



# Lorain County Community College

Basic Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
KEITH FABER



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Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College  
1005 N. Abbe Road  
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We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Lorain County Community College, Lorain County, prepared by Ciuni & Panichi, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Lorain County Community College is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Keith Faber".

Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

May 19, 2021

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# Lorain County Community College

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Table of Contents	Page
Independent Auditor's Report .....	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis .....	4
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position .....	14
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position .....	16
Statement of Cash Flows .....	17
Notes to the Financial Statements .....	19
Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (OPERS) .....	75
Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (STRS) .....	76
Schedule of the College's Contributions - Pension (OPERS) .....	77
Schedule of the College's Contributions - Pension (STRS) .....	78
Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (OPERS).....	79
Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) (STRS).....	80
Schedule of the College's Contributions - OPEB (OPERS) .....	81
Schedule of the College's Contributions - OPEB (STRS).....	82
Notes to Required Supplementary Information.....	83
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	87
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance .....	89
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards .....	92
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards .....	93
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs .....	94
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings and Questioned Costs.....	96

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## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College  
Elyria, Ohio

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Lorain County Community College (the "College"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the financial statements of Lorain County Community College Foundation, Inc., which is the only discretely presented component unit of the College. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the discretely presented component unit, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the College's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinions***

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of the College, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and required schedules on pensions and other postemployment benefits as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 1, 2021, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Civino + Panichi, PC*

Cleveland, Ohio  
February 1, 2021



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## **Introduction**

The following discussion and analysis provides an overview of the financial position and activities of Lorain County Community College (the College) for the year ended June 30, 2020. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto, that follow this section.

Lorain County Community College is part of Ohio's system of State supported and State assisted institutions of higher education. It is one of the 23 community and technical colleges in Ohio. Located in the City of Elyria, with off-campus facilities (in Lorain, Wellington, and North Ridgeville), the College is a local institution. A majority of the College's students commute daily from their homes in Lorain County and the surrounding counties.

## **Using the Annual Financial Report**

The College's financial report includes three financial statements: the Statement of Net Position, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). In 2002, the College adopted GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements- and Management's Discussion and Analysis- for Public Colleges and Universities*. This statement establishes standards for external financial reporting for public colleges and universities and requires that financial statements be presented on a consolidated basis to focus on the financial condition, the changes in financial condition, and the cash flows of the College as a whole. Many other non-financial factors also must be considered in assessing the overall health of the College, such as enrollment trends, student retention, strength of the faculty, condition of the infrastructure, and the safety of the campus.

In 2013, the College adopted GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*. These statements identified net position, rather than net assets, as the residual of all other elements presented in a Statement of Net Position and introduced and defined deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources as elements of the annual financial report and incorporated these elements in the computation of net position. These elements represent the consumption (deferred outflows) or acquisition (deferred inflows) of resources that are applicable to a future reporting period, but do not require any further exchange of goods or services.

Under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*, the Lorain County Community College Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") is treated as a component unit in the College's basic financial statements. The component unit is excluded from Management's Discussion and Analysis.

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the College at June 30, 2020 and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions-an Amendment of GASB Statement 27*. The net OPEB liability is reported pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*.

For reasons discussed below, many end users of these financial statements will gain a clearer understanding of the College's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pensions and OPEB, the net pension liability and net OPEB liability to the reported net position, and subtracting net pension and net OPEB assets and deferred outflows related to pensions and OPEB from the reported net position.

GASB standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension liability or net OPEB liability. GASB 68 and 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

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GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to equal the College's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange"—that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since the government received the benefit of the exchange. However, the College is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract, but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension or OPEB plan against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. Changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign or identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the Statement of Net Position.

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the College's financial statements, prepared on an accrual basis of accounting, include an annual pension expense (expense recovery) and an annual OPEB expense (expense recovery) for its proportionate share of each plan's change in net pension liability (asset) and net OPEB liability (asset), respectively, not accounted for as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources.

Additional information about pensions and other postemployment benefits is presented in Notes 13 and 14 of the basic financial statements.

**Statement of Net Position**

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the College at the end of the fiscal year and presents assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources. The net position is one indicator of the current financial condition of the College. Assets and liabilities are generally measured using current values. One notable exception is capital assets, which are stated at historical cost less an allowance for depreciation.

A summary of the College's assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows, and net position at June 30, 2020 and 2019 is as follows:

	<b><u>June 30, 2020</u></b>	<b><u>June 30, 2019</u></b>
Current assets	\$ 84,672,355	\$ 80,451,229
Noncurrent assets:		
Net pension asset	189,750	99,854
Net OPEB asset	3,009,896	3,064,617
Capital assets, net	176,703,768	173,208,770
Long term investments	17,840,699	11,091,481
Other	347,138	95,702
Total assets	<b><u>\$ 282,763,606</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 268,011,653</u></b>
Deferred outflows of resources:		
Pensions	\$ 11,556,953	\$ 22,725,711
OPEB	3,685,320	2,039,253
Loss on refunding	4,609,631	2,762,203
Total deferred outflows of resources	<b><u>\$ 19,851,904</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 27,527,167</u></b>
Current liabilities	\$ 22,468,752	\$ 19,347,015
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Accrued liabilities	134,755	269,509
Capital Lease Obligations	15,494,794	-
Long term debt	56,003,126	59,319,173
Compensated absences	5,094,497	4,280,721
Net pension liability	69,745,659	83,356,933
Net OPEB liability	20,515,436	19,678,098
Total liabilities	<b><u>\$ 189,457,019</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 186,251,449</u></b>
Deferred inflows of resources:		
Property taxes	\$ 12,245,413	\$ 12,150,153
Pensions	11,410,685	5,604,297
OPEB	7,089,967	5,196,380
Total deferred inflows of resources	<b><u>\$ 30,746,065</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 22,950,830</u></b>
Net position	<b><u>\$ 82,412,426</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 86,336,541</u></b>

Current assets consist of cash and cash equivalents, short term investments, accounts receivable, inventories, and prepaid expenses. Current liabilities consist primarily of accounts payable, accrued payroll liabilities, and unearned revenue. The College's current ratio (current assets divided by current liabilities) of 3.77 indicates that current assets are more than adequate to cover current liabilities as they become due.

Lorain County Community College's financial position, as a whole, declined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. Current assets increased by \$4.2 million, primarily driven by an increase in restricted cash of \$12.5 million and accounts receivable \$1.5 million, offset by reductions in cash and cash equivalents and short term investments of \$10.2 million. The increase in restricted cash is largely related to proceeds from the tax-exempt lease-purchase agreement that the College entered into on July 31, 2019. The reductions in cash and cash equivalents and short term investments are due to an increase in long term investments of \$6.7 million, as the College extended the maturity of certain investments in an effort to improve yield. Net capital assets increased \$3.5 million as described under Capital and Debt Activities below.

Current liabilities increased by \$3.1 million, primarily driven by accounts payable for energy conservation improvements, and the change in current portion of long-term debt related to capital lease obligations and the issuance of Series 2020 refunding bonds in February 2020. See Notes 13 and 14 of the basic financial statements for more information about net pension/OPEB liabilities.

### **Capital and Debt Activities**

One critical factor affecting the quality of the College's programs is the development and renewal of its capital assets. Capital asset additions of \$11.6 million in 2020 included energy conservation improvements, construction, repair and renovation of existing facilities, and acquisition of equipment. Current year capital asset additions were funded by a tax-exempt lease-purchase agreement, local appropriations, and the State of Ohio. Capital assets, net increased \$3.5 million from the prior year after depreciation of \$8.1 million.

On July 31, 2019, the College entered into a tax-exempt lease-purchase agreement to finance certain energy conservation improvements. The scheduled lease term is for a period of 16 years, with a principal component of \$16.3 million and an interest rate of 3.18%. The improvements are estimated to be completed within a two year period. Energy savings are contractually-guaranteed to offset the costs of the projects and related financing.

In February 2020, the College issued \$33.8 million of Federally Taxable Series 2020 Bonds to refund \$13.2 million of Series 2011 Bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2021 and \$20.8 million of Series 2012 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2022. The bond issue was comprised of serial bonds, with an AIC rate of 2.32%. The bonds were issued for a 15.8 year period with a final maturity date of December 1, 2035, and optional call on any date on or after December 1, 2030, in whole or in part (in integral multiples of \$5,000).

Net proceeds from the bond issuance were placed in the Refunding Escrow Fund to be used to redeem the bonds being refunded on February 13, 2020. As a result, the refunded debt liability as of June 30, 2020 for the Series 2011 refunded bonds of \$13.2 million and Series 2012 refunded bonds of \$20.8 million were considered defeased and the liability for those bonds is not included in the College's financial statements. The College in effect reduced its aggregate debt service payments by \$10.7 million over the next 15.8 years and obtained an economic gain (difference between the present values of the old and new debt service payments discounted at the effective interest rate) of \$4.6 million.

For more information regarding the College's capital assets, long term debt and capital lease obligations, see Notes 7, 8 and 9 of the basic financial statements.

**Net Position**

Net position represents the residual interest in the College's assets and deferred outflows of resources after liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are deducted.

The College's net position at June 30, 2020 and 2019 are summarized as follows:

	<b>FY 2020</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 115,394,548	\$ 113,582,705
Restricted - expendable	7,224,832	8,629,394
Unrestricted	(40,206,954)	(35,875,558)
Total	<u>\$ 82,412,426</u>	<u>\$ 86,336,541</u>

Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted-expendable net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities related to those assets subject to externally imposed restrictions governing their use.

Unrestricted net position is not subject to externally imposed stipulations.

Net investment in capital assets increased by \$1.8 million related to principal payments of debt, and additions to capital assets, net of depreciation.

Unrestricted net position decreased by \$4.3 million, primarily related to changes in the College's proportionate share of pensions/OPEB liability and changes in deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents the revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year, and changes in net position. Activities are reported as either Operating or Nonoperating. As a public institution, the College's dependence on State aid results in an operating deficit because the financial reporting model classifies State Appropriations as Nonoperating revenue. The utilization of capital assets is reflected in the financial statements as Depreciation, which amortizes the cost of an asset over its expected useful life.

Summarized Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

<b>Revenues</b>	<b>FY 2020</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>
Operating Revenues:		
Student Tuition and Fees, Net	\$ 12,786,354	\$ 13,493,896
Federal Grants and Contracts	2,384,832	2,367,709
State Grants and Contracts	2,391,131	3,081,666
Local Grants and Contracts	66,667	180,404
Private Grants and Contracts	3,498,970	4,053,702
Sales and Services	1,190,091	1,531,416
Auxiliary Enterprises	6,532,026	7,045,103
Other Sources	2,303,896	2,552,685
Total Operating Revenues	<u>31,153,967</u>	<u>34,306,581</u>

<b>Expenses</b>	<b>FY 2020</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>
Operating Expenses:		
Instruction	35,240,010	28,499,429
Public Service	7,473,121	10,591,314
Academic Support	7,435,438	8,642,661
Student Services	10,684,717	11,358,800
Institutional Support	13,493,792	15,035,839
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	6,404,159	7,486,291
Scholarships and Fellowships	7,403,358	7,069,146
Auxiliary Enterprises	6,637,241	7,487,754
Other	3,582,169	2,613,358
Depreciation	8,081,107	7,741,696
Total Operating Expenses	<u>106,435,112</u>	<u>106,526,288</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(75,281,145)</u>	<u>(72,219,707)</u>
<b>Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>		
State Share of Instruction	29,815,395	29,569,294
State Capital Appropriations	988,324	5,870,833
Local Appropriations	26,209,032	25,761,628
Federal Grants and Contracts	15,364,245	14,336,249
State Grants and Contracts	102,264	169,363
Gifts	4,635	6,520
Investment Income, Net	1,302,279	1,341,081
Interest on Debt	(2,434,581)	(2,545,306)
Gain on Asset Disposal	1,000	188,859
Other Nonoperating Revenue	4,437	(338)
Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)	<u>71,357,030</u>	<u>74,698,183</u>
(Decrease) Increase in Net Position	(3,924,115)	2,478,476
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net Position at Beginning of Year	<u>86,336,541</u>	<u>83,858,065</u>
Net Position at End of Year	<u>\$ 82,412,426</u>	<u>\$ 86,336,541</u>

Operating Expenses increased \$2.8 million related to changes in net pension and OPEB liabilities, deferred inflows and deferred outflows and pension and OPEB expense under GASB No. 68 (pensions) and GASB No. 75 (OPEB). Another way to analyze Operating Expenses is to exclude the effects of both GASB No. 68 (pensions) and GASB No. 75 (OPEB) from Operating Expenses, as shown below.

**Comparison of Operating Expenses Excluding GASB 68 and GASB 75**

	FY 2020 Operating Expenses Under GASB 68 and 75	Adjustment for OPEB Expense Under GASB 75	Adjustment for Pension Expense Under GASB 68	FY 2020 Expenses Excluding GASB 68 and 75
Operating Expenses:				
Instruction	\$ 35,240,010	\$ 642,643	\$ (1,718,762)	\$ 34,163,891
Public Service	7,473,121	(267,817)	(277,120)	6,928,184
Academic Support	7,435,438	(237,301)	(264,182)	6,933,955
Student Services	10,684,717	(539,718)	(440,501)	9,704,498
Institutional Support	13,493,792	(643,635)	(496,564)	12,353,593
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	6,404,159	(93,751)	(76,847)	6,233,561
Scholarships and Fellowships	7,403,358	-	-	7,403,358
Auxiliary Enterprises	6,637,241	-	-	6,637,241
Other	3,582,169	-	-	3,582,169
Depreciation	8,081,107	-	-	8,081,107
Total Operating Expenses	<u>\$ 106,435,112</u>	<u>\$ (1,139,579)</u>	<u>\$ (3,273,976)</u>	<u>\$ 102,021,557</u>

	FY 2019 Operating Expenses Under GASB 68 and 75	Adjustment for OPEB Expense Recovery Under GASB 75	Adjustment for Pension Expense Under GASB 68	FY 2019 Expenses Excluding GASB 68 and 75
Operating Expenses:				
Instruction	\$ 28,499,429	\$ 6,022,922	\$ (1,245,556)	\$ 33,276,795
Public Service	10,591,314	(91,232)	(940,809)	9,559,273
Academic Support	8,642,661	(80,708)	(898,263)	7,663,690
Student Services	11,358,800	(314,330)	(1,475,096)	9,569,374
Institutional Support	15,035,839	(473,478)	(1,768,165)	12,794,196
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	7,486,291	(73,802)	(271,661)	7,140,828
Scholarships and Fellowships	7,069,146	-	-	7,069,146
Auxiliary Enterprises	7,487,754	-	-	7,487,754
Other	2,613,358	-	-	2,613,358
Depreciation	7,741,696	-	-	7,741,696
Total Operating Expenses	<u>\$ 106,526,288</u>	<u>\$ 4,989,372</u>	<u>\$ (6,599,550)</u>	<u>\$ 104,916,110</u>



GASB No. 68 and GASB No. 75 have no impact on revenue.

Changes in operating revenues were the result of the following factors:

- Student tuition and fees, net of discount, decreased due to lower total enrollment, and increased College Credit Plus enrollment.
- State grants and contracts decreased due to reduced enrollment in the Early College High School program, and GED program enrollment subsidized by the State.
- Private grants and contracts decreased related to the end of certain programs in fiscal year 2019.
- Sales and services and Auxiliary revenue decreased primarily due to the COVID-19 pandemic and related mandatory shutdowns in the spring.

Excluding the impact of GASB No. 68 and GASB No. 75, changes in operating expenses were the result of the following factors:

- Public Service expenses decreased due to reduced grant activities. Further, the fiscal year 2019 public service expenses included the donation of the CLE building to the County to support the community collaborative program to curb the drug epidemic prevalent in Lorain County.
- Academic Support expenses decreased due to a reduction in grant activity, including the GED program.
- Operation and Maintenance of Plant decreased due to the COVID-19 pandemic and related mandatory shutdowns in the spring.
- Scholarships and Fellowships increased related to The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act emergency aid to students.
- Auxiliary expenses decreased primarily due to the COVID-19 pandemic and related mandatory shutdowns in the spring.
- Other expenses, consisting of non-capital moveable equipment, computers, furniture and related purchases, increased during the year related to ongoing efforts to implement a new Cloud ERP system, including conversion and training costs.

Changes in nonoperating revenues (expenses) were the result of the following factors:

- State appropriations for capital projects decreased as projects were delayed due to the COVID-19 pandemic and related mandatory shutdowns in the spring.
- Federal Grants and Contracts increased largely related to grants received for the CARES Act.

### **Statement of Cash Flows**

The Statement of Cash Flows presents information related to cash inflows and outflows summarized by operating, noncapital financing, capital financing and investing activities, and helps measure ability to meet financial obligations as they mature. A summary of the statement of cash flows for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 is as follows:

	FY 2020	FY 2019
Net cash provided (used) by:		
Operating activities	\$ (64,440,389)	\$ (60,130,453)
Noncapital financing activities	70,885,815	68,961,861
Capital financing activities	1,273,898	(8,112,814)
Investing activities	(1,553,958)	4,943,095
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	6,165,366	5,661,689
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	34,480,346	28,818,657
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 40,645,712	\$ 34,480,346

Major sources of cash included State Share of Instruction \$29.8 million, local appropriations \$26.1 million, grants and contracts \$21.8 million, student tuition and fees \$13.1 million, and capital lease financing proceeds \$16.3 million. Uses of cash included payments to or on behalf of employees (\$56.8 million), payments to vendors (\$30.1 million), purchases of capital assets (\$8.4 million) and principal and interest paid on capital debt (\$4.4 million).

