5, 2014, PC purchased a school building located at 6125 Pearl Road, Parma to expand their program. The purchase price of \$520,000 and other purchase costs totaling \$2,898 have been capitalized and will be depreciated over a forty year period. On April 10, 2014 PC was reimbursed for the purchase price and other purchase costs with funds provided by a capital lease bond issue (See Note XII). The purchase price, other purchase costs and subsequent building improvements will continue to be recognized as capital assets and will be depreciated over their useful life. The building was placed in service in August 2014 as an elementary school housing grades kindergarten through 3.

**XII. Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable**

On April 10, 2014 PC closed a \$30,790,000 multi-school, multi-property bond financing arrangement with the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority (CCCPA). Underwriters' discounts totaling \$538,825 and original bond discounts of \$163,934 were deducted from the bond proceeds at issuance. A portion of the proceeds, along with escrow and reserve deposits from a prior bond issue, were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank, National Association for the purpose of advance refunding the prior bonds when they come due (See Note XIII). In addition, \$4,953,849 of the CCCPA bonds is financing multi-million dollar building acquisition, renovation and expansion projects to meet increasing demand for enrollment for the participating schools.

The properties are managed through annual lease and sub-lease arrangements. PC and the CCCPA secured mortgages on the land, building and improvements from US Bank, National Association. Financing was achieved through the issuance of a series of bonds maturing annually beginning on January 1, 2015 and continuing until January 1, 2044. Interest, which is paid semi-annually on January 1 and July 1, is at the rate of 5.00% per annum for the bonds maturing between 2015 and 2017 (Series B); 5.75% for the bonds maturing between 2018 and 2024 (Series A); 6.50% for the bonds maturing between 2025 and 2034 (Series A); and 7.75% for the bonds maturing between 2035 and 2044 (Series A). The outstanding principal balance, net of unamortized bond discount, as of June 30, 2017 is \$8,052,186 and interest payable due July 1, 2017 is \$256,103. Interest paid during 2017 totaled \$534,876. Changes in the Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable during the year consist of the following:

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|               | 6/30/16            | Additions  | Reductions        | 6/30/17            | Due In<br>One Year |
|---------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Series A      | \$8,090,497        | \$0        | \$0               | \$8,090,497        | \$91,753           |
| Series B      | 87,706             | 0          | (87,706)          | 0                  | 0                  |
| Bond Discount | (40,135)           | 0          | 1,824             | (38,311)           | 0                  |
| <b>TOTALS</b> | <b>\$8,138,068</b> | <b>\$0</b> | <b>(\$85,882)</b> | <b>\$8,052,186</b> | <b>\$91,753</b>    |

These lease obligations meet the criteria of a capital lease as defined by Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 13, "Accounting for Leases" and has been recorded in the financial statements. Land, Building, Other Purchase Costs, and Building Improvements in existence at the date of the bond issuance continue to be recognized as capital assets and are being depreciated over their remaining useful life. PC's share of bond issuance costs totaling \$369,430 were expensed at the time of the bond issuance. The reacquisition price exceeded the net carrying amount of the 2008 debt by \$693,327. Loss on refinancing is reported as "Unamortized Deferred Charges on Bond Refinancing" and is being amortized through annual charges to interest for the remaining life of the 2008 bond issue. The original bond discount, which totaled \$44,240 for PC, is being amortized through annual charges to interest for the remaining life of the 2008 bond issue. As of June 30, 2017 the unamortized balances for the cost to refinance and the bond discount are \$600,406 and \$38,311 respectively.

The Bond Indenture requires PC to meet certain covenants. As of June 30, 2017 PC did not meet the required debt service coverage ratio. Unless waived by the owners of a majority of the principal amount of bonds outstanding, the school will be required to hire a management consultant to make recommendations with respect to increasing revenues, decreasing expenses or other financial matters of the school which are relevant to increasing the DSCR to at least 1.00 to 1.10.

