



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**CRESTVIEW LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
COLUMBIANA COUNTY
JUNE 30, 2017**

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COLUMBIANA COUNTY
JUNE 30, 2017**

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County
44100 Crestview Road – Suite A
Columbiana, Ohio 44408

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Crestview Local School District, Columbiana County, Ohio (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Crestview Local School District, Columbiana County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *Management's discussion and analysis* and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2017, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

December 15, 2017

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of the financial performance of Crestview Local School District (the District) provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2017 are as follows:

In total, net position decreased \$821,593.

General revenues accounted for \$10,853,129, or approximately 73 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for \$4,060,532 or 27 percent of total revenues of \$14,913,661.

The District's major funds included the General Fund and the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund. On the modified accrual basis, the General Fund had \$13,050,278 in revenues and \$13,561,837 in expenditures. The General Fund's balance decreased \$271,835 from the prior fiscal year. The Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund had \$821,152 in revenues and \$879,748 in expenditures. The Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund balance decreased \$58,596 from the previous fiscal year.

The District's net pension liability increased to \$18,837,093 and remains the largest liability on the District's Statement of Net Position. Total liabilities, excluding the net pension liability, totaled \$5,849,216. For more information on this liability see Note 14 to the basic financial statements.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Crestview Local School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term and what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Crestview Local School District, the General Fund and the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund are the two major funds of the District and are the most significant.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
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Reporting the District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities

The statement of net position and the statement of activities reflect how the District did financially during fiscal year 2017. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to which is used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting considers all of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These statements report the District's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether the financial position of the District as a whole has increased or decreased from the prior fiscal year. Over time, these increases and/or decreases are one indicator of whether the financial position is improving or deteriorating. Causes for these changes may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the statement of net position and statement of activities, the District discloses a single type of activity:

Governmental Activities - All of the District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, non-instructional services, and extracurricular activities. These services are primarily funded by property tax revenues and from intergovernmental revenues, including federal and state grants and other shared revenues.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the District's major funds. While the District uses many funds to account for its multitude of financial transactions, the fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds. The District's major governmental funds are the General Fund and the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund. While the District uses many funds to account for its financial transactions, these two are the most significant.

Governmental Funds - Most of the District's activities are reported in the governmental funds, which focus on how monies flow into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or difference) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Because the focus of the governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities on the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's short-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to help make this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
Unaudited

Proprietary Funds - The District maintains a proprietary fund. Internal service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the District's various functions. The District's internal service fund accounts for insurance benefits.

Fiduciary Funds - Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected on the government-wide financial statements because the resources from these funds are not available to support the District's programs. These funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

The District as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of net position for fiscal year 2017 compared to fiscal year 2016.

Net Position (Table 1)			
Governmental Activities			
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>Change</u>
Assets			
Current and Other Assets	\$6,208,310	\$6,091,860	\$116,450
Capital Assets, Net	<u>14,656,009</u>	<u>14,753,637</u>	<u>(97,628)</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>20,864,319</u>	<u>20,845,497</u>	<u>18,822</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Pension	<u>3,655,021</u>	<u>1,737,817</u>	<u>1,917,204</u>
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities	1,830,693	1,584,500	(246,193)
Long-Term Liabilities			
Due within One Year	323,773	333,469	9,696
Due in More than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability	18,837,093	15,355,282	(3,481,811)
Other Amounts	<u>3,694,750</u>	<u>3,876,963</u>	<u>182,213</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>24,686,309</u>	<u>21,150,214</u>	<u>(3,536,095)</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Property Taxes	2,563,086	2,343,987	(219,099)
Pension	<u>0</u>	<u>997,575</u>	<u>997,575</u>
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>2,563,086</u>	<u>3,341,562</u>	<u>778,476</u>
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	11,062,404	10,860,874	201,530
Restricted	459,656	532,080	(72,424)
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(14,252,115)</u>	<u>(13,301,416)</u>	<u>(950,699)</u>
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>(\$2,730,055)</u>	<u>(\$1,908,462)</u>	<u>(\$821,593)</u>

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all governmental financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB No. 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions manually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB No. 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting;

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
Unaudited

however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Under the standards required by GASB No. 68, the net pension liability equals the District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service; and;
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the District, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the District as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by state statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly, and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the District. In the event that contributions, investment returns and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, state statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB No. 68, the District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Total assets increased by \$18,822 which can be attributed to an increase in property taxes receivable from the prior year, offset by a decrease in capital assets.

Total liabilities increased by \$3,536,095 which was due mostly to an overall increase in the net pension liability during the fiscal year.

By comparing assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, the overall position of the District has decreased as evidenced by the decrease in net position of \$821,593, or 43 percent from the prior fiscal year. The majority of this decrease is due to the increase in net pension liability.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis
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Table 2 reflects the changes in net position for fiscal year 2017 compared to fiscal year 2016.

Table 2
Change in Net Position
Governmental Activities

	2017	2016	Increase (Decrease)
Revenues			
Program Revenues			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$3,443,140	\$3,171,462	\$271,678
Operating Grants and Contributions	612,392	648,974	(36,582)
Capital Grants and Contributions	5,000	0	5,000
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>4,060,532</u>	<u>3,820,436</u>	<u>240,096</u>
General Revenues			
Property Taxes	2,686,115	2,608,663	77,452
Income Tax	1,202,790	1,281,919	(79,129)
Intergovernmental	6,841,974	6,673,778	168,196
Investment Earnings	25,386	21,228	4,158
Miscellaneous	96,864	35,942	60,922
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>10,853,129</u>	<u>10,621,530</u>	<u>231,599</u>
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>\$14,913,661</u>	<u>\$14,441,966</u>	<u>\$471,695</u>
Program Expenses			
Current:			
Instruction	8,952,659	7,455,358	1,497,301
Support Services:			
Pupil	754,001	660,742	93,259
Instructional Staff	544,193	429,737	114,456
Board of Education	27,946	27,694	252
Administration	1,359,493	1,100,782	258,711
Fiscal	511,235	439,838	71,397
Business	908	425	483
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,455,492	1,419,796	35,696
Pupil Transportation	789,305	724,504	64,801
Central	49,402	45,854	3,548
Operation of Food Services	602,312	582,948	19,364
Extracurricular Activities	423,156	504,246	(81,090)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	265,152	284,323	(19,171)
<i>Total Program Expenses</i>	<u>15,735,254</u>	<u>13,676,247</u>	<u>2,059,007</u>
<i>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</i>	<u>(821,593)</u>	<u>765,719</u>	<u>(1,587,312)</u>
Net Position Beginning of Year	<u>(1,908,462)</u>	<u>(2,674,181)</u>	<u>765,719</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u><u>(\$2,730,055)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$1,908,462)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$821,593)</u></u>

The primary sources of revenue for governmental activities are derived from grants and entitlements and property and income taxes. These revenue sources represent approximately 72 percent of total governmental revenue. Real estate property is reappraised every six years.

Crestview Local School District
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Management's Discussion and Analysis
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Unaudited

The largest expense of the District is for instruction, which totaled \$8,952,659 or 57 percent of total governmental expenses. Support service expenses totaled \$5,491,975, or 35 percent of total governmental expenses for fiscal year 2017.