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## **Operating Highlights**

Driven by its strategic plan, Vision 2025, the College has set its sights on 10,000 Degrees of Impact. By 2025, 10,000 individuals will earn a LCCC degree or credential that will impact individuals and families and impact the economy and community. The five areas of focus are: (1) Student – expand participation; (2) Success – increase completion and academic success; (3) Future – foster future success; (4) Work – improve economic competitiveness; and (5) Community – enhance quality of life. For more information about the College's strategic plan, vision, mission, and values, visit our website at <https://www.lorainccc.edu/about/vision-2025/>.

## **Looking Ahead**

On March 11, 2020, a global pandemic was declared by the World Health Organization related to the rapidly growing outbreak of a novel strain of coronavirus. On March 19, 2020, President Donald Trump declared the novel coronavirus a national emergency. The pandemic has significantly impacted the economic conditions in the U.S. and has created significant uncertainties in the economy. The pandemic has adversely affected domestic and global economic activity and the full impact continues to evolve as of the date of this report.

Paramount to the College's success is its continued accreditation by the Higher Learning Commission (HLC) with a successful reaffirmation on May 16, 2016. In June 2020, the College successfully completed its Year Four Assurance Review with no recommended monitoring. The next reaffirmation of accreditation will occur during the academic year 2025-26. The College continues its commitment to quality education through participation in the HLC Open Pathway, in order to confront new challenges, and meet the needs of its constituents.

The ability of the College to fulfill its mission and execute its strategic plan is directly influenced by enrollment, State support, and the cost of health care, utilities, employee compensation and unfunded State and Federal mandates. The College faces significant cost pressures in the future. These relate to attracting and retaining high quality faculty and staff, managing increasing medical care and prescription drug costs, volatile energy prices, and other issues.

The College has three primary sources of revenue: levy support, tuition income and state subsidy. Lorain County voters have supported two levies that provide for campus operations and the University Partnership. In March 2020, voters approved a renewal of the levy supporting campus operations. This renewal levy expires with the last collection in calendar year 2030.

There is a direct relationship between the level of State support and the College's ability to maintain tuition growth, as declines in State appropriations generally result in increased tuition levels. The level of State support is also dependent upon the State Operating Budget. On May 6, 2020, the Chancellor of the Ohio Department of Higher Education announced that all public colleges and universities in Ohio would be experiencing a reduction in fiscal year 2020 State Share of Instruction funding due to the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic and related mandatory shutdowns in the spring. The College's reduction for fiscal year 2020 was 3.8%, or \$1,146,658 from the original estimate. Subsequently, on July 6, 2020, the Chancellor announced that public colleges and universities in Ohio would be experiencing an across the board 4.38% reduction to the revised estimates from May (\$232,207) for fiscal year 2021.

State capital appropriations continue to support construction and renovation of the College's facilities albeit at a relatively low level, compared to the investment of College funds in capital projects. New state capital appropriations slated to begin in fiscal year 2021 covering the fiscal 2021-2022 biennium have been delayed due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Economic pressures impacting the State may affect the State's future support of the College. While it is not possible to predict the ultimate results, management believes that the College's financial condition is strong enough to weather any economic uncertainties since it has strong local financial support.

**Contacting the College's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide the Ohio Department of Higher Education, our citizens, taxpayers, creditors, and other interested parties with a general overview of the College's financial position and to show the College's accountability for the money it received. This report is proof of our commitment to quality education, our ability to confront challenges, and our dedication to meeting the needs of our customers. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact the following:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Phone</u>
Jonathan M. Volpe	VP for Administrative Services & Treasurer	1005 N. Abbe Road Elyria, OH 44035	440-366-4051
Donna L. Baxter	Controller & Budget Director	1005 N. Abbe Road Elyria, OH 44035	440-366-7552

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2020

	<b>Primary Institution</b>	<b>Component Unit</b>
	<b>Lorain County Community College</b>	<b>Lorain County Community College Foundation</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 26,340,492	\$ 943,933
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	14,305,220	-
Short Term Investments	4,583,950	-
Accounts Receivable, Net	37,693,152	1,557
Unconditional Promises to Give	-	1,804,839
Prepaid Expenses	912,552	2,104
Inventories	836,989	-
Total Current Assets	84,672,355	2,752,433
Noncurrent Assets:		
Long Term Investments	17,840,699	48,329,812
Unconditional Promises to Give	-	482,862
Notes Receivable, Net	91,031	-
Other Noncurrent Assets	256,107	-
Net Pension Asset	189,750	-
Net OPEB Asset	3,009,896	-
Capital Assets, Net	176,703,768	8,074
Total Noncurrent Assets	198,091,251	48,820,748
Total Assets	\$ 282,763,606	\$ 51,573,181
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>		
Pensions	\$ 11,556,953	\$ -
OPEB	3,685,320	-
Loss on Refunding	4,609,631	-
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 19,851,904	\$ -

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.*

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Statement of Net Position (Continued)

June 30, 2020

	<u>Primary Institution</u>	<u>Component Unit</u>
	<u>Lorain County Community College</u>	<u>Lorain County Community College Foundation</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	\$ 4,843,216	\$ 171,485
Accrued Liabilities	4,702,396	-
Accrued Interest Payable	354,498	-
Unearned Revenue	7,964,048	1,500
Capital Lease Obligations - Current Portion	829,594	-
Long Term Debt - Current Portion	3,075,000	-
Compensated Absences - Current Portion	700,000	-
Total Current Liabilities	<u>22,468,752</u>	<u>172,985</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Accrued Liabilities	134,755	-
Capital Lease Obligations	15,494,794	-
Long Term Debt	56,003,126	-
Compensated Absences	5,094,497	-
Net Pension Liability	69,745,659	-
Net OPEB Liability	20,515,436	-
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>166,988,267</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 189,457,019</u>	<u>\$ 172,985</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>		
Property Taxes	\$ 12,245,413	\$ -
Pensions	11,410,685	-
OPEB	7,089,967	-
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 30,746,065</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 115,394,548	\$ -
Restricted:		
Nonexpendable	-	39,100,665
Expendable	7,224,832	9,588,875
Unrestricted	(40,206,954)	2,710,656
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 82,412,426</u>	<u>\$ 51,400,196</u>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.*

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Primary Institution</u>	<u>Component Unit</u>
	<u>Lorain County Community College</u>	<u>Lorain County Community College Foundation</u>
<b>Revenues</b>		
Operating Revenues:		
Student Tuition and Fees (Net of Scholarship Allowances of \$10,376,170)	\$ 12,786,354	\$ -
Federal Grants and Contracts	2,384,832	-
State Grants and Contracts	2,391,131	-
Local Grants and Contracts	66,667	-
Private Grants and Contracts	3,498,970	-
Contributions and Fundraising	-	1,960,374
Sales and Services	1,190,091	-
Auxiliary Enterprises	6,532,026	-
Other Sources	2,303,896	-
Total Operating Revenues	<u>31,153,967</u>	<u>1,960,374</u>
<b>Expenses</b>		
Operating Expenses:		
Instruction	35,240,010	-
Public Service	7,473,121	-
Academic Support	7,435,438	-
Student Services	10,684,717	-
Institutional Support	13,493,792	1,860,638
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	6,404,159	-
Scholarships and Fellowships	7,403,358	889,527
Auxiliary Enterprises	6,637,241	-
Other	3,582,169	563,089
Depreciation	8,081,107	5,608
Total Operating Expenses	<u>106,435,112</u>	<u>3,318,862</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(75,281,145)</u>	<u>(1,358,488)</u>
<b>Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>		
State Share of Instruction	29,815,395	-
State Capital Appropriations	988,324	-
Local Appropriations	26,209,032	-
Federal Grants and Contracts	15,364,245	-
State Grants and Contracts	102,264	-
Gifts	4,635	-
Investment Income, net	1,302,279	1,451,120
Interest on Debt	(2,434,581)	-
Gain on Asset Disposal	1,000	-
Other Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)	4,437	161,000
Net Nonoperating Revenues	<u>71,357,030</u>	<u>1,612,120</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	(3,924,115)	253,632
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net Position at Beginning of Year	86,336,541	51,146,564
Net Position at End of Year	<u>\$ 82,412,426</u>	<u>\$ 51,400,196</u>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.*

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<b>Year Ended June 30, 2020</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>	
Tuition and Fees	\$ 13,077,220
Grants and Contracts	6,844,577
Payments to or on Behalf of Employees	(56,835,777)
Payments to Vendors	(30,056,438)
Auxiliary Enterprises	(105,215)
Other Receipts	2,635,244
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(64,440,389)
<b>Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities</b>	
State Share of Instruction	29,815,395
Local Appropriations	26,123,842
Grants and Contracts	14,939,247
Gifts & Other	4,437
Cash Provided by Federal Direct Student Loans	8,884,177
Cash Used by Federal Direct Student Loans	(8,884,177)
Cash Provided by Agency Fund Activities	107,589
Cash Used by Agency Fund Activities	(104,695)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	70,885,815
<b>Cash Flows from Capital Financing Activities</b>	
Purchases of Capital Assets	(8,425,249)
Proceeds from Capital Lease Financing	16,324,388
Proceeds from Issuance of Refunding Bonds	33,840,000
Payment to Escrow on Refunded Debt	(36,020,035)
Principal Paid on Capital Debt	(2,250,000)
Interest Paid on Capital Debt	(2,195,206)
Net Cash Provided by Capital Financing Activities	1,273,898
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>	
Collection of Noncurrent Notes Receivables	4,671
Purchases of Investments	(26,418,542)
Proceeds From Sales and Maturities of Investments	23,876,484
Investment Income (Net of Investment Expenses of \$23,118)	983,429
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities	(1,553,958)
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	6,165,366
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	34,480,346
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 40,645,712
<b>Classification of Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 26,340,492
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	14,305,220
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 40,645,712

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.*

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Statement of Cash Flows  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2020  
(Continued)

	<b>Year Ended June 30, 2020</b>
<b>Reconciliation of Net Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities</b>	
Operating Loss	\$ (75,281,145)
Adjustments:	
Depreciation Expense	8,081,107
Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts	17,184
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
Increase in Accounts Receivable	(1,441,128)
Increase in Inventories	(136,013)
Increase in Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	(567,359)
Increase in Net Pension Asset	(89,896)
Decrease in Net OPEB Asset	54,721
Decrease in Deferred Outflows - Pensions	11,168,758
Increase in Deferred Outflows - OPEB	(1,646,067)
Increase in Accounts Payable	324,567
Decrease in Accrued Liabilities	(119,978)
Decrease in Unearned Revenue	(640,955)
Increase in Compensated Absences	909,776
Decrease in Net Pension Liability	(13,611,274)
Increase in Net OPEB Liability	837,338
Increase in Deferred Inflows - Pensions	5,806,388
Increase in Deferred Inflows - OPEB	1,893,587
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ (64,440,389)
 <b>Non-Cash Activities</b>	
State Capital Projects Paid Directly to Vendors on Behalf of the College	\$ 1,515,585
Unrealized Gain on Investments	\$ 330,825
Capital Asset Donations Received	\$ 4,635
Capital Assets Purchased on Credit	\$ 1,629,637
Amortization of Bond Premium and Deferred Loss on Refunding	\$ (91,560)

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.*



## LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

### Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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#### **NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

##### **Reporting Entity**

Lorain County Community College (the College) was established by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio in 1963 by statutory act and chartered under Chapter 3354 of the Revised Code of the State of Ohio and is governed by a board of nine trustees. As such, it is a joint venture of the State of Ohio. The College is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code, except for unrelated business income.

Lorain County Community College Foundation (Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt organization supporting Lorain County Community College. The Foundation was established to foster excellence in teaching and learning by encouraging philanthropic support for students, faculty, programs and facilities of the College. As the majority of the distribution of the resources held by the Foundation is made to the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College and is discretely presented in the College's financial statements. See Note 19 for specific disclosures relating to the Foundation.

##### **Basis of Presentation**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The College applies GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for Public Colleges and Universities*. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 35, the Statement of Net Position, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows are reported on a College-wide basis. The College further applies GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*. These statements require that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following four net position categories:

- **Net investment in capital assets:** Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- **Restricted- Nonexpendable:** Net position which includes endowments and similar type assets whose use is limited by donors or other outside sources and as a condition of the gift, the principal is to be maintained in perpetuity.
- **Restricted - Expendable:** Net position whose use by the College is subject to externally-imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the College pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time.
- **Unrestricted:** Net position not subject to externally-imposed stipulations. Unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by action of management or the board of trustees or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

The College's Statement of Net Position reports \$7,224,832 of restricted net position, none of which is restricted by enabling legislation.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when obligations have been incurred. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue when all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The College's policy for defining operating activities as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position are those that result from exchange transactions such as payments received for providing services and payments made for goods or services received. Certain significant revenue streams relied upon for operations are recorded as non-operating revenues, including State Share of Instruction and Local Appropriations. When the College incurs an expense for which both unrestricted and restricted net assets are available, it is the College's policy to first apply restricted resources. Student tuition and fees revenues are presented net of scholarships and fellowships applied to student accounts. Auxiliary enterprise revenues primarily represent revenues generated by the bookstore, food service, and information technology services.

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization that reports under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) reporting standards. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial statements for these differences.

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits with banks, and highly liquid investments that mature in less than one year.

Accounts receivable are for transactions relating to tuition and fees, auxiliary enterprise sales, grants and contracts, and miscellaneous sales and services. Accounts receivable are recorded net of allowances for uncollectible accounts.

Prepaid expenses represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond the year end. A current or noncurrent asset is recorded at the time of payment and expense is recognized in the year in which services are consumed.

Inventories are presented at lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used. Inventory consists primarily of books and supplies in the College's bookstore.

Investments are stated at fair value, based on quoted market prices in accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools*. The College does not invest in derivatives. Investment income is recorded on the accrual basis. Unrealized gains and losses are reflected in Investment Income, Net as Nonoperating Revenue (Expense) in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Investments with maturities of less than one year are classified as short term.

Capital assets are stated at cost or, if donated, acquisition value at date of gift. The College's capitalization threshold is \$5,000. Depreciation of capital assets is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives (five to forty years) of the respective assets. When capital assets are sold or otherwise disposed of, the carrying value of such assets and any accumulated depreciation are removed from the Statement of Net Position.

Unearned revenue consists primarily of amounts received in advance of an event, such as student fees and advance ticket sales related to future fiscal years.

**Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents**

As of June 30, 2020, restricted cash and cash equivalents included \$2,178,776 debt service funds for the Series 2011, Series 2012, Series 2017 and Series 2020 bonds and \$12,126,444 held in escrow for energy conservation capital project improvements.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense (reduction of expense), information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. For the College, deferred outflows of resources include pensions, OPEB and deferred charges on refunding bonds. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are explained in Notes 13 and 14.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the College, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pensions and OPEB. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2020, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2021 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on the Statement of Net Position. The deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB are explained in Notes 13 and 14.

**Compensated Absences**

Full-time employees begin earning paid vacation on their first day of hire. The amount of vacation earned is based on the number of work/contract days paid in the previous fiscal year and on employee classification, with a maximum number of twenty-five days per year. Employees may carry a maximum of five days of vacation from one fiscal year to the next. Part-time employees who work eight-hundred or more hours during a fiscal year accumulate Earned Time Off (ETO) to a maximum of five days. ETO cannot be rolled over from one year to the next.

Full-time employees are also granted paid sick leave each year to a maximum of fifteen days. Unused sick leave days automatically roll over each year and accrue up to a maximum of two hundred days. Upon retirement from the College, employees are compensated for twenty-five percent of their accumulated sick leave, not to exceed forty-five days. Employees with less than ten years of service are not eligible for this benefit.

The College follows GASB Statement No. 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, when recording its compensated absences liability. As such, the College has accrued a liability for all accumulated vacation and ETO hours. The liability for sick leave is recorded on the basis of leave accumulated by employees who are eligible to receive termination payments as of the financial statement date, and on leave balances accumulated for other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments. Included in the compensated absences liability is an amount accrued for salary-related fringe benefits (the employer's share of Medicare taxes).

**Reclassifications**

Certain prior year financial statement amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**Scholarship Allowances**

Financial aid to students is reported under the alternative method as prescribed by the National Association of College and University Business Officers (NACUBO). Certain aid, such as loans, funds provided to students as awarded by third parties, and Federal Direct Lending is accounted for as a third-party payment (credited to the student's account as if the student made the payment). All other aid is reflected as operating expenses, or scholarship allowances. The amount reported as operating expense represents the portion of aid that was provided to the student in the form of cash. Scholarship allowances represent the portion of aid provided to the student in the form of reduced tuition. These allowances are netted against student tuition. Under the alternative method followed by the College, scholarship allowances are computed by allocating the cash payments to students, excluding payments for services, on the ratio of using aid not considered to be third-party aid to total aid.

**Bond Premiums and Discounts**

Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds using the straight line method. Bond premiums are presented as an increase in the face amount of the applicable debt payable, while discounts are presented as a decrease in the face amount of the applicable debt payable.

**Deferred Loss on Refunding**

The difference between the reacquisition price (funds required to refund the old debt) of the refunded general receipts bonds and the net carrying amount of the old debt (deferred loss on refunding), is presented as a deferred outflow of resources in the Statement of Net Position. This accounting loss is being amortized as a component of interest expense, over the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter.

**Accounting Pronouncements**

For fiscal year 2020, the College implemented the following Governmental Accounting Standards and Implementation Guides issued by GASB:

GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*, was issued in June 2019. The objectives of this Statement are (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. The implementation of this Standard did not have a material effect on the College's financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*, was issued in May, 2020. The primary objective of this Statement is to provide temporary relief to governments and other stakeholders in light of the COVID-19 pandemic. That objective is accomplished by postponing the effective dates of certain provisions in Statements and Implementation Guides that first became effective or are scheduled to become effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2018, and later. The requirements of this Statement are effective immediately. The College is postponing implementation of Governmental Accounting Standards and Implementation Guides in accordance with the provisions of this standard.

## LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

### Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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#### **NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

##### **Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)**

GASB Statements and guidance to be implemented in future reporting periods are summarized below.

GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, was issued in January 2017, to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. Activities meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. This Statement was originally effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, but has been postponed to reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Implementation Guide 2019-2, *Fiduciary Activities*, issued in June 2019, provides guidance that clarifies, explains or elaborates on the requirements of Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. The requirements of this Implementation Guide were originally effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, but have been postponed to reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, was issued in June 2017, with the objective to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. This Statement establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. The requirements of this Statement were originally effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019, but have been postponed to fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Implementation Guide No. 2020-3, *Leases*, was issued in August 2019, to provide guidance that clarifies, explains or elaborates on the requirements of Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The requirements of this Implementation Guide were originally effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019, but have been postponed to fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61*, was issued in August 2018. The objectives of this Statement are to improve the consistency and comparability of reporting a government's majority equity interest in a legally separate organization and to improve the relevance of financial statement information for certain component units. The requirements of this Statement were originally effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, but have been postponed to reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, was issued in May 2019. The primary objectives of this Statement are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The requirements of this Statement were originally effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020, but have been postponed to reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020*, was issued in January, 2020. This statement addresses a variety of topics with objectives to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. The requirements of this Statement were originally effective for fiscal years and reporting periods beginning after and acquisitions occurring in reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2020. These effective dates have been postponed one year by GASB Statement No. 95.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)**

GASB Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates*, was issued in March, 2020 to address accounting and financial reporting implications that result from global reference rate reform. The removal of London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) as an appropriate benchmark interest rate is effective for reporting periods ending after December 31, 2021. All other requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2020.

GASB Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, was issued in March, 2020. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements. This Statement also provides guidance for accounting and financial reporting for availability payment arrangements. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter.

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, was issued in May, 2020. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022.

GASB Statement No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32*, was issued in June, 2020. The primary objectives of this Statement are to (1) increase consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units in circumstances in which a potential component unit does not have a governing board and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigate costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans, and employee benefit plans other than pension plans or OPEB plans (other employee benefit plans) as fiduciary component units in fiduciary fund financial statements; and (3) enhance the relevance, consistency, and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans (Section 457 plans) that meet the definition of a pension plan and for benefits provided through those plans. The requirements of this Statement are effective immediately, with the exception of the requirements related to the accounting and financial reporting for Section 457 plans which are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021.

GASB Implementation Guide No. 2019-1, *Implementation Guidance Update - 2019*, issued in April 2019, provides guidance that clarifies, explains or elaborates on GASB Statements. The requirements of this Implementation Guide were originally effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2019 but have been postponed to reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2020 by GASB Statement No. 95.

GASB Implementation Guide No. 2020-1, *Implementation Guidance Update—2020*, issued in April 2020, provides guidance that clarifies, explains or elaborates on GASB Statements. The requirements of this Implementation Guide have varying effective dates and apply to the financial statements of all state and local governments unless narrower applicability is specifically provided for in the pronouncement addressed by a question and answer.

The College has not yet determined the impact that these Statements and Implementation Guides will have on its financial statements and disclosures.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

**Legal Requirements**

Statutes require the classification of monies held by the College into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the College Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Trustees has identified as not required for use within the current two-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies that are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Protection of the College's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the treasurer, by the financial institution, or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Regulations permit interim monies to be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States treasury notes, bills, bonds, or any other obligations or securities issued by the United States treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the federal national mortgage association, federal home loan bank, federal farm credit bank, federal home loan mortgage corporation, government national mortgage association, and student loan marketing association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, its political subdivisions, or other units or agencies of this State or its political subdivisions;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pools (Star Ohio and Star Plus);
7. Certain bankers' acceptances and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred and eighty days in an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent (25%) of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest rating classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

**Legal Requirements (Continued)**

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the College, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 3, *Deposits with Financial Institutions, Investments and Reverse Repurchase Agreements*, the College's cash deposits are categorized to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the College. The categories are as follows:

- Category 1 - Insured or collateralized with securities held by the College or by its agent in the College's name.
- Category 2 - Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the College's name.
- Category 3 - Uncollateralized (This includes any bank balance that is collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or by its trust department or agent but not in the College's name.)

The carrying amount of the College's deposits included in cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2020 is \$25,159,823 and the bank balance is \$25,536,080. Any difference between cash carrying amount and bank balance represents normal reconciling items (outstanding checks, cash on hand, and deposits in transit). At June 30, 2020, \$9,603,166 of the College's deposits were insured by the FDIC (Category 1) and \$15,932,914 were exposed to custodial credit risk as they were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institutions' trust department or agent, but not in the College's name.

At June 30, 2020, the College had \$15,902 in undeposited cash on hand, which is included in cash and cash equivalents in the Statement of Net Position.

The College held \$15,408,123 in State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) investments and \$0 in STAR Plus investments at June 30, 2020. STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed and administered by the State Treasurer's Office which allows subdivisions within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) as an investment company, but has adopted GASB Statement No. 79, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*, which establishes accounting and financial reporting standards for qualifying external investment pools that elect to measure, for financial reporting purposes, all of their investments at amortized cost. STAR Ohio applies GASB Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, which provides guidance for determining a fair value measurement for reporting purposes and applying fair value to certain investments and disclosures related to all fair value measurements. Since STAR Ohio qualifies for reporting at amortized cost under GASB Statement No. 79, the applicability of GASB Statement No. 72 is limited to the disclosures referenced within GASB Statement No. 79. The fair value of the College's position in the pool is the same as the value of its pool share.



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

**Legal Requirements (Continued)**

STAR Plus is a cash management option developed in partnership with and endorsed by the State Treasurer of Ohio and administered by Public Funds Administrators (PFA), an Ohio business. STAR Plus allows political subdivisions within the State to deposit funds into a single account, which in turn will be deposited through the Federally Insured Cash Account (FICA) program into multiple banks so the amounts that a single participant has on deposit in any single bank through STAR Plus will never exceed the FDIC insurance maximum. In order to participate, Ohio political subdivisions must have a STAR Ohio account. STAR Plus is not a mutual fund or pooled account; instead, each account is a separately managed account in which the participant directly owns the bank deposits made on its behalf. The fair value of the College’s position in the pool is the same as the value of its pool share.

STAR Ohio and STAR Plus investments are not required to be categorized in accordance with GASB Statement No. 3, *Deposits with Financial Institutions, Investments (Including Repurchase Agreements), and Reverse Repurchase Agreements*. All other investments are Category 2. The following summarizes the fair market value of investments as of June 30, 2020:

Description	<b>June 30, 2020</b>		
	Market	Investment Maturities	
	Value	Less than 1 year	1-5 years
STAR Ohio	\$ 15,408,123	\$ 15,408,123	-
US government obligations	9,048,492	2,065,399	6,983,093
Commercial paper	2,518,551	2,518,551	-
Negotiable certificates of deposit	5,639,940	-	5,639,940
Non negotiable certificates of deposit	5,217,666	-	5,217,666
Money market funds	61,864	61,864	-
Total Investments	\$ 37,894,636	\$ 20,053,937	\$ 17,840,699

**Investments-** The College’s investment policy was approved by the Board of Trustees and establishes priorities and guidelines regarding the investment management of the College’s funds. These priorities and guidelines are based upon Chapters 3354.10, 3345.05, and 135.14 of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) and prudent money management principles.

The investment objectives of the College, in priority order, include compliance with all federal and state laws, safety of principal, liquidity, and yield. Market risks (including interest rate risk and liquidity risk) and credit risk are managed by board policies as described below.

**Interest Rate Risk-** Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The College’s investment policy does not specifically limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The effects of market value fluctuations will be minimized by maintaining adequate liquidity to pay current obligations, diversification of maturities, and diversification of assets.

**Liquidity Risk-** The portfolio remains sufficiently liquid to meet all current obligations of the College. This is accomplished by structuring the portfolio so that maturities mature concurrent with cash needs or by investing in securities with active secondary or resale markets. A portion of the portfolio may also be placed in money market mutual funds or local government investment pools (STAR Ohio/STAR Plus) that offer liquidity for short-term funds.

**Credit Risk-** Credit risk is the risk of loss due to the failure of a security issuer to pay principal or interest or the failure of the issuer to make timely payments of principal. Eligible investments affected by credit risk include certificates of deposit, commercial paper, and bankers’ acceptances. The College had \$19,997,690 in certificates of deposit (of which \$19,960,773 was insured by the FDIC) and \$2,518,551 in commercial paper as of June 30, 2020. Credit risk is minimized by (1) diversifying assets by issuer, (2) ensuring that minimum credit ratings exist prior to the purchase of commercial paper and bankers’ acceptances, and (3) maintaining adequate collateralization of certificates of deposit.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)**

**Legal Requirements (Continued)**

**Concentration of Credit Risk-** Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. At June 30, 2020, STAR Ohio/STAR Plus, US government obligations, commercial paper, certificates of deposit and money market funds represent 40.6%, 23.9%, 6.6%, 28.7% and 0.2%, respectively, of the College's total investments of \$37,894,636.

To eliminate risk of loss resulting from the over-concentration of assets in a specific maturity, issuer or class of securities, the College's investment policy requires diversification strategies to avoid undue concentration of assets in a specific maturity sector.

**Custodial Credit Risk-** Custodial credit risk is the risk that the College's deposits may not be returned in the event of a bank failure. According to State law, public depositories must give security for all public funds on deposit in excess of those funds that are insured by the FDIC or by any other agency or instrumentality of the federal government. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by: a) eligible securities pledged to the College and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or b) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. The College's policy is to deposit money with financial institutions that are able to abide by the laws governing insurance and collateralization of public funds.

As of June 30, 2020, the College's bank balance of \$25,536,080 is either covered by the FDIC or collateralized by the financial institutions public entity deposit pools in the manner described above.

In addition, all brokers, advisors, and financial institutions initiating transactions with the College must acknowledge their agreement to abide by the content of the College's investment policy. Investment consultants must 1) be licensed by the division of securities under Section 1707.141 of the Ohio Revised Code or be registered with the SEC, and 2) have experience in the management of investments of public funds, especially in the investment of state government investment portfolios or be an eligible institution referenced in Section 135.03 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Securities purchased for the College are held by a third party custodian in a safekeeping account established by the College as provided in Section 135.37 of the Ohio Revised Code, and are evidenced by monthly statements from the custodian describing such securities, limiting custodial credit risk.

**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The College categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy below.

In instances whereby inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The College's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 3 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)**

The following table summarizes the College’s investments that are measured at fair value as of June 30, 2020:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair Value
US government obligations	\$ -	\$ 9,048,492	\$ -	\$ 9,048,492
Commercial paper	-	2,518,551	-	2,518,551
Negotiable certificates of deposit	-	5,639,940	-	5,639,940
Investments by fair value level	\$ -	\$17,206,983	\$ -	\$ 17,206,983

Level 2 investments include US government obligations, negotiable certificates of deposit and commercial paper. The evaluated prices may be determined by factors which include, but are not limited to, market quotations, yields, maturities, call features, ratings, institutional size trading in similar groups of securities and developments related to specific securities.

Short term investments included in cash and cash equivalents in the Statement of Net Position at June 30, 2020 includes:

STAR Ohio	\$ 15,408,123
Money market funds	61,864
Short term investments included in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 15,469,987

The investment in STAR Ohio is measured at amortized cost and therefore is not included in the fair value measurement table above. There are no limitations or restrictions on any STAR Ohio participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given to STAR Ohio 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million per day. Transactions in all of a participant’s accounts of the STAR Ohio investor will be combined for these purposes.

An investment in STAR Plus is not a mutual fund or pooled account; funds are deposited with a single, eligible public depository, or custodian, and those funds are subsequently deposited into other banks in amounts that do not exceed the FDIC insurance limit per bank.

STAR Plus is only open to participants that are subdivisions of the State of Ohio or are otherwise permitted to invest in STAR Ohio. Participants must have a STAR Ohio account in order to participate. Withdrawals from STAR Plus may be made twice per week, on Monday and Wednesday (the next business day, if Monday or Wednesday is a holiday). All withdrawals must be made to an existing STAR Ohio account. Once a request is processed, proceeds are deposited directly into the participant’s STAR Ohio account within two business days of the withdrawal deadline, and are available in the participant’s STAR Ohio account within three business days after the withdrawal deadline.

Investment income, net in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the year ended June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

Interest income	\$ 929,478
Realized gain	65,094
Net unrealized gain	330,825
Investment expenses	(23,118)
Investment income, net	\$ 1,302,279

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES**

The composition of Accounts Receivable, Net as of June 30, 2020 is summarized as follows:

Student accounts	\$ 16,692,888
Local appropriations	24,559,218
Government agencies	4,810,684
Other	<u>1,785,354</u>
Total accounts receivable	47,848,144
Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	<u>(10,154,992)</u>
Accounts Receivable, Net	<u><u>\$ 37,693,152</u></u>

The composition of Notes Receivable, Net at June 30, 2020 is summarized as follows:

Student emergency loan notes receivable	\$ 9,330
Employee computer purchases notes receivable	<u>85,901</u>
Total notes receivable	95,231
Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	<u>(4,200)</u>
Notes Receivable, Net	<u><u>\$ 91,031</u></u>

**NOTE 5 – LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS**

The College receives local appropriations in the form of property taxes levied against real, public utility, and tangible (used in business) personal property located in Lorain County, Ohio. The electors within the County must approve any College property tax. The College collects property taxes for operating, capital and University Partnership purposes from two levies approved by the County voters. The levies were both passed for a ten-year period.

The 1.8 mill levy was approved in November 2010, and expires with the last collection in calendar year 2020. In March 2020, voters approved a renewal of the existing 1.8 mill levy and a 0.5 mill increase. This 2.3 mill renewal levy expires with the last collection in calendar year 2030.

The second levy, approved in November 2013, consists of a 1.5 mill renewal and 0.6 mill increase and expires with the last collection in calendar year 2023. This second levy replaced a 1.5 mill levy approved in November 2004.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in Lorain County. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2020 represents collections of calendar year 2019 taxes, levied after April 1, 2019, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2019, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State Statute permits alternate payment dates to be established. Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2020 represents collections of calendar year 2019 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2020 became a lien December 31, 2018, levied after April 1, 2019, and collected in 2020 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the College fiscal year runs from July through June. The County Treasurer collects property taxes on behalf of all taxing districts in the County, including the College. First-half tax collections are received by the College in the second half of the fiscal year. Second-half tax collections occur in the first half of the following fiscal year, and are reflected in Accounts Receivable, Net in the Statement of Net Position. Second-half tax collections are available to finance fiscal year 2020 operations.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 5 – LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS (Continued)**

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real and public utility property taxes and outstanding delinquencies that are measurable as of June 30, 2020, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. The remaining portion of the receivable is offset by Deferred Inflows of Resources, Property Taxes, in the Statement of Net Position.

**NOTE 6 – TAX ABATEMENTS**

The College has not directly entered into any tax abatement agreements and has not made any commitments as part of the agreements.

Agreements entered into by other governments within Lorain County and that reduce the College’s tax revenues are categorized into two programs:

- Community Reinvestment Area (CRA) programs are economic development tools administered by municipal and county governments that provides real property tax exemptions for property owners who renovate existing or construct new buildings. Community Reinvestment Areas are areas of land in which property owners can receive tax incentives for investing in real property improvements. These programs permit municipalities or counties to designate areas where investment has been discouraged, as a CRA, to encourage revitalization of the existing housing stock and the development of new structures.
- Enterprise Zone programs are economic development tools administered by municipal and county governments that provides real property tax exemptions to businesses making investments in local communities. Enterprise Zones are designated areas of land in which businesses can receive tax incentives in the form of tax exemptions on eligible new investment. Enterprise Zone programs can provide tax exemptions for a portion of the value of new real property investment when the investment is made in conjunction with a project that includes job creation. Existing land values and existing building values are not eligible (except as noted within rare circumstances). Local communities may offer tax incentives for non-retail projects that are established or expanding operations in the community. Real property investments are eligible for tax incentives.