As part of the agreements for the leases, monies were deposited into several escrow accounts with US Bank, N.A. Payments for renovation and financing activities have been paid from these accounts through June 30, 2017. Lease payments were made by PC to cover bond interest and administrative fees and to make deposits into reserve accounts. Funds were deposited from initial bond proceeds into a Debt Service Reserve Account to meet future debt service needs. Lease payments made during 2017 to fund interest, reserves and bond expenses totaled \$675,930.

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The balances of escrow and reserve accounts as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

|                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Project Fund                | \$2              |
| Bond Debt Service Account   | 315,804          |
| Expense Fund                | <u>28,627</u>    |
| Total Bond Escrow Accounts  | <u>\$344,433</u> |
|                             |                  |
| Debt Service Reserve        | \$664,220        |
| Operating Reserve           | <u>111,445</u>   |
| Total Bond Reserve Accounts | <u>\$775,665</u> |

The assets refinanced and acquired through the capital lease as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Land                     | \$561,200          |
| Building                 | 2,668,869          |
| Building Improvements    | <u>2,458,449</u>   |
| Sub-Total                | 5,688,518          |
| Accumulated Depreciation | <u>(1,090,905)</u> |
| Net Book Value           | <u>\$4,597,613</u> |

Future minimum lease payments for principal and interest on the face value of the Series 2014 bonds (does not include amortization of the loss to refinance the Series 2008 bonds or the bond discount on the Series 2014 bonds) under the capital lease are as follows:

| Year         | Principal                 | Interest                  | Total                      |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2018         | \$91,753                  | \$530,497                 | \$622,250                  |
| 2019         | 97,151                    | 525,221                   | 622,372                    |
| 2020         | 134,932                   | 519,635                   | 654,567                    |
| 2021         | 143,027                   | 511,876                   | 654,904                    |
| 2022         | 152,473                   | 503,652                   | 656,125                    |
| 2023 - 2027  | 906,740                   | 2,372,384                 | 3,279,124                  |
| 2028 - 2032  | 1,246,768                 | 2,040,314                 | 3,287,081                  |
| 2033 - 2037  | 1,719,028                 | 1,575,309                 | 3,294,337                  |
| 2038 - 2042  | 2,395,035                 | 912,792                   | 3,307,827                  |
| 2043 - 2044  | <u>1,203,590</u>          | <u>123,230</u>            | <u>1,326,819</u>           |
| <b>Total</b> | <u><b>\$8,090,497</b></u> | <u><b>\$9,614,910</b></u> | <u><b>\$17,705,406</b></u> |

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**XIII. Refunded Capital Lease Bond Notes Payable**

On April 10, 2014 PC closed a \$30,790,000 multi-school, multi-property bond financing arrangement with the Cleveland Cuyahoga County Port Authority (CCCPA). A portion of the proceeds, \$22,004,213, along with escrow and reserve deposits from a prior bond issue, \$5,245,493, were used to advance refund the entire Constellation Schools Series 2008 Bonds issued by The Industrial Development Authority of the County of Pima (See Note XII). The refunding portion of the issue, along with the escrow and reserve accounts from the 2008 issue, were deposited into an escrow account with US Bank, National Association for the purpose of advance refunding the bonds when they come due.

**XIV. Risk Management**

**1. Property and Liability Insurance**

PC is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. For fiscal year 2017, PC contracted with Traveler's Property Casualty Company of America for property insurance, The Hanover Insurance Company for liability insurance and errors and omissions insurance and Allamerica Financial Benefit Insurance Company for Automobile insurance.

General property and liability is covered at \$10,000,000 single occurrence limit and \$11,000,000 aggregated. Hired and Non-Owned Vehicles are covered at \$1,000,000 combined single limit of liability. Other coverage includes Employee Crime, School Leaders Errors & Omissions, Sexual Abuse and Misconduct, Electronic Data Processing, Cyber Liability and Business Interruption. Settled claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three years, nor has there been any significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.

