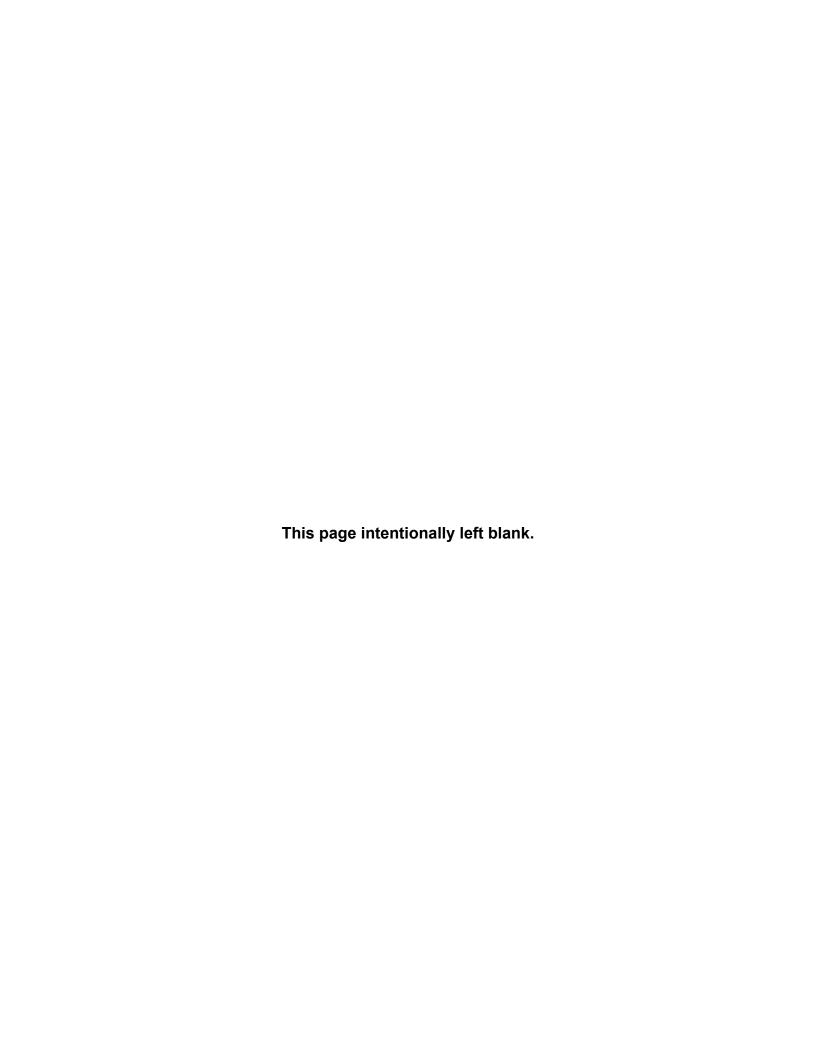




PIKE COUNTY JOINT VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Pike County 175 Beaver Creek Road Piketon, Ohio 45661

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District, Pike County, (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 12, 2022. We noted the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures, which may impact subsequent periods of the District.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Pike County Joint Vocational School District
Pike County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control
Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

December 12, 2022



Pike County Career Technology Center

Eric Meredith, Superintendent Nancy Bloomfield, Director of Guidance

Shon Tackett, Director Tonya Cooper, Treasurer

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS JUNE 20, 2022

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2021-001	Posting Issue	Partially Corrected	Reissued in Management Letter

Piketon, Ohio

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022



Diketon, Ohio



Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for The fiscal year ended June 30, 2022

Jesued by: Treasurer's Office Tonya L. Cooper, Treasurer



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Pike County Career Technology Center

Eric Meredith, Superintendent Nancy Bloomfield, Director of Guidance Shon Tackett, Director Tonya Cooper, Treasurer

December 12, 2022

Board of Education Members and Residents of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District:

We are pleased to present the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. This Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which includes financial statements and other financial and statistical data, conforms to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental entities. The intent of this report is to provide the taxpayers of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District with comprehensive financial data in a format that enables them to gain a true understanding of the School District's financial affairs as well as provide management with better financial information for future decision making.

This report enables the School District to comply with Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B), which requires reporting on a GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) basis, and Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38, which requires that school districts reporting on a GAAP basis file an unaudited annual report with the Auditor of State within 150 days of fiscal year-end.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed the anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

Ohio Auditor of State, has issued an unmodified ("clean") opinion on the Pike County Joint Vocational School District's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The independent auditor's report is located at the front of the Financial Section of this report.

Management's discussion and analysis immediately follows the independent auditor's report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. Management's discussion and analysis complements this letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it.

FORMATION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT

The Pike County Joint Vocational School District offers students a variety of classes, including Medical Laboratory Technology, Diversified Health Occupations, Information Technology, Business Administration, Air Conditioning, Heating, Refrigeration Technology, Automobile Technology, Carpentry, Electrical Trades, Welding and Cutting, Engineering Technology, Criminal Justice, Building and Property Maintenance, and Community Home Service.

The Pike County Joint Vocational School District was established in 1956. This marked the beginning of jointures for a single county vocational school district. We are very proud of the fact that the Pike County Joint Vocational School District was the first of its kind in the State of Ohio.

The original location of the school was 941 Market Street, Piketon, Ohio, but this location no longer fit the needs of the vocational students of the County. In 1982, the Pike County Joint Vocational School District moved to its current site at 175 Beaver Creek Road, Piketon, Ohio. This move did not come about without a struggle. In 1972, the Division of Vocational Education of the State Department of Education attempted to cease the existence of the School District. The students of Pike County who wished to choose a vocational education would be sent either to the Pickaway-Ross Jointure or the Scioto County Jointure, two neighboring districts. Through the leadership of Ohio House of Representative's Speaker Vernal G. Riffe, Jr., this action was nullified. This was done by granting an exemption to the Pike County Joint Vocational School District exclusively. In 1974, the citizens of Pike County passed a bond levy issue to raise funds to construct a new building; however, more financial resources were required.

Speaker Riffe also led the effort to receive additional funding necessary to erect the building. The additional monies were received through the tireless efforts led by Speaker Riffe, former Superintendent Kenneth Thompson and former Vocational Director Lindsay Ratliff. The School District exists today because our State Representative truly represented our county, its people and, most importantly, the future of our students. The School District's building was built in 1980 with a major addition and renovation project being completed in fiscal year 2009.

Because of Vernal G. Riffe, Jr.'s immense support and effort on behalf of the youth of Pike County toward affording them the opportunity of obtaining a vocational education, the new structure was named the Vernal G. Riffe, Jr. Joint Vocational School of Pike County by Board Resolution.

FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND REPORTING ENTITY

The Pike County Joint Vocational School is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

House Bill 59, which was passed in 2013, changed the composition of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District Board of Education. The five-member Pike County Joint Vocational School District Board of Education is comprised of one representative appointed by the one city school district in the County and four are appointed from the Ross-Pike County Educational Service Center. New members may serve an unlimited amount of 3-year terms. The appointing board shall appoint individuals who represent employers in the region who are qualified to consider the State's workforce opportunities. During 2017, House Bill 3 was passed which stated that "members of a joint vocational school district board may either be a current elected board member of a school district board that is a member of the joint vocational school district or an individual who has experience or knowledge regarding the labor needs of the state and region with an understanding of the skills, training, and education needed for current and future employment opportunities in the state. The appointing board may give preference to individuals who have served as members on a joint vocational school business advisory committee." The Board of Education serves as the taxing authority, contracting body and policy maker for the School District. The Board adopts the annual operating budget and approves all expenditures of School District monies. The appointing board of education cannot directly impose its will on the School District.

The Superintendent is the chief administrative officer of the School District and is responsible for the development, supervision, and operation of the school programs and facilities.

The Treasurer is the chief financial officer of the School District, and is responsible for maintaining financial records, issuing warrants, acting as the custodian of all School District funds and investing idle funds as specified by Ohio law.

Other administrators include a Vocational Director, a Director of Guidance, a Director of Adult and Continuing Education, and supervisors of various educational and support services.

The School District employs 54 full-time employees. These employees include certified, non-certified and administrative personnel providing services to 479 students. Student enrollment is at a near record high for the fiscal year. The Pike County Joint Vocational School District anticipates its student enrollment will return to previous levels moving forward.

The reporting entity consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. This includes general operations, food service and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the School District. The School District has no component units.

The Village of Piketon and the member school districts have not been included in the accompanying financial statements. The boards are not appointed by the School District, nor are they fiscally dependent on the School District. The Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META) and the Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools are reported as jointly governed organizations in Note 15. The Ohio SchoolComp Group Retrospective Rating Program and the Ohio School Plan are reported as insurance purchasing pools in Note 15.

The School Board adopts an annual budget, for all funds except custodial funds, by July 1 which may be amended any time during the fiscal year as new information becomes available. This annual budget serves as the foundation of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District's financial planning and control. The objective of budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriation resolution. The legal level of budgetary control (the level at which expenditures cannot legally exceed the appropriated amount) is established at the fund level. The Treasurer has been authorized to allocate Board appropriations to the function and object level within each fund.

ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK

Major industries located within the School District's boundaries include paper, automotive components, and fuel enrichment industries.

Pike County is a rural community in Southern Ohio with relatively high unemployment rates. According to the Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, the unemployment rate decreased from 7.3 percent in 2021 to 5.4 in 2022. The population of Pike County is 27,089. The economic growth in Pike County is uncertain at the present time.

The Pike County Joint Vocational School District is located in the center of the four member school districts it serves. The School District encompasses approximately 444 square miles which includes one city, two villages and many townships. The County itself is located approximately 60 miles south of Columbus on U.S. Route 23, 75 miles east of Cincinnati on U.S. Route 32, and 50 miles north of Ashland, Kentucky. This central position provides a strategic location for the future development of business and industry.

Based on the 2017 census, the latest information available, agriculture contributes over \$13 million of agricultural output annually to the County's economy. There were approximately 511 farms located over 97,809 acres in Pike County in 2017. Farming in Pike County continues to develop and become more commercial. In fact, the average size of a farm in 2017 was 191 acres with average receipts per farm of \$26,414 (2017 Census of Agriculture – County Profile).

Tourism has improved and grown in Pike County. The summer parks and resorts in the County (Pike Lake State Park and Long's Retreat) helps the tourism sector of the County's economy. Pike County also has a PGA rated golf course, Big Beaver Creek Golf Club. The course helps to bring visitors to the County.

Graduates of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District tend to seek local employment in the county at such places as Rural King, Adena Hospital, Southern Ohio Medical Center, Kirchoff Automotive or Wal-Mart.

FINANCIAL TRENDS

During fiscal year 2022, the new Fair School Funding Plan was instituted in the State of Ohio to fund school districts. The new plan uses a tiered approach for Career Tech Weighted funding which has benefited the School District greatly. With the increased per pupil amount with the new formula, our base foundation funding has seen an increase. Pike County went through a property tax reappraisal in 2017; thus, tax revenues for the county were estimated to increase significantly. Due to a high number of Board of Revision hearings by the county, the estimated increase was minimal. During 2020, a property tax valuation update occurred, thus providing new property tax valuation information. With the 2020 property tax valuation update, property tax revenues have increased in both fiscal year 2021 and 2022.

FINANCIAL PLANNING AND POLICIES

Another issue the School District continues to address is House Bill 282. House Bill 282 requires career-technical centers to spend weighted funds from the State only on costs associated with the delivery of career-technical programming to career-technical students. In May 2004, part of this bill was replaced to require career-technical centers to spend at least 75 percent of their weighted State funds on specified areas; these areas do not include salaries or fringe benefits. This amendment to House Bill 282 requires the Pike County Joint Vocational School District to keep our expenditures on vocational instruction, excluding salaries and fringe benefits, at a much higher level. With the new State budget, any unused funds will be returned to the State for redistribution.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

FOR THE YEAR

Accomplishments by the students of the School District included Local and Regional level honors for Business Professionals of America, Skills-USA and Family, Career and Community Leaders of America. Students were able to attend in-person competitions again. We had one of our Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning students place first at the National Skills-USA competition. The Pike County Joint Vocational School District received the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting award from the Government Finance Officers Association and the Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting award from the Association of School Business Officials International for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

FOR THE FUTURE

The School District's five-year forecast continues to be the instrument used to make future decisions with regard to program and funding strategies. As part of the new Fair School Funding Plan, the Student Wellness and Success funds are part of our foundation funding. The School District will continue to partner with the Scioto Paint Valley Mental Health Department to utilize their expertise in assisting our at risk students. With Ohio's new Fair School Funding Plan for 2022 and 2023 and record enrollment for the 2022-2023 school year, we are hopeful for increased State foundation funding. The new Fair School Funding Plan also provided Career Tech Centers with Career Awareness and Exploration funds which are to be used to ensure school inspires students to identify paths to future success through a focus on careers (ODE).