The following table summarizes tax abatements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

<u>Tax Abatement Program</u>	<u>Taxes Abated</u>
Community Reinvestment Area	
City of Avon Lake	\$ 47,063
City of Elyria	21,100
City of Lorain	41,641
City of North Ridgeville	4,856
Wellington Township/Wellington Village	2,287
Total Community Reinvestment Area	<u>116,947</u>
Enterprise Zone	
City of Avon	15,117
City of Elyria	3,534
City of Oberlin	1,221
Brownhelm Township/City of Vermilion	1,003
Sheffield Village	806
Total Enterprise Zone	<u>21,681</u>
Total Tax Abatements	<u>\$ 138,628</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 7 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2020 is summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements and Reclassified	Ending Balance
<b>Non-Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>				
Land	\$ 2,739,018	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,739,018
Construction in Progress	5,281,351	7,730,735	(3,330,509)	9,681,577
<b>Total Non-Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>	<b>8,020,369</b>	<b>7,730,735</b>	<b>(3,330,509)</b>	<b>12,420,595</b>
<b>Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>				
Improvements	24,417,125	199,740	6,000	24,622,865
Buildings	230,409,657	990,410	2,489,718	233,889,785
Leasehold Improvements	845,081	-	-	845,081
Indisputable Right of Use	462,202	-	-	462,202
Equipment	39,027,366	2,609,035	791,488	42,427,889
Software	9,381,763	46,185	-	9,427,948
<b>Total Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>	<b>304,543,194</b>	<b>3,845,370</b>	<b>3,287,206</b>	<b>311,675,770</b>
<b>Less Accumulated Depreciation:</b>				
Improvements	(20,409,989)	(374,312)	-	(20,784,301)
Buildings	(83,301,065)	(5,066,970)	-	(88,368,035)
Leasehold Improvements	(842,511)	(2,571)	-	(845,082)
Indisputable Right of Use	(462,202)	-	-	(462,202)
Equipment	(27,868,079)	(2,000,779)	43,303	(29,825,555)
Software	(6,470,947)	(636,475)	-	(7,107,422)
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>(139,354,793)</b>	<b>(8,081,107)</b>	<b>43,303</b>	<b>(147,392,597)</b>
<b>Depreciable Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>165,188,401</b>	<b>(4,235,737)</b>	<b>3,330,509</b>	<b>164,283,173</b>
<b>Total Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$ 173,208,770</b>	<b>\$ 3,494,998</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 176,703,768</b>

On July 31, 2019, the College entered into a tax-exempt lease-purchase agreement with Signature Public Funding Corp. to finance certain energy conservation improvements. Assets financed under the lease-purchase agreement are reported as capital assets, and depreciation of the assets is included in depreciation expense. See Note 9 for further details related to capital lease arrangements.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 8 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES**

Noncurrent liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2020 is summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Long-term Debt Obligations:					
<i>Direct Placement Bonds</i>					
General Receipts Bonds, 2014	\$ 2,390,000	\$ -	\$ 415,000	\$ 1,975,000	\$ 425,000
<i>General Obligation Bonds</i>					
General Receipts Bonds, 2011	14,535,000	-	13,840,000	695,000	695,000
General Receipts Bonds, 2012	22,355,000	-	21,255,000	1,100,000	480,000
General Receipts Bonds, 2017	20,140,000	-	690,000	19,450,000	725,000
General Receipts Bonds, 2020	-	33,840,000	-	33,840,000	750,000
Premium on Bonds	2,149,173	-	131,047	2,018,126	-
Total Long-term Debt Obligations	<u>\$ 61,569,173</u>	<u>\$ 33,840,000</u>	<u>\$ 36,331,047</u>	<u>\$ 59,078,126</u>	<u>\$ 3,075,000</u>
Net Pension Liability:					
OPERS	41,422,665	-	11,865,663	29,557,002	-
STRS	41,934,268	-	1,745,611	40,188,657	-
Total Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 83,356,933</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 13,611,274</u>	<u>\$ 69,745,659</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Net OPEB Liability:					
OPERS OPEB Liability	19,678,098	837,338	-	20,515,436	-
Other Noncurrent Obligations:					
Capital Lease Obligations	-	16,324,388	-	16,324,388	829,594
Early Retirement Incentive included in Accrued Liabilities	490,545	-	221,036	269,509	134,754
Compensated Absences	4,884,721	1,308,256	398,480	5,794,497	700,000
Total Noncurrent Obligations	<u>\$ 5,375,266</u>	<u>\$ 17,632,644</u>	<u>\$ 619,516</u>	<u>\$ 22,388,394</u>	<u>\$ 1,664,348</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>\$ 169,979,470</u>	<u>\$ 52,309,982</u>	<u>\$ 50,561,837</u>	<u>\$ 171,727,615</u>	<u>\$ 4,739,348</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 8 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued)**

**Direct Placement Bonds**

***Series 2004 and Series 2014 Bond Issues***

General Receipts Series 2004 bonds were issued in March 2004, with an all-inclusive (AIC) rate of 4.15%, and repayment over a period of 20 years. The proceeds were used to finance the building of the Entrepreneurship Innovation Center. In November 2014, the College refunded the outstanding balance of its Series 2004 Bonds of \$4,145,000 with new Series 2014 General Receipts Bonds, at a rate of 2.19% over the same repayment period remaining for the original Series 2004 Bonds.

In connection with the direct placement bonds, the College has pledged general receipts, excluding State Appropriation receipts and Ad Valorem Tax receipts, to repay these debts. Pledged revenues of a given year may also include specified portions of cash balances carried over from the prior year. The bonds are payable, through their final maturities as listed below, solely from these revenues pledged.

The direct placement bonds contain provisions that in event of default, outstanding principal, interest and accreted amounts accrued on such bonds, may become immediately due and payable.

Principal and interest payments on Series 2014 bonds are due as follows:

Years Ended June 30:	Series 2014 Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
FY 2021	\$ 425,000	\$ 40,953	\$ 465,953
FY 2022	430,000	31,591	461,591
FY 2023	440,000	22,119	462,119
FY 2024	450,000	12,428	462,428
FY 2025	230,000	2,519	232,519
Total	<u>\$ 1,975,000</u>	<u>\$ 109,610</u>	<u>\$ 2,084,610</u>

**General Obligation Bonds**

***Series 2011 Bond Issue***

In July 2011, the College issued Series 2011 bonds totaling \$39,990,000 with an AIC rate of 4.75% and repayment over a period of 30 years. The proceeds were used to finance (i) renovation of the i-Loft building on the Elyria campus for use of classrooms and housing the Social Services and Human Services Division of the College, (ii) construction of a new two-story building on the Elyria campus to house academic classrooms and labs for curricula in culinary arts, digital arts and broadcasting, and (iii) construction of a new outreach center in North Ridgeville.

In May 2017, the College issued \$21,450,000 of Series 2017 Bonds to refund \$21,100,000 of Series 2011 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2032. In February 2020, the College issued \$33,840,000 of Series 2020 Bonds to refund \$13,150,000 of Series 2011 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2021, and \$20,800,000 of Series 2012 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2022.



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 8 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued)**

***Series 2011 Bond Issue (Continued)***

Principal and interest payments on un-refunded Series 2011 bonds are due as follows:

Years Ended June 30:	Series 2011 Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
FY 2021	\$ 695,000	\$ 13,900	\$ 708,900
Total	\$ 695,000	\$ 13,900	\$ 708,900

***Series 2012 Bond Issue***

In March 2012, the College issued Series 2012 bonds totaling \$24,725,000 with an AIC rate of 3.90% and repayment over a period of 30 years. The proceeds were used to finance the costs of (i) constructing, equipping and furnishing a new laboratory sciences building; (ii) campus roadway, parking lot and sidewalk improvements, including pavement replacement and upgrading lighting fixtures; (iii) renovating, rehabilitating and refurnishing the existing physical sciences building; (iv) improvements to existing facilities to obtain energy efficiency; and (v) such other Facilities included in the College's capital improvement program.

In February 2020, the College issued \$33,840,000 of Series 2020 Bonds to refund \$13,150,000 of Series 2011 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2021, and \$20,800,000 Series 2012 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2022.

Principal and interest payments on un-refunded Series 2012 bonds are due as follows:

Years Ended June 30:	Series 2012 Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
FY 2021	\$ 480,000	\$ 26,050	\$ 506,050
FY 2022	620,000	13,538	633,538
Total	\$ 1,100,000	\$ 39,588	\$ 1,139,588

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 8 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued)**

***Series 2017 Bond Issue***

In May 2017, the College issued \$21,450,000 of Series 2017 Bonds to refund \$21,100,000 of Series 2011 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2032. The bond issue was comprised of serial bonds, with an AIC rate of 3.42%. The bonds were issued for an 18.5-year period with a final maturity date of December 1, 2035, and optional call on any date on or after June 1, 2027, in whole or in part (in integral multiples of \$5,000).

The net proceeds were placed in the Refunding Escrow Fund to be used to redeem the bonds being refunded on May 23, 2017. As a result, the refunded debt liability as of June 30, 2017 for those refunded bonds of \$21,100,000 was considered defeased and the liability for those bonds is not included in the College's financial statements. The College in effect reduced its aggregate debt service payments by \$9.56 million over the next 18.5 years and obtained an economic gain (difference between the present values of the old and new debt service payments discounted at the effective interest rate) of \$2.96 million.

Principal and interest payments on Series 2017 bonds are due as follows:

Years Ended June 30:	Series 2017 Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
FY 2021	\$ 725,000	\$ 849,450	\$ 1,574,450
FY 2022	625,000	822,450	1,447,450
FY 2023	625,000	797,450	1,422,450
FY 2024	665,000	771,650	1,436,650
FY 2025	925,000	739,850	1,664,850
FY 2026-30	4,525,000	3,135,250	7,660,250
FY 2031-35	10,830,000	1,738,050	12,568,050
FY 2036	530,000	9,275	539,275
Total	<u>\$ 19,450,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,863,425</u>	<u>\$ 28,313,425</u>

***Series 2020 Bond Issue***

In February 2020, the College issued \$33,840,000 of Federally Taxable Series 2020 Bonds to refund \$13,150,000 of Series 2011 Bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2021 and \$20,800,000 of Series 2012 Bonds maturing on and after December 1, 2022. The bond issue was comprised of serial bonds, with an AIC rate of 2.32%. The bonds were issued for a 15.8-year period with a final maturity date of December 1, 2035, and optional call on any date on or after December 1, 2030, in whole or in part (in integral multiples of \$5,000).

The net proceeds were placed in the Refunding Escrow Fund to be used to redeem the bonds being refunded on February 13, 2020. As a result, the refunded debt liability as of June 30, 2020 for the Series 2011 refunded bonds of \$13,150,000 and Series 2012 refunded bonds of \$20,800,000 were considered defeased and the liability for those bonds is not included in the College's financial statements. The College in effect reduced its aggregate debt service payments by \$10.71 million over the next 15.8 years and obtained an economic gain (difference between the present values of the old and new debt service payments discounted at the effective interest rate) of \$4.57 million.

LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 8 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued)**

*Series 2020 Bond Issue (Continued)*

Principal and interest payments on Series 2020 bonds are due as follows:

Years Ended June 30:	Series 2020 Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
FY 2021	\$ 750,000	\$ 687,865	\$ 1,437,865
FY 2022	1,480,000	670,322	2,150,322
FY 2023	2,165,000	641,733	2,806,733
FY 2024	2,190,000	607,089	2,797,089
FY 2025	2,225,000	571,100	2,796,100
FY 2026-30	13,695,000	2,120,462	15,815,462
FY 2031-35	10,255,000	661,001	10,916,001
FY 2036	1,080,000	14,245	1,094,245
Total	<u>\$ 33,840,000</u>	<u>\$ 5,973,817</u>	<u>\$ 39,813,817</u>

In connection with the general receipts bonds described above, the College has pledged general receipts, excluding State Appropriation receipts and Ad Valorem Tax receipts, to repay these debts. Pledged revenues of a given year may also include specified portions of cash balances carried over from the prior year. The bonds are payable, through their final maturities as listed above, solely from these revenues pledged. To provide credit enhancement for the payment of these bonds, the College has entered into an agreement that provides for the withholding and deposit of the College's allocated State Share of Instruction for the payment of Bond Services charges, under certain circumstances.

The general obligation bonds contain provisions that in event of default, outstanding principal, interest and accreted amounts accrued on such bonds, may become immediately due and payable.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 8 – NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued)**

Total principal and interest remaining to be paid on direct placement and general obligation bonds is \$72,060,340 as detailed below.

Years Ended June 30:	Total General Receipts Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
FY 2021	\$ 3,075,000	\$ 1,618,218	\$ 4,693,218
FY 2022	3,155,000	1,537,901	4,692,901
FY 2023	3,230,000	1,461,302	4,691,302
FY 2024	3,305,000	1,391,167	4,696,167
FY 2025	3,380,000	1,313,469	4,693,469
FY 2026-30	18,220,000	5,255,712	23,475,712
FY 2031-35	21,085,000	2,399,051	23,484,051
FY 2036	1,610,000	23,520	1,633,520
Total	\$ 57,060,000	\$ 15,000,340	\$ 72,060,340

Interest paid on direct placement and general obligation bonds during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 amounted to \$1,935,649.

***Defeased Debt***

Debt defeased and outstanding at June 30, 2020 is detailed below. Neither the outstanding indebtedness nor the related trust account assets for defeased bonds are included in the College's financial statements.

General Receipts Bonds:	Amount	Amount
	Defeased	Outstanding at June 30, 2020:
Series 2011	\$ 21,100,000	\$ 21,100,000
Series 2011	13,150,000	13,150,000
Series 2012	20,800,000	20,800,000
Total	\$ 55,050,000	\$ 55,050,000

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability and net OPEB liability; however, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made by the College. For additional information related to the net pension liability and net OPEB liability, see Notes 13 and 14.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 9 – LEASE COMMITMENTS**

**Capital Lease Obligations**

In July 2019, the College entered into a sixteen-year tax-exempt lease-purchase agreement with Signature Public Funding Corp. to finance certain energy conservation improvements. The lease has a principal component of \$16,324,388 and an interest rate of 3.18%. The improvements are estimated to be completed within a two-year period and energy savings are contractually guaranteed to offset the costs of the projects and related financing.

Financing proceeds are held in escrow until project costs are incurred. The balance in the escrow account includes interest and totaled \$12,126,444 as of June 30, 2020. This balance is reported as restricted cash and cash equivalents in the Statement of Net Position, and the related interest is recognized as investment income, net in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

Assets financed under capital leases are reported as Capital Assets, and depreciation of the assets is included in depreciation expense. Amounts capitalized for capital leases as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

<u>Capital Asset</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Depreciation</u>	<u>Net</u>
Construction in Progress	\$ 6,250,726	\$ -	\$ 6,250,726

Future minimum lease payments required under the capital lease and the present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

<u>Years Ended June 30:</u>	<u>Future Mnimum Lease Payments</u>
FY 2021	\$ 1,342,166
FY 2022	1,342,166
FY 2023	1,342,166
FY 2024	1,342,166
FY 2025	1,342,166
FY 2026-30	6,710,830
FY 2031-35	6,710,830
FY 2036	671,083
Total minimum lease payments	20,803,573
Less: amount representing interest	(4,479,185)
Net minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 16,324,388</u>

Interest paid on capital lease obligations during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 amounted to \$259,557, and is reported as interest on debt in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 9 – LEASE COMMITMENTS (Continued)**

**Operating Leases**

The College has entered into various lease agreements that are considered operating leases. Total rental expense under operating leases during the year ended June 30, 2020 amounted to \$1,009,241.

Future minimum operating lease payments as of June 30, 2020, are as follows:

<u>Years Ended June 30:</u>	<u>Operating Leases</u>
2021	\$ 578,119
2022	65,172
2023	19,680
	<u>\$ 662,971</u>

**NOTE 10 – EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE (ERI)**

The College follows GASB Statement No. 47, *Accounting for Termination Benefits*, when recording its ERI liability.

In spring of 1999, the College Board of Trustees approved an ERI available to all employees who had accrued 20 or more years of service at the College and who qualified for and retired under the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) or Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS), with specified service credit and age criteria. The ERI program was effective for the period beginning May 31, 1999, ended June 30, 2009. Individuals who qualified and elected the ERI had the option of selecting a ten-year annuity incentive payment or a lump sum payment of one-half of the total annuity value that would have accumulated in the ten-year annuity option. The undiscounted future benefit payments were based on the employees' annual salary at the time of retirement. Final payments for this ERI totaling \$24,022 were paid during the current fiscal year, and there is no remaining liability as of June 30, 2020.

In fall 2017, the College Board of Trustees approved an ERI program available to both faculty and staff employees who had accrued 20 or more years of service at the College and who elected to retire by June 30, 2018. This ERI program was effective for the period beginning October 15, 2017 for faculty retirees, and beginning December 17, 2017 for staff retirees; both ended June 30, 2018. Benefit calculations and distribution of payment are as follows:

<b>Faculty ERI Calculation</b>	<b>Staff ERI Calculation</b>
20 < 25 years of service-50% of 2017/2018 base salary	20 - 30 years of service- between 32.5% and 65% of their current salary on a pro-rated scale, based on total number of years, with a cap of 65% of salary occurring at 30 years.
25 < 30 years of service-65% of 2017/2018 base salary	30 or more years of service will receive one-half of the maximum ERI, 32.5% of salary
30 or more years of service-80% of 2017/2018 base salary	Benefit distribution will be made annually to each participant's 403(b) special payment plan account over a four year period starting January, 2019 and ending January, 2022
Benefit distribution will be made in January 2019 of up to \$50,000 and if necessary a second payment of up to \$50,000 in January 2020.	

The undiscounted future benefit payments were based on the employees' annual salary at the time of retirement. Accordingly, \$269,509 of termination benefits is included in accrued liabilities as of June 30, 2020, of which \$134,754 is included in current accrued liabilities. Early retirement incentive payments of \$197,014 were made during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 11 – COMPENSATED ABSENCES**

The College follows GASB Statement No. 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, when recording its compensated absences liability.

The College has accrued a liability for all accumulated vacation and Earned Time Off (ETO) hours, as well as contractual compensated absence balances for certain administrators. The liability for sick leave is recorded on the basis of leave accumulated by employees who are eligible to receive termination payments as of the financial statement date, and on leave balances accumulated for other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments. Included in the compensated absences liability is an amount accrued for salary-related fringe benefits (the employer's share of Medicare taxes).

**NOTE 12– STATE SUPPORT**

The College is a State-assisted institution of higher education that receives a student performance-based subsidy from the State of Ohio. The subsidy is determined annually based upon the State Share of Instruction (SSI) formula, an outcomes-based approach, instituted by the State of Ohio.

In addition to the student subsidy, the State of Ohio provides some of the funding for construction of major plant facilities on the College's campuses. The funding is obtained from the issuance of revenue bonds by the Ohio Public Facilities Commission (OPFC), which in turn causes the construction and subsequent lease of the facility, by the Ohio Department of Higher Education. Upon completion, the Ohio Department of Higher Education turns over control of the facility to the College. The annual debt service charges for principal and interest on the bonds are currently being funded through appropriations to the Ohio Department of Higher Education by the Ohio General Assembly. Neither the obligation for the revenue bonds issued by OPFC nor the annual debt service charges for principal and interest on the bonds are reflected in the College's financial statements.