**2. Workers' Compensation**

PC makes premium payments to the Ohio Worker's Compensation System for employee injury coverage. There has been one claim filed by PC employees with the Ohio Worker's Compensation System between January 1, 2012 and June 30, 2017. The total payments for this claim was \$611. In the opinion of management, this claim will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of PC as of June 30, 2017.

**3. Employee Medical, Dental, Vision and Life Benefits**

PC provides medical, dental, vision and life insurance benefits to all full time employees. Employees participate in premium payments through pretax payroll deductions. Total insurance benefits paid by PC for the fiscal year is \$814,845.

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**XV. Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**1. Net Pension Liability**

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents PC's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits PC's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. PC cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, PC does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in due to other governments on the accrual basis of accounting.

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**2. Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)**

Plan Description – PC non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

|                                 | Eligible to Retire before<br>August 1, 2017*                                    | Eligible to Retire on or after<br>August 1, 2017                                     |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Full Benefits                   | Any age with 30 years of service credit   | Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 57 with 30 years of service credit |
| Actuarially Reduced<br>Benefits | Age 60 with 5 years of service credit<br>Age 55 with 25 years of service credit | Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 60 with 25 years of service credit |

\*Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first 30 years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and PC is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care Fund for fiscal year 2017.

PC’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$111,446 for fiscal year 2017.

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**3. Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)**

Plan Description – PC licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation was 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or at age 55 with 26 years of service, or 31 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

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New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, plan members were required to contribute 14 percent of their annual covered salary. PC was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2017 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates. PC's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$612,782 for fiscal year 2017.

**4. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an independent actuarial valuation as of that date. PC's employer allocation percentage of the net pension liability was based on the employer's share of employer contributions in the pension plan relative to the total employer contributions of all participating employers. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

|  | <u>STRS</u>        | <u>SERS</u>        | <u>Total</u>  |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability | \$ 13,318,835      | \$ 1,698,098       | \$ 15,016,933 |
| Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:         |                    |                    |               |
| Current Measurement Date                         | 0.03978977%        | 0.02320098%        |               |
| Prior Measurement Date                           | <u>0.03624066%</u> | <u>0.02058910%</u> |               |
| Change in Proportionate Share                    | <u>0.00354911%</u> | <u>0.00261188%</u> |               |
| Pension Expense                                  | \$ 1,332,625       | \$ 264,906         | \$ 1,597,531  |

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Deferred outflows/inflows of resources represent the effect of changes in the net pension liability due to the difference between projected and actual investment earnings, differences between expected and actual actuarial experience, changes in assumptions and changes in PC's proportion of the collective net pension liability. The deferred outflows and deferred inflows are to be included in pension expense over current and future periods. The difference between projected and actual investment earnings is recognized in pension expense using a straight line method over a five-year period beginning in the current year. Deferred outflows and deferred inflows resulting from changes in sources other than differences between projected and actual investment earnings are amortized over the average expected remaining service lives of all members (both active and inactive) using the straight line method. Employer contributions to the pension plan subsequent to the measurement date are also required to be reported as a deferred outflow of resources.

At June 30, 2017, PC reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

|   | <u>STRS</u>                | <u>SERS</u>              | <u>Total</u>               |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>   |                            |                          |                            |
| Differences between Expected and Actual Experience  | \$ 538,143                 | \$ 22,902                | \$ 561,045                 |
| Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments                        | 1,105,821                  | 140,069                  | 1,245,890                  |
| Changes of Assumptions  | 0                          | 113,357                  | 113,357                    |
| Changes in Proportion and Differences between PC Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions | 1,272,425                  | 213,152                  | 1,485,577                  |
| PC Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date   | <u>612,782</u>             | <u>111,446</u>           | <u>724,228</u>             |
| <b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>   | <b><u>\$ 3,529,171</u></b> | <b><u>\$ 600,926</u></b> | <b><u>\$ 4,130,097</u></b> |
| <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>  |                            |                          |                            |
| Changes in Proportion and Differences between PC Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions | <u>\$ 0</u>                | <u>\$ 0</u>              | <u>\$ 0</u>                |