Governmental Activities

Table 3 indicates the total cost of services and the net cost of services for governmental activities. The statement of activities reflects the cost of program services and the charges for services and sales, grants, and contributions offsetting those services. The net cost of services identifies the cost of those services supported by tax revenues and unrestricted state entitlements.

Table 3
Total and Net Cost of Program Services

	2017		2016	
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Program Expenses				
Instruction	\$8,952,659	\$5,686,340	\$7,455,358	\$4,502,538
Support Services:				
Pupil	754,001	738,817	660,742	596,144
Instructional Staff	544,193	533,100	429,737	421,189
Board of Education	27,946	27,946	27,694	27,694
Administration	1,359,493	1,359,493	1,100,782	1,100,782
Fiscal	511,235	511,235	439,838	439,838
Business	908	908	425	425
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,455,492	1,450,492	1,419,796	1,397,676
Pupil Transportation	789,305	772,167	724,504	702,871
Central	49,402	48,965	45,854	45,211
Food Service Operation	602,312	64,238	582,948	23,005
Extracurricular Activities	423,156	215,869	504,246	314,115
Interest and Fiscal Charges	265,152	265,152	284,323	284,323
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>\$15,735,254</u>	<u>\$11,674,722</u>	<u>\$13,676,247</u>	<u>\$9,855,811</u>

The dependence upon property and income tax revenues and unrestricted state entitlements for governmental activities is apparent. Nearly 69 percent of all District expenses are supported through income and property taxes and unrestricted grants and entitlements. Program revenues supported nearly 26 percent of total expenses, while interest and miscellaneous revenues supported less than 1 percent. Overall on the full accrual basis, all current fiscal year expenses were not covered by current fiscal year revenues, resulting in the overall decrease in net position of \$821,593.

The District's Funds

The District's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The District's major governmental funds are the General Fund and the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund. Total governmental funds had revenues of \$14,899,105 and expenditures of \$15,496,559. The net overall decrease in fund balance was \$357,730 for the year.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
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General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. During the course of fiscal year 2017, the District amended its General Fund budget as needed.

The variance between final budgeted and actual revenues was \$7,394, or less than 1 percent. This variance was the result of slightly more than estimated tuition and fees and interest collections, and was not significant to total revenues collected. The variance between original budgeted and actual revenues was \$802,263 and was due mostly to higher than estimated collections for intergovernmental revenues and proceeds from the sale of capital assets. This variance is due to a conservative or "worst case scenario" approach applied to the original budget and the sale of land not anticipated at the beginning of the fiscal year.

Final expenditures were budgeted at \$13,839,280 while actual expenditures were \$13,527,306. The 311,974 difference is primarily due to a conservative "worst case scenario" approach, and is not significant, as it is less than 3 percent of the total budget. The original budgeted expenditures of \$13,127,509 were increased to \$13,839,280 in the final budget for anticipated increases in total instruction costs. The District over-appropriates in case significant, unexpected expenditures arise during the fiscal year.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2017, the District had \$14,656,009 invested in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation and related debt) for governmental activities. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2017 balances compared to fiscal year 2016:

Table 4
Capital Assets at June 30 (Net of Depreciation)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Land	\$431,074	\$250,000
Construction in Progress	191,791	0
Land Improvements	172,117	167,647
Buildings and Improvements	13,029,910	13,576,898
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	365,043	379,353
Vehicles	<u>466,074</u>	<u>379,739</u>
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$14,656,009</u>	<u>\$14,753,637</u>

All capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are reported net of depreciation. As one can see, the District had an overall decrease in capital assets of \$97,628. This decrease is due to the current year depreciation expense of \$697,228 and net deletions of \$240,114 exceeding capital asset additions of \$839,714.

For further information regarding the District's capital assets, see Note 10 to the basic financial statements.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017
Unaudited

Debt

As of June 30, 2017, the District's outstanding long-term obligations included \$3,390,000 in school construction bonds for the performing arts/auditorium project and a lease purchase agreement of \$203,605. At June 30, 2017, the District's overall legal debt margin was \$10,641,586, with an un-voted debt margin of \$118,240.

For further information regarding the District's debt, see Note 17 to the basic financial statements.

Current Issues

The District is a small rural community in Northeast Ohio. The District's 2010 population was 6,200. It has a number of small and medium businesses with agriculture having a contributing influence on the economy.

The District is holding its own in the state of a declining economy and uncertainty in State funding. As the preceding information shows, the District relies heavily upon property taxes, school district income tax, the state foundation program and open enrollment.

The District is also currently experiencing a flat resident enrollment. The District adopted an Open Enrollment Policy effective with the 2003 fiscal year. Currently for the 2016-2017 school year the District had a net open enrollment population of approximately 370 students.

The District believes it can eliminate any future deficits through managing costs without seeking approval of additional operating funds from its voters.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to reflect the District's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Charlene Mercure, Treasurer, Crestview Local School District, 44100 Crestview Road, Suite A, Columbiana, Ohio 44408.

Crestview Local School District

Columbiana County, Ohio

*Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017*

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,560,784
Cash and Cash Equivalents:	
With Fiscal Agents	294,582
Accrued Interest Receivable	3,331
Accounts Receivable	32,570
Intergovernmental Receivable	13,690
Income Taxes Receivable	524,672
Property Taxes Receivable	2,682,686
Inventory Held for Resale	9,010
Materials and Supplies Inventory	44,274
Prepaid Items	41,211
Due from Agency Funds	1,500
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	622,865
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	14,033,144
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>20,864,319</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension:	
STRS	2,860,682
SERS	794,339
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>3,655,021</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	151,677
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	1,082,523
Intergovernmental Payable	351,778
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	429
Accrued Interest Payable	81,236
Claims Payable	163,050
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	323,773
Due In More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability (See Note 14)	18,837,093
Other Amounts Due in More Than One Year	3,694,750
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>24,686,309</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Property Taxes	<u>2,563,086</u>
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	11,062,404
Restricted for:	
Capital Projects	306,185
Other Purposes	153,471
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(14,252,115)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u><u>(\$2,730,055)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$7,247,048	\$2,632,311	\$74,806	\$0	(\$4,539,931)
Special	1,539,384	322,914	147,307	0	(1,069,163)
Vocational	96,750	16,237	0	0	(80,513)
Other	69,477	0	72,744	0	3,267
Support Services:					
Pupils	754,001	4,382	10,802	0	(738,817)
Instructional Staff	544,193	11,093	0	0	(533,100)
Board of Education	27,946	0	0	0	(27,946)
Administration	1,359,493	0	0	0	(1,359,493)
Fiscal	511,235	0	0	0	(511,235)
Business	908	0	0	0	(908)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,455,492	0	0	5,000	(1,450,492)
Pupil Transportation	789,305	17,138	0	0	(772,167)
Central	49,402	437	0	0	(48,965)
Operation of Food Services	602,312	247,131	290,943	0	(64,238)
Extracurricular Activities	423,156	191,497	15,790	0	(215,869)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	265,152	0	0	0	(265,152)
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>\$15,735,254</u>	<u>\$3,443,140</u>	<u>\$612,392</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>(11,674,722)</u>
General Revenues					
Property Taxes Levied for:					
General Purposes				2,147,134	
Capital Outlay				538,981	
Income Taxes Levied for:					
General Purposes				1,202,790	
Grants and Entitlements not					
Restricted to Specific Programs				6,841,974	
Investment Earnings				25,386	
Miscellaneous				96,864	
<i>Total General Revenues</i>				<u>10,853,129</u>	
Change in Net Position				(821,593)	
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>				(1,908,462)	
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>				<u>(\$2,730,055)</u>	