The facilities are not pledged as collateral for the revenue bonds. Instead, the bonds are supported by a pledge of monies in the Higher Education Bond Service Fund, and future payments to be received by such fund, which is established in the custody of the Treasurer of State. If sufficient monies are not available from this fund, the Ohio Department of Higher Education may assess a special fee uniformly applicable to students in State-assisted institutions of higher education throughout the State.

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

**Net Pension / OPEB Liability (Asset)**

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) reported on the Statement of Net Position represents a liability (asset) to employees for pensions/OPEB. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions – between an employer and its employees – of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee – on a deferred-payment basis – as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions/OPEB is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liabilities (assets) represent the College's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

**Net Pension / OPEB Liability (Asset) (Continued)**

Ohio Revised Code limits the College's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The College cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the College does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75 assume the liability (asset) is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for OPEB benefits including primarily health care. In most cases, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension/OPEB liabilities within 30 years. If the pension/OPEB amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term net pension/OPEB liability (asset) on the accrual basis of accounting. Funded benefits are presented as a long-term net pension/OPEB asset. Any liability for the contractually required contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in accrued liabilities on the accrual basis of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 14 for the required OPEB disclosures.

***Plan Description - Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)***

Plan Description - College employees participate in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The Traditional pension plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The Member-Directed plan is a defined contribution plan and the Combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with defined contribution features. While members (College employees) may elect the Member-Directed plan, substantially all employee members are in OPERS' Traditional or Combined plans; therefore, the following disclosure focuses on the Traditional and Combined plans.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the Traditional and Combined plans. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about OPERS' fiduciary net position that may be obtained by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling (614) 222-5601 or (800) 222-7377.

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. Final average salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over the member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earning over a member's career. Members who retire before meeting the age and years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount.

The Traditional plan is a defined benefit plan in which a member's retirement benefits are calculated using a formula that considers years of service and FAS. Pension benefits are funded by both member and employer contributions and investment earnings on those contributions.



LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Plan Description - Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) (Continued)***

The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to the FAS for the three member groups under the Traditional plan (see OPERS CAFR referenced above for additional information):

<b>Group A</b>	<b>Group B</b>	<b>Group C</b>
Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013	20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013	Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013
<b>State and Local</b>	<b>State and Local</b>	<b>State and Local</b>
<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 57 with 25 years of service credit or Age 62 with 5 years of service credit
<b>Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35

When a benefit recipient retiring under the Traditional pension plan has received benefits for 12 months, an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA) is provided on the member's base benefit. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3% simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3%.

Additionally, a death benefit of \$500-\$2,500, determined by the number of years of service credit of the retiree, is paid to the beneficiary of a deceased retiree or disability benefit recipient under the Traditional pension plan.

The OPERS Board of Trustees approved a proposal at its October 2019 meeting to create a new tier of membership in the OPERS Traditional Pension Plan. OPERS currently splits its non-retired membership into Group A, B or C depending on age and service criteria. Retirement Group D would consist of OPERS-contributing members hired in 2022 and beyond. Group D will have its own eligibility standards, benefit structure and unique member features designed to meet the changing needs of Ohio public workers. It will also help OPERS address expected investment market volatility and adjust to the lack of available funding for health care.

The Combined plan is a defined benefit plan with elements of a defined contribution plan. Members earn a formula benefit similar to, but at a factor less than the Traditional pension plan benefit. This defined benefit is funded by employer contributions and associated investment earnings. Member contributions are deposited into a defined contribution account in which the member self-directs the investment. Upon retirement, the member may choose a defined contribution distribution that is equal to the member's contributions to the plan and investment earnings (or losses). Members may also elect to use their defined contribution account balances to purchase a defined benefit annuity administered by OPERS.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Plan Description - Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) (Continued)***

Benefits in the Combined plan consist of both an age-and-service formula benefit (defined benefit) and a defined contribution element. The defined benefit element is calculated on the basis of age, FAS, and years of service. Eligibility regarding age and years of service in the Combined plan is the same as the Traditional pension plan.

Members retiring under the Combined plan receive a 3% COLA on the defined benefit portion of their benefit. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3% simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3%.

Additionally, a death benefit of \$500 – \$2,500, determined by the number of years of service credit of the retiree, is paid to the beneficiary of a deceased retiree or disability benefit recipient under the Combined plan.

The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to the FAS for the three member groups under the Combined plan (see OPERS CAFR referenced above for additional information):

<b>Group A</b>	<b>Group B</b>	<b>Group C</b>
Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013	20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013	Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013
<b>State and Local Age and Service Requirements:</b>	<b>State and Local Age and Service Requirements:</b>	<b>State and Local Age and Service Requirements:</b>
Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 57 with 25 years of service credit or Age 62 with 5 years of service credit
<b>Formula:</b>	<b>Formula:</b>	<b>Formula:</b>
1.0% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 1.25% for service years in excess of 30	1.0% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 1.25% for service years in excess of 30	1.0% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 1.25% for service years in excess of 35

The Member-Directed plan is a defined contribution plan in which members self-direct the investment of both member and employer contributions. The distribution upon retirement is equal to the sum of member and vested employer contributions plus investment earnings (or losses). Employer contributions and associated investment earnings vest over a five-year period at a rate of 20% per year. Members may also elect to use their defined contribution account balances to purchase a defined benefit annuity administered by OPERS.

Defined contribution plan benefits are established in the plan documents, which may be amended by the OPERS Board. Both Member-Directed plan and Combined plan members who have met the eligibility requirements may apply for retirement benefits. The amount available for defined contribution benefits in the Combined plan consists of the member's contributions plus or minus the investment gains or losses resulting from the member's investment selections. Combined plan members wishing to receive benefits must meet the requirements for both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Plan Description - Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) (Continued)***

Member-Directed participants must have attained the age of 55, have money on deposit in the defined contribution plan and have terminated public service to apply for retirement benefits. The amount available for defined contribution benefits in the Member-Directed plan consists of the members' contributions, vested employer contributions and investment gains or losses resulting from the members' investment selections. Employer contributions and associated investment earnings vest over a five-year period, at a rate of 20% each year. At retirement, members may select one of several distribution options for payment of the vested balance in their individual OPERS accounts. Options include the purchase of a monthly defined benefit annuity from OPERS (which includes joint and survivor options), partial lump-sum payments (subject to limitations), a rollover of the vested account balance to another financial institution, receipt of entire account balance, net of taxes withheld, or a combination of these options.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions and currently limits the employer contribution to a rate not to exceed 14.00% of covered payroll for state and local employer units. Member contribution rates, as set forth in the Ohio Revised Code, are not to exceed 10.00% of covered payroll for members in the state and local classifications.

The portion of employer contributions used to fund pension benefits is net of postemployment health care benefits. The portion of the employer's contribution allocated to health care was 0% for 2020 for the Traditional and Combined plans. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Member-Directed plan was 4.0% for 2020. Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. In 2020, the College's contractually required contribution, net of postemployment health care benefits, was \$1,545,109. Of this amount, \$224,589 is reported as an accrued liability at June 30, 2020.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)***

Plan Description – College licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. The report can be viewed by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by requesting a copy by calling toll-free (888) 227-7877.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined (CO) Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on FAS multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2% of FAS for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60. Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023 when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53% of the 14.00% employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.47% of the 14.00% employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) (Continued)***

The CO Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the CO Plan, 12.00% of the 14.00% member rate goes to the DC Plan and 2.00% is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the CO Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or CO Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's CO Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS therefore has included all three plan options in the GASB Statement No. 68 schedules of employer allocations and collective pension amounts by employer.

A DB or CO Plan member with five or more years of credited service, who is determined to be disabled, may qualify for a disability benefit. New members must have at least 10 years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

A death benefit of \$1,000 is payable to the beneficiary of each deceased retired member who participated in the DB Plan. Death benefit coverage up to \$2,000 can be purchased by participants in the DB, DC or CO Plans.

Alternative Retirement Plan – Eligible faculty of Ohio's public colleges and universities may choose to enroll in either STRS or an alternative retirement plan (ARP) offered by their employer. Employees have 120 days from their date of hire to select a retirement plan. For employees who select an ARP, employers are required to remit employer contributions to STRS at a rate of 4.47% of payroll in fiscal year 2020.

Administrative Expenses – The costs of administering the DB and postemployment health care plans are financed by investment income. The administrative costs of the DC Plan are financed by participant fees.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 the employer rate was 14.00% and the plan members were also required to contribute 14.00% of covered salary.

The College's contractually required contributions to STRS was \$3,075,096 for fiscal year 2020.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Pension Liabilities (Asset), Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of December 31, 2019 for OPERS and June 30, 2019 for STRS. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2019 (OPERS) and June 30, 2019 (STRS), respectively. The College's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) was based on the College's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	OPERS Traditional	OPERS Combined	STRS	Total
Proportion of the net pension liability/asset current measurement date	0.149537%	0.090997%	0.181731%	
Proportion of the net pension liability/asset prior measurement date	0.151244%	0.089298%	0.190716%	
Change in Proportionate Share	(0.001707)%	0.001699%	(0.008985)%	
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 29,557,002	\$ -	\$ 40,188,657	\$ 69,745,659
Proportionate share of the net pension asset	\$ -	\$ 189,750	\$ -	\$ 189,750
Pension expense (reduction of expense)	\$ 3,307,595	\$ (6,276)	\$ 4,592,862	\$ 7,894,181

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources represent the effect of changes in the net pension liability (asset) due to the difference between projected and actual investment earnings, differences between expected and actual actuarial experience, changes in assumptions and changes in the College's proportion of the collective net pension liability (asset). The deferred outflows and deferred inflows are to be included in pension expense over current and future periods. The difference between projected and actual investment earnings is recognized in pension expense using a straight line method over a five-year period beginning in the current year. Deferred outflows and deferred inflows resulting from changes in sources other than differences between projected and actual investment earnings are amortized over the average expected remaining service lives of all members (both active and inactive) using the straight line method. Employer contributions to the pension plan subsequent to the measurement date are also required to be reported as a deferred outflow of resources.

At June 30, 2020, the College reported deferred outflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	OPERS Traditional	OPERS Combined	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 1,516,068	\$ 29,041	\$ 3,075,096	\$ 4,620,205
Differences in employer contributions and change in proportionate share	-	12,279	278,077	290,356
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	-	327,203	327,203
Change in assumptions	1,578,690	19,565	4,720,934	6,319,189
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 3,094,758</u>	<u>\$ 60,885</u>	<u>\$ 8,401,310</u>	<u>\$ 11,556,953</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Pension Liabilities (Asset), Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)***

At June 30, 2020, the College reported deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	OPERS Traditional	OPERS Combined	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Differences in employer contributions and change in proportionate share	\$ 301,938	\$ 6,065	\$ 2,625,686	\$ 2,933,689
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	5,895,958	24,611	1,964,204	7,884,773
Differences between expected and actual experience	373,706	44,548	173,969	592,223
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 6,571,602</u>	<u>\$ 75,224</u>	<u>\$ 4,763,859</u>	<u>\$ 11,410,685</u>

The \$4,620,205 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2021.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	OPERS Traditional	OPERS Combined	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:				
2021	\$ (910,077)	\$ (10,696)	\$ 1,420,082	\$ 499,309
2022	(1,985,902)	(10,234)	(182,356)	(2,178,492)
2023	244,150	(3,371)	(550,534)	(309,755)
2024	(2,341,083)	(12,382)	(124,837)	(2,478,302)
2025	-	(1,459)	-	(1,459)
Thereafter	-	(5,238)	-	(5,238)
Total	<u>\$ (4,992,912)</u>	<u>\$ (43,380)</u>	<u>\$ 562,355</u>	<u>\$ (4,473,937)</u>

***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS***

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the values of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation. The active member population which consists of members in the Traditional and Combined plans is assumed to remain constant. For purposes of financing the unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, total payroll is assumed to grow at the wage inflation rate indicated below.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS (Continued)***

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2019 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Information	OPERS Traditional	OPERS Combined
Valuation date	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2019
Experience study	5 year period ended December 31, 2015	5 year period ended December 31, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Individual entry age	Individual entry age
Actuarial Assumptions:		
Investment rate of return	7.20%	7.20%
Wage inflation	3.25%	3.25%
Projected salary increases, including 3.25% inflation	3.25% to 10.75%	3.25% to 8.25%
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-Jan 7, 2013 retirees	3.00% Simple	3.00% Simple

OPERS conducts an experience study every five years in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 145.22. The study for the five-year period ended December 31, 2015 and methods and assumptions were approved and adopted by the OPERS Board of Trustees.

Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Employees mortality table for males and females, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males and females was then established to be 2015 and 2010, respectively. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table for males and females, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males and females was then established to be 2015 and 2010, respectively.

Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the RP-2014 Disabled mortality table for males and females, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males and females was then established to be 2015 and 2010, respectively. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to all of the above described tables.

The long-term rate of return on defined benefit investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected real rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation.

During 2019, OPERS managed investments in three investment portfolios: the Defined Benefit portfolio, the Health Care portfolio and the Defined Contribution portfolio. The Defined Benefit portfolio contains the investment assets of the Traditional plan, the defined benefit component of the Combined plan and the annuitized accounts of the Member-Directed plan. The annual money-weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investment expenses and adjusted for changing amounts actually invested, for the Defined Benefit portfolio was 17.2% for 2019.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS (Continued)***

The allocation of investment assets within the Defined Benefit portfolio is approved by the OPERS Board of Trustees as outlined in the annual investment plan. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined benefit pension plans. The table below displays the Board-approved asset allocation policy for 2019 and the long-term expected real rates of return:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)
Fixed Income	25.00%	1.83%
Domestic Equities	19.00	5.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.20
Private Equity	12.00	10.70
International Equities	21.00	7.66
Other Investments	13.00	4.98
Total	100.00%	5.61%

***Discount Rate:*** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.2%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the statutorily required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefits payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

***Sensitivity of the College’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:*** The following table presents the College’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.2%, as well as what the College’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.2%) or one-percentage-point higher (8.2%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.2%)	Discount Rate (7.2%)	1% Increase (8.2%)
<b><i>Traditional Plan</i></b>			
College's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 48,749,062	\$ 29,557,002	\$ 12,303,904
<b><i>Combined Plan</i></b>			
College's proportionate share of net pension asset	\$ 114,656	\$ 189,750	\$ 243,872



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – STRS***

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2019 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65
Payroll increase	3.00%
Investment rate of return	7.45% net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount rate of return	7.45%
Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA)	0.00% effective July 1, 2017

Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50% of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90% of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS’s investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation*</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return **</u>
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

\* Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

\*\* 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25%, and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS’s investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – STRS (Continued)***

**Discount Rate:** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45% as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2019.

**Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:** The following table presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.45%) or one-percentage-point higher (8.45%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
College's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 58,731,244	\$ 40,188,657	\$ 24,491,406

**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS**

See Note 13 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset)

***Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)***

Plan Description – the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: the Traditional pension plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the Member-Directed plan, a defined contribution plan; and the Combined plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan. While members (College employees) may elect the Member-Directed plan, substantially all employee members are in OPERS’ Traditional or Combined plans; therefore, the following disclosure focuses on the Traditional and Combined plans.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment health care trust, which funds multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage and deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement to qualifying benefit recipients of both the Traditional pension and the Combined plans.

In order to qualify for postemployment health care coverage, age and service retirees under the Traditional pension and Combined plans must have twenty or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by OPERS meets the definition of an OPEB as described in GASB Statement No. 75. See OPERS’ CAFR referenced below for additional information.

The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require OPERS to provide health care to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided to the Board in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Disclosures for the health care plan are presented separately in the OPERS financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling (614) 222-5601 or (800) 222-7377.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

***Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) (Continued)***

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund postemployment health care through their contributions to OPERS. When funding is approved by OPERS Board of Trustees, a portion of each employer’s contribution to OPERS is set aside to fund OPERS health care plans.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the earnable salary of active members. In 2020, state and local employers contributed at a rate of 14.0% of earnable salary. This is the maximum employer contribution rate permitted by the Ohio Revised Code. Active member contributions do not fund health care.

Each year, the OPERS Board determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside to fund health care plans. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Traditional pension plan and Combined plan was 0.0% during fiscal year 2020. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Member-Directed plan was 4.0% during fiscal year 2020. The OPERS Board is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of the health care provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected.

Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The College’s contractually required contributions to OPERS health care plans was \$20,308 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount, \$2,954 is reported as an accrued liability at June 30, 2020.