The Treasurer plans to continue with the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report in future fiscal years.

AWARDS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

GFOA CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Pike County Joint Vocational School District for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. The Pike County Joint Vocational School District has received a Certificate of Achievement for the last twenty-six fiscal years. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current annual comprehensive financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

ASBO CERTIFICATE OF EXCELLENCE

The Association of School Business Officials International (ASBO) awarded a Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Pike County Joint Vocational School District for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

A Certificate of Excellence is awarded to those school districts who have voluntarily submitted their system's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for review by an ASBO Panel of Review. Upon completion of a vigorous technical review, the panel members conclude whether the school system's financial report has met the criteria for excellence in financial reporting.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The publication of this report is a major step toward professionalizing the financial reporting of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District. Appreciation is expressed to the Treasurer's staff: Janet Bobst and Paula Holbrook. A special thank you is also extended to the Local Government Services Section of the Office of the Auditor of State for their assistance in preparing this year's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. Sincere gratitude goes to the Board of Education, where the commitment to excellence begins.

Respectfully submitted,

Eric D. Meredith, Superintendent

Cani Omudoto

Tonya L. Cooper, Treasurer

Pike County Joint Vocational School District



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Ohio

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2021

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO



The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting is presented to

Pike County Joint Vocational School District

for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021.

The district report meets the criteria established for ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting.



William A. Sutter

Will all the

President

David J. Lewis Executive Director

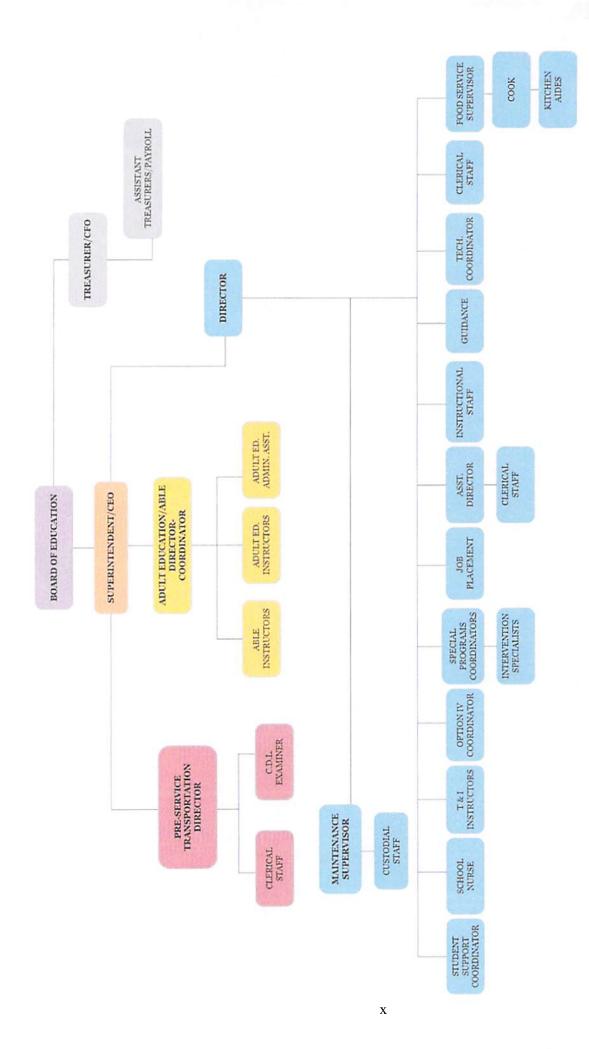
Pike County Joint Vocational School District
List of Principal Officials
June 30, 2022

Board of Education

Mr. Jan L. Leeth	President
Mr. Gregory Fout	Vice-President
Mrs. Ann Oyer	
Mr. Turman Helton	Member
Mr. Tim Williams	Member

<u>Administration</u>

Mr. Eric D. Meredith	Superintendent
Mrs. Tonya L. Cooper	Treasurer
	Vocational Director
Mrs. Nancy Bloomfield	Director of Guidance
	Director of Adult Education/Aspire



PIKE COUNTY CAREER TECHNOLOGY CENTER ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

FINANCIAL SECTION



Hospitality and Facility
Care 11



Patient Care Technician 12



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Pike County 175 Beaver Creek Road Piketon, Ohio 45661

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District, Pike County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District, Pike County, Ohio as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General fund for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 20 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the District. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Pike County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Pike County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual financial report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 12, 2022, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

December 12, 2022

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The discussion and analysis of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, basic financial statements, and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

In Total, Net Position increased \$1,403,096 from the prior fiscal year.
General revenues accounted for \$6,501,399 of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$2,156,485 of total revenues of \$8,657,884.

Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Pike County Joint Vocational School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

One of the most important questions asked about the School District is "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2022?" The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*, which appear first in the School District's financial statements, report information on the School District as a whole and its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

These two statements report the School District's Net Position and changes in Net Position. This change in Net Position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the *financial position* of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District has only one kind of activity:

Governmental Activities – All of the School District's educational programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, extracurricular activities, and food service.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page nine. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds, which are the General Fund and the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund.

Governmental Funds – The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using the accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or difference) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's Net Position for fiscal year 2022 and fiscal year 2021:

Table 1 Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
		_	Increase/
	2022	2021	(Decrease)
Assets:			
Current and Other Assets	\$10,411,702	\$9,455,666	\$956,036
Net OPEB Asset	484,729	409,541	75,188
Capital Assets, Net	13,306,004	13,626,566	(320,562)
Total Assets	24,202,435	23,491,773	710,662
Deferred Outflows of Resources:			
Pension	1,445,465	1,246,853	198,612
OPEB	143,756	174,361	(30,605)
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	1,589,221	1,421,214	168,007
Liabilities:			
Current and Other Liabilities	543,491	498,452	45,039
Long-Term Liabilities:	3 13, 131	150,132	15,057
Due Within One Year	204,575	194,475	10,100
Due In More Than One Year:	201,373	171,173	10,100
Net Pension Liability	3,972,307	7,509,506	(3,537,199)
Net OPEB Liability	506,088	596,367	(90,279)
Other Amounts	2,201,346	2,448,176	(246,830)
Total Liabilities			
Total Liabilities	7,427,807	11,246,976	(3,819,169)
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Property Taxes	1,803,463	1,725,323	78,140
Payments In Lieu of Taxes	4,706	4,706	0
Pension	3,281,935	212,959	3,068,976
OPEB	921,600	853,758	67,842
Leases	79,784	0	79,784
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	6,091,488	2,796,746	3,294,742
Net Position:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	11,442,904	11,668,566	(225,662)
Restricted	1,340,421	1,272,857	67,564
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(510,964)	(2,072,158)	1,561,194
Total Net Position	\$12,272,361	\$10,869,265	\$1,403,096

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the School District at June 30, 2022. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

An increase of \$710,662 occurred within total assets of governmental activities when compared to the prior fiscal year. Current and other assets increased \$956,036 mainly due to an increase in cash. The increase in cash is primarily a result of increased intergovernmental revenues from State foundation caused by student enrollment increases and the new funding formula. Capital assets decreased by \$320,562 primarily due to current year deletions and depreciation exceeding current year additions.

Total liabilities decreased \$3,819,169 for fiscal year 2022 when compared to the prior fiscal year, of which \$3,537,199 is from the decrease in long-term Net Pension Liability due to the changes in assumptions offset by changes in net investment income.

The School District's deferred inflows of resources increased \$3,294,742, primarily due to the change in the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments.

Net Investment in Capital Assets decreased \$225,662. This is due to current year deletions and depreciation exceeding capital asset additions for the fiscal year, as well as payments made associated with the financed purchase. Unrestricted Net Position had an increase of \$1,561,194 and this increase was mainly due to a \$3,537,199 decrease in the Net Pension Liability.

In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for 2022 and 2021.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Table 2 Change in Net Position

	Governmental A		
		2021	Increase/
D.	2022	2021	(Decrease)
Revenues			
Program Revenues:	Φ2.40.6 5 0	#201_101	(0.40.740)
Charges for Services	\$348,659	\$391,401	(\$42,742)
Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	1,807,826	1,755,848	51,978
Total Program Revenues	2,156,485	2,147,249	9,236
General Revenues:			
Property Taxes	2,149,191	1,904,079	245,112
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	4,706	4,706	0
Grants and Entitlements not			
Restricted to Specific Programs	4,369,721	3,890,183	479,538
Interest	(102,008)	16,471	(118,479)
Miscellaneous	79,789	284,553	(204,764)
Total General Revenues	6,501,399	6,099,992	401,407
Total Revenues	8,657,884	8,247,241	410,643
Program Expenses:			
Instruction:			
Special	357,722	348,697	9,025
Vocational	3,257,564	3,947,405	(689,841)
Adult/Continuing	177,603	171,387	6,216
Student Intervention Services	49,344	77,196	(27,852)
Support Services:	,	,	, , ,
Pupils	543,554	507,262	36,292
Instructional Staff	110,074	103,895	6,179
Board of Education	35,956	27,280	8,676
Administration	637,724	758,820	(121,096)
Fiscal	382,315	489,582	(107,267)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	662,339	700,990	(38,651)
Pupil Transportation	3,725	2,832	893
Central	525,751	504,921	20,830
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	405,647	342,320	63,327
Interest and Fiscal Charges	105,470	113,520	(8,050)
Total Expenses	7,254,788	8,096,107	(841,319)
Change in Net Position	1,403,096	151,134	1,251,962
Net Position at Beginning of Year	10,869,265	10,718,131	151,134
Net Position at End of Year	\$12,272,361	\$10,869,265	\$1,403,096
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Program revenues, which are primarily represented by charges for tuition, fees, and sales, as well as restricted intergovernmental revenues were \$2,156,485 of total revenues for fiscal year 2022. Program revenues increased during fiscal year 2022 due to an increase in operating grants, contributions and interest. There was an increase in operating grants, contributions and interest mainly due to an increase in federal Food Service funding received.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

General revenues were \$6,501,399 of total revenues for fiscal year 2022. The overall increase is mainly due to an increase in State foundation caused by student enrollment increases and the new funding formula.

As should be expected, instruction costs represent the largest of the School District's expenses, \$3,842,233 for fiscal year 2022. The instruction category, however, does not include all activities associated with educating students. Maintenance of the School District's facilities also represents a significant expense of \$662,339. Overall, expenses decreased \$841,319 mainly due to the decrease in pension and OPEB liability.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's most significant funds starts on page 13. Governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$8,576,325 and expenditures of \$7,905,466. All governmental funds had a fund balance of \$7,633,249, of which \$6,145,115 is unassigned. The net change in fund balance for the fiscal year in the General Fund was an increase of \$655,351. This increase was mainly due to an increase in intergovernmental revenue from State foundation caused by student enrollment increases and the new funding formula.

The Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund balance is restricted for capital improvements and increased \$84,086, which is mainly due to revenues continuing to outpace expenditures.

General Fund - Budget Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2022, the School District revised its budget as it attempted to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. A review of the budgetary comparison statement for the General Fund reflects an increase of \$1,098,989 between the original budget and final budget revenues. The increase in budgeted revenues was mainly due to an increase in intergovernmental revenue from State foundation caused by student enrollment increases and the new funding formula.

The increase in expenditures from the original to the final budget was \$940,629. However, the difference in actual expenditures compared to the final budget was \$773,130. The School District bases their annual budget on prior year expenditures. Due to closely monitoring expenditures, the School District was able to significantly reduce expenditures overall compared to the final budget. The largest savings were realized in the vocational instruction.

Actual General Fund revenues and other financing sources were more than expenditures and other financing uses by \$710,809.