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

	General	Permanent Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,052,385	\$353,881	\$154,518	\$2,560,784
Accrued Interest Receivable	3,229	0	102	3,331
Accounts Receivable	32,400	0	170	32,570
Interfund Receivable	135,908	0	0	135,908
Intergovernmental Receivable	7,556	0	6,134	13,690
Income Taxes Receivable	524,672	0	0	524,672
Property Taxes Receivable	2,143,960	538,726	0	2,682,686
Inventory Held for Resale	0	0	9,010	9,010
Materials and Supplies Inventory	42,231	0	2,043	44,274
Prepaid Items	41,211	0	0	41,211
Due from Agency Funds	1,500	0	0	1,500
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$4,985,052</u>	<u>\$892,607</u>	<u>\$171,977</u>	<u>\$6,049,636</u>
Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$151,534	\$0	\$143	\$151,677
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	1,044,780	0	37,743	1,082,523
Intergovernmental Payable	321,954	0	29,824	351,778
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	429	0	0	429
Interfund Payable	0	0	135,908	135,908
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>1,518,697</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>203,618</u>	<u>1,722,315</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Property Taxes	2,049,075	514,011	0	2,563,086
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	56,755	14,756	0	71,511
Unavailable Revenue - Income Tax	81,167	0	0	81,167
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>2,186,997</u>	<u>528,767</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,715,764</u>
Fund Balances				
Nonspendable	83,442	0	2,043	85,485
Restricted	0	363,840	59,403	423,243
Committed	0	0	94,068	94,068
Assigned	377,186	0	0	377,186
Unassigned (Deficit)	818,730	0	(187,155)	631,575
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>1,279,358</u>	<u>363,840</u>	<u>(31,641)</u>	<u>1,611,557</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$4,985,052</u>	<u>\$892,607</u>	<u>\$171,977</u>	<u>\$6,049,636</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to
Net Position of Governmental Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Total Governmental Fund Balances		\$1,611,557
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because</i>		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		14,656,009
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds.		
Property Taxes	71,511	
Income Taxes	81,167	
Total		152,678
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.		131,532
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding general obligation bonds and leases, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.		(81,236)
Some liabilities, including net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
STRS	(15,378,309)	
SERS	(3,458,784)	
Total		(18,837,093)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions:		
STRS	2,860,682	
SERS	794,339	
Total		3,655,021
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:		
Qualified School Construction Bonds	(3,390,000)	
Unamortized Discount	8,825	
Lease Purchase Agreement	(203,605)	
Compensated Absences	(433,743)	
Total		(4,018,523)
 <i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>		 (\$2,730,055)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	General	Permanent Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$2,136,172	\$536,095	\$0	\$2,672,267
Income Taxes	1,203,290	0	0	1,203,290
Tuition and Fees	2,988,600	0	11,093	2,999,693
Interest	23,874	0	304	24,178
Charges for Services	0	0	247,131	247,131
Extracurricular Activities	46,458	0	145,476	191,934
Rentals	4,382	0	0	4,382
Contributions and Donations	5,402	5,000	16,590	26,992
Intergovernmental	6,572,421	260,553	599,400	7,432,374
Miscellaneous	69,679	19,504	7,681	96,864
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>13,050,278</u>	<u>821,152</u>	<u>1,027,675</u>	<u>14,899,105</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	6,336,798	168,696	71,949	6,577,443
Special	1,307,581	0	133,256	1,440,837
Vocational	80,482	0	0	80,482
Other	175	0	65,782	65,957
Support Services:				
Pupils	713,315	0	10,138	723,453
Instructional Staff	460,806	0	11,979	472,785
Board of Education	27,347	0	0	27,347
Administration	1,188,471	0	0	1,188,471
Fiscal	475,032	13,959	0	488,991
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,269,169	89,670	1,281	1,360,120
Pupil Transportation	679,141	0	0	679,141
Central	47,091	0	634	47,725
Operation of Food Services	0	0	584,157	584,157
Extracurricular Activities	176,700	1,973	175,798	354,471
Capital Outlay	727,969	111,745	0	839,714
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	64,158	235,000	0	299,158
Interest and Fiscal Charges	7,602	258,705	0	266,307
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>13,561,837</u>	<u>879,748</u>	<u>1,054,974</u>	<u>15,496,559</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(511,559)</u>	<u>(58,596)</u>	<u>(27,299)</u>	<u>(597,454)</u>
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	239,724	0	0	239,724
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>239,724</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>239,724</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	(271,835)	(58,596)	(27,299)	(357,730)
<i>Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year</i>	1,551,193	422,436	(4,342)	1,969,287
<i>Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year</i>	<u>\$1,279,358</u>	<u>\$363,840</u>	<u>(\$31,641)</u>	<u>\$1,611,557</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (\$357,730)

**Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of activities are different because**

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures.

However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay in the current period.

Capital Outlay	839,714
Current Year Depreciation	<u>(697,228)</u>

Total	142,486
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The net effect of various transactions involving capital assets (i.e.; disposals, sales and donations) is a reduction in net position.

Assets Disposed	(373,451)
Accumulated Depreciation on Disposals	<u>133,337</u>

Total	(240,114)
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Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.

Property Taxes	13,848
Income Taxes	<u>(500)</u>

Total	13,348
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Repayment of long-term debt and capital lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

299,158

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Accrued Interest on Bonds	1,821
Amortization of Discount	<u>(666)</u>

Total	1,155
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Governmental funds report district pension contributions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.

Direct pension contributions	
STRS	723,516
SERS	<u>239,880</u>

Total	963,396
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Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions	
STRS	(1,201,890)
SERS	<u>(328,538)</u>

Total	(1,530,428)
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Compensated Absences	(106,583)
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The internal service fund used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds are not reported in the district-wide statement of activities. Governmental fund expenditures and related internal service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.

(6,281)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>(\$821,593)</u>
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$2,169,300	\$2,153,722	\$2,153,722	\$0
Income Taxes	1,238,420	1,234,463	1,234,463	0
Tuition and Fees	2,994,860	2,985,292	2,988,600	3,308
Interest	22,003	21,933	23,380	1,447
Rentals	4,396	4,382	4,382	0
Intergovernmental	5,759,000	6,337,932	6,339,423	1,491
Miscellaneous	35,321	35,208	36,356	1,148
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>12,223,300</u>	<u>12,772,932</u>	<u>12,780,326</u>	<u>7,394</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	6,025,672	7,664,168	6,315,083	1,349,085
Special	1,047,261	924,300	1,074,993	(150,693)
Vocational	80,504	69,150	82,636	(13,486)
Other	2,670	12,500	5,175	7,325
Support Services:				
Pupils	632,029	609,319	650,164	(40,845)
Instructional Staff	435,042	330,850	446,756	(115,906)
Board of Education	22,762	27,475	23,680	3,795
Administration	1,135,784	878,192	1,162,633	(284,441)
Fiscal	477,416	516,879	547,878	(30,999)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,454,004	1,209,030	1,435,100	(226,070)
Pupil Transportation	1,017,656	827,718	965,649	(137,931)
Central	45,793	28,734	46,753	(18,019)
Extracurricular Activities	272,902	248,369	280,130	(31,761)
Capital Outlay	404,334	418,916	418,916	0
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	64,158	64,158	64,168	(10)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	9,522	9,522	7,592	1,930
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>13,127,509</u>	<u>13,839,280</u>	<u>13,527,306</u>	<u>311,974</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(904,209)</u>	<u>(1,066,348)</u>	<u>(746,980)</u>	<u>319,368</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	0	239,724	239,724	0
Refund of Prior Year Expenditure	0	5,513	5,513	0
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>245,237</u>	<u>245,237</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(904,209)	(821,111)	(501,743)	319,368
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	1,748,159	1,748,159	1,748,159	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	413,580	413,580	413,580	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$1,257,530</u>	<u>\$1,340,628</u>	<u>\$1,659,996</u>	<u>\$319,368</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District