On January 15, 2020 the OPERS Board of Trustees approved several changes to the health care plan offered Medicare and pre-Medicare retirees in efforts to decrease costs and increase the solvency of the health care plan. These changes are effective January 1, 2022, and include changes to base allowances and eligibility for Medicare retirees, as well as replacing OPERS-sponsored medical plans for pre-Medicare retirees with monthly allowances, similar to the program for Medicare retirees. These changes are not reflected in the current year financial statements but are expected to decrease the associated OPEB liability.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)***

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan (Plan) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians’ fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2021. Disclosures for the Plan are included in the STRS stand-alone financial report, which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14% of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

***OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of December 31, 2019 for OPERS and June 30, 2019 for STRS. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2018 and June 30, 2019, respectively. The College’s proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the College's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset current measurement date	0.148527%	0.181731%	
Proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset prior measurement date	<u>0.150933%</u>	<u>0.190716%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	(0.002406%)	(0.008985%)	
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 20,515,436	\$ -	\$ 20,515,436
Proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$ -	\$ 3,009,896	\$ 3,009,896
OPEB expense (reduction of expense)	\$ 2,127,912	\$ (968,025)	\$ 1,159,887

At June 30, 2020, the College reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 20,308	\$ -	\$ 20,308
Differences in employer contributions and change in proportionate share	2,348	78,602	80,950
Differences between expected and actual experience	550	272,869	273,419
Changes in assumptions	<u>3,247,375</u>	<u>63,268</u>	<u>3,310,643</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 3,270,581</u>	<u>\$ 414,739</u>	<u>\$ 3,685,320</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

***OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)***

At June 30, 2020, the College reported deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	OPERS	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Differences in employer contributions and change in proportionate share	\$ 276,045	\$ 250,876	\$ 526,921
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,044,641	189,044	1,233,685
Differences between expected and actual experience	1,876,230	153,132	2,029,362
Changes in assumptions	-	3,299,999	3,299,999
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 3,196,916	\$ 3,893,051	\$ 7,089,967

The \$20,308 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	OPERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2021	\$ 328,644	\$ (764,998)	\$ (436,354)
2022	170,268	(765,001)	(594,733)
2023	831	(689,236)	(688,405)
2024	(446,386)	(662,656)	(1,109,042)
2025	-	(596,452)	(596,452)
Thereafter	-	31	31
Total	\$ 53,357	\$ (3,478,312)	\$ (3,424,955)

***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS***

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the values of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

*Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS (Continued)*

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan and include the types of coverage provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of costs between OPERS and plan members. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2018, rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2019. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions applied to all prior periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74:

Health care costs trend rate	10.5% initial, 3.50% ultimate in 2030
Actuarial cost method	Individual entry age
Investment rate of return	6.00%
Municipal bond rate:	
Current measurement date	2.75%
Prior measurement date	3.71%
Wage inflation	3.25%
Projected salary increases, including 3.25% inflation	3.25% - 10.75%
Single discount rate:	
Current measurement date	3.16%
Prior measurement date	3.96%

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended December 31, 2015.

Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Employees mortality table for males and females, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males and females was then established to be 2015 and 2010, respectively. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table for males and females, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males and females was then established to be 2015 and 2010, respectively. Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the RP-2014 Disabled mortality table for males and females, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base year of 2006. The base year for males and females was then established to be 2015 and 2010, respectively. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to all of the above described tables.

The long-term expected rate of return on health care investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected real rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation.

During 2019, OPERS managed investments in three investment portfolios: the Defined Benefit portfolio, the Health Care portfolio and the Defined Contribution portfolio. The Health Care portfolio includes the assets for health care expenses for the Traditional pension plan, Combined plan and Member-Directed plan eligible members. Within the Health Care portfolio, contributions into the plans are assumed to be received continuously throughout the year based on the actual payroll payable at the time contributions are made, and health care-related payments are assumed to occur mid-year. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money-weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investment expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Health Care portfolio was 19.7% for 2019.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS (Continued)***

The allocation of investment assets within the Health Care portfolio is approved by the Board of Trustees as outlined in the annual investment plan. Assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of continuing to offer a sustainable health care program for current and future retirees. OPERS’ primary goal is to achieve and maintain a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined pension plans. Health care is a discretionary benefit. The table below displays the Board-approved asset allocation policy for 2019 and the long-term expected real rates of return:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Weighted Averages Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)
Fixed Income	36.00%	1.53%
Domestic Equities	21.00	5.75
Real Estate Investment Trust	6.00	5.69
International Equities	23.00	7.66
Other Investments	14.00	4.90
Total	100.00%	4.55%

***Discount Rate:*** A single discount rate of 3.16% was used to measure the OPEB liability on the measurement date of December 31, 2019. A single discount rate of 3.96% was used to measure the OPEB liability on the measurement date of December 31, 2018. Projected benefit payments are required to be discounted to their actuarial present value using a single discount rate that reflects (1) a long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments (to the extent that the health care fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits), and (2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate are not met). This single discount rate was based on an expected rate of return on the health care investment portfolio of 6.00% and a municipal bond rate of 2.75% for 2019 and 3.71% for 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on these assumptions, the health care fiduciary net position and future contributions were sufficient to finance health care costs through 2034. As a result, the long-term expected rate of return on health care investments was applied to projected costs through the year 2034, and the municipal bond rate was applied to all health care costs after that date.

***Sensitivity of the College’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:*** The following table presents the College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the single discount rate of 3.16%, as well as what the College’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (2.16%) or one-percentage-point higher (4.16%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (2.16%)	Discount Rate (3.16%)	1% Increase (4.16%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 26,847,741	\$ 20,515,436	\$ 15,445,323

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS (Continued)***

***Sensitivity of the College’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate:*** Changes in the health care cost trend rate may also have a significant impact on the net OPEB liability. The following table presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, and the expected net OPEB liability if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

	1% Decrease	Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 19,910,044	\$ 20,515,436	\$ 21,113,113

Retiree health care valuations use a health care cost-trend assumption that changes over several years built into the assumption. The near-term rates reflect increases in the current cost of health care; the trend starting in 2020 is 10.50%. If this trend continues for future years, the projection indicates that years from now virtually all expenditures will be for health care. A more reasonable alternative is that the health plan cost trend will decrease to a level at, or near, wage inflation. On this basis, the actuaries project premium rate increases will continue to exceed wage inflation for approximately the next decade, but by less each year, until leveling off at an ultimate rate, assumed to be 3.50% in the most recent valuation.

***Assumption Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date:*** Municipal bond rate decreased from 3.71% to 2.75% and the single discount rate decreased from 3.96% to 3.16%. The health care cost trend rate also increased from 10.00% initial, 3.25% ultimate in 2029 to 10.50% initial, 3.50% ultimate in 2030.

***Actuarial Assumptions – STRS***

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2019 actuarial valuation are presented below:

Salary increases	12.5% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65
Payroll increases	3.00%
Investment rate of return	7.45%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount rate of return	7.45%

	<u>Initial</u>	<u>Ultimate</u>
Health Care Cost Trends		
Medical		
Pre-Medicare	5.87%	4.00%
Medicare	4.93%	4.00%
Prescription Drug		
Pre-Medicare	7.73%	4.00%
Medicare	9.62%	4.00%

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50% of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90% of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions – STRS (Continued)***

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS’ investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation*	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
Total	100.00%	

\* Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

\*\* 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25%, and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS’s investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate:** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45% as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45% was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019.

**Sensitivity of the College’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rates:** The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2019, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45%, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45%) or one percentage point higher (8.45%) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
	College's proportionate share of net OPEB asset	\$ 2,568,348	\$ 3,009,896

  

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
	College's proportionate share of net OPEB asset	\$ 3,413,085	\$ 3,009,896

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 14 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS (Continued)**

*Actuarial Assumptions – STRS (Continued)*

**Benefit Term Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date:** There was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944% to 1.984% per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

**NOTE 15 – DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN**

An Alternative Retirement Plan (ARP) was approved by the College's Board of Trustees on January 28, 1999, with an effective date of March 1, 1999. The ARP is a defined contribution pension plan available to full-time employees in lieu of participation in OPERS and STRS. For the employees who elected participation in ARP, prior employee contributions to OPERS and STRS were transferred from those plans and invested in individual accounts established with selected external investments managers. The ARP is self-directed and is not maintained by the College.

The ARP does not provide disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, post-retirement health care benefits or death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefits are entirely dependent on the sum of contributions and investment returns earned by each participant's choice of investment options.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, contributions equal to those required by OPERS and STRS are required to be made to the ARP; however, a portion (which may be revised pursuant to periodic actuarial studies) of the employer contribution must be contributed to OPERS or STRS to enhance the stability of those plans.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the College's required contributions for pension obligations and employee contributions to the plan were \$131,553 and \$97,098 respectively. As of June 30, 2020, 92.7% of the College's contributions have been contributed, with the balance being reported as an accrued liability.

**NOTE 16 – LITIGATION AND CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants**

The College receives significant financial assistance from numerous federal, state and local agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the College. However, in the opinion of the College administration, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on the College's financial statements or on the overall financial position of the College at June 30, 2020.

**Litigation**

During the normal course of its operations, the College has become a defendant in various legal actions. It is not possible to estimate the outcome of these legal actions; however, in the opinion of legal counsel and the College administration, the disposition of these pending cases will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition or operations of the College.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 17 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The College maintains property and casualty liability insurance. The College has not incurred significant reductions in insurance coverage from coverage in the prior year. Settled claims against College liability policies have not exceeded policy limits in any of the past three fiscal years.

The College also has self-insured health and dental coverage for its employees. The College's risk exposure is limited to claims incurred and stop-loss insurance is held. Medical Mutual of Ohio administers claims for the College. The claims liability of \$820,455 at June 30, 2020 is included in accrued liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is based on the requirements of GASB Statement No. 10, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Risk Financing and Related Insurance Issues*, which requires that a liability for unpaid claim costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported.

Changes in claims activity for the past three fiscal years are as follows:

<u>June 30:</u>	<u>Beginning of Year</u>	<u>Claims</u>	<u>Payments</u>	<u>End of Year</u>
2018	\$ 1,136,812	4,932,396	(4,665,750)	\$ 1,403,458
2019	\$ 1,403,458	4,903,420	(5,286,030)	\$ 1,020,848
2020	\$ 1,020,848	4,143,254	(4,343,647)	\$ 820,455

**NOTE 18 – COVID-19 GLOBAL PANDEMIC**

On March 11, 2020, a global pandemic was declared by the World Health Organization related to the rapidly growing outbreak of a novel strain of coronavirus. On March 19, 2020, President Donald Trump declared the novel coronavirus a national emergency. The pandemic has significantly impacted the economic conditions in the U.S. and has created significant uncertainties in the economy. The pandemic has adversely affected domestic and global economic activity and the full impact continues to evolve as of the date of this report.

In March 2020, the College converted to remote delivery of classes and services. The College began offering limited in person labs and classes for Summer and Fall semesters, but the majority of classes continued under the remote delivery method. The College did not refund tuition as a result of the COVID-19 Global Pandemic, other than through its established tuition appeals process. However, the College did experience reductions in State Share of Instruction and State Capital Appropriations, and declines in revenue from Sales and Services and Auxiliary Enterprises. No impairments were recorded as of the Statement of Net Position date.

To assist with the economic impact of the pandemic, the College was awarded \$4,917,956 in Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds (HEERF) Grants, of which 50 percent is required to be distributed to students as emergency grants. The College received \$627,304 under these awards during fiscal year 2020, reported as Nonoperating Revenues – Federal Grants and Contracts in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

Subsequent to June 30, 2020 the College received Coronavirus Relief Funds (CRF) totaling of \$1,814,529 which must be spent by December 30, 2020 on COVID-19 related expenditures.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION**

**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

- A. Nature of Activities – Lorain County Community College Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation), a non-governmental, non-profit Ohio corporation established for the exclusive benefit and support of Lorain County Community College (the College), assembles and utilizes its resources solely to assist and support the College in the achievement of its mission and vision.
- B. Accounting Method – The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared utilizing the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial statement presentation follows Financial Accounting Standards Board's (FASB) Accounting Standard Codification (ASC) 958, *Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Organizations*. The Foundation has reported information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions.

**Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions**

This category includes net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. This category periodically includes net assets designated by the Board. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, there were board designated net assets of \$2,717,727 and \$2,863,093, respectively.

**Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

This category includes net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of the Board/Foundation and/or the passage of time and net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by the Foundation. It also includes earnings from endowments with donor restrictions net of amounts appropriated by the Board of Directors.

- C. Change in Accounting Principle – In June 2018, FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2018-08, *Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made*. The new guidance clarifies the definition of an exchange transaction and the criteria for evaluating whether contributions are conditional or unconditional. Effective July 1, 2019, the Foundation adopted ASU 2018-08 using the modified prospective transition method. The adoption did not have a significant impact on the Foundation's financial statements.
- D. Net Asset Transfers – From time to time, the Foundation's donors reconsider the nature of gifts to the Foundation and request reclassification of net asset balances to more closely align with the intention of their donations. The Foundation records these net asset reclassifications as net asset transfers between net asset classifications.
- E. Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.
- F. Comparative Financial Information – The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative financial information. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a full financial statement presentation. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Foundation's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2019, from which the summarized information was derived.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

- G. Cash and Cash Equivalents – The Foundation classifies its checking and money market accounts as cash. Any cash or cash equivalents maintained within professionally managed accounts are classified as investments, due to the overall non-current investment strategy of their investment philosophy.
- H. Investments – Investment income includes realized and unrealized gains and losses, and interest and dividends that are reported in the changes in net assets in the accompanying statement of activities.
- I. Fair Value Reporting – Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, financial and nonfinancial assets and liabilities are required to be remeasured on an annual basis. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price) and establishes a fair value hierarchy based upon the inputs used to measure fair value. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical unrestricted assets or liabilities (for example, exchange quoted prices).

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are observable inputs, other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices in markets that are not sufficiently active to qualify as Level 1, other observable inputs or inputs that can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (for example, supported by little or no market activity).

Financial assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input significant to the fair value measurement. The Foundation's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect the valuation of fair value assets and liabilities and their placement within the fair value hierarchy levels.

The Foundation has determined the fair value of the investments to be within Levels 1, 2 and 3, as summarized herein, of the hierarchy. The Foundation's investments in equity securities and mutual funds are valued with quoted prices in active markets that are considered to be Level 1 inputs. Investments in money market funds are considered to be Level 2 inputs. Investments in limited partnerships which are based on the change in the equity partnership are considered to be Level 3 inputs and are fully reserved.

Certain investments in funds established by private investment companies are valued based upon the net asset value (NAV) provided by the fund manager as a practical expedient. As allowed by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these investments are not included in the fair value levels described above.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to the Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020

**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

I. Fair Value Reporting (Continued)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 in valuing the Foundation's investments carried at fair value:

	2020			
	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Money market funds	\$ 2,254,426	\$ -	\$ 2,254,426	\$ -
Equity mutual funds	32,515,634	32,515,634	-	-
Bond mutual funds	11,549,695	11,549,695	-	-
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	46,319,755	<u>\$ 44,065,329</u>	<u>\$ 2,254,426</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Investments value at NAV	2,010,057			
	<u>\$ 48,329,812</u>			
	2019			
	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Money market funds	\$ 53,300	\$ -	\$ 53,300	\$ -
Equity mutual funds	37,059,810	37,059,810	-	-
Bond mutual funds	10,425,450	10,425,450	-	-
	<u>\$ 47,538,560</u>	<u>\$ 47,485,260</u>	<u>\$ 53,300</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement as of the reporting date.

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs) are as follows:

	2020	2019
Beginning balance	\$ -	\$ -
Distributions	-	-
Contributions	-	-
Management fee	(4,444)	(4,550)
Unrealized gain (loss)	(32,227)	15,841
Valuation allowance	<u>36,671</u>	<u>(11,291)</u>
Ending balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

J. Equipment and Software – Equipment and software are recorded at historical cost or fair market value in case of donation. Depreciation is recorded on the straight-line method over the useful lives of the respective assets, which generally range from three to seven years. The Foundation capitalizes all long-lived assets that cost more than \$1,000 and have a useful life in excess of one year. Depreciation expense was \$5,608 and \$5,240 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. Accumulated depreciation at June 30, 2020 and 2019 was \$36,148 and \$33,127, respectively.

K. Contributions – The Foundation recognizes contributions as revenue in the period in which the pledge (unconditional promise to give) is received.

Grants from the State of Ohio and collaborating colleges and universities related to the Innovation Fund are conditional based on criteria included within the grant and collaboration agreements. The Innovation Fund recognizes revenue from these agencies when the conditions are fulfilled and the Foundation has requested reimbursement.

L. Donated Services – Donated services are recognized as contributions if the services (a) create or enhance non-financial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills and would otherwise be purchased by the Foundation. Note 7 to the financial statements discloses the value of services donated by the College to the Foundation during the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

M. Foundation Support Fee – Excluding unconditional promises to give, the Foundation allocates a 1.25% foundation support fee on net assets with donor restrictions that are endowed or have a projected lifespan of three years or more and have a final balance greater than \$15,000. The support is used to provide for indirect program, general management and fundraising expenses. The total amount charged to donor-restricted net assets related to this fee was \$462,517 and \$445,847 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

N. Functional Allocation of Expenses – The cost of providing various programs and supporting services has been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and by natural classification in the statement of functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among program services, management and general and fundraising.

Activities of the Foundation that are not directly related to program services are classified as management and general or fundraising activities. Management and general activities are those related to the general operations of the Foundation including investment management, accounting, auditing, tax preparation, board management, insurance, payroll, legal, record keeping and personnel. Fundraising activities are those related to the strategic cultivation and solicitation of contributions, stewardship of donors and related programs, fundraising and recognition events, development of marketing materials through various media and promoting community relationships. Costs for management and general as well as fundraising are allocated based on the nature of the expense incurred. Individual expenses are categorized as expensed. Personnel costs are allocated based on the effective use of employee's time and effort.

O. Income Taxes – The Foundation is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) as a non-governmental, non-profit entity under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation has also been classified as an entity that is not a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) and qualifies for deductible contributions as provided in Section 170 of the Internal Revenue Code.

The Foundation believes that it has appropriate support for any tax positions taken and, as such, does not have any uncertain tax positions that are material to the financial statements. As of June 30, 2020, the Foundation's income tax years from 2016 and thereafter remain subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service, as well as various state and local taxing authorities.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

- P. Reclassifications – Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2019 financial statements to conform to the 2020 presentation.
- Q. Subsequent Events – The Foundation has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2020, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note 2. Unconditional Promises to Give**

Unconditional promises to give at June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 2,304,839	\$ 1,347,400
Receivable in one to five years	572,500	2,650,739
Receivable in six to ten years	25,000	75,000
Receivable in greater than ten years	<u>1,690,000</u>	<u>1,190,000</u>
Total unconditional promises to give	4,592,339	5,263,139
Less discounts to present value	(637,381)	(514,699)
Less valuation reserves for uncollectible promises to give	<u>(1,667,257)</u>	<u>(1,813,718)</u>
Net unconditional promises to give	<u>\$ 2,287,701</u>	<u>\$ 2,934,722</u>

The discount rate used on long-term promises to give was 2.00% at June 30, 2020 and 2019. Pledges receivable restricted for long-term purposes of \$35,000 are due in less than one year as of June 30, 2020.