The School District's ending unobligated cash balance was \$599,103 above the final budgeted amount.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2022, the School District had \$13,306,004 in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation), a decrease of \$320,562. Additions to capital assets primarily include an addition to furniture and equipment purchases related to routine computer and computer related purchases and other educational equipment. Disposals for the fiscal year primarily included various furniture and equipment. For further information regarding the School District's capital assets, refer to Note 8 to the basic financial statements.

Debt

The School District had an outstanding financed purchase liability for improvements, renovations and additions to the School District's building, including equipment, furnishings and fixtures in the amount of \$1,803,000. The School District's long-term obligations also include compensated absences.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$52,734,059 with an unvoted debt margin of \$585,934 at June 30, 2022. For further information regarding the School District's long-term obligations, refer to Note 13 to the basic financial statements.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Tonya L. Cooper, Treasurer at Pike County Joint Vocational School District, 175 Beaver Creek Road, Piketon, Ohio 45661 or e-mail tcooper@pikectc.org.

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

June 30, 2022	
	Governmental Activities
Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$8,066,376
Cash and Cash Equivalents With Fiscal Agent	5,000
Materials and Supplies Inventory	999
Inventory Held for Resale	4,973
Accrued Interest Receivable	8,515
Prepaid Items	17,955
Accounts Receivable	200
Property Taxes Receivable	2,195,576
Leases Receivable	79,784
Intergovernmental Receivable	27,618
Payments in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	4,706
Net OPEB Asset	484,729
Capital Assets:	- /
Land and Construction in Progress	216,342
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	13,089,662
Total Assets	24,202,435
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<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</u>	1 445 465
Pension	1,445,465
OPEB	143,756
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	1,589,221
Total 2 djerreu Guigroms og Hessourees	1,000,221
<u>Liabilities:</u>	
Accounts Payable	18,758
Contracts Payable	60,100
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	393,390
Intergovernmental Payable	58,625
Matured Bonds Payable	5,000
Accrued Interest Payable	7,618
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	204,575
Due in More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability (See Note 10)	3,972,307
Net OPEB Liability (See Note 11)	506,088
Other Amounts	2,201,346
Total Liabilities	7,427,807
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</u>	
Property Taxes	1,803,463
Payments In Lieu of Taxes	4,706
Pension	3,281,935
OPEB	921,600
Leases	79,784
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	6,091,488
Net Position:	
Net Investment In Capital Assets	11,442,904
Restricted for:	11,442,704
Capital Improvements	1,051,495
Debt Service	3,499
Other Purposes:	3,779
Food Service	162,602
School Facilities Maintenance	71,743
Student Managed Activities	6,200
State and Federal Grants	44,882
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(510,964)
Total Net Position	\$12,272,361

Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

		_	_	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes
		Program	Revenues	in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction:	02.55	4.0	0=62.404	
Special	\$357,722	\$0	\$763,491	\$405,769
Vocational	3,257,564	61,797	118,728	(3,077,039)
Adult/Continuing Student Intervention Services	177,603 49,344	30,051	119,448 0	(28,104) (49,344)
Support Services:	49,344	U	U	(49,344)
Pupils	543,554	0	75,253	(468,301)
Instructional Staff	110,074	6,798	42,391	(60,885)
Board of Education	35,956	0	0	(35,956)
Administration	637,724	48,950	53,746	(535,028)
Fiscal	382,315	0	36,623	(345,692)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	662,339	2,255	8,518	(651,566)
Pupil Transportation	3,725	0	0	(3,725)
Central	525,751	189,420	104,866	(231,465)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	405,647	9,388	484,762	88,503
Interest and Fiscal Charges	105,470	0	0	(105,470)
Total Governmental Activities	\$7,254,788	\$348,659	\$1,807,826	(5,098,303)
		General Revenue Property Taxes I General Purpo Capital Payments in Lie	Levied for: ses	1,821,789 327,402 4,706
		Grants and Entit	lements not	
		Interest	Specific Programs	4,369,721 (102,008)
		Miscellaneous		79,789
		Total General R	evenues	6,501,399
		Change in Net P	osition	1,403,096
		Net Position at I	Beginning of Year	10,869,265
		Net Position at I	End of Year	\$12,272,361

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2022

	General Fund	Permanent Improvement Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$6,692,593	\$975,871	\$374,365	\$8,042,829
Cash and Cash Equivalents With Fiscal Agent	0	0	5,000	5,000
Restricted Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	23,547	0	0	23,547
Receivables:				
Property Taxes	1,797,666	397,910	0	2,195,576
Leases	79,784	0	0	79,784
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	4,706	0	0	4,706
Accounts	200	0	0	200
Accrued Interest	8,515	0	0	8,515
Intergovernmental	4,810	0	22,808	27,618
Interfund	5,854	0	0	5,854
Prepaid Items	17,349	0	606 999	17,955
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0		999
Inventory Held for Resale			4,973	4,973
Total Assets	\$8,635,024	\$1,373,781	\$408,751	\$10,417,556
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable	\$10,854	\$0	\$7,904	\$18,758
Contracts Payable	36,700	0	23,400	60,100
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	362,032	0	31,358	393,390
Intergovernmental Payable	54,275	0	4,350	58,625
Interfund Payable	0	0	5,854	5,854
Matured Bonds Payable	0	0	5,000	5,000
Total Liabilities	463,861	0	77,866	541,727
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
Property Taxes	1,488,795	314,668	0	1,803,463
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	4,706	0	0	4,706
Unavailable Revenue	280,714	73,913	0	354,627
Leases	79,784	0	0	79,784
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,853,999	388,581	0	2,242,580
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable	17,349	0	1,605	18,954
Restricted	0	985,200	329,280	1,314,480
Assigned	154,700	0	0	154,700
Unassigned	6,145,115		0	6,145,115
Total Fund Balances	6,317,164	985,200	330,885	7,633,249
Total Liabilites, Deferred Inflows				
of Resources and Fund Balance	\$8,635,024	\$1,373,781	\$408,751	\$10,417,556

Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2022

Total Governmental Fund Balances		\$7,633,249
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		13,306,004
Some of the School District's revenues will be collected after fiscal year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds.		
Delinquent property taxes	347,964	
Intergovernmental	4,810	
Interest	1,853	254 627
Total		354,627
In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on financed purchase, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure		
is reported when due.		(7,618)
The net pension liability and net OPEB liability (asset) are not due and payable in current period; therefore, the liability (asset) and related deferred inflows/outflo are not reported in governmental funds: Net OPEB Asset Deferred Outflows - Pension Deferred Outflows - OPEB Net Pension Liability Net OPEB Liability Deferred Inflows - Pension Deferred Inflows - OPEB		(6 607 090)
Total		(6,607,980)
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. Those liabilities consist of: Financed Purchase Payable Compensated absences	(1,803,000) (602,921)	
Total		(2,405,921)
Net Position of Governmental Activities	=	\$12,272,361

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	General Fund	Permanent Improvement Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Tunu	Tunds	Tunus
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$1,632,202	\$321,832	\$115,236	\$2,069,270
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	4,706	0	0	4,706
Intergovernmental	5,129,031	36,623	1,005,270	6,170,924
Interest	(101,237)	0	(736)	(101,973)
Tuition and Fees	48,212	0	68,170	116,382
Rentals	2,255	0	0	2,255
Leases	17,629	0	0	17,629
Charges for Services	161,890	0	50,503	212,393
Contributions and Donations	4,950	0	0	4,950
Miscellaneous	36,561	0	43,228	79,789
		<u> </u>		
Total Revenues	6,936,199	358,455	1,281,671	8,576,325
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Special Special	319,904	0	1,732	321,636
Vocational	3,361,456	0	104,574	3,466,030
Adult/Continuing	0,501,450	0	180,087	180,087
Student Intervention Services	53,165	0	0	53,165
Support Services:	55,105	U	U	33,103
Pupils	435,524	0	137,264	572 700
Instructional Staff	2,144	0	91,560	572,788 93,704
Board of Education	35,956	0	91,300	35,956
Administration		0		
Fiscal	611,712	13,244	128,401 761	740,113
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	410,265 526,065	13,244	140,975	424,270 667,040
		0	140,973	
Pupil Transportation Central	4,177	0		4,177
	385,577		169,726	555,303
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	68,040	0	333,960	402,000
Capital Outlay Debt Service:	36,700	0	91,372	128,072
	0	155,000	0	155,000
Principal Retirement	0	155,000	0	155,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	106,125	0	106,125
Total Expenditures	6,250,685	274,369	1,380,412	7,905,466
Evenes of Deventures Over (Heden) Evenenditures	605 514	94.096	(09.741)	670.950
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	685,514	84,086	(98,741)	670,859
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers In	0	0	30,163	30,163
Transfers Out	(30,163)	0	0	(30,163)
Tunsiers out	(50,105)	<u> </u>		(50,105)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(30,163)	0	30,163	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	655,351	84,086	(68,578)	670,859
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	5,661,813	901,114	399,463	6,962,390
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$6,317,164	\$985,200	\$330,885	\$7,633,249

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022		
Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds		\$670,859
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:		
Capital assets additions	241,814	
Construction in progress additions	60,100	
Depreciation expense	(621,939)	
Excess of depreciation expense over capital outlay		(320,025)
Governmental funds report only the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the Statement of Activities, a gain or loss is reported for each sale.		
Loss on disposal of capital assets		(537)
Because some revenues will not be collected for several months after the School District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered "available" revenues and are therefore recorded as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds. Deferred inflows of resources changed by these amounts this fiscal year:		
Delinquent property taxes	79,921	
Intergovernmental	1,673	
Interest	(35)	
Total	(55)	81,559
Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental fur however, the Statement of Net Position reports these amounts as deferred outflows. Pension OPEB		
Total		525,280
Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension liability (asset) are reported as pension expense in the Statement of Activities. Pension OPEB Total	149,506 59,069	208,575
Repayment of long-term obligations is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. In the current fiscal year, these amounts consist of:		ŕ
Financed Purchase Payment		155,000
Accrued interest payable on the financed purchase is not reported in the funds, but is allocated as an expense over the life of the lease in the Statement of Activities.		655
Some items reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. These activities consist of:		
Decrease in compensated absences payable	_	81,730
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	_	\$1,403,096

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) General Fund

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance Positive	
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
Revenues:					
Property Taxes	\$1,324,820	\$1,914,056	\$1,696,843	(\$217,213)	
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	4,706	4,706	4,706	0	
Intergovernmental	4,599,133	5,129,031	5,129,031	0	
Interest	53,805	47,326	55,839	8,513	
Tuition and Fees	163,688	48,497	48,497	0	
Rentals	0	47,255	47,255	0	
Charges for Services	113,066	158,495	161,890	3,395	
Contributions and Donations Miscellaneous	0 17,895	4,950 21,786	4,950 22,387	0 601	
Total Revenues	6,277,113	7,376,102	7,171,398	(204,704)	
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Special	283,359	347,990	318,396	29,594	
Vocational	3,626,470	3,866,668	3,486,646	380,022	
Student Intervention Services	77,333	79,293	64,010	15,283	
Support Services:	ŕ	•		ŕ	
Pupils	290,732	501,461	407,475	93,986	
Instructional Staff	1,034	3,144	3,144	0	
Board of Education	27,567	56,398	35,920	20,478	
Administration	583,629	677,328	613,972	63,356	
Fiscal	448,583	452,868	422,301	30,567	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	545,525	665,465	576,306	89,159	
Pupil Transportation	708	7,310	4,924	2,386	
Central	281,722	450,671	402,396	48,275	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	64,793	63,488	63,464	24	
Total Expenditures	6,231,455	7,172,084	6,398,954	773,130	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	45,658	204,018	772,444	568,426	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	156,766	0	0	0	
Transfers In	8,028	0	0	0	
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	64,890	13,974	13,974	0	
Transfers Out	(83,286)	(106,286)	(101,180)	5,106	
Advances In	51,239	25,571	25,571	0	
Advances Out	(25,571)	(25,571)	0	25,571	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	172,066	(92,312)	(61,635)	30,677	
Net Change in Fund Balance	217,724	111,706	710,809	599,103	
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	5,871,286	5,871,286	5,871,286	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	62,729	62,729	62,729	0	
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$6,151,739	\$6,045,721	\$6,644,824	\$599,103	

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

The Pike County Joint Vocational School District (the "School District") is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The Pike County Joint Vocational School District is operated under the direction of a five-member Board of Education, which is not directly elected. By charter, 4 members of the Board are either members of or appointed by the Ross-Pike County Educational Service Center's Board of Education. Currently, the Board of Education for the Pike County Joint Vocational School District consists of three of the eleven members of the Ross-Pike County Educational Service Center's Board of Education and one member who is appointed by the Ross-Pike County Educational Service Center but does not serve on the Educational Service Center's Board. Also, according to the charter, one member is appointed by the Waverly City School District Board of Education. That individual may or may not be a member of their Board. The School District exposes students to job training, leading to employment upon graduation from high school.