Columbiana County, Ohio

Statement of Fund Net Position

Proprietary Fund

June 30, 2017

	<u>Internal Service</u>
Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents:	
With Fiscal Agents	\$294,582
Liabilities	
Claims Payable	<u>163,050</u>
Net Position	
Unrestricted	<u><u>\$131,532</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District

Columbiana County, Ohio

*Statement of Revenues,
Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	<u>Internal Service</u>
Operating Revenues	
Charges for Services	<u>\$1,577,763</u>
Operating Expenses	
Purchased Services	516,246
Claims	1,069,006
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>1,585,252</u>
<i>Operating Loss</i>	(7,489)
Non-Operating Revenues	
Interest	<u>1,208</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	(6,281)
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	<u>137,813</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$131,532</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	<u>Internal Service</u>
<i>Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	
Cash Received from Charges for Services	\$1,577,763
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(516,246)
Cash Payments for Claims	<u>(1,063,678)</u>
<i>Net Cash Used for Operating Activities</i>	(2,161)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	
Interest on Investments	<u>1,208</u>
<i>Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	(953)
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents Beginning of Year</i>	<u>295,535</u>
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$294,582</u></u>
 Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	
Operating Loss	(\$7,489)
Adjustments:	
Increase in Claims Payable	<u>5,328</u>
<i>Net Cash Used for Operating Activities</i>	<u><u>(\$2,161)</u></u>
See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements	

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Statement of Net Position
Fiduciary Fund
June 30, 2017

	<u>Agency</u>
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$39,961</u>
Liabilities	
Due to Primary Government	\$1,500
Undistributed Monies	<u>38,461</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>\$39,961</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Note 1 – Description of the School District and Reporting Entity

Crestview Local School District (the District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. Crestview Local School District is a local school district as defined by §3311.22 of the Ohio Revised Code. The District operates under an elected Board of Education (5 members) and is responsible for the provision of public education to residents of the District. The Board oversees the operations of the District's three instructional/support facilities staffed by 44 non-certified and 93 certified full-time teaching personnel who provide services to approximately 1,319 students and other community members.

The Reporting Entity

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to insure that the financial statements of the District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. This includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The District does not have any component units.

The District is associated with organizations, which are defined as jointly governed organizations and group purchasing pools. These organizations include the Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System, Columbiana County Career Center, The Jefferson Health Plan, formerly the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Services Agency, and the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program. These organizations are presented in Notes 20 and 21 to the basic financial statements.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Following are the more significant of the District's accounting policies.

A. Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the District at year-end. The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues, which are not classified as program revenues, are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

B. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund - The Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund accounts for all transactions related to the acquiring, constructing, or improving of such permanent improvements as are authorized by Chapter 5705, Ohio Revised Code.

The other governmental funds of the District account for grants and other resources of the District whose uses are restricted, committed or assigned to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service. The School District has no enterprise funds. The following is a description of the District's internal service fund.

Internal Service Fund - The internal service fund accounts for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the District on a cost reimbursement basis. The District's only internal service fund is a self-insurance fund that accounts for medical, prescription drug, dental and vision claims of the District's employees.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the District's own programs. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The District's agency fund accounts for student activities.

C. Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Internal service fund activity is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" of revenues and expenses.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the governmental activities of the District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include amounts paid by the recipient of goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the District are included on the statement of net position.

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column, and all non-major funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets, deferred outflows of resources, current liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, the internal service fund is accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of fund net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activity.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operation. The principal operating revenue of the District's internal service fund is charges for services. Operating expenses for the internal service fund include the cost of goods and services and claims expenses. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Agency funds do not report a measurement focus as they do not report operations.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the statements for the proprietary and fiduciary fund are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of unavailable revenue and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 8). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, student fees and rentals.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statements of net position and balance sheets will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the District, deferred outflows of resources included pension related amounts reported on the government-wide statement of net position. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 14.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of net position and balance sheets report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2017, but which

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were levied to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the District unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes and income taxes. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are now netted against deferred outflows of resources, and are no longer reported on the government-wide statement of net position.

Expenditures/Expenses

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The entitlement value of donated commodities received during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances as an expenditure with a like amount reported as intergovernmental revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

E. Budgetary Data

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The primary level of budgetary control is at the fund level for the general fund and all other funds. Any budgetary modifications at this level may only be made by the Board of Education. Budgetary allocations at the function or object level within the General Fund and all other funds are made by the Treasurer.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the amended certificate of estimated resources in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Board.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

F. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents" on the financial statements.

During fiscal year 2017, investments were limited to STAR Ohio. Investments in nonparticipating investment contracts, such as repurchase agreements, are reported at cost.

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Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 79' "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The Authority measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2017, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$50 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$50 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

As authorized by Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2017 amounted to \$23,874, \$2,378 of which was assigned from other District funds.

For presentation of the financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that are not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

G. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2017, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

H. Inventory

On government-wide financial statements, purchased inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market and donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are recorded on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used.

On the fund financial statements, inventories of governmental funds are stated at the lower of cost or market. For all funds, cost is determined on a first-in, first-out basis. The cost of inventory items is recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund types when purchased. Inventories for governmental funds are accounted for using the consumption method on both the fund financial statements and the government-wide financial statements.

On the fund financial statements, reported material and supplies inventory is equally offset by a nonspendable classification in the governmental funds which indicates that it does not constitute available spendable resources even though it is a component of net current assets.

Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption, donated food and purchased food.

I. Restricted Net Position

Assets are reported as restricted net position when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributor's grantors, or laws of other government or imposed by enabling legislation. See Note 19 for additional information regarding set asides.

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J. Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported on the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and reductions during the year. The District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of assets by back-trending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the asset to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year.) Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District's capitalization threshold is five thousand dollars. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, other than land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	15 - 30 years
Buildings and Building Improvements	30 - 50 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	5 - 15 years

K. Interfund Balances

On the fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

L. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the District's termination policy.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the governmental-wide financial statements.

M. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported on the government-wide financial statements and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, and are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments and compensated absences are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

N. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes include amounts restricted for non-public schools and community involvement.

The District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

O. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned.

Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the District Board of Education.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

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The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

P. Internal Activity

Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. Internal events that are allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the Statement of Activities. Interfund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Q. Bond Issuance Discount

On the government-wide financial statements, bond discounts are deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds using the straight line method. On the government-wide financial statements, bond discounts are presented as a decrease of the face amount of the bonds payable. On the fund financial statements, bond discounts are expensed in the year the bonds are issued.

R. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS) and School Employees Retirement System (SERS) and additions to/deductions from STRS and SERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by these pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

S. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the District, these revenues are charges for services for self-insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs that are incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund. Any revenue or expense not meeting the definition of operating is reported as non-operating.

T. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Note 3 – Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2017, the District has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 73, “Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets that are Not Within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB 67 and 68”, Statement No. 74, “Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans”, Statement No. 77, “Tax Abatement Disclosures”, Statement No. 78, “Pension Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans”, Statement No. 80, “Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 14”, and GASB Statement No. 82, “Pension Issues an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68 and No. 73”.

GASB Statement No. 73 establishes requirements for defined benefit pensions that are not within the scope of GASB Statement No. 68 as well as for assets accumulated for purposes of providing those pensions. In addition, it establishes requirements for defined contribution pensions that are not within the scope of Statement No. 68. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 73 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 74 aims to improve the usefulness of information about other postemployment benefits (OPEB) other than pensions, included in general purpose external financial reports of state and local government benefit plans, for making decisions and assessing accountability. GASB Statement No. 75 establishes standards for governmental employer recognition, measurement and presentation of information about OPEB and is closely related to Statement No. 74, but will not be implemented until next fiscal year for the District. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 74 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 77 gives users of financial statements essential information that is not consistently or comprehensively reported to the public at present. Disclosure of information about the nature of tax abatements will make these transactions more transparent to financial statement users. These changes were incorporated in the District’s fiscal year 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

GASB Statement No. 78 amends the scope and applicability of GASB Statement No. 68 to exclude pensions provided to employees of State or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that (1) is not a state or local government pension plan, (2) is used to provide defined benefit pensions both to employees of state or local government employers and to employees of employers that are not state or local governmental employers, and (3) has no predominant state or local governmental employer. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 78 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 80 aims to improve financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for component units that are organized as non-for-profit corporations in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 80 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 82 improves consistency in the application of pension accounting. These changes were incorporated in the District’s fiscal year 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Note 4 – Accountability

Fund balances at June 30, 2017 included the following individual fund deficits:

Food Service Fund	\$181,580
Title I Fund	1,718
Improving Teacher Quality Fund	1,814

The deficit fund balances in these funds are the result of adjustments for accrued liabilities, except for the Food Service and the Improving Teacher Quality fund, which had negative cash balances at fiscal year-end. The general fund is liable for any deficits in these funds and provides transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur.

The Food Service and Improving Teacher Quality special revenue funds did not comply with Ohio state law, which does not permit a cash basis deficit at year-end. The general fund is liable for the deficit in this fund and provides transfers when cash is required.

Note 5 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the General Fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and fund financial statements are the following:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than restricted, committed or assigned fund balances (GAAP basis).
4. Advances-In and Advances-Out are operating transactions (budget) as opposed to balance sheet transactions.
5. *Certain funds have legally separate adopted budgets (budget) but are included in the General Fund (GAAP).

*As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board No. 54 “Fund Balance Reporting”, certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the General fund on a GAAP basis. This includes the public school support special revenue fund.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the general fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance	
GAAP Basis	(\$271,835)
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(271,613)
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	511,146
Net Adjustment for Funds Budgeted as Special Revenue	7,174
Adjustment for Encumbrances	<u>(476,615)</u>
Budget Basis	<u><u>(\$501,743)</u></u>

Note 6 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the District Treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the District Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim monies are those monies that are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the agreement by at least two percent and to be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

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6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations provided that investments in securities described in this division are made through eligible institutions;
 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
 8. Commercial paper and bankers acceptances if trading requirements have been met.

Protection of the District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the Treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Cash on Hand

At fiscal year end, the District had \$561 in undeposited cash on hand which is included as part of "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

At June 30, 2017, the District's internal service fund had a balance of \$294,582 with the Jefferson Health Plan, a claims servicing pool (See Note 12). The balance is held by the claims administrator in a pooled account, which is representative of numerous entities and therefore cannot be included in the risk disclosures reported by the District. Disclosures for the Jefferson Health Plan Self-Insurance Plan as a whole may be obtained from the Plan's fiscal agent, the Jefferson County Educational Service Center. To obtain financial information, write to the Jefferson Health Plan, Treasurer, Jefferson County ESC, 2023 Sunset Blvd. Steubenville, Ohio 43952.

Deposits

At June 30, 2017, the carrying amount of all District deposits was \$1,373,674. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits And Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2017, \$1,381,000 of the District's bank balance of \$1,559,208 was covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, while \$178,208 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105 percent of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the District. The District has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Although the securities were held by the pledging institutions' trust department and all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

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*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Investments

As of June 30, 2017, the District had the following investment. All investments are in an internal investment pool.

	Fair Value	Maturity
STAROhio	\$1,226,510	Six Months or Less

Interest Rate Risk - The District has no investment policy that addresses interest rate risk. State statute requires that an investment mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District, and that an investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. State statute limits investments in commercial paper to a maximum maturity of 180 days from the date of purchase. Repurchase agreements are limited to 30 days and the market value of the securities must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily.

Credit Risk: Standard & Poor's has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAm rating. The District's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond the adherence to all relevant sections of the Ohio Revised Code.

Custodial Credit Risk - For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in state statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk - The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. The following is the School District's allocation as of June 30, 2017:

Investment	Percentage of Investment
STAR Ohio	100.00%

Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the footnote above to cash and investments as reported on the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2017:

<u>Cash and Investments per Note Disclosure</u>		<u>Cash and Investments per Statement of Net Position</u>	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$1,373,674	Governmental Activities	\$2,855,366
Investments	1,226,510	Agency Funds	39,961
Cash with fiscal agent	294,582		
Cash on hand	561		
Total	\$2,895,327		\$2,895,327

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*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Note 7 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Permanent Improvement	Nonmajor Governmental	Total
<i>Nonspendable</i>				
Prepays	\$41,211	\$0	\$0	\$41,211
Inventory	42,231	0	2,043	44,274
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	83,442	0	2,043	85,485
<i>Restricted for</i>				
Technology Improvements	0	0	3,798	3,798
Classroom Maintenance	0	0	2,886	2,886
Athletics & Music	0	0	52,635	52,635
E-Tech Podcast Grant	0	0	84	84
Capital Improvements	0	363,840	0	363,840
<i>Total Restricted</i>	0	363,840	59,403	423,243
<i>Committed to</i>				
College Scholarships	0	0	94,068	94,068
<i>Assigned to</i>				
Encumbrances	325,504	0	0	325,504
Other Purposes	51,682	0	0	51,682
<i>Total Assigned</i>	377,186	0	0	377,186
<i>Unassigned (Deficit)</i>	818,730	0	(187,155)	631,575
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	\$1,279,358	\$363,840	(\$31,641)	\$1,611,557

Note 8 – Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis, while the District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First-half tax distributions are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second-half tax distributions are received in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real, public utility, and tangible personal (used in business) property located in the District. Real and public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2017 represent the collection of calendar year 2017 taxes. Real property taxes for 2017 were levied after April 1, 2016, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2016, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

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Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar 2017 represents collections of calendar year 2016 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2017 became a lien December 31, 2015, were levied after April 1, 2016 and are collected in 2017 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Columbiana County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2017, are available to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2017 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2017 was \$38,130 in the general fund and \$9,959 in the permanent improvement capital projects fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2016 was \$55,680 in the general fund and \$14,445 in the permanent improvement capital projects fund. The difference was in timing and collection by the County Auditor.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2017 taxes were collected are:

	2016 Second Half Collections		2017 First Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$101,014,140	92.20 %	\$108,005,670	91.34 %
Public Utility Personal	8,542,050	7.80	10,234,170	8.66
Total	\$109,556,190	100.00 %	\$118,239,840	100.00 %
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$32.70		\$32.70	

Note 9 – School District Income Tax

The voters of the District passed a 1 percent permanent school district income tax in the November 1989 election that became effective January 1, 1990. School district income tax revenue received by the General Fund during fiscal year 2017 was \$1,203,290 on a modified accrual basis.