The Foundation has estimated a reserve for uncollectible promises to give based upon management's review of current outstanding promises to give, current economic conditions and historical collections of \$1,667,257 and \$1,813,718 at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation directly wrote off uncollectible promises to give of \$2,000 and \$500, respectively. During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation recognized a (decrease) increase in the reserve for uncollectible promises to give of \$(146,460) and \$23,533, respectively.



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 3. Investments**

Investments are carried at fair value and are summarized as follows:

	June 30, 2020		June 30, 2019	
	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value
Money market funds	\$ 2,254,426	\$ 2,254,426	\$ 53,300	\$ 53,300
Equity mutual funds	25,340,155	32,515,634	28,536,396	37,059,810
Bond mutual funds	11,069,556	11,549,695	10,350,181	10,425,450
Alternative investment	2,000,000	2,010,057		
Limited partnership	219,560	-	219,560	-
	\$ 40,883,697	\$ 48,329,812	\$ 39,159,437	\$ 47,538,560

Investment income for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 consisted of the following:

	2020	2019
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,258,152	\$ 1,620,649
Net realized and unrealized gain	283,124	985,655
Management fees	(90,156)	(86,164)
Total investment income	\$ 1,451,120	\$ 2,520,140

**Alternative Investments**

The Foundation's alternative investments include investments in the Black Diamond Arbitrage Ltd. Fund (the Fund). As of June 30, 2020, the investments in the Fund were \$2,010,057. This strategy includes investments in a single-strategy event-driven fund. Event-driven strategies center on investing in securities of companies facing a major corporate event. There are no unfunded commitments relating to this investment, and the Fund offers monthly liquidations with a 45 day notice period.

**Mutual Capital Partners Fund Partnership**

During 2011, the Foundation's Board approved program support of \$50,000 per year for five years with Mutual Capital Partners (MCP). Under this agreement, MCP will provide specific deliverables to enhance the College's entrepreneurship program including: internships and jobs for Lorain County Community College students with MCP companies, build an entrepreneurial speaker series and mentor Innovation Fund and GLIDE companies and initiatives.

This programmatic relationship qualified the Foundation as an investor in the Mutual Capital Partners Fund II, an Ohio limited partnership. Payments of \$250,000 have been made. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, the valuation of this investment was \$226,518 and \$263,189, respectively, but due to the speculative nature of the investment was fully reserved. The partnership's annual administrative fee was \$4,444 and \$4,550 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 4. Charitable Remainder Trust**

The Foundation was named co-beneficiary of a charitable remainder unitrust. Despite the fact the trust is irrevocably funded, no amount has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements, as the naming and changing of the charities in the trust is revocable by the trustees.

**Note 5. Net Assets**

In 2016, the Board of Directors of the Foundation established a board designated operating reserve for the support of ongoing activities of the Foundation. The reserve totaled \$2,689,436 and \$2,835,652 as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. The Board approves allocations from the operating reserve annually to fund ongoing operations.

In 2018, the Board of Directors of the Foundation established a board designated endowment from a donor's unrestricted gift. The purpose of the fund is to generate annual support for the campus grants program. The fund totaled \$28,291 and \$27,441 as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Net assets with donor restrictions are placed in one of two categories: net assets with donor restrictions for a specific purpose or specified time or net assets maintained permanently by the Foundation as endowments.

Net assets with donor restrictions for a specific purpose or specified time as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 were for the following purposes:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Support of the College's faculty, programs, facilities and Foundation's operation	\$ 8,069,977	\$ 7,963,620
Innovation fund	319,248	274,248
Scholarships	<u>1,199,650</u>	<u>1,295,629</u>
Total net assets with donor restrictions for a specific purpose or specified time	<u>\$ 9,588,875</u>	<u>\$ 9,533,497</u>

Net assets with donor restrictions to be maintained permanently as endowments as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 were comprised of the following amounts, the earnings of which were available for the following purposes

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Support of the College's faculty, programs and facilities	\$ 16,627,127	\$ 16,780,342
Scholarships	17,530,678	17,274,759
Operations and general support	<u>4,942,860</u>	<u>4,794,578</u>
Total net assets with donor restrictions to be maintained permanently as endowments	<u>\$ 39,100,665</u>	<u>\$ 38,849,679</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 5. Net Assets (Continued)**

Net assets released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or passage of time for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Support of the College's faculty, programs, facilities and Foundation's operation	\$ 1,279,941	\$ 1,294,074
Innovation fund disbursements	116,000	349,000
Scholarships	<u>889,527</u>	<u>784,643</u>
Total restrictions released	<u>\$ 2,285,468</u>	<u>\$ 2,427,717</u>

**Note 6. Endowments**

The Foundation's endowment includes 178 scholarship funds and 19 program funds. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), as adopted by the State of Ohio, as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions to be maintained permanently: (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets with donor restrictions to be maintained permanently is classified as net assets with donor restrictions for a specific purpose or specified period of time until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of the Foundation and (7) the Foundation's investment policies.

**Investment Return Objectives, Risk Parameters and Strategies**

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies, approved by the Board of Directors, for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment funds while also preserving the fair value of those endowment assets over the long-term. Accordingly, the investment process seeks to achieve an after-cost total real rate of return, including investment income as well as capital appreciation, which exceeds the annual distribution with acceptable levels of risk. Endowment assets are invested in a well-diversified asset mix, which includes money market funds, mutual equity and bond funds and alternatives intended to result in a consistent inflation-protected rate of return that has sufficient liquidity to make annual distributions in accordance with the Foundation's Investment and Allocation Policy of up to 4.5% of the audited June 30 trailing three year moving market value average of net assets with donor restrictions to be maintained permanently. By this practice, the Foundation expects its endowment assets, over time, to produce an average rate of return in excess of 6% which allows for transfers

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 6. Endowments (Continued)**

of endowed net assets in accordance with both the spending policy and foundation support fee policy, while maintaining growth within the endowment. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount. Investment risk is measured in terms of the total endowment fund; investment assets and allocation between asset classes and strategies are managed to not expose the fund to unacceptable levels of risk.

**Spending Policy**

The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution, on an annual basis and subject to Board approval, up to 4.5% of the audited June 30 trailing three-year moving average balances of the net assets with donor restrictions that are to be maintained permanently. This is in addition to the Foundation support fee described in Note 1. The Foundation charges a foundation support fee to offset the costs of operating the Foundation. In establishing these policies, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return on its investment assets, the nature and duration of the individual endowment funds, many of which must be maintained in perpetuity because of donor restrictions, and the possible effects of inflation. The Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow over the long-term. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to preserve the fair value of the endowment assets as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return. All withdrawals or transfers to other funds are subject to approval by the Board of Directors.

**Underwater Endowments**

Due to market performance, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may, from time to time, fall below a balance required by a) the Foundation's interpretations of UPMIFA or b) the fund's respective donor agreement or originating gifting document. The Foundation's Board reviews endowment earnings and spending at least twice annually, as part of the annual budget review and at the year-end financial statement review. During these periods, the Foundation's Board identifies affected funds and makes spending adjustments if required. Taking donor intentions into account, the Board, along with management support, has made it a practice of decreasing or eliminating spending from underwater funds on a case by case basis.

As of June 30, 2020, two donor-restricted endowment funds had aggregated original gift values totaling \$231,987, current fair values totaling \$230,032 and deficiencies totaling \$1,955 (total deficiencies were \$8,127 at June 30, 2019). Some of these deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred during the lives of the respective endowed funds. At all times, the spending was in accordance with the Foundation's spending policy. The Foundation's Board has curtailed spending from the two affected funds until such time the time the fair value balance for each fund will rise to its corresponding original gift value or higher.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 6. Endowments (Continued)**

Changes in endowment net assets as of June 30, 2020 were as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 27,441	\$ 40,457,929	\$ 40,485,370
Investment return:			
Administrative fee	411,162	(411,162)	-
Investment income, net	676	984,855	985,531
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	<u>174</u>	<u>253,365</u>	<u>253,539</u>
Total investment return - endowed	412,012	827,058	1,239,070
Contributions	-	589,500	589,500
Special events	-	59,728	59,728
Net asset transfers	-	26,862	26,862
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	<u>(411,162)</u>	<u>(1,183,903)</u>	<u>(1,595,065)</u>
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 28,291</u>	<u>\$ 40,777,174</u>	<u>\$ 40,805,465</u>

Changes in endowment net assets as of June 30, 2019 were as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 26,016	\$ 39,330,186	\$ 39,356,202
Investment return:			
Administrative fee	388,304	(388,304)	-
Investment income, net	-	1,178,557	1,178,557
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	<u>1,425</u>	<u>947,062</u>	<u>948,487</u>
Total investment return - endowed	389,729	1,737,315	2,127,044
Contributions	-	500,962	500,962
Special events	-	62,509	62,509
Net asset transfers	-	28,528	28,528
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	<u>(388,304)</u>	<u>(1,201,571)</u>	<u>(1,589,875)</u>
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 27,441</u>	<u>\$ 40,457,929</u>	<u>\$ 40,485,370</u>

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to the Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 7. Related Party**

As described in Note 1, the Foundation is affiliated with, but separate from, the College. During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the College provided the Foundation with professional staffing and office support valued at \$242,370 and \$237,495, respectively. The value of those services is included as contributions in the financial statements and expensed on a functional basis based on the type of service provided by the employee.

During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation provided scholarships and support to the College of \$2,382,020 and \$2,209,467, respectively.

At June 30, 2020 and 2019, amounts due to the College and included within "accounts, support and grants payable" totaled \$156,895 and \$186,788, respectively.

During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation made contributions of \$225,000 and \$75,000, respectively, to Citizens for LCCC, and are included in support for the College. Citizens for LCCC is a non-profit political action committee organized to enhance public support for the College. These contributions fall within the mission of the Foundation as Citizens for LCCC supports the growth of the College through support for tax levies benefiting the College.

At June 30, 2020 and 2019, contributions due from the College totaled \$1,557 and \$53,619, respectively.

**Note 8. Concentrations**

The Foundation maintains cash balances at a bank. The deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. These limits are subject to change by the FDIC. The Foundation's cash balances may exceed this amount from time to time.

At June 30, 2020 and 2019, one donor's promise to give represented approximately 34% and 40%, respectively, of the outstanding promises to give.

**Note 9. Innovation Fund Program**

The purpose of the Innovation Fund program is to foster entrepreneurship and jobs growth by providing multi-year conditional awards to start-up businesses that create or enhance technology. The Foundation's objective in providing these awards is programmatic and not the return of principal.

The Innovation Fund program bestows awards in two categories, Type A awards and Type B awards. Type A awards are up to \$25,000 and contain no right of replenishment. Type B awards are greater than \$25,000 and up to \$100,000 and contain a right of replenishment. Innovation Fund awards are expensed when all conditions of the award are fulfilled.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to the Financial Statements  
June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 9. Innovation Fund Program (Continued)**

**Awards Payable**

During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation made Innovation Fund award payments of \$116,000 and \$349,000, respectively, to entities selected by the Innovation Fund Committee. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation had additional unpaid awards of \$47,501 and \$180,376, respectively, which were considered conditional and, therefore, not included within accounts payable.

Through the life of the Innovation Fund program, the Foundation has made award commitments of \$12,750,000 of which \$1,117,105 has been forfeited to date. The net remaining award commitment is \$47,501. These awards are expected to be paid out over the next two years once the sponsored recipients fulfill required conditions which may include completion and testing of a prototype, filing and protection of necessary patents and meeting certain financial reporting metrics. The conditional obligations are measured by Great Lakes Innovation and Development Enterprise, which monitors the recipients and reports progress of the recipients to the Foundation, which then approves payment of the conditional portion of the awards.

As these awards are conditional, no liability has been recorded at June 30, 2020 and 2019.

**Innovation Fund Award Replenishment**

The Foundation holds a right of replenishment over all Type B funds awarded.

It is the policy of the Foundation to fully reserve against the possibility of replenishment at the time of the award based on insufficient financial information regarding the future collectability of these awards, creating a net \$-0- effect to receivables. If the right of replenishment is exercised for an award, the receivable will be recorded at the time the Foundation determines an entity is financially viable for repayment of its Innovation Fund award.

The Foundation made 100 Type B Innovation Fund awards since inception of the program. Of these 100 Type B Innovation Fund awards, the Foundation holds the right of replenishment on 51 awards expiring in:

<u>Years Ending June 30,</u>	
2021	\$ 2,688,001
2022	640,000
2023	368,400
2024	300,000
2025	175,000
2026	27,500
	<u>\$ 4,198,901</u>

The Foundation has not recorded an estimate of funds receivable from award replenishment because the amount cannot be reasonably estimated. As such, the Foundation's ability to realize these amounts is based on the financial success of the recipients. During the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation received \$161,000 and \$169,105, respectively, of Innovation Fund replenishment income.

During the year ended June 30, 2013, the Foundation accepted an offer from Segmint, Inc. to take an equity position in an Innovation Fund award recipient company in lieu of its \$100,000 replenishment right. The Foundation accepted the offer and received 60,000 shares of restricted common stock.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Notes to the Financial Statements

June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 19 – LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (Continued)**

**Note 9. Innovation Fund Program (Continued)**

**Innovation Fund Award Replenishment (Continued)**

During the year ended June 30, 2016, the Foundation accepted an offer from Vadxx Energy LLC to take an equity position in an Innovation Fund award recipient company in lieu of its \$33,334 replenishment right. The Foundation accepted the offer and received 11.12 shares of restricted stock.

As the restricted stocks cannot be transferred or sold, the Foundation has not recorded an estimate of the stock's value as the amount cannot be reasonably estimated.

**Note 10. Liquidity**

Within the spending parameters of the annual Board approved budget, the Foundation has created a cash reserve within its investments pool that is equal to the estimated annual spending of the Foundations budget. Spending is reviewed quarterly and the Board approves liquidations of investments as necessary and in keeping with Foundation spending policies.

Liquid financial assets available for general expenditure within one year as of June 30, 2020 are:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 943,933
Investments	48,329,812
Amount of unconditional promises to give, net due within one year excluding amounts dedicated to donor-restricted funds to be maintained permanently	1,744,839
Related party receivable	<u>1,557</u>
Total financial assets	51,020,141
Less funds not available for general expenditure within one year: Net assets with restrictions to be maintained permanently as endowments	<u>(40,777,174)</u>
Financial assets available within one year for general expenditure	<u>\$ 10,242,967</u>

**Note 11. COVID-19 Global Pandemic**

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) a global health emergency and subsequently declared the COVID-19 outbreak a global pandemic in March 2020. The pandemic has adversely affected domestic and global economic activity and the full impact continues to evolve as of the date of this report.



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)

Last Seven Years (1)

<b>Traditional Plan</b>	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
College's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.149537%	0.151244%	0.152558%	0.148955%	0.146821%	0.145163%	0.145163%
College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 29,557,002	\$ 41,422,665	\$ 23,933,394	\$ 33,825,147	\$ 25,431,247	\$ 17,508,280	\$ 17,112,826
College's Covered Payroll	\$ 21,769,147	\$ 20,428,200	\$ 20,160,762	\$ 19,255,483	\$ 18,273,283	\$ 17,797,083	\$ 17,111,308
College's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	135.77%	202.77%	118.71%	175.67%	139.17%	98.38%	100.01%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	82.17%	74.70%	84.66%	77.25%	81.08%	86.45%	86.36%
<b>Combined Plan</b>	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
College's Proportion of the Net Pension Asset	0.090997%	0.089298%	0.083699%	0.102236%	0.112970%	0.128382%	0.128382%
College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset	\$ (189,750)	\$ (99,854)	\$ (113,941)	\$ (56,901)	\$ (54,973)	\$ (49,430)	\$ (49,430)
College's Covered Payroll	\$ 405,079	\$ 381,921	\$ 342,785	\$ 397,958	\$ 411,102	\$ 469,284	\$ 469,284
College's Proportion of the Net Pension Asset as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	(46.84%)	(26.15%)	(33.24%)	(14.30%)	(13.37%)	(10.53%)	(10.53%)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	145.28%	126.64%	137.28%	116.55%	116.90%	114.83%	114.83%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Note: The College's proportionate share of OPERS Net Pension Liability (Asset) is based on December 31 measurement date of the prior year.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)

Last Seven Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
College's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.181731%	0.190716%	0.188070%	0.194585%	0.201663%	0.203107%	0.203107%
College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 40,188,657	\$ 41,934,268	\$ 44,676,344	\$ 65,133,435	\$ 55,733,658	\$ 49,402,593	\$ 58,848,046
College's Covered Payroll	\$ 21,428,961	\$ 21,717,839	\$ 20,773,615	\$ 20,578,194	\$ 21,134,244	\$ 22,441,815	\$ 23,486,891
College's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	187.54%	193.09%	215.06%	316.52%	263.71%	220.14%	250.56%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.40%	77.30%	75.30%	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Note: The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the College's measurement date for the prior year STRS plan which has a fiscal year end of June 30.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Contributions - Pension  
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)  
Last Eight Fiscal Years (1)