The School District was established in 1956 through the cooperation of all school districts within the County. The School District serves an area of approximately 444 square miles. It is located in Pike County, and includes Eastern Local School District, Scioto Valley Local School District, Western Local School District, and Waverly City School District. The School District has an enrollment of 479 students and is staffed by 16 non-certificated employees, 35 certificated full-time teaching employees, and 3 administrative employees. The School District currently operates one building.

Reporting Entity:

Since the School District does not have a separately elected governing board and does not meet the definition of a component unit, it is classified as a stand-alone government under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity," Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus-an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34."

The reporting entity is comprised of the stand-alone government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The School District consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the Pike County Joint Vocational School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the School District. The School District has no component units.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The School District participates in four organizations, two of which are defined as jointly governed organizations and two of which are defined as insurance purchasing pools. These organizations are presented in Note 15 to the basic financial statements. These organizations are:

Jointly Governed Organizations:

Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META) Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools

Insurance Purchasing Pools:

Ohio SchoolComp Group Retrospective Rating Program Ohio School Plan

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Pike County Joint Vocational School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the School District, except for fiduciary funds. The government-wide financial statements usually distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type; however, the School District has no business-type activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Fund Financial Statements

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities into separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The School District only has governmental funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the School District are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

General Fund – The General Fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for and report all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

<u>Permanent Improvement Fund</u> – The Permanent Improvement Fund is used to account for and report property tax revenues restricted for the acquiring, constructing, or improving of school facilities or other capital outlays with a useful life of five years or more.

The nonmajor governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total Net Position.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Fund Financial Statements

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows/outflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Measurable" means that the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means that the resources are collectible within the current fiscal year, or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of fiscal year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 6). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available for advance, tuition and fees, accrued interest, and grants.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for asset retirement obligations, pension and OPEB. The deferred outflows of resources related to asset retirement obligations is originally measured at the amount of the corresponding liability. This amount is expensed in a systematic and rational manner over the tangible asset's useful life. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are explained in Note 10 and 11.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, pension, OPEB, leases and unavailable revenue. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2022, but which were levied to finance year 2023 operations. These amounts have been recorded as deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the government fund financial statements. The deferred inflow for leases is related to the leases receivable and is being recognized as lease revenue in a systematic and rational manner over the term of the lease. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, intergovernmental grants and interest. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities found on page 14. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Note 10 and 11).

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all other funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents". In prior years, the School District utilized a financial institution to service bonded debt as principal and interest payments came due. The balance in this account represents matured bonds that have yet to be redeemed and is presented on the financial statements as "Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agent."

During fiscal year 2022, the School District's investments were limited to STAROhio, Commercial Paper, Negotiable Certificates of Deposit, and federal agency securities. Investments, not including STAR Ohio and Commercial Paper, are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices. The School District's commercial paper is measured at amortized cost as it is a highly liquid debt instrument with a remaining maturity at the time of purchase less than one year.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2022, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours advance notice for deposits and withdrawals of \$100 million or more is encouraged. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes, the School District has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest credited to the General Fund during 2022 amounted to (\$101,237), which includes (\$16,998) assigned from other School Districts funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Restricted assets in the General Fund represent cash and cash equivalents legally required to be set aside by the School District for budget stabilization. See Note 16 for additional information regarding set-asides.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, outstanding interfund loans are reported as "Interfund Receivable" and "Interfund Payable". Interfund balances are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2022, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the fiscal year in which services are consumed.

Inventory

Materials and supplies inventory is reported at cost, while inventory held for resale is presented at the lower of cost or market value, and donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are presented on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories consist of materials and supplies held for consumption and donated and purchased food held for resale.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Capital Assets

The School District's only capital assets are general capital assets. General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary fund. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide Statement of Net Position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The School District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of assets by back-trending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the asset to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year.) Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The capitalization threshold is \$500. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Estimated Lives
Land Improvements	5 - 7 years
Buildings and Improvements	20 - 50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	10 years

Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

Accrued Liabilities and Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits. Leases are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted

Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by the highest level of formal action (resolution) of the School District's Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District's Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. The Treasurer has been given authority to assign amounts for these purposes by the School District Board of Education. State Statute authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The Treasurer assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the fiscal year 2023 appropriated budget.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit fund balance.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net Position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted Net Position is available.

Internal Activity

Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Budgetary Process

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. For fiscal year 2022, no budget was adopted for the Adult Education Loan and Pell Grant, Student Managed Activity, Education Management Information System, Ohio SchoolNet Professional Development, and Summer Youth Employment Training Special Revenue Funds; therefore, no budgetary comparison schedules have been presented. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriations resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board of Education's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board of Education. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level. The Treasurer maintains budgetary information at the fund, function, and object level and has the authority to allocate appropriations at the function and object level without resolution by the Board of Education.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as final budgeted amounts represent estimates from the amended certificate in effect at the time the final appropriations were passed.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The appropriations resolution is subject to amendment by the Board of Education throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board of Education during the fiscal year, including all supplemental appropriations.

NOTE 3 – CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

The School District is implementing *Implementation Guide No. 2020-1*, GASB Statement No. 92 – *Omnibus 2020, and GASB* Statement No. 97 -- *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans*. These changes were incorporated in the School District's 2022 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

For fiscal year 2022, the School District implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement No. 98, *The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report*. GASB 98 establishes the term annual comprehensive financial report and its acronym ACFR. That new term and acronym replace instances of comprehensive annual financial report and its acronym in generally accepted accounting principles for state and local governments.

NOTE 4 – BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) for the General Fund is presented for the General Fund on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

- 1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
- 2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
- 3. Advances In and Advances Out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP basis).
- 4. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (GAAP basis).
- 5. Investments are recorded at fair value (GAAP basis) rather than cost (budget basis).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP and budgetary basis statements for the General Fund:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net Change in Fund Balance				
GAAP Basis	\$655,351			
Adjustments:				
Revenue Accruals	87,226			
Expenditure Accruals	11,564			
Transfers	(71,017)			
Advances	25,571			
Encumbrances	(159,833)			
Net Change in Fair				
Value of Investments - FY 2021	79,284			
Net Change in Fair				
Value of Investments - FY 2022	82,663			
Budget Basis	\$710,809			

NOTE 5 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit, or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and by eligible securities pledged through United Bankers Bank.

Interim monies held by the School District may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts:
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAROhio); and
- 8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met. The investment in commercial paper notes of a single issuer shall not exceed in the aggregate five percent of interim moneys available for investment at the time of purchase.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Investments

As of June 30, 2022, the School District had the following investments:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Measurement/		S&P	Percent of Total
	Investment	Maturity	Rating	Investments
Net Asset Value per Share:				
STAROhio	\$3,166,843	Less than one year	AAAm	N/A
Amortized Cost:				
Commercial Paper	1,513,220	Less than one year	A-1 to A-1+	19.50%
Fair Value - Level Two Inputs:				
First American Treasury				
Obligations Fund	19,094	Less than one year	N/A	N/A
Federal Home Loan Mortgage		•		
Association Notes	491,068	Less than three years	AA+	6.33%
Federal Home Loan		·		
Bank Bonds	190,332	Less than two years	AA+	N/A
Federal Farm Credit Notes	186,520	Less than three years	AA+	N/A
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	2,194,646	Less than five years	N/A	28.28%
Total Fair Value - Level Two Inputs	3,081,660	·		
Totals	\$7,761,723			

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above chart identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2022. The School District's investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data. (Level 2 inputs).

Interest Rate Risk: As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses caused by rising interest rates, the School District's investment policy requires that, to the extent possible, investments will match anticipated cash flow requirements. No investment shall be made unless the Treasurer, at the time of making the investment, reasonably expects it can be held to its maturity. Unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, the School District will not directly invest in securities maturing more than five years from the date of investment.

Credit Risk: The S&P ratings of the School District's investments are listed in the table above. Ohio law requires that STAROhio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service and that the money market mutual fund be rated in the highest category at the time of purchase by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School District's investment policy limits investments to those authorized by State statute which restricts investments to those that are highly rated or issued by United States government sponsored enterprises.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. All of the School District's securities are either insured and registered in the name of the School District or at least registered in the name of the School District. The School District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: This type of risk is defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board as having investments of five percent or more in the securities of a single issuer. The School District's investment policy provides that the School District will diversify its investments by security, type, and institution. With the exception of direct obligations of the U.S. Treasury and STAROhio, no more than 90 percent of the School District's total investment portfolio will be invested in a single security type or with a single financial institution. The percentage that each investment represents of the total investments is listed in the table above.

NOTE 6 – PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2022 represents collections of calendar year 2021 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2022 were levied after April 1, 2021, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2021, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2022 represents collections of calendar year 2021 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2022 became a lien December 31, 2020, were levied after April 1, 2021, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Pike County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2022, are available to finance fiscal year 2022 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which were measurable as of June 30, 2022, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reflected as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows - property taxes.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2022, was \$34,820 in the General Fund and \$9,329 in the Permanent Improvement Fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2021, was \$28,444 in the General Fund and \$9,646 in the Permanent Improvement Fund.

On an accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue is reported as deferred inflow or resources - unavailable revenue.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2022 taxes were collected are:

	2021 Second- Half Collections		2022 First- Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Real Estate	\$455,323,440	80.10%	\$457,987,360	78.16%
Public Utility Personal	113,124,620	19.90%	127,946,630	21.84%
Total Assessed Value	\$568,448,060	100.00%	\$585,933,990	100.00%
Voted tax rate per \$1,000 of				
assessed valuation	\$7.50		\$7.50	

NOTE 7 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2022, consisted of property taxes, leases, payments in lieu of taxes, accounts, accrued interest, intergovernmental grants and interfund. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables, except for delinquent property taxes, leases and payments in lieu of taxes, are expected to be collected within one year. Property taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquents that will not be collected within one year. Payments in lieu of taxes will be received over the designated period established by the agreements.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

Total Intergovernmental Receivables

Governmental Activities:

Aspire Instuctional Grant	\$3,738
Carl D. Perkins Secondary Grant	19,070
State Foundation Adjustment	4,810

\$27,618

Leases Receivable

The School District is reporting leases receivable of \$79,784 in the governmental funds at June 30, 2022. This amount represents the discounted future lease payments. This discount is being amortized using the interest method. For 2022, the School District reported lease revenue of \$17,629 and interest revenue of \$4,871 in the governmental funds related to lease payments received. A description of the School District's leasing arrangements is as follows:

School Building Lease – The School District has entered into a lease agreement for office space with the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association at varying years and terms as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Lease		Lease	
	Commencement		Ending	Payment
Company	Date	Years	Date	Method
Metropolitan Educational				
Technology Association	2021	5	2026	Annual

A summary of future payments to be received is as follows:

	Governmental Activities		
Year	Principal	Interest	
2023	\$18,511	\$3,989	
2024	19,436	\$3,064	
2025	20,408	\$2,092	
2026	21,429	\$1,071	
	\$79,784	\$10,216	

NOTE 8 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Balance at 6/30/21	Additions	Deductions	Balance at 6/30/22
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$156,242	\$0	\$0	\$156,242
Construction in Progress	0	60,100	0	60,100
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	156,242	60,100	0	216,342
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Land Improvements	1,243,081	0	0	1,243,081
Buildings and Improvements	20,096,263	93,751	0	20,190,014
Furniture and Equipment	3,716,549	148,063	(121,185)	3,743,427
Vehicles	297,354	0	0	297,354
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	25,353,247	241,814	(121,185)	25,473,876
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	(1,187,571)	(969)	0	(1,188,540)
Buildings and Improvements	(7,367,204)	(431,298)	0	(7,798,502)
Furniture and Equipment	(3,084,325)	(177,677)	120,648	(3,141,354)
Vehicles	(243,823)	(11,995)	0	(255,818)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(11,882,923)	(621,939) *	120,648	(12,384,214)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	13,470,324	(380,125)	(537)	13,089,662
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$13,626,566	(\$320,025)	(\$537)	\$13,306,004

^{*} Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Instruction:	Amount
Special	\$61,919
Vocational	332,363
Adult/Continuing	14,519
Support Services:	
Pupils	28,589
Instructional Staff	20,640
Administration	21,952
Fiscal	22,789
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	32,493
Central	60,125
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	26,550
Total Depreciation Expense	\$621,939

NOTE 9 – RISK MANAGEMENT

Property, Fleet and Liability Insurance

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School District, along with other School Districts in Ohio, participates in the Ohio School Plan (OSP), an insurance purchasing pool. (See Note 15) Each individual School District enters into an agreement with the OSP and its premium is based on types of coverage, limits of coverage, and deductibles that it selects. The School District pays this annual premium to Hylant Administrative Services, LLC. During fiscal year 2022, the School District contracted with the Ohio School Plan for liability, fleet, and property insurance coverage.