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Note 10 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/2016	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2017
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$250,000	\$228,093	(\$47,019)	\$431,074
Construction in Progress	0	191,791	0	191,791
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated:	250,000	419,884	(47,019)	622,865
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Land Improvements	208,768	9,250	0	218,018
Buildings and Building Improvements	22,640,981	191,965	(186,907)	22,646,039
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	1,123,506	52,528	(25,875)	1,150,159
Vehicles	1,210,342	166,087	(113,650)	1,262,779
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated:	25,183,597	419,830	(326,432)	25,276,995
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	(41,121)	(4,780)	0	(45,901)
Buildings and Building Improvements	(9,064,083)	(552,046)	0	(9,616,129)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(744,153)	(62,003)	21,040	(785,116)
Vehicles	(830,603)	(78,399)	112,297	(796,705)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(10,679,960)	(697,228)	133,337	(11,243,851)
Total Capital Assets being depreciated, net	14,503,637	(277,398)	(193,095)	14,033,144
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$14,753,637	\$142,486	(\$240,114)	\$14,656,009

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$276,501
Special	49,121
Vocational	9,765
Support Services:	
Pupil	12,291
Instructional Staff	40,927
Administration	53,383
Fiscal	12,248
Business	908
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	64,507
Pupil Transportation	106,114
Operation of Food Services	21,295
Extracurricular Activities	50,168
Total Depreciation Expense	\$697,228

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Note 11 - Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2017, consisted of property taxes, income taxes, intergovernmental, accounts (rent and student fees) and accrued interest. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

A summary of the principal items of receivables follows:

Property Taxes Receivable	\$2,682,686
Income Taxes Receivable	524,672
Intergovernmental Receivable	13,690
Accounts Receivable	32,570
Accrued Interest Receivable	3,331
Total	\$3,256,949

Note 12 – Risk Management

A. Comprehensive

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2017, the District has contracted with the following insurance companies to provide coverage in the following amounts:

Type of Coverage	Coverage	Deductible
Ohio School Plan		
General Liability:		
Each Occurrence	\$3,000,000	\$0
Aggregate	5,000,000	0
Umbrella Liability:		
Each Occurrence	1,000,000	0
Aggregate	3,000,000	0
Ohio School Plan		
Fleet:		
Comprehensive	3,000,000	1,000
Collision	3,000,000	1,000
Ohio School Plan		
Building and Contents	43,740,651	5,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has been no significant reduction in amounts of insurance coverage from fiscal year 2017.

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B. Health and Dental Insurance

The District belongs to the Jefferson Health Plan to self-insure its medical claims. Contributions are determined by the consortium's board of directors and are remitted monthly to the consortium's fiscal agent, Jefferson County Educational Service Center, who then pays all incurred claims. Thus actual cash "reserves" are held by the fiscal agent. Settlements have never exceeded insurance coverage.

Professional Risk Management (PRM), a Meritain company and third party administrator, services all health/medical claims submitted by employees. An excess coverage insurance policy covers individual claims in excess of \$50,000 per employee consortium wide.

The School District uses an internal service fund to record and report its self-funded health care insurance program. The claims liability of \$163,050, reported in the fund at year end was estimated by the third party administrator and is based on the requirements of GASB Statement No. 10, which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported.

Claims in the fund's claims liability during fiscal years 2016 and 2017 were:

Fiscal Year	Beginning Balance	Claims Incurred	Claims Payments	Ending Balance
2016	\$147,500	1,502,089	1,491,867	\$157,722
2017	157,722	1,069,006	1,063,678	163,050

Postemployment health care is provided to plan participants or their beneficiaries through the respective retirement systems discussed in Note 15. As such, no funding provisions are required by the District.

C. OASBO Group Rating Program

The District participates in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool, which was established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio Association of School business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (the Program) was established through the Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) as a group purchasing pool.

The Executive Director of the OASBO, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the Program. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the Program to cover the costs of administering the Program.

The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all districts in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the GRP. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "Equity Pooling Fund." This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the GRP. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. The firm of Sheakley UniService, Inc. provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the GRP.

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss including liability insurance for all District employees. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded the commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

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Note 13 – Interfund Activity

A. Interfund Transfers

Transfers are used to move revenues from the fund that statute or budget required to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and to use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorization. Transfers are also used to close out the funds that are no longer required. During fiscal year 2017, no interfund transfers were made.

B. Interfund Receivable/Payable

At June 30, 2017, interfund receivables/payables consisted of three GAAP basis advances made from the general fund to various non-major special revenue funds totaling \$135,908, to cover negative cash balances.

Note 14 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

A. Net Pension Liability

Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions - between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee - on a deferred payment basis - as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. A liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

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B. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - District non-teaching employees participate in the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability, survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org, under *Employers/Audit Resources*.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or Before August 1, 2017*	Eligible to Retire on or After August 1, 2017*
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For fiscal year ending June 30, 2017, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. None of the 14 percent employer contribution was allocated to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$239,880 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Of this amount \$127,198 was reported as an intergovernmental payable.

C. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description - District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

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New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation was 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five year of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 26 years of service, or 31 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 11.5 percent of the 13 percent member rate goes to the DC plan and the remaining 1.5 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS Ohio plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS Ohio bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS Ohio therefore has included all three plan options in the GASB 68 schedules of employer allocations and pension amounts by employer.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 and subsequent years, the employer rate was 14 percent and the member rate was 14 percent of covered payroll.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$723,516 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Of this amount \$139,519 was reported as an intergovernmental payable.

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

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	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Prior Measurement Date	0.04780640%	0.04569008%	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Current Measurement Date	0.04725710%	0.04594241%	
Change in Proportionate Share	-0.00054930%	0.00025233%	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$3,458,784	\$15,378,309	\$18,837,093
Pension Expense	\$392,165	\$1,158,523	\$1,550,688

At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$46,651	\$621,358	\$668,009
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	285,299	1,276,812	1,562,111
Change of Assumptions	230,893	0	230,893
Change in Proportionate Share	(8,384)	238,996	230,612
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	239,880	723,516	963,396
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$794,339	\$2,860,682	\$3,655,021

\$963,396 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2018	\$138,174	\$375,431	\$513,605
2019	137,970	375,431	513,401
2020	195,024	865,381	1,060,405
2021	83,291	520,923	604,214
Total	\$554,459	\$2,137,166	\$2,691,625

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2017, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.25 Percent
Future Salary Increases, Including Inflation	3.50 Percent to 18.20 Percent
COLA or Ad hoc COLA	3 Percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 Percent Net of Investment Expense, Including Inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2010.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
U.S. Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-U.S. Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

Discount Rate The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

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Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$4,579,214	\$3,458,784	\$2,520,937

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2017, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 Percent
Projected Salary Increases	2.75 Percent at Age 70 to 12.25 Percent at Age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 Percent, Net of Investment Expenses, Including Inflation
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	2% Simple Applied as Follows: For Members Retiring Before August 1, 2013, 2% per Year, For Members Retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2% COLA paid on Fifth Anniversary of Retirement Date.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

STRS Ohio's investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	*Long-Term Expected Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	7.61 %

* 10 Year annualized geometric nominal returns include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.50 percent and does not include investment expenses.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described

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above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS Ohio's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

Changes Between Measurement Date and Report Date In March 2017, the STRS Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. In April 2017, the STRS Board voted to suspend cost of living adjustments granted on or after July 1, 2017. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, the overall decrease to District's Net Pension Liability is expected to be significant.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$20,436,525	\$15,378,309	\$11,111,408

E. Social Security System

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System/State Teachers Retirement System. As of June 30, 2017, four board members of the Board of Education have elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

Note 15 – Postemployment Benefits

A. School Employees Retirement System

Postemployment Benefits - In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) administers a postemployment benefit plan.