<b>Traditional Plan</b>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 2,990,050	\$ 2,888,698	\$ 2,538,896	\$ 2,361,613	\$ 2,290,207	\$ 2,106,451	\$ 2,224,470	\$ 2,007,232
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	<u>(2,990,050)</u>	<u>(2,888,698)</u>	<u>(2,538,896)</u>	<u>(2,361,613)</u>	<u>(2,290,207)</u>	<u>(2,106,451)</u>	<u>(2,224,470)</u>	<u>(2,007,232)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College Covered Payroll	\$ 22,097,936	\$ 20,633,554	\$ 18,806,637	\$ 18,892,904	\$ 19,085,058	\$ 17,553,758	\$ 17,795,760	\$ 17,454,196
Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	13.53%	14.00%	13.50%	12.50%	12.00%	12.00%	12.50%	11.50%
<b>Combined Plan</b>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 58,452	\$ 55,421	\$ 49,016	\$ 46,159	\$ 48,544	\$ 52,823	\$ 58,660	\$ 53,968
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	<u>(58,452)</u>	<u>(55,421)</u>	<u>(49,016)</u>	<u>(46,159)</u>	<u>(48,544)</u>	<u>(52,823)</u>	<u>(58,660)</u>	<u>(53,968)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College Covered Payroll	\$ 417,514	\$ 395,863	\$ 363,078	\$ 369,268	\$ 404,529	\$ 440,192	\$ 469,283	\$ 469,283
Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.50%	12.50%	12.00%	12.00%	12.50%	11.50%

(1) Information prior to 2013 is not available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Contributions - Pensions  
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)  
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 3,075,096	\$ 2,990,823	\$ 3,031,266	\$ 2,899,165	\$ 2,871,806	\$ 2,949,653	\$ 2,909,257	\$ 3,041,543	\$ 3,284,798	\$ 3,204,078
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	<u>(3,075,096)</u>	<u>(2,990,823)</u>	<u>(3,031,266)</u>	<u>(2,899,165)</u>	<u>(2,871,806)</u>	<u>(2,949,653)</u>	<u>(2,909,257)</u>	<u>(3,041,543)</u>	<u>(3,284,798)</u>	<u>(3,204,078)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College Covered Payroll	\$ 22,032,251	\$ 21,428,961	\$ 21,717,839	\$ 20,773,615	\$ 20,578,194	\$ 21,134,244	\$ 22,441,815	\$ 23,486,891	\$ 25,358,084	\$ 24,737,160
Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	13.96%	13.96%	13.96%	13.96%	13.96%	13.96%	12.96%	12.95%	12.95%	12.95%

78 See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability  
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)  
Last Four Years (1)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
College's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.148527%	0.150933%	0.153610%	0.152958%
College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 20,515,436	\$ 19,678,098	\$ 16,680,913	\$ 15,449,312
College's Covered Payroll	\$ 23,179,607	\$ 21,892,371	\$ 21,994,305	\$ 21,373,862
College's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	88.51%	89.89%	75.84%	72.28%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	47.80%	46.33%	54.14%	49.90%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

The College's proportionate share of OPERS Net OPEB liability is based on December 31 measurement date of the prior year.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)  
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)  
 Last Four Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
College's Proportion of the Net OPEB Asset/Liability	0.181731%	0.190716%	0.188070%	0.194585%
College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	\$ (3,009,896)	\$ (3,064,617)	\$ 7,337,784	\$ 10,406,452
College's Covered Payroll	\$ 21,428,961	\$ 21,717,839	\$ 20,773,615	\$ 20,578,194
College's Proportion of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	(14.05%)	(14.11%)	35.32%	50.57%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	174.70%	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

Note: The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the College's measurement date for the prior year STRS plan which has a fiscal year end of June 30.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Contributions - OPEB  
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)  
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 44,306	\$ 41,375	\$ 109,972	\$ 320,608	\$ 413,808	\$ 390,412	\$ 302,871	\$ 195,513	\$ 775,495	\$ 800,361
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	<u>(44,306)</u>	<u>(41,375)</u>	<u>(109,972)</u>	<u>(320,608)</u>	<u>(413,808)</u>	<u>(390,412)</u>	<u>(302,871)</u>	<u>(195,513)</u>	<u>(775,495)</u>	<u>(800,361)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College Covered Payroll	\$ 23,264,031	\$ 21,723,350	\$ 21,994,305	\$ 21,373,862	\$ 20,690,375	\$ 19,520,584	\$ 20,191,406	\$ 21,484,985	\$ 19,833,629	\$ 20,469,585
OPEB Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.19%	0.19%	0.50%	1.50%	2.00%	2.00%	1.50%	0.91%	3.91%	3.91%

18 See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2020

Schedule of the College's Contributions - OPEB  
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)  
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 224,418	\$ 234,869	\$ 253,581	\$ 247,372
Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	(224,418)	(234,869)	(253,581)	(247,372)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College Covered Payroll	\$22,032,251	\$21,428,961	\$21,717,839	\$20,773,615	\$20,578,194	\$21,134,244	\$22,441,815	\$23,486,891	\$25,358,084	\$24,737,160
OPEB Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	- %	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
June 30, 2020

**NOTE 1 – NET PENSION LIABILITY**

**Changes in Assumptions - OPERS**

Amounts reported for fiscal year 2019 incorporate changes in assumptions used by OPERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used prior to fiscal year 2018 are presented below for the measurement periods indicated.

**Key Methods and Assumptions in Valuing Total Pension Liability – 2019 and 2018 measurement**

<u>Actuarial Information</u>	<u>Traditional Plan</u>	<u>Combined Plan</u>
Valuation date	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2018
Experience study	5 year period ended December 31, 2015	5 year period ended December 31, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Individual entry age	Individual entry age
Actuarial assumptions:		
Investment rate of return	7.20%	7.20%
Wage inflation	3.25%	3.25%
Projected salary increases, Including 3.25% Inflation	3.25% to 10.75%	3.25% to 8.25%
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-Jan 7, 2013 retirees	3% Simple	3% Simple
Post-Jan 7, 2013 retirees	3% Simple through 2018 then 2.15% Simple	3% Simple through 2018 then 2.15% Simple

**Key Methods and Assumptions in Valuing Total Pension Liability – 2017 and 2016 measurement**

<u>Actuarial Information</u>	<u>Traditional Plan</u>	<u>Combined Plan</u>
Valuation date	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2017
Experience study	5 year period ended December 31, 2015	5 year period ended December 31, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Individual entry age	Individual entry age
Actuarial assumptions:		
Investment rate of return	7.50%	7.50%
Wage inflation	3.25%	3.25%
Projected salary increases, including 3.25% inflation	3.25% to 10.75%	3.25% to 8.25%
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-Jan 7, 2013 retirees	3% Simple	3% Simple
Post-Jan 7, 2013 retirees	3% Simple through 2018 then 2.15% Simple	3% Simple through 2018 then 2.15% Simple

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
June 30, 2020

**NOTE 1 – NET PENSION LIABILITY (Continued)**

**Changes in Assumptions – OPERS (Continued)**

**Key Methods and Assumptions in Valuing Total Pension Liability – 2015 and prior measurement**

<u>Actuarial Information</u>	<u>Traditional Plan</u>	<u>Combined Plan</u>
Valuation date	December 31, 2015	December 31, 2015
Experience study	5 year period ended December 31, 2010	5 year period ended December 31, 2010
Actuarial cost method	Individual entry age	Individual entry age
Actuarial Assumptions:		
Investment rate of return	8.00%	8.00%
Wage inflation	3.75%	3.75%
Projected salary increases, including 3.75% inflation	4.25% to 10.05%	4.25% to 8.05%
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-Jan 7, 2013 Retirees	3% Simple	3% Simple
Post-Jan 7, 2013 Retirees	3% Simple through 2018 then 2.15% Simple	3% Simple through 2018 then 2.15% Simple

Mortality rates - Amounts reported beginning in 2017 use mortality rates based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table. For males, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015. For females, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvements back to the observation period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2010. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2014 Disabled mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 for males and 2010 for females. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

Amounts reported for 2016 and prior use mortality rates based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table projected 20 years using Projection Scale AA. For males, 105% of the combined healthy male mortality rates were used. For females, 100% of the combined healthy female mortality rates were used. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2000 mortality table with no projections. For males, 120% of the disabled female mortality rates were used set forward two years. For females, 100% of the disabled female mortality rates were used.

With regard to OPERS OPEB assumptions, actuarial valuations as of December 31, 2016 were rolled-forward to December 31, 2017. The assumptions used in the valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the five-year period ended December 31, 2015.

Mortality tables and rates were the same as those applied in the actuarial valuation of pensions.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
June 30, 2020

**NOTE 1 – NET PENSION LIABILITY (Continued)**

**Changes in Assumptions – STRS**

Beginning with fiscal year 2019, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

<b>Actuarial Information</b>	<b>Fiscal Years 2019 and 2018</b>	<b>Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior</b>
Inflation	2.50%	2.75%
Projected salary increase	12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65	12.25% at age 20 to 2.75% at age 70
Investment rate of return	7.45%, net of investment expenses including inflation	7.75%, net of investment expenses including inflation
Payroll increases	3.00%	3.50%
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0% effective July 1, 2017	2.0% simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2.00% per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2% COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Beginning in fiscal year 2019 post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50% of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90% of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2018 post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 annuitant Mortality Table with 50% of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90% of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
June 30, 2020

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**NOTE 2 – NET OPEB LIABILITY**

**Changes in Assumptions – OPERS**

For fiscal year 2019, the OPERS Board of Trustees voted to lower the investment return assumption for its health care investment portfolio from 6.5% to 6.0%. Municipal bond rate increased from 3.31% to 3.71% and the single discount rate increased from 3.85% to 3.96%. The health care cost trend rate also increased from 7.50% initial, 3.25% unlimited in 2028 to 10.00% initial, 3.25% ultimate in 2029.

For fiscal year 2020, the municipal bond rate decreased from 3.71% to 2.75% and the single discount rate decreased from 3.96% to 3.13%. The health care cost trend rate also increased from 10.00% initial, 3.25% ultimate in 2029 to 10.50% initial, 3.50% ultimate in 2030.

**Changes in Assumptions – STRS**

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13% to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45% based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)*. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated.

Also for fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9% to 1.944% per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26% to 4.13% based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75% to 7.45%. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

Also for fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1% to 1.9% per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2019.

**Changes in Benefit Term Changes – STRS**

There was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944% to 1.984% per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

**Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on  
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial  
Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College  
Elyria, Ohio

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Lorain County Community College (the “College”), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 1, 2021. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of Lorain County Community College Foundation, Inc., as described in our report on the College’s financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors’ testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors.

### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the College’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Cimini + Panichi, PC*

Cleveland, Ohio  
February 1, 2021

**Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Program;  
Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of  
Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College  
Elyria, Ohio

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Lorain County Community College’s (the “College”) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the College’s major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. The College’s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management’s Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor’s Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the College’s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the College’s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the College’s compliance.

### ***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

### ***Other Matters***

We reissued this report to replace our previously issued report dated February 1, 2021. The report was reissued due to the discovery, subsequent to February 1, 2021, that the College had another major federal program that was required to be tested. As a result, our report was changed to include CFDA# 17.268 – H-1B Job Training Grants as a major federal program on the schedule of findings and questioned costs.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the College is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the College's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Board of Trustees  
Lorain County Community College

**Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities of the College, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. We did not audit the financial statements of Lorain County Community College Foundation, Inc., which is the only discretely presented component unit of the College. Those statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the discretely presented component unit, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. We issued our report thereon dated February 1, 2021, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

*Ciuni + Panichi, Inc.*

Cleveland, Ohio  
February 1, 2021  
(May 11, 2021 with respect to CFDA # 17.268 – H-1B Job Training Grants)

Lorain County Community College  
Lorain County, Ohio  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Agency or Pass Through Entity Number	Federal CFDA Number	Passed Through to Sub-recipients	Disbursements
<b>United States Department of Education</b>				
<i>Direct from the Federal Agency</i>				
<i>Student Financial Assistance Cluster:</i>				
Federal Work-Study Program	P033A	84.033	\$ -	\$ 277,443
Federal Pell Grant Program	P063P	84.063	-	13,284,551
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	P007A	84.007	-	574,692
Federal Direct Student Loans	P0268K	84.268	-	7,389,888
<i>Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster</i>			-	21,526,574
Education Stabilization Fund				
COVID-19 - Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF) Institutional Portion		84.425F	-	814,084
COVID-19 - HEERF Strengthening Institutions Program (SIP)		84.425M	-	220,797
COVID-19 - HEERF Student Aid Portion		84.425E	-	602,596
<i>Total Education Stabilization Fund</i>			-	1,637,477
Higher Education Institutional Aid		84.031	-	175,584
Career and Technical Education - National Programs		84.051F	-	65,467
<i>Passed Through the Ohio Department of Education</i>				
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	CDP-P	84.048	-	328,380
<b>Total United States Department of Education</b>			-	23,733,482
<b>United States Department of Labor</b>				
<i>Direct from the Federal Agency</i>				
H-1B Job Training Grants - LCCC	HG-33034-19-60-A-39	17.268	-	417,954
H-1B Job Training Grants - to sub-recipients				
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Ohio Manufactures Association	N/A	17.268	291,965	291,965
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Northwest State Community College	N/A	17.268	29,452	29,452
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Rhodes State College	N/A	17.268	5,743	5,743
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Dayton Region	N/A	17.268	46,881	46,881
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Columbus State Community College	N/A	17.268	13,272	13,272
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Conxus NEO	N/A	17.268	27,934	27,934
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Manufacturing Works Alliance	N/A	17.268	30,315	30,315
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Mahoning Valley Mfg. Coalition	N/A	17.268	48,360	48,360
Sub-Award H-1B Job Training Grants - Magnet	N/A	17.268	32,119	32,119
<i>Total H-1B Job Training Grants</i>			526,041	943,995
<i>Passed through the Ohio Department of Job &amp; Family Services</i>				
Apprenticeship USA Grants	FAIN AP-30104-16-60-A-39	17.285	-	22,487
COVID-19 - Unemployment Insurance		17.225	-	85,359
<b>Total United States Department of Labor</b>			526,041	1,051,841
<b>National Science Foundation</b>				
<i>Direct from the Federal Agency</i>				
Engineering	N/A	47.041	-	25,765
Education and Human Resources	N/A	47.076	-	252,323
<b>Total National Science Foundation</b>			-	278,088
<b>US Small Business Administration</b>				
<i>Passed through Ohio Department of Communications Development</i>				
Small Business Development Centers	SBAHQ-13-B-0011	59.037	-	104,739
<b>Total US Small Business Administration</b>			-	104,739
<b>United States Department of Commerce</b>				
<i>Direct from the Federal Agency</i>				
Cluster Grants - LCCC	N/A	11.020	-	32,627
Cluster Grants - to sub-recipients				
Sub-Award Cluster Grants - Braintree	N/A	11.020	6,250	6,250
Sub-Award Cluster Grants - Jumpstart	N/A	11.020	37,358	37,358
Sub-Award Cluster Grants - Youngstown Business Incubator	N/A	11.020	100,464	100,464
<i>Total Cluster Grants</i>			144,072	176,699
<b>Total United States Department of Commerce</b>			144,072	176,699
<b>United States Department of Defense</b>				
<i>Passed through Nextflex Flexible Hybrid Electronics Manufacturing Innovation Institute</i>				
Air Force Defense Research Sciences Program		12.800	-	9,595
<i>Passed through Advanced Robotics for Manufacturing Institute</i>				
Basic, Applied, and Advanced Research in Science and Engineering	W911NF-17-3-0004	12.630	-	236,533
<b>Total United States Department of Defense</b>			-	246,128
<b>United States Department of Agriculture</b>				
<i>Passed through The Ohio State University</i>				
Higher Education - Institution Challenge Grants Program	FAIN 20167000324835	10.217	-	19,997
<b>Total United States Department of Agriculture</b>			-	19,997
<b>United States Department of Treasury</b>				
<i>Passed through Ohio Department of Higher Education</i>				
COVID-19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund	SLT0018	21.019	-	451,678
<b>Total United States Department of Treasury</b>			-	451,678
<b>Total Federal Financial Assistance</b>			\$ 670,113	\$ 26,062,652

# Lorain County Community College

## Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

### **For the Year Ended June 30, 2020**

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#### **Note 1: Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is prepared on the accrual basis. Amounts presented are total federal expenditures for each program.

#### **Note 2: Indirect Cost Rate**

The College has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance. As noted in the H-1B Job Training Grants grant agreement, the College was approved to use, and did use, an indirect cost rate of 37.5% relating specifically to this grant.

#### **Note 3: Federal Direct Student Loans**

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the College processed new loans under the Federal Direct Student Loan Program. The amount shown in the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards reflects the fiscal year amount certified by the College.

#### **Note 4: Subrecipients**

The College passes certain federal awards received from the United States Department of Labor and the United States Department of Commerce to other governments or not-for-profit agencies (subrecipients). As Note 1 describes, the College reports expenditures of federal awards to subrecipients on the accrual basis.

As a pass-through entity, the College has certain compliance responsibilities, such as monitoring its subrecipients to help assure they use these subawards as authorized by laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and that subrecipients achieve the award's performance goals.

# Lorain County Community College

## Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2020**

### 1. Summary of Auditor's Results

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for the major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any other significant deficiencies in internal control reported for the major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Program Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs	<p>Student Financial Aid Cluster: CFDA # 84.033, 84.063, 84.007, 84.268</p> <p>COVID-19 - Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF) Institutional Portion: CFDA # 84.425F</p> <p>COVID-19 - HEERF Strengthening Institutions Program (SIP): CFDA # 84.425M</p> <p>COVID-19 - HEERF Student Aid Portion: CFDA # 84.425E</p> <p>COVID-19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund: CFDA # 21.019</p> <p>H-1B Job Training Grants: CFDA # 17.268</p>
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: >\$781,880 Type B: All Others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee?	Yes

# **Lorain County Community College**

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued)

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2020**

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## **2. Findings Related to the Financial Statements Required to be Reported in Accordance with GAGAS**

None noted.

## **3. Findings for Federal Awards**

None noted.

# **Lorain County Community College**

Schedule of Prior Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2020**

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No prior year findings or questioned costs.

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE**

**LORAIN COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 6/1/2021**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)