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior fiscal year.

Workers' Compensation

For fiscal year 2022, the School District participated in the Ohio SchoolComp Group Retrospective Rating Program (GRRP), an insurance purchasing pool (See Note 15). The intent of the GRRP is to reward participants that are able to keep their claims costs below a predetermined amount. As part of the GRRP, school districts join together as a group. Each school district continues to pay its own individual premium to the State. However, each school district has the opportunity to receive retrospective premium adjustments (refunds or assessments) at 12, 24, and 36 months after the end of the policy year. At the end of each policy year, the Bureau of Workers' Compensation (BWC) will take a snap-shot of the incurred claims losses (indemnity, medical, and reserves) for the entire group and calculate the group's retrospective premium. If the retrospective premium that is calculated is less than the group's total standard premium, the participants will receive a refund. However, if the retrospective premium is greater than the group's total standard premium, an assessment will be levied by BWC. Each group limits the maximum assessment by selecting a premium cap between five percent and 100 percent of merit rated premium. Participation in the GRRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRRP's selection criteria. The firm of CompManagement, Inc. provides administrative, cost control, and actuarial services to the GRRP.

NOTE 10 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represents the School District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset* or long-term *net pension/OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 11 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

^{*} Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. New benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. The COLA is indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. The Retirement Board approved a 0.5 percent COLA for calendar year 2021.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2022, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$139,231 for fiscal year 2022, \$3,879 of which is reported as an intergovernmental payable

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2022 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2022, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$378,098 for fiscal year 2022. Of this amount, \$42,039 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Current Measurement Date	0.027991400%	0.022990207%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.028289400%	0.023302540%	
Change in Proportionate Share	-0.000298000%	-0.000312333%	
	_		
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$1,032,801	\$2,939,506	\$3,972,307
Pension Expense	(\$43,758)	(\$105,748)	(\$149,506)

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources:			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$99	\$90,817	\$90,916
Changes of assumptions	21,748	815,472	837,220
School District contributions subsequent to the			
measurement date	139,231	378,098	517,329
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$161,078	\$1,284,387	\$1,445,465
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$26,785	\$18,424	\$45,209
Net difference between projected and			
actual earnings on pension plan investments	531,923	2,533,290	3,065,213
Changes in Proportionate Share and			
Difference between School District contributions	S		
and proportionate share of contributions	10,814	160,699	171,513
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$569,522	\$2,712,413	\$3,281,935

\$517,329 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	_	_	
2023	(\$138,433)	(\$498,554)	(\$636,987)
2024	(119,501)	(385,661)	(505, 162)
2025	(126,472)	(402,363)	(528,835)
2026	(163,269)	(519,546)	(682,815)
Total	(\$547,675)	(\$1,806,124)	(\$2,353,799)

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2021, compared with June 30, 2020, are presented below:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.0 percent, on or after	2.5 percent
	April 1, 2018, COLAs for future	
	retirees will be delayed for three	
	years following commencement	
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of	7.50 percent net of investment
	System expenses	expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
	(Level Percent of Payroll)	(Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates for 2021 were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Mortality rates for 2020 were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	(0.33) %
US Equity	24.75	5.72
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	6.55
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	8.54
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	1.14
Private Equity	11.00	10.03
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00	5.41
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00	3.47
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00	5.28
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate The total pension liability for 2021 was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The discount rate for 2020 was 7.5 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate 1% Incre (6.00%) (7.00%) (8.00%		
School District's proportionate share	(0:0073)	(,,,,,,,	(0.0070)
of the net pension liability	\$1,718,328	\$1,032,801	\$454,667

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation compared to those used in the June 30, 2020, actuarial valuation are presented below:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent	
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to	12.50 percent at age 20 to	
	2.50 percent at age 65	2.50 percent at age 65	
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment	7.45 percent, net of investment	
	expenses, including inflation	expenses, including inflation	
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.45 percent	
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent	3.00 percent	
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent	0.0 percent,	

Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
Total	100.00%	

^{* 10} year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent, and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2021, and was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2021.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
C-11 Di-t-i-4	(0.0070)	(7.0070)	(8.0070)
School District's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	\$5,504,592	\$2,939,506	\$772,011

Changes Between the Measurement Date and the Reporting date In February 2022, the Board approved changes to demographic measures that will impact the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation. These demographic measures include retirement, salary increase, disability/termination and mortality assumptions. In March 2022, the STRS Board approved benefit plan changes to take effect on July 1, 2022. These changes include a one-time three percent cost-of-living increase (COLA) to be paid to eligible benefit recipients and the elimination of the age 60 requirement for retirement age and service eligibility that was set to take effect in 2026. The effect on the net pension liability is unknown.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 11 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS

See Note 10 for a description of the net OPEB liability.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. The following types of credit purchased after January 29, 1981 do not count toward health care coverage eligibility: military, federal, out-of-state, municipal, private school, exempted, and early retirement incentive credit. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2022, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2022, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2022, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$7,951.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$7,951 for fiscal year 2022, all of which is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability			
Current Measurement Date	0.026740500%	0.022990207%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.027440300%	0.023302540%	
Change in Proportionate Share	-0.000699800%	-0.000312333%	
		_	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$506,088	\$0	\$506,088
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	(\$484,729)	(\$484,729)
OPEB Expense	(\$16,837)	(\$42,232)	(\$59,069)

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources:			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$5,395	\$17,260	\$22,655
Changes of assumptions	79,393	30,963	110,356
Changes in proportionate Share and			
difference between School District contributions			
and proportionate share of contributions	2,794	0	2,794
School District contributions subsequent to the			
measurement date	7,951	0	7,951
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$95,533	\$48,223	\$143,756
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$252,054	\$88,811	\$340,865
Changes of assumptions	69,304	289,177	358,481
Net difference between projected and		,	,
actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	10,995	134,359	145,354
Changes in Proportionate Share and	ŕ	•	•
Difference between School District contributions			
and proportionate share of contributions	52,706	24,194	76,900
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$385,059	\$536,541	\$921,600

\$7,951 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2023	(\$68,538)	(\$140,776)	(\$209,314)
2024	(68,616)	(137,412)	(206,028)
2025	(67,273)	(134,723)	(201,996)
2026	(54,537)	(56,697)	(111,234)
2027	(28,593)	(19,127)	(47,720)
Thereafter	(9,920)	417	(9,503)
Total	(\$297,477)	(\$488,318)	(\$785,795)

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2021, compared with June 30, 2020, are presented below:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.40 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	2.25	2.50
Wage Increases	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:		
Measurement Date	1.92 percent	2.45 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.45 percent	3.13 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate,		
net of plan investment expense,		
including price inflation		
Measurement Date	2.27 percent	2.63 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.63 percent	3.22 percent
Medical Trend Assumption		
Medicare	5.125 to 4.40 percent	5.25 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	6.75 to 4.40 percent	7.00 to 4.75 percent

For 2021, mortality rates among healthy retirees were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Mortality rates for contingent survivors were based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5 percent for males and adjusted 122.5 percent for females. Mortality rates for actives is based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.

For 2020, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2015 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 10.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021, was 2.27 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2021, was 2.63 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current System members by SERS actuaries. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the SEIR for both the June 30, 2020, and the June 30, 2021, total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is 1.92 percent at June 30, 2021, and 2.45 percent at June 30, 2020.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (1.27%) and higher (3.27%) than the current discount rate (2.27%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate.

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(1.27%)	(2.27%)	(3.27%)
School District's proportionate sh	are		
of the net OPEB liability	\$627,102	\$506,088	\$409,410
		Current	
	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase
	(5.75% decreasing	(6.75% decreasing	(7.75% decreasing
	to 3.40%)	to 4.40%)	to 5.40%)
School District's proportionate share			
of the net OPEB liability	\$389,645	\$506,088	\$661,616

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation and the June 30, 2020, actuarial valuation are presented below:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to	12.50 percent at age 20 to
	2.50 percent at age 65	2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment	7.45 percent, net of investment
	expenses, including inflation	expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.45 percent
Health Care Cost Trends		
Medical		
Pre-Medicare	5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	-16.18 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	-6.69 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug		
Pre-Medicare	6.50 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	6.50 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	29.98 initial, 4 percent ultimate	11.87 initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022, from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 10.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2021, and was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.00 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$409,037)	(\$484,729)	(\$547,960)
of the net of EB asset	(\$409,037)	(\$464,729)	(\$347,900)
		Current	
_	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share			
of the net OPEB asset	(\$545,398)	(\$484,729)	(\$409,708)

Changes Between the Measurement Date and the Reporting date In February 2022, the Board approved changes to demographic measures that will impact the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation. The effect on the net OPEB liability is unknown.

NOTE 12 – EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Eligible classified employees and administrators earn 10 to 25 days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Teachers, administrators, and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of 210 days for all personnel. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of accrued, but unused sick leave credit up to a maximum of 50 days.

Insurance Benefits

The School District provides life insurance to most employees through MetLife Benefits. The School District provides employee medical/surgical benefits and prescription drugs through United Health Care. The School District also provides vision benefits through Vision Service Plan and dental benefits through Superior Dental Care.

Deferred Compensation

School District employees may participate in the Ohio Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan. This plan was created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Participation is on a voluntary payroll deduction basis. The plan permits deferral of compensation until future years. According to the plan, the deferred compensation is not available until termination, retirement, death or an unforeseeable emergency.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 13– LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2022 were as follows:

	Amount			Amount	
	Outstanding			Outstanding	Amount Due
	6/30/2021	Additions	Deductions	6/30/2022	in One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Net Pension Liability:					
STRS	\$5,638,386	\$0	\$2,698,880	\$2,939,506	\$0
SERS	1,871,120	0	838,319	1,032,801	0
Total Net Pension Liability	7,509,506	0	3,537,199	3,972,307	0
Net OPEB Liability:					
SERS	596,367	0	90,279	506,088	0
Other Liability:					
Financed Purchase Payable					
Building	1,958,000	0	155,000	1,803,000	163,000
Compensated Absences	684,651	11,557	93,287	602,921	41,575
Total Other Liability	2,642,651	11,557	248,287	2,405,921	204,575
Total Governmental Activities					
Long-Term Obligations	\$10,748,524	\$11,557	\$3,875,765	\$6,884,316	\$204,575

Financed Purchase

In prior years, the School District entered into a financed purchase agreement for improvements, renovations and additions to the School District's building. Financed Purchase payments are reflected as debt expenditures in the fund financial statements. Principal payments made during fiscal year 2022 on the building totaled \$155,000. Payments are made from the Permanent Improvement Fund.

The agreement provides for minimum annual financed purchase payments as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total Payments
2023	\$254,412
2024	254,148
2025	254,478
2026	254,352
2027	254,770
2028-2031	1,018,016
Total	2,290,176
Less: Amount Representing Interest	(487,176)
Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payments	\$1,803,000

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension/OPEB liability. However, employer pension/OPEB contributions are made from the following funds: the General Fund and the Food Service, Adult Basic Literacy Education, and Vocational Education Special Revenue Funds. For Additional information related to the net pension/OPEB liability see Note 10 and Note 11. Compensated absences will be paid from the General Fund and the Food Service, Adult Education, Ohio School Facilities Maintenance, Pre-Service School Bus Driver Training, Aspire Instructional, and Vocational Education Special Revenue Funds. The financed purchase will be paid from the Permanent Improvement Fund.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$52,734,059 with an unvoted debt margin of \$585,934 at June 30, 2022.