\$724,228 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from PC contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

|                             | <u>STRS</u>                | <u>SERS</u>              | <u>Total</u>               |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Fiscal Year Ending June 30: |                            |                          |                            |
| 2018                        | \$ 618,206                 | \$ 157,828               | \$ 776,034                 |
| 2019                        | 618,203                    | 157,727                  | 775,930                    |
| 2020                        | 1,042,538                  | 133,661                  | 1,176,199                  |
| 2021                        | <u>637,442</u>             | <u>40,264</u>            | <u>677,706</u>             |
|                             | <b><u>\$ 2,916,389</u></b> | <b><u>\$ 489,480</u></b> | <b><u>\$ 3,405,869</u></b> |

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**5. Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2016, are presented below:

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Wage Inflation                               | 3.00 percent  |
| Future Salary Increases, including inflation | 3.50 percent to 18.20 percent                               |
| COLA or Ad Hoc COLA                          | 3.00 percent  |
| Investment Rate of Return                    | 7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation |
| Actuarial Cost Method                        | Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)                 |

Mortality rates among active members were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

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The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period ending July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2015. The assumed rate of inflation, payroll growth assumption and assumed real wage growth were reduced in the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation. The rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability updated to reflect recent experience and mortality rates were also updated.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class            | Target<br>Allocation | Long Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return |
|------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Cash                   | 1.00 %               | 0.50 %                                    |
| US Stocks              | 22.50                | 4.75                                      |
| Non-US Stocks          | 22.50                | 7.00                                      |
| Fixed Income           | 19.00                | 1.50                                      |
| Private Equity         | 10.00                | 8.00                                      |
| Real Assets            | 15.00                | 5.00                                      |
| Multi-Asset Strategies | 10.00                | 3.00                                      |
|                        | 100.00 %             |   |

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of PC's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents PC's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
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**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

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discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

|  | 1% Decrease<br>(6.50%) | Current<br>Discount Rate<br>(7.50%) | 1% Increase<br>(8.50%) |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| PC's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net Pension Liability | \$ 2,248,175           | \$ 1,698,098                        | \$ 1,237,660           |

**6. Actuarial Assumptions - STRS**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

|                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Inflation                            | 2.75 percent   |
| Projected Salary Increase            | 12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70  |
| Investment Rate of Return            | 7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation  |
| Cost-of-Living Adjustments<br>(COLA) | 2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on the fifth anniversary of the retirement date |

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and no set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class          | Target<br>Allocation | Long Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return* |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| Domestic Equity      | 31.00 %              | 8.00 %                                     |
| International Equity | 26.00                | 7.85                                       |
| Alternatives         | 14.00                | 8.00                                       |
| Fixed Income         | 18.00                | 3.75                                       |
| Real Estate          | 10.00                | 6.75                                       |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00                 | 3.00                                       |
| Total                | 100.00 %             | 7.61 %                                     |

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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\*10-year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.50 percent and does not include investment expenses. The total fund long-term expected return reflects diversification among the asset classes and therefore is not a weighted average return of the individual asset classes.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

**Sensitivity of PC's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents PC's proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2016, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what PC's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

|  | 1% Decrease<br>(6.75%) | Current<br>Discount Rate<br>(7.75%) | 1% Increase<br>(8.75%) |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| PC's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net Pension Liability | \$ 17,699,650          | \$ 13,318,835                       | \$ 9,623,360           |

**Changes Between Measurement Date and Report Date** In March 2017, the STRS Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. In April 2017, the STRS Board voted to suspend cost of living adjustments granted on or after July 1, 2017. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, the overall decrease to PC's net pension liability is expected to be significant.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**XVI. Post-Employment Benefits**

**1. School Employees Retirement System**

Health Care Plan Description - PC contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2017, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care fund. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, prorated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2017, this amount was \$23,500. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2017, PC's surcharge obligation was \$10,135.