Health Care Plan Description - Sections 3309.375 and 3309.69 of the Ohio Revised Code permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively.

The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment benefit plan.

The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer 14 percent contribution to the Health Care Fund in accordance

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

with the funding policy. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the health care allocation is 0 percent. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. By statute no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2017, the minimum compensation level was established at \$23,500. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. District contributions assigned to health care for the years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$0, \$12,139, and \$12,161, respectively.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

The financial reports on SERS' Health Care plan is included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The report can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

Plan Description – STRS administers a pension plan that is comprised of: a Defined Benefit Plan, a self-directed Defined Contribution Plan, and a Combined Plan that is a hybrid of the Defined Benefit Plan and the Defined Contribution Plan.

Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer a cost-sharing, multiple employer health care plan. STRS Ohio provides access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the Defined Benefit or Combined Plans. Coverage under the program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums.

Pursuant to Chapter 3307 of the Revised Code, the Retirement Board has discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the associated health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties can view the most recent Comprehensive Annual Financial Report by visiting www.strsoh.org or by requesting a copy by calling toll-free 1-888-227-7877.

Funding Policy – Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. Of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, 0 percent of covered payroll was allocated to post-employment health care for the years ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015. The 14 percent employer contribution rate is the maximum rate established under Ohio law. The District did not make any contractually required health care contributions to STRS for fiscal years 2017, 2016 or 2015.

Note 16 – Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave components are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn 2 weeks of vacation per year after 1 year of service, 3 weeks of vacation per year after 8 years of service, and 4 weeks of vacation per year after 15 years of service. The 4 principals, special education supervisor, superintendent and Treasurer do not earn vacation; their contracts are for a specific number of days and the rest of the year are non-contract days. The high school principal is contracted for 240 days, the middle school principal for 240 days, the elementary principal for 220 days, and the superintendent for 240 days. The Treasurer is contracted for 240 days, the special education supervisor for 220 days, and the assistant principal 220 days. Accumulated, unused vacation time is not paid to classified employees and administrators upon termination of employment. Certified employees do not earn vacation.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Teachers, administrators, and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-quarter days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of 15 days per year for all personnel. The total lifetime maximum sick leave accumulation for personnel is 235 days for certified employees, and 235 days for classified employees. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the accrued, but unused, sick leave balance to a maximum of 47 days for certified employees, and 48 days for classified employees.

Note 17 - Long-Term Obligations

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2017 were as follows:

	Principal Outstanding 6/30/16	Additions	Deductions	Principal Outstanding 6/30/17	Amounts due in One Year
General Obligation Bonds:					
<i>2010 Qualified School Construction Bonds</i>					
2010 Series A Bonds - 4.15% - 4.35%	\$800,000	\$0	\$0	\$800,000	\$0
2010 Series B Bonds - 5.67%	2,825,000	0	(235,000)	2,590,000	235,000
Unamortized Issuance Discount	(9,491)	0	666	(8,825)	0
Total Qualified School Construction Bonds	3,615,509	0	(234,334)	3,381,175	235,000
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Lease Purchase Agreement	267,763	0	(64,158)	203,605	65,979
Compensated Absences	327,160	140,894	(34,311)	433,743	22,794
Total Other Long-Term Obligations	594,923	140,894	(98,469)	637,348	88,773
<i>Total Before Net Pension Liability</i>	<i>4,210,432</i>	<i>140,894</i>	<i>(332,803)</i>	<i>4,018,523</i>	<i>323,773</i>
Net Pension Liability:					
STRS	12,627,402	3,427,671	(676,764)	15,378,309	0
SERS	2,727,880	926,024	(195,120)	3,458,784	0
Total Net Pension Liability	15,355,282	4,353,695	(871,884)	18,837,093	0
Total Governmental Long-Term Obligations	\$19,565,714	\$4,494,589	(\$1,204,687)	\$22,855,616	\$323,773

Qualified School Construction Bonds: On September 29, 2010, the District issued Qualified School Construction Bonds of \$4,800,000 (par value) with interest rates ranging from 4.15 percent to 5.67 percent for the performing arts center project. The Series A bonds mature 9/15/2030 and the Series B bonds mature 9/15/2027. The bonds were issued at a discount of \$13,320 and, after paying issuance costs of \$189,719, the net proceeds were \$4,596,961. The bonds are being repaid from the Permanent Improvement capital projects fund.

Pursuant to Section 133.06 of the Ohio Revised Code, the obligations of these lease-purchase agreements will not be construed as net indebtedness of the District.

Lease Purchase Agreement: On June 26, 2016, the District issued a lease purchase agreement, in the amount of \$330,000 and is scheduled to mature on July 1, 2020. The proceeds of the lease agreement will be used to renovate the District's high school auditorium into classroom space and are being repaid from the General fund.

Compensated absences will be paid from the general fund and the food service special revenue fund.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$10,641,586 with an unvoted debt margin of \$118,240 at June 30, 2017.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Principal requirements to retire general obligation debt outstanding at June 30, 2017, are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ended	Q.S.C.B.'s, Series 2010 A			Q.S.C.B.'s, Series 2010 B		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	***Interest	Total
2018	\$0	\$34,025	\$34,025	\$235,000	\$224,680	\$459,680
2019	0	34,025	34,025	235,000	224,680	459,680
2020	0	34,025	34,025	235,000	224,680	459,680
2021	0	34,025	34,025	235,000	224,680	459,680
2022	0	34,025	34,025	235,000	224,680	459,680
2023 - 2027	0	170,125	170,125	1,175,000	1,123,400	2,298,400
2028 - 2031	800,000	86,660	886,660	240,000	112,340	352,340
Total	\$800,000	\$426,910	\$1,226,910	\$2,590,000	\$2,359,140	\$4,949,140

Fiscal Year Ended	Lease Purchase Agreement - 2015		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$65,979	\$5,780	\$71,759
2019	67,853	3,906	71,759
2020	69,773	1,986	71,759
Total	\$203,605	\$11,672	\$215,277

***Interest payments made on the 2010 Series B Qualified School Construction Bonds are being offset by tax credits received from the Federal government in the approximate amount of \$2,883,543 through 2030. These tax credits will reduce the net amount of interest paid by the District over the life of the bonds to \$1,139,978.