NOTE 14– INTERFUND ACTIVITY

Advances

As of June 30, 2022, interfund receivables and payables that resulted from various interfund transactions were as follows:

		Receivable
ble		General Fund
ya	Nonmajor	
Pa	Governmental Funds	\$5,854

The balance of \$5,854 due to the General Fund from the nonmajor governmental funds are a result of negative cash balances in these funds. The General Fund is responsible for any deficit in these funds and interfund transactions were established to cover these expenditures. The purpose for the interfund balances is to eliminate the negative cash balances in these funds.

Transfers

Transfers made during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, were as follows:

			Transfers From
			General Fund
Fransfers	To	Nonmajor	
Tra	•	Governmental Funds	\$30,163

General Fund transfers were made to move unrestricted balances to support programs and projects accounted for in other funds.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 15 – JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS AND INSURANCE PURCHASING POOLS

Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META)

The School District is a participant in the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META), which is a computer consortium and a regional council of governments. META is an educational solutions partner providing services across Ohio. META provides cost-effective fiscal, network, technology, and student services, a purchasing cooperative, and other individual services based on each client's needs.

The governing board of META consists of a president, vice president and twelve board members who represent the members of META. The Board works with META's Chief Executive Officer, and Chief Financial Officer to manage operations and ensure the continued progress of the organization's mission, vision, and values. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Association including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each School District's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The School District paid META \$12,488 for services provided during the fiscal year. Financial information can be obtained from META Solutions, 100 Executive Drive, Marion, Ohio 43302.

Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools

The Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools (the "Coalition") is a jointly governed organization of over 100 school districts in southeastern Ohio. The Coalition is operated by a board which is composed of 14 members. The board members are composed of one superintendent from each county elected by the school districts within that county. The Coalition provides various services for school district administrative personnel; gathers data regarding education conditions in the region; cooperates with other professional groups to assess and develop programs designed to meet the needs of member districts; and provides staff development programs for school district personnel. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the coalition including budget, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each School District's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The School District's membership fee was \$325 for fiscal year 2022. The financial information for the Coalition can be obtained from the Executive Director, at McCraken Hall, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio 45701.

Ohio SchoolComp Group Retrospective Rating Program

The School District participates in the Ohio SchoolComp Group Retrospective Rating Program (GRRP), an insurance purchasing pool. The GRRP's business and affairs are conducted by a five member Board of Directors. Each fiscal year, the participants pay an enrollment fee to CompManagement, Inc. to cover the costs of administering the program.

Ohio School Plan

The School District participates in the Ohio School Plan (Plan), an insurance purchasing pool established under Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Plan is an unincorporated nonprofit association of its members which enables the participants to provide for a formalized joint insurance purchasing program for maintaining adequate insurance protection and provides risk management programs and other administrative services. The Plan's business and affairs are conducted by a fifteen member board consisting of superintendents, treasurers, the president of Harcum-Shuett Insurance Agency, Inc., and a member of the Hylant Group, Inc. The Hylant Group, Inc. is the Plan's administrator and is responsible for processing claims. Harcum-Shuett Insurance Agency serves as the sales and marketing representative which establishes agreements between the Plan and its members. Financial information can be obtained from Harcum-Shuett Insurance Agency, 246 East Sycamore Street, Columbus, Ohio 43206.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NOTE 16– SET-ASIDE CALCULATIONS

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside, in the General Fund, an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by fiscal year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the fiscal year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future fiscal years.

The Schools District's set aside for budget stabilization represents refunds received from the Bureau of Workers' Compensation prior to April 10, 2001. Senate Bill 345 places conditions on the use of these dollars, including offsetting a budget deficit. The School District plans to use their set aside to offset any budget deficit the School District may experience in future years. There are no requirements for additional amounts to be set aside for budget stabilization. The School District has not adopted any additional guidelines for spending the money; therefore, the balance of \$23,547 is included in the unassigned fund balance of the general fund.

The following cash basis information identifies the change in the fiscal year-end set-aside amounts for capital acquisition and budget stabilization. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capıtal	Budget
	Acquisition	Stabilization
Set-aside Balance as of June 30, 2021	\$0	\$23,547
Current Fiscal Year Set-aside Requirement	71,017	0
Current Fiscal Year Offsets	(71,017)	0
Set-aside Balance as of June 30, 2022	\$0	\$23,547
Required Set-aside Balances Carried		
Forward to Fiscal Year 2023	\$0	\$23,547

Amounts of offsets and qualifying expenditures presented in the table for the capital acquisition set-asides were limited to those necessary to reduce the year-end balance to zero. Although the School District may have had additional offsets and qualifying expenditures for capital acquisitions, these amounts may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirements of future fiscal years and therefore is not presented as being carried forward to the next fiscal year.

NOTE 17 – SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS

Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services. Encumbrances accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next fiscal year were as follows:

General Fund	\$159,833
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	156,642
Total	\$316,475

NOTE 18– FUND BALANCES

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General Fund	Permanent Improvement Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Nonspendable:				
Prepaids	\$17,349	\$0	\$606	\$17,955
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0	999	999
Total Nonspendable	17,349	0	1,605	18,954
Restricted for:				
Capital Improvements	0	985,200	0	985,200
Debt Service	0	0	3,499	3,499
Food Service	0	0	182,345	182,345
Adult Education	0	0	473	473
School Facilities Maintenance	0	0	74,087	74,087
Student Managed Activities	0	0	6,200	6,200
State and Federal Grants	0	0	62,676	62,676
Total Restricted	0	985,200	329,280	1,314,480
Assigned to:				
Future Appropriations	42,491	0	0	42,491
Purchases on Order:				
Purchased Services	79,246	0	0	79,246
General Supplies	22,834	0	0	22,834
Capital Improvements	10,129	0	0	10,129
Total Assigned	154,700	0	0	154,700
Unassigned:	6,145,115	0	0	6,145,115
Total Fund Balances	\$6,317,164	\$985,200	\$330,885	\$7,633,249

NOTE 19 – CONTINGENCIES

Grants

The School District received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2022, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

School Foundation

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end.

As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2022 were provided. As a result, the School District had a receivable of \$4,810. The School District has not received the final adjustments from ODE, which may result in additional receivables or payables.

Litigation

The School District is not party to any legal proceedings.

NOTE 20 – COVID 19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During fiscal year 2022, the School District received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing recovery measures will impact subsequent periods of the School District. The impact on the School District's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability School Employees Retirement System of Ohio Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)

	2022	2021	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.02799140%	0.02828940%	0.02835660%	0.02927470%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$1,032,801	\$1,871,120	\$1,696,626	\$1,676,617
School District's Covered Payroll	\$993,850	\$965,850	\$974,600	\$943,133
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	103.92%	193.73%	174.08%	177.77%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	82.86%	68.55%	70.85%	71.36%

⁽¹⁾ Information prior to 2014 is not available.

^{*}Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.02738470%	0.02834140%	0.03140680%	0.03291000%	0.03291000%
\$1,636,174	\$2,074,330	\$1,792,104	\$1,665,557	\$1,957,052
\$941,264	\$858,350	\$941,121	\$837,794	\$915,878
173.83%	241.66%	190.42%	198.80%	213.68%
69.50%	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Six Fiscal Years (1)

	2022	2021	2020
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.02674050%	0.02744030%	0.02685110%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$506,088	\$596,367	\$675,249
School District's Covered Payroll	\$993,850	\$965,850	\$974,600
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	50.92%	61.75%	69.28%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	24.08%	18.17%	15.57%

⁽¹⁾ Information prior to 2017 is not available.

^{*}Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

2019	2018	2017
0.02786730%	0.02757760%	0.02775650%
\$773,114	\$740,111	\$791,163
\$943,133	\$941,264	\$858,350
81.97%	78.63%	92.17%
13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)

	2022	2021	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.022990207%	0.023302540%	0.023382540%	0.023679200%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$2,939,506	\$5,638,386	\$5,170,909	\$5,206,524
School District's Covered Payroll	\$2,827,014	\$2,821,693	\$2,767,043	\$2,685,293
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	103.98%	199.82%	186.87%	193.89%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	87.80%	75.50%	77.40%	77.30%

⁽¹⁾ Information prior to 2014 is not available.

^{*}Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.024890910%	0.024970590%	0.025876720%	0.026155540%	0.026155540%
\$5,912,890	\$8,358,410	\$7,151,567	\$6,361,931	\$7,578,292
\$2,785,029	\$2,647,329	\$2,703,779	\$2,678,236	\$2,625,369
212.31%	315.73%	264.50%	237.54%	288.66%
75.30%	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio Last Six Fiscal Years (1)

	2022	2021	2020
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	0.022990207%	0.023302540%	0.023382540%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	(\$484,729)	(\$409,541)	(\$387,271)
School District's Covered Payroll	\$2,827,014	\$2,821,693	\$2,767,043
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-17.15%	-14.51%	-14.00%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB			
Liability	174.70%	182.10%	174.70%

⁽¹⁾ Information prior to 2017 is not available.

^{*}Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

2019	2018	2017
0.023679200%	0.024890910%	0.024970590%
(\$380,500)	\$971,152	\$1,335,434
\$2,685,293	\$2,785,029	\$2,647,329
-14.17%	34.87%	50.44%
176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the School District's Contributions School Employees Retirement System of Ohio Last Ten Fiscal Years

Net Pension Liability	2022	2021	2020	2019
Contractually Required Contribution	\$139,231	\$139,139	\$135,219	\$131,571
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(139,231)	(139,139)	(135,219)	(131,571)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$994,507	\$993,850	\$965,850	\$974,600
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.50%
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	7,951	7,379	8,568	10,910
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(7,951)	(7,379)	(8,568)	(10,910)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.80%	0.74%	0.89%	1.12%
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	14.80%	14.74%	14.89%	14.62%

⁽¹⁾ The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

⁽²⁾ Includes Surcharge

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$127,323	\$131,777	\$120,169	\$124,040	\$116,118	\$126,757
(127,323)	(131,777)	(120,169)	(124,040)	(116,118)	(126,757)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$943,133	\$941,264	\$858,350	\$941,121	\$837,794	\$915,878
13.50%	14.00%	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%
11,635	14,052	9,607	22,864	16,432	13,719
(11,635)	(14,052)	(9,607)	(22,864)	(16,432)	(13,719)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
1.23%	1.49%	1.12%	2.43%	1.96%	1.50%
14.73%	15.49%	15.12%	15.61%	15.82%	15.34%

Pike County Joint Vocational School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Net Pension Liability	2022	2021	2020	2019
Contractually Required Contribution	\$378,098	\$395,782	\$395,037	\$387,386
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(378,098)	(395,782)	(395,037)	(387,386)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
School District Covered Payroll	\$2,700,700	\$2,827,014	\$2,821,693	\$2,767,043
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	0	0	0	0
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

_	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
	\$375,941	\$386,124	\$370,626	\$378,529	\$364,911	\$341,298
	(375,941)	(386,124)	(370,626)	(378,529)	(364,911)	(341,298)
_	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
	\$2,685,293	\$2,785,029	\$2,647,329	\$2,703,779	\$2,678,236	\$2,625,369
_	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$26,782	\$26,254
	0	0	0	0	(26,782)	(26,254)
_	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
_	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%
_	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net Pension Liability

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Beginning in fiscal year 2022, an assumption of 2.0 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc Cola. For fiscal years 2018 through 2021, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Amounts reported in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented below:

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 2021-2017	Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases,			
including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.0 percent net of	7.50 percent net of investments	7.75 percent net of investments
	system expenses	expense, including inflation	expense, including inflation

Amounts reported for 2022 use mortality rates based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Amounts report for 2017 through 2021 use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

Changes in Assumptions - STRS

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal years 2018-2021 and fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 2021-2018	Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to	12.50 percent at age 20 to	12.25 percent at age 20 to
	2.50 percent at age 65	2.50 percent at age 65	2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows:
(COLA)			for members retiring before
			August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year;
			for members retiring August 1, ,2013,
			or later, 2 percent COLA commences
			on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

Net OPEB Liability

Changes in Assumptions - SERS

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by SERS in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2021 and prior are presented below:

	2022	2021 and Prior	
Inflation Future Salary Increases, including inflation Wage Increases	2.40 percent	3.00 percent	
	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Fiscal year 2022	1.92 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.45 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expens	se,
including price inflation	
Fiscal year 2022	2.27 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.63 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB) and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

For fiscal year 2022, the discount rate was decreased from 7.45 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.00.

Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS OPEB

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019, and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020, from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021, to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

For fiscal year 2021, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, premium based on June 30, 2020, enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021, from 1.984 percent to 2.055 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021, to 2.1 percent for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2022, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, premium based on June 30, 2021, enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022, from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

Nonmajor Fund Descriptions

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds are established to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specific purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The following are descriptions of the School District's nonmajor special revenue funds:

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds

Food Service Fund

This fund accounts for and reports restricted financial transactions related to the food service operations of the School District.

Adult Education Fund

To account for and report tuition and State monies restricted for advancing and retraining out-of-school youths and adults for the purpose of improving their skills and knowledge in their occupation or their planned occupation.

Adult Education Loan and Pell Grant Fund

To account for and report resources restricted for the Stafford Loan and PELL grant program for eligible recipients, for which the School District has administrative involvement and compliance responsibilities. (This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2022, therefore, budgetary information is not provided.)

Ohio School Facilities Maintenance Fund

To account for and report property taxes restricted to expenditures for the maintenance and upkeep of School District classroom facilities.

Student Managed Activity Fund

To account for and report resources restricted to student activity programs, reporting sales and other revenue generating activities for which the School District has administrative involvement. (This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2022, therefore, budgetary information is not provided.)

Pre-Service School Bus Driver Training Fund

To account for and report restricted State grants used for school bus driver training programs.

Education Management Information System Fund

To account for and report restricted State grants which support the hardware and software development or other costs associated with the requirements of the management information system. (This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2022, therefore, budgetary information is not provided.)

ONENet Ohio Fund

To account for and report restricted State grants appropriated for Ohio Educational Computer Network Connections.

(continued)

Nonmajor Fund Descriptions - (continued)

Ohio SchoolNet Professional Development Fund

To account for and report restricted State grants used to provide professional development for teachers. (This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2022, therefore, budgetary information is not provided.)

Student Wellness and Success Fund

This fund accounts for and reports monies restricted for student wellness and success initiatives.

Miscellaneous State Grants Fund

To account for and report various restricted grants received from State agencies which are not classified elsewhere.

Aspire Instructional Fund

To account for and report restricted federal and State grants used to provide programs in reading, writing, and math competency for adults that do not have a high school diploma.

Summer Youth Employment Training Fund

To account for and report restricted federal grants used for planning and conducting programs that provide for the training of unemployed persons and for the advancement of underemployed persons. (This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2022, therefore, budgetary information is not provided.)

Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund

To account for and report restricted federal grants used to cover costs incurred due to the public health emergency with respect to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19).

Vocational Education Fund

To account for and report restricted State grants used for the development of vocational education programs in the following categories: secondary, post-secondary, adult, disadvantaged and handicapped persons, exemplary programs, cooperative education, ancillary services, research, advisory committees, and work-study projects.

Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund

To account for and report restricted grants received from federal agencies which are not classified elsewhere.

NONMAJOR DEBT SERVICE FUND

The Debt Service Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted or committed for payment of general obligation principal and interest and fiscal charges. The School District has only one Debt Service Fund. (This fund did not have any budgetary activity in fiscal year 2022, therefore, budgetary information is not provided.)

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds June 30, 2022

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets:			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$370,866	\$3,499	\$374,365
Cash and Cash Equivalents With Fiscal Agent	0	5,000	5,000
Intergovernmental Receivable	22,808	0	22,808
Prepaid Items	606	0	606
Materials and Supplies Inventory	999	0	999
Inventory Held for Resale	4,973	0	4,973
Total Assets	\$400,252	\$8,499	\$408,751
Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	\$7,904	\$0	\$7,904
Contracts Payable	23,400	0	23,400
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	31,358	0	31,358
Intergovernmental Payable	4,350	0	4,350
Interfund Payable	5,854	0	5,854
Matured Bonds Payable	0	5,000	5,000
Total Liabilities	72,866	5,000	77,866
Fund Balances:			
Nonspendable	1,605	0	1,605
Restricted	325,781	3,499	329,280
Total Fund Balances	327,386	3,499	330,885
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of			
Resources and Fund Balances	\$400,252	\$8,499	\$408,751

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues:			
Property Taxes	\$115,236	\$0	\$115,236
Intergovernmental	1,005,270	0	1,005,270
Interest	(736)	0	(736)
Tuition and Fees	68,170	0	68,170
Charges for Services	50,503	0	50,503
Miscellaneous	43,228	0	43,228
Total Revenues	1,281,671	0	1,281,671
Expenditures: Current: Instruction: Special Vocational Adult/Continuing Support Services:	1,732 104,574 180,087	0 0 0	1,732 104,574 180,087
Pupils Instructional Staff	137,264 91,560	0	137,264
Administration	128,401	$0 \\ 0$	91,560 128,401
Fiscal	761	0	761
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	140,975	0	140,975
Central	169,726	0	169,726
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	333,960	0	333,960
Capital Outlay	91,372	0	91,372
Total Expenditures	1,380,412	0	1,380,412
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(98,741)	0	(98,741)
Other Financing Sources:			
Transfers In	30,163	0	30,163
Net Change in Fund Balances	(68,578)	0	(68,578)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	395,964	3,499	399,463
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$327,386	\$3,499	\$330,885

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds June 30, 2022

-	Food Service Fund	Adult Education Fund	Adult Education Loan and Pell Grant Fund	Ohio School Facilities Maintenance Fund
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$203,770	\$733	\$329	\$97,487
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	0	0	0
Prepaid Items	138	243	0	87
Materials and Supplies Inventory	999	0	0	0
Inventory Held for Resale	4,973	0	0	0
Total Assets	\$209,880	\$976	\$329	\$97,574
<u>Liabilities:</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$0	\$260	\$0	\$0
Contracts Payable	0	0	0	23,400
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	23,294	0	0	0
Intergovernmental Payable	3,104	0	0	0
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	26,398	260	0	23,400
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable	1,137	243	0	87
Restricted	182,345	473	329	74,087
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	183,482	716	329	74,174
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of				
Resources and Fund Balances	\$209,880	\$976	\$329	\$97,574

Student Managed Activity Fund	Pre-Service School Bus Driver Training Fund	Education Management Information System Fund	ONENet Ohio Fund	Ohio SchoolNet Professional Development Fund
\$6,200	\$28,664	\$51	\$9,090	\$50
0	0	0	0	0
0	138	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
\$6,200	\$28,802	\$51	\$9,090	\$50
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	138	0	0	0
6,200	28,664	51	9,090	50
6,200	28,802	51_	9,090	50
\$6,200	\$28,802	\$51	\$9,090	\$50
<u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-	(continued)

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds June 30, 2022 (continued)

	Miscellaneous State Grants Fund	Aspire Instructional Fund	Summer Youth Employment Training Fund	Vocational Education Fund
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$13,245	\$0	\$242	\$0
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	3,738	0	19,070
Prepaid Items	0	0	0	0
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0	0	0
Inventory Held for Resale	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	\$13,245	\$3,738	\$242	\$19,070
<u>Liabilities:</u> Accounts Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,644
Contracts Payable	0	0	0	\$7,0 11
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	0	0	0	8,064
Intergovernmental Payable	0	0	0	1,246
Interfund Payable	0	3,738	0	2,116
Total Liabilities	0	3,738	0	19,070
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable	0	0	0	0
Restricted	13,245	0	242	0
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	13,245	0	242	0
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of				
Resources and Fund Balances	\$13,245	\$3,738	\$242	\$19,070

Miscellaneous	Total
Federal	Nonmajor
Grants	Special Revenue
Fund	Funds
\$11,005	\$370,866
0	22,808
0	606
0	999
0	4,973
¢11.007	#400.252
\$11,005	\$400,252
\$0	\$7,904
0	23,400
0	31,358
0	4,350
0	5,854
0	72,866
0	1,605
11,005	325,781
11.005	227.297
11,005	327,386
\$11,005	\$400,252
, ,	,,===

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Food Service Fund	Adult Education Fund	Adult Education Loan and Pell Grant Fund	Ohio School Facilities Maintenance Fund
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$115,236
Intergovernmental	473,262	57,270	0	0
Interest	(736)	0	0	0
Tuition and Fees	0	68,170	0	0
Charges for Services	8,641	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	486	0	0
Total Revenues	481,167	125,926	0	115,236
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Special	0	0	0	0
Vocational	0	0	0	0
Adult/Continuing	0	92,578	0	0
Support Services:				
Pupils	614	0	0	0
Instructional Staff	0	23,501	0	0
Administration	0	96,274	0	0
Fiscal	0	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	0	0	134,225
Central	0	0	0	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	330,373	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	0	0	0	91,372
Total Expenditures	330,987	212,353	0	225,597
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	150,180	(86,427)	0	(110,361)
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers In	0	30,163	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	150,180	(56,264)	0	(110,361)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	33,302	56,980	329	184,535
Fund Balances (Deficit) at End of Year	\$183,482	\$716	\$329	\$74,174

Student Managed Activity Fund	Pre-Service School Bus Driver Training Fund	Education Management Information System Fund	ONENet Ohio Fund
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0	104,866 0	0	1,800 0
0	0	0	0
0	41,862	0	0
	42,742		0
0	189,470	0	1,800
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1,800
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	167,443	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	167,443	0	1,800
0	22,027	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	22,027	0	0
6,200	6,775	51	9,090
\$6,200	\$28,802	\$51	\$9,090
:			(continued)

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022
(continued)

	Ohio SchoolNet Professional Development Fund	Student Wellness and Success Fund	Miscellaneous State Grants Fund	Aspire Instructional Fund
Revenues:				
Property Taxes	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Intergovernmental	0	0	11,500	137,262
Interest	0	0	0	0
Tuition and Fees	0	0	0	0
Charges for Services	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0
Total Revenues	0	0	11,500	137,262
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Special	0	0	0	0
Vocational	0	0	0	0
Adult/Continuing	0	0	0	87,509
Support Services:				
Pupils	0	85,087	0	0
Instructional Staff	0	0	0	24,298
Administration	0	0	0	25,485
Fiscal	0	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	0	0	0
Central	0	0	0	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	543	0
Capital Outlay	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	85,087	543	137,292
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	0	(85,087)	10,957	(30)
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers In	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	0	(85,087)	10,957	(30)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	50	85,087	2,288	30
Fund Balances (Deficit) at End of Year	\$50	\$0	\$13,245	\$0

Summer Youth Employment Training Fund	Governors Emergency Education Relief Fund	Vocational Education Fund	Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$115,236
0	49,679	107,675	61,956	1,005,270
0	0	0	0	(736) 68,170
0	0	0	0	50,503
0	0	0	0	43,228
0	49,679	107,675	61,956	1,281,671
0	1,732 25,974	0 14,844	0 61,956	1,732 104,574
0	0	0	0	180,087
0	1,732	49,831	0	137,264
0	761 6,642	43,000	0	91,560 128,401
0	6,642 761	0	0	761
0	6,750	0	0	140,975
0	2,283	0	0	169,726
0	3,044	0	0	333,960
0	0	0	0	91,372
0	49,679	107,675	61,956	1,380,412
0	0	0	0	(98,741)
0	0	0	0	30,163
0	0	0	0	(68,578)
242	0	0	11,005	395,964
\$242	\$0	\$0	\$11,005	\$327,386
Ψ2 (2	ΨΟ	Ψθ	Ψ11,003	\$527,500