For fiscal years 2016 and 2017, SERS did not allocate employer contributions to the Health Care fund. PC's contributions for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, was \$11,482. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal year 2015.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**2. State Teachers Retirement System**

Plan Description – PC participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal years 2017, 2016 and 2015, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care; therefore, PC did not contribute to health care in the last three fiscal years.

**XVII. Contingencies**

**1. Grants**

PC received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs requires compliance with terms and conditions, specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of PC. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of PC at June 30, 2017.

**2. School Foundation**

School foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. However, there is an important nexus between attendance and enrollment for Foundation funding purposes. Community schools must provide documentation that clearly demonstrates students have participated in learning opportunities. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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Under Ohio Rev. Code Section 3314.08, ODE may also perform a FTE Review subsequent to the fiscal year end that may result in an additional adjustment to the enrollment information as well as claw backs of Foundation funding due to a lack of evidence to support student participation and other matters of noncompliance. ODE performed such a review on the School for fiscal year 2017 without any adjustment in funding for PC.

As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2017 financial statements is not determinable, at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or a liability of PC.

In addition, PC's contracts with their Sponsor, ESC of Lake Erie West and their Management company, Constellation Schools require that a portion of their fees be calculated as a percentage of Foundation revenues received by the school from the State (See Note XVIII). As discussed above, FTE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 are not finalized. Until such adjustments are finalized by ODE, the impact on the fiscal year 2017 financial statements, related to fee calculation changes necessary with these contracts, is not determinable. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or liability of, PC.

**XVIII. Sponsorship and Management Agreements**

PC entered into an agreement with the ESC of Lake Erie West, (ESCLEW) formerly Lucas County Educational Service Center, to provide sponsorship and oversight services as required by law. The agreement was renewed at the end of the fiscal year and continues until June 30, 2019. Sponsorship fees were calculated as 2.00% of the Fiscal Year 2017 Foundation payments received by PC, from the State of Ohio through December 31, 2016 and at 2.5% beginning January 1, 2017. The total amount due from PC for fiscal year 2017 was \$208,988 all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2017.

PC entered into an agreement with Constellation Schools to provide legal, financial, and business management services for fiscal year 2017. The agreement was for a period of one year, effective July 1, 2016. Management fees are calculated as 6.25% of the Fiscal Year 2017 Foundation Funds payment received by PC from the State of Ohio plus a fixed fee of \$475,000. The total amount due from PC for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017 was \$952,525 all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2017.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY**  
**- A Community School -**  
**Cuyahoga County, Ohio**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

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**XIX. Net Restricted for Debt Purposes**

Net restricted for debt purposes represents the combination of Escrow Accounts and Bond Reserve Accounts, net of the outstanding portion of Bonds Payable used to finance these assets. The Project Fund, which is included in Escrow Accounts, is being held for construction purposes and was partially liquidated during the fiscal year. The Bond Debt Service Account and the Expense Fund, which are included in Escrow Accounts, along with the Debt Service Reserve and Operating Reserve Accounts, which are being held for bond financing reserve requirements, will continue to be funded until January 1, 2044.

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**Constellation Schools: Parma Community**  
**Cuyahoga County**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1)*

|  | <u>2017</u>  | <u>2016</u>  | <u>2015</u> | <u>2014</u> |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</b>   |              |              |             |             |
| PC's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability   | 0.03978977%  | 0.03624066%  | 0.03345577% | 0.03345577% |
| PC's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  | \$13,318,835 | \$10,015,858 | \$8,137,601 | \$9,693,457 |
| PC's Covered Payroll (2)   | \$4,091,643  | \$3,544,886  | \$3,305,031 | \$3,255,223 |
| PC's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll | 325.51%      | 282.54%      | 246.22%     | 297.78%     |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability                   | 66.80%       | 72.10%       | 74.70%      | 69.30%      |
| <b>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</b>   |              |              |             |             |
| PC's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability   | 0.02320098%  | 0.02058910%  | 0.01722589% | 0.01722589% |
| PC's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  | \$1,698,098  | \$1,174,834  | \$871,792   | \$1,024,368 |
| PC's Covered Payroll (2)   | \$730,686    | \$500,744    | \$442,460   | \$281,655   |
| PC's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll | 232.40%      | 234.62%      | 197.03%     | 363.70%     |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability                   | 62.98%       | 69.16%       | 71.70%      | 65.52%      |