The District pays obligations related to employee compensation from the fund benefitting from their service, including the general fund, food service, Title I and improving teacher quality non-major special revenue funds.

Note 18 - Capitalized Leases

In prior fiscal years, the District entered into capitalized leases for the construction of a football stadium and track, a wireless network and laptop computers for students. These lease obligations meet the criteria of a capital lease and have been recorded on the government-wide statements. The football stadium and track have been capitalized in the amount of \$956,000, the present value of the minimum lease payments at the inception of the lease. The wireless network and laptops have been capitalized in the amount of \$270,240, the present value of the minimum lease payments at the inception of the lease.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

The assets acquired through capital leases are as follows:

<i>Assets:</i>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Football Stadium and Track	\$956,000
Wireless Network and Licenses	40,720
434 Laptop Computers	<u>229,520</u>
Historical Cost	1,226,240
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(1,207,916)</u>
Total Book Value as of June 30, 2017	<u><u>\$18,324</u></u>

Capital lease payments have been reclassified and are reflected as debt service in the fund financial statements for the general fund and the permanent improvement capital projects fund. These expenditures are reflected as program expenditures on a budgetary basis.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments required under the capital lease obligation and the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2017:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	
2018	\$71,759
2019	71,759
2020	<u>71,759</u>
Total Minimum Lease Payments	215,277
Less: Amount Representing Interest	<u>(11,672)</u>
Present Value of Minimum Lease	<u><u>\$203,605</u></u>

Note 19 - Set-Aside Calculation

The District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the year-end set-aside amounts for capital acquisitions. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	<u>Capital Improvements</u>
Set-Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2016	\$0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	233,052
Current year offsets	<u>(618,933)</u>
Total	<u><u>(\$385,881)</u></u>
Set-Aside Balance Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
Cash balance as of June 30, 2017	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Although the School District had qualifying disbursements and offsets during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount to below zero for the capital acquisition set-aside, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirement for future years. This negative balance is therefore not presented as being carried forward to future years.

Note 20 – Jointly Governed Organizations

A. Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System

The Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System/ACCESS Assembly (ACCESS) is a consortium of twenty-six school districts in Mahoning and Columbiana Counties, two educational service centers, twenty non-public schools and two Special Education Regional Resource Centers.

The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of utilizing computers and other electronic equipment for administrative and instructional functions among member districts. These include educational management information system services, fiscal services, library services, network services and student services.

ACCESS is governed by an Assembly, which makes all decisions regarding programs, fees, budget and policy. The Assembly is composed of the Superintendent of each of the member districts. Assembly members may designate proxy attendees at meetings for voting purposes. The Assembly meets twice per year, once in November and once in May. Budgets and fees are discussed at the fall meeting, while the Board of Directors are chosen at the spring meeting.

While the Assembly has overall governance for ACCESS, the Board of Directors is selected to make the majority of the day to day operational decisions. Everything from equipment purchases, contracts, personnel action and financial oversight is handled by the Board. The Board is made up of two superintendents each from both Mahoning and Columbiana counties, and the superintendents from both the Mahoning County and Columbiana County Educational Service Centers. The ACCESS Executive Director and the Treasurer are also part of the Board of Directors, but are non-voting members.

All ACCESS revenues are generated from charges for services and State funding. Each of the members supports the ACCESS Assembly based upon a per pupil charge. The School District paid \$45,913 to ACCESS during fiscal year 2017. Financial information can be obtained by contacting the Treasurer at the Mahoning County Educational Service Center, who serves as fiscal agent, at 7320 North Palmyra Road, Canfield, Ohio, 44406.

B. Columbiana County Career Center

The Columbiana County Career Center is a jointly governed organization, which provides for the vocational and special education needs for the students of participating school districts. The Board of Education members are appointed by the local boards of education from among one of its elected members. The Career Center Board of Education exercises total control over its operations, including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and the designation of management. All revenues are generated from tax levies, State funding, and fees. Financial information is available from the Columbiana County Career Center, Treasurer's Office, 9364 State Route 45, Lisbon, Ohio 44432.

Note 21 – Group Purchasing Pools

A. Jefferson Health Plan

The District is a participant with several other school districts in an insurance purchasing pool to operate the Jefferson Health Plan (the Plan), formerly known as the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency (OME-RESA). The Plan was formed for the purpose of providing insurance. The Plan is governed by a board of directors consisting of the superintendents of the member school districts. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the board.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

B. Ohio Association of Schools Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program

The District participates in a group-rating program for workers' compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio Association of School business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (the Program) was established through the Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) as a group purchasing pool.

The Executive Director of the OASBO, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the Program. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the Program to cover the costs of administering the Program.

Note 22 - Contingencies

A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2017, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

B. Litigation

The District is currently involved in a case, as defendant, in the Columbiana County Court of Common Pleas involving an automobile accident and the District's maintenance supervisor. The outcome of this case has not yet been determined but the financial impact on the District is not expected to be significant.

C. School District Foundation

School District Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year-end. As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2017 financial statements is not determinable at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or a liability of, the District.

Crestview Local School District
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Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS)
Last Four Fiscal Years (1)

	2016	2015	2014	2013
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.04725710%	0.04780640%	0.04765100%	0.04765100%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$3,458,784	\$2,727,880	\$2,411,590	\$2,833,652
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$1,713,429	\$1,483,046	\$1,392,496	\$1,284,086
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	201.86%	183.94%	173.18%	220.67%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

(1) Information prior to 2013 is not available.

Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)
Last Four Fiscal Years (1)

	2016	2015	2014	2013
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.045942410%	0.045690080%	0.044692180%	0.044692180%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$15,378,309	\$12,627,402	\$10,870,685	\$12,949,089
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$5,167,971	\$4,942,960	\$5,185,815	\$4,640,177
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	297.57%	255.46%	209.62%	279.06%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

(1) Information prior to 2013 is not available.

Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of School District Contributions
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS)
Last Five Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$239,880	\$195,120	\$195,465	\$193,000	\$177,717
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(\$239,880)	(\$195,120)	(\$195,465)	(\$193,000)	(\$177,717)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered-Employee Payroll	\$1,713,429	\$1,480,425	\$1,483,046	\$1,392,496	\$1,284,086
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	13.18%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%

(1) Information prior to 2013 available upon request.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of School District Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)
Last Five Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$723,516	\$676,764	\$692,014	\$674,156	\$603,223
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(\$723,516)	(\$676,764)	(\$692,014)	(\$674,156)	(\$603,223)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered-Employee Payroll	\$5,167,971	\$4,834,029	\$4,942,960	\$5,185,815	\$4,640,177
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%

(1) Information prior to 2013 available upon request.

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County, Ohio

*Notes to Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

Changes in benefit terms: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal years 2014 through 2017.

Changes in assumptions: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal years 2014 through 2016. For fiscal year 2017, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25 percent to 3.00 percent, (b) payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00 percent to 3.50 percent, (c) assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75 percent to 0.50 percent, (d) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females, (f) mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates and (g) mortality among disable member was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

Changes in benefit terms: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal years 2014 through 2017.

Changes in assumptions: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal years 2014 through 2017. See the notes to the basic financial statements for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Crestview Local School District
Columbiana County
44100 Crestview Road – Suite A
Columbiana, Ohio 44408

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crestview Local School District, Columbiana County, (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the District's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

December 15, 2017



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

CRESTVIEW LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

COLUMBIANA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
JANUARY 23, 2018**