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

(2) Certain Constellation Schools LLC employees are reported under one employer code with the state retirement systems. However, these employees provide services to all schools managed by Constellation Schools LLC. Therefore, it has been determined the payroll related to these employees should be allocated to each of the schools. Fiscal years 2016 and 2017 amounts have been updated, however, information was not available to update fiscal year 2015 and prior.

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year.

**Constellation Schools: Parma Community**  
**Cuyahoga County**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School Contributions*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

|   | <u>2017</u>      | <u>2016</u>      | <u>2015</u>      | <u>2014</u>      |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b><i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i></b>                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Contractually Required Contribution                                     | \$612,782        | \$572,830        | \$496,284        | \$429,654        |
| Contributions in Relation to the<br>Contractually Required Contribution | <u>(612,782)</u> | <u>(572,830)</u> | <u>(496,284)</u> | <u>(429,654)</u> |
| Contribution Deficiency (Excess)  | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       |
| PC's Covered Payroll  | \$4,377,014      | \$4,091,643      | \$3,544,886      | \$3,305,031      |
| Contributions as a Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll                     | 14.00%           | 14.00%           | 14.00%           | 13.00%           |
| <b><i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i></b>                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Contractually Required Contribution                                     | \$111,446        | \$102,296        | \$65,998         | \$61,325         |
| Contributions in Relation to the<br>Contractually Required Contribution | <u>(111,446)</u> | <u>(102,296)</u> | <u>(65,998)</u>  | <u>(61,325)</u>  |
| Contribution Deficiency (Excess)  | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       |
| PC's Covered Payroll  | \$796,043        | \$730,686        | \$500,744        | \$442,460        |
| Contributions as a Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll                     | 14.00%           | 14.00%           | 13.18%           | 13.86%           |

Note - Certain Constellation Schools LLC employees are reported under one employer code with the state retirement systems. However, these employees provide services to all schools managed by Constellation Schools LLC. Therefore, it has been determined the contributions related to these employees should be allocated to each of the schools. Fiscal year 2017 and 2016 amounts have been updated, however, information was not available to update fiscal year 2015 and prior.

| <u>2013</u>      | <u>2012</u>      | <u>2011</u>      | <u>2010</u>      | <u>2009</u>      | <u>2008</u>      |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| \$423,179        | \$415,489        | \$368,921        | \$310,835        | \$252,810        | \$169,684        |
| <u>(423,179)</u> | <u>(415,489)</u> | <u>(368,921)</u> | <u>(310,835)</u> | <u>(252,810)</u> | <u>(169,684)</u> |
| <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       |
| \$3,255,223      | \$3,196,069      | \$2,837,854      | \$2,391,038      | \$1,944,692      | \$1,305,262      |
| 13.00%           | 13.00%           | 13.00%           | 13.00%           | 13.00%           | 13.00%           |
| \$38,981         | \$33,471         | \$29,159         | \$28,461         | \$28,143         | \$18,873         |
| <u>(38,981)</u>  | <u>(33,471)</u>  | <u>(29,159)</u>  | <u>(28,461)</u>  | <u>(28,143)</u>  | <u>(18,873)</u>  |
| <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       | <u>\$0</u>       |
| \$281,655        | \$248,855        | \$231,973        | \$210,199        | \$286,006        | \$192,189        |
| 13.84%           | 13.45%           | 12.57%           | 13.54%           | 9.84%            | 9.82%            |

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November 22, 2017

To the Board of Trustees  
Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio  
5983 West 54<sup>th</sup> Street  
Parma, OH 44129

**Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Constellation Schools: Parma Community, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the “School”) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 22, 2017, wherein we noted the School restated net position balance to account for the reallocation of certain management company employees reported under one employer code within the state retirement systems, and their effect on the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Hea & Associates, Inc.*

Cambridge, Ohio

November 22, 2017

To the Board of Trustees  
Constellation Schools: Parma Community  
Cuyahoga County, Ohio  
5983 West 54<sup>th</sup> Street  
Parma, OH 44129

**Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and  
Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the Constellation Schools: Parma Community's, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the "School") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The School's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs*.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School's compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the School complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

**Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Hea & Associates, Inc.*

Cambridge, Ohio

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

| Federal Grantor/<br>Pass Through Grantor/<br>Program Title | CFDA<br>Number | Grant<br>Year | Total<br>Provided to<br>Subrecipients | Disbursements     |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>U. S. Department of Education</b>                       |                |               |                                       |                   |
| <i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>        |                |               |                                       |                   |
| Title I  | 84.010         | 2017          | \$ 0                                  | \$ 370,570        |
| <i>Special Education Cluster:</i>                          |                |               |                                       |                   |
| IDEA Part B  | 84.027         | 2017          | 0                                     | 237,655           |
| <i>Total Special Education Cluster</i>                     |                |               | <u>0</u>                              | <u>237,655</u>    |
| English Language Acquisition State Grant                   | 84.365         | 2017          | 0                                     | 7,877             |
| Improving Teacher Quality                                  | 84.367         | 2017          | 0                                     | 3,662             |
| <i>Total U.S. Department of Education</i>                  |                |               | <u>0</u>                              | <u>619,764</u>    |
| <b>U. S. Department of Agriculture</b>                     |                |               |                                       |                   |
| <i>Passed Through the Ohio Department of Education:</i>    |                |               |                                       |                   |
| <i>Child Nutrition Cluster:</i>                            |                |               |                                       |                   |
| School Breakfast Program                                   | 10.553         | 2017          | 0                                     | 44,728            |
| National School Lunch Program                              | 10.555         | 2017          | 0                                     | 159,051           |
| <i>Total Child Nutrition Cluster</i>                       |                |               | <u>0</u>                              | <u>203,779</u>    |
| <i>Total U.S. Department of Agriculture</i>                |                |               | <u>0</u>                              | <u>203,779</u>    |
| <b>TOTAL FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE</b>                  |                |               | <u>\$ 0</u>                           | <u>\$ 823,543</u> |

See the Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

*Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards*

*2 CFR §200.510(b)(6)*

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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**Note A – Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of the Constellation Schools: Parma Community (School) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School.

**Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The School has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**Note C – Child Nutrition Cluster**

The School commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State Grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the School assumes it expends federal monies first.

**CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: PARMA COMMUNITY  
 CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO  
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
 2 CFR §200.515  
 JUNE 30, 2017**

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

|                |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|
| (d) (1) (i)    | Type of Financial Statement Opinion   | Unmodified                                |
| (d) (1) (ii)   | Were there any material control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?    | No  |
| (d) (1) (ii)   | Were there any other significant deficiency conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)? | No  |
| (d) (1) (iii)  | Were there any reported material non-compliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?                 | No  |
| (d) (1) (iv)   | Were there any material internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs?         | No  |
| (d) (1) (iv)   | Were there any other significant deficiencies reported for major federal programs?                        | No  |
| (d) (1) (v)    | Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion  | Unmodified                                |
| (d) (1) (vi)   | Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR 200.516 (a)?  | No  |
| (d) (1) (vii)  | Major Programs (list):<br>Title I   | CFDA #<br>84.010                          |
| (d) (1) (viii) | Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs   | Type A: > \$750,000<br>Type B: All others |
| (d) (1) (ix)   | Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR 200.520?   | Yes                                       |

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None noted.

**3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None noted.

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

PARMA COMMUNITY

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

## CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

*Susan Babbitt*

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED  
JANUARY 4, 2018