PIKE COUNTY JOINT VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (BUDGET BASIS)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance Positive
	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues:	¢1 014 056	¢1 (0(042	(#217.212)
Property Taxes	\$1,914,056	\$1,696,843	(\$217,213)
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	4,706	4,706	0
Intergovernmental	5,129,031	5,129,031	0 512
Interest	47,326	55,839	8,513
Tuition and Fees	48,497	48,497	0
Rentals	47,255	47,255	0
Charges for Services	158,495	161,890	3,395
Contributions and Donations	4,950	4,950	0
Miscellaneous	21,786	22,387	601
Total Revenues	7,376,102	7,171,398	(204,704)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Special			
Salaries	238,828	218,183	20,645
Fringe Benefits	94,074	92,987	1,087
Purchased Services	6,701	3,597	3,104
Materials and Supplies	7,712	3,454	4,258
Capital Outlay	175	175	0
Other	500	0	500
Total Special	347,990	318,396	29,594
Vocational			
Salaries	1,833,249	1,704,479	128,770
Fringe Benefits	869,294	856,141	13,153
Purchased Services	63,690	54,220	9,470
Materials and Supplies	905,087	722,037	183,050
Capital Outlay	194,270	149,512	44,758
Other	1,078	257	821
Total Vocational	3,866,668	3,486,646	380,022
Student Intervention Services			
Salaries	58,827	46,547	12,280
Fringe Benefits	20,420	17,417	3,003
Materials and Supplies	46	46	0
Total Student Intervention Services	79,293	64,010	15,283
Total Instruction	4,293,951	3,869,052	424,899
Support Services: Pupils			
Salaries	251,546	189,820	61,726
Fringe Benefits	178,624	152,786	25,838
Purchased Services	18,404	14,375	4,029
Materials and Supplies	13,221	10,833	2,388
Capital Outlay	75	70	5
Other	39,591	39,591	0
Total Pupils	\$501,461	\$407,475	\$93,986

(continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 (continued)

	Budgeted Amount		Variance Positive
	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$0
Materials and Supplies	2,144	2,144	0
Total Instructional Staff	3,144	3,144	0
Board of Education			
Salaries	7,000	7,000	0
Fringe Benefits	2,098	1,772	326
Purchased Services	23,407	5,442	17,965
Other	23,893	21,706	2,187
Total Board of Education	56,398	35,920	20,478
Administration			
Salaries	423,791	400,262	23,529
Fringe Benefits	191,009	185,592	5,417
Purchased Services	3,792	2,249	1,543
Materials and Supplies	32,660	13,681	18,979
Capital Outlay	22,117	8,229	13,888
Other	3,959	3,959	0
Total Administration	677,328	613,972	63,356
Fiscal			
Salaries	213,030	212,730	300
Fringe Benefits	87,766	73,761	14,005
Purchased Services	22,770	22,155	615
Materials and Supplies	11,815	3,094	8,721
Capital Outlay	497	0	497
Other	116,990	110,561	6,429
Total Fiscal	452,868	422,301	30,567
Operation and Maintenance of Plant			
Salaries	123,506	120,898	2,608
Fringe Benefits	61,920	61,852	68
Purchased Services	428,409	378,596	49,813
Materials and Supplies	30,170	13,809	16,361
Capital Outlay	21,460	1,151	20,309
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	665,465	576,306	89,159
Pupil Transportation			
Salaries	2,636	2,636	0
Fringe Benefits	413	408	5
Materials and Supplies	4,250	1,869	2,381
Other	11	11	0
Total Pupil Transportation	\$7,310	\$4,924	\$2,386

(continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis)
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022
(continued)

	Budgeted Amount		Variance
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Central			
Salaries	\$167,461	\$167,461	\$0
Fringe Benefits	86,027	77,337	8,690
Purchased Services	48,980	23,160	25,820
Materials and Supplies	61,308	50,067	11,241
Capital Outlay	78,811	76,578	2,233
Other	8,084	7,793	291
Total Central	450,671	402,396	48,275
Total Support Services	2,814,645	2,466,438	348,207
Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Services: Food Service			
Salaries	49,990	49,990	0
Fringe Benefits	3,488	3,465	23
Materials and Supplies	10,010	10,009	1
Total Operation of Non-Instructional Services	63,488	63,464	24
Total Expenditures	7,172,084	6,398,954	773,130
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	204,018	772,444	568,426
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	13,974	13,974	0
Transfers Out	(106,286)	(101,180)	5,106
Advances In	25,571	25,571	0
Advances Out	(25,571)	0	25,571
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(92,312)	(61,635)	30,677
Net Change in Fund Balance	111,706	710,809	599,103
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	5,871,286	5,871,286	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	62,729	62,729	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$6,045,721	\$6,644,824	\$599,103

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Permanent Improvement Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			_
Property Taxes	\$149,155	\$366,368	\$217,213
Intergovernmental	36,623	36,623	0
Total Revenues	185,778	402,991	217,213
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:	10.011	10.011	
Fiscal	13,244	13,244	0
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	155,000	155,000	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	114,145	106,125	8,020
Total Debt Service	269,145	261,125	8,020
Total Expenditures	282,389	274,369	8,020
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(96,611)	128,622	225,233
Other Financing Uses:			
Transfers Out	(44,219)	(44,219)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(140,830)	84,403	225,233
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	891,468	891,468	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$750,638	\$975,871	\$225,233

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Food Service Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance Positive
	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$452,969	\$452,969	\$0
Interest	489	575	86
Charges for Services	7,799	8,641	842
Total Revenues	461,257	462,185	928
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Pupils:			
Salaries	614	614	0
Operation of Non-Instructional			
Services:			
Food Service			
Salaries	122,953	122,953	0
Fringe Benefits	64,280	64,280	0
Purchased Services	5,070	5,070	0
Materials and Supplies	128,988	116,911	12,077
Capital Outlay	4,500	4,500	0
Other	1,040	1,040	0
Total Food Service	326,831	314,754	12,077
Total Expenditures	327,445	315,368	12,077
Net Change in Fund Balance	133,812	146,817	13,005
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	50,659	50,659	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$184,471	\$197,476	\$13,005

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Adult Education Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance Positive
	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues:	¢57.270	957.270	¢ο
Intergovernmental Tuition and Fees	\$57,270 68,170	\$57,270 68,170	\$0 0
Miscellaneous	486	486	0
Total Revenues	125,926	125,926	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Adult/Continuing			
Salaries	38,660	38,660	0
Fringe Benefits	6,215	6,215	0
Purchased Services	4,528	4,528	0
Materials and Supplies	41,468	41,468	0
Capital Outlay	5,763	5,763	0
Other	1,000	1,000	0
Total Instruction	97,634	97,634	0
Support Services: Instructional Staff			
Salaries	10,994	10,994	0
Fringe Benefits	12,534	12,534	0
Total Instructional Staff	23,528	23,528	0
Administration			
Salaries	58,657	58,657	0
Fringe Benefits	36,884	36,884	0
Purchased Services	762	762	0
Total Administration	96,303	96,303	0
Total Support Services	119,831	119,831	0_
Total Expenditures	217,465	217,465	0
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(91,539)	(91,539)	0
Other Financing Sources:			
Transfers In	35,269	30,163	(5,106)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(56,270)	(61,376)	(5,106)
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	52,938	52,938	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	4,065	4,065	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$733	(\$4,373)	(\$5,106)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Ohio School Facilities Maintenance Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance Positive
	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues:	\$0	\$0_	\$0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services: Operation and Maintenance of Plant			
Salaries	81,992	78,528	3,464
Fringe Benefits	42,120	42,014	106
Purchased Services	32,388	32,388	0
Materials and Supplies	5,200	5,000	200
Capital Outlay	16,500	16,500	0
Total Support Services	178,200	174,430	3,770
Capital Outlay:			
Building Improvement Services			
Capital Outlay	100,478	97,197	3,281
Total Expenditures	278,678	271,627	7,051
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(278,678)	(271,627)	7,051
Other Financing Sources:			
Transfers In	115,236	115,236	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(163,442)	(156,391)	7,051
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	171,953	171,953	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	12,500	12,500	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$21,011	\$28,062	\$7,051

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Pre-Service School Bus Driver Training Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues:		_	
Intergovernmental	\$104,866	\$104,866	\$0
Charges for Services	41,007	41,862	855
Miscellaneous	42,425	42,742	317
Total Revenues	188,298	189,470	1,172
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Central			
Salaries	127,478	116,894	10,584
Fringe Benefits	44,620	40,764	3,856
Purchased Services	7,829	6,849	980
Materials and Supplies	3,935	3,168	767
Capital Outlay	18	0	18
Total Expenditures	183,880	167,675	16,205
Net Change in Fund Balance	4,418	21,795	17,377
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	6,567	6,567	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	104	104	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$11,089	\$28,466	\$17,377

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) ONENet Ohio Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount	Variance	
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues:	Ф1 000	Ø1 000	Φ.Ο.
Intergovernmental	\$1,800	\$1,800	\$0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational			
Materials and Supplies	591	591	0
Capital Outlay	1,209	1,209	0
Total Expenditures	1,800	1,800	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	9,090	9,090	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$9,090	\$9,090	\$0

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Student Wellness and Success Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount Final	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
		**	,
Revenues:	\$0	\$0	\$0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Support Services:			
Pupils:			
Salaries	53,760	53,760	0
Fringe Benefits	28,077	28,077	0
Other	16,060	16,060	0
Total Expenditures	97,897	97,897	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(97,897)	(97,897)	0
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	97,897	97,897	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Miscellaneous State Grants Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount	Variance	
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovermental	\$11,500	\$11,500	\$0
Expenditures: Current: Instruction:			
Vocational Capital Outlay	9,000	0	9,000
Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Purchased Services	3,043	3,043	0
Total Expenditures	12,043	3,043	9,000
Net Change in Fund Balance	(543)	8,457	9,000
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	2,288	2,288	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$1,745	\$10,745	\$9,000

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Aspire Instructional Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount	Budgeted Amount		
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)	
Revenues: Intergovernmental	\$144,336	\$140,550	(\$3,786)	
Expenditures:		<u> </u>		
Current:				
Instruction:				
Adult/Continuing				
Salaries	70,272	70,272	0	
Fringe Benefits	10,841	10,841	0	
Purchased Services	18	0	18	
Materials and Supplies	3,896	3,896	0	
Capital Outlay	2,500	2,500	0	
Total Instruction	87,527	87,509	18	
Support Services:				
Instructional Staff				
Salaries	20,000	20,000	0	
Fringe Benefits	4,041	4,041	0	
Purchased Services	257	257	0	
Total Instructional Staff	24,298	24,298	0	
Administration				
Salaries	20,000	20,000	0	
Fringe Benefits	4,985	4,985	0	
Purchased Services	500	500	0	
Total Administration	25,485	25,485	0	
Total Support Services	49,783	49,783	0	
Total Expenditures	137,310	137,292	18	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	7,026	3,258	(3,768)	
Other Financing Sources:				
Advances Out	(7,026)	(7,026)	0	
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	(3,768)	(3,768)	
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	30	30	0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$30	(\$3,738)	(\$3,768)	

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Governors Emergency Education Relief Fund Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues: Intergovernmental	\$98,763	\$49,679	(\$49,084)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction: Special Instruction:			
Salaries	1,500	1,500	0
Fringe Benefits	232	232	0
Total Special Instruction	1,732	1,732	0
Vocational			
Salaries	22,613	22,613	0
Fringe Benefits	3,361	3,361	0
Total Vocational	25,974	25,974	0
Total Instruction	27,706	27,706	0
Support Services:			
Pupils	1.500	1.500	0
Salaries Fringe Benefits	1,500 232	1,500 232	0
Total Pupils	1,732	1,732	0
Instructional Staff			
Salaries	750	750	0
Fringe Benefits	11	11	0
Total Instructional Staff	761	761	0
Administration			
Salaries	6,000	6,000	0
Fringe Benefits	642	642	0
Total Administration	6,642	6,642	0
Fiscal			
Salaries	750	750	0
Fringe Benefits	11	11	0
Total Fiscal	761	761	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant			
Salaries	2,250	2,250	0
Fringe Benefits	33	33	0
Materials and Supplies	4,467	4,467	0
Capital Outlay	49,083	49,083	0
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	\$55,833	\$55,833	\$0

97 (continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Governors Emergency Education Relief Fund Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 (continued)

	/		
Central			
Salaries	\$2,250	\$2,250	\$0
Fringe Benefits	33	33	0
Total Central	2,283	2,283	0
Total Support Services	68,012	68,012	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Purchased Services	3,000	3,000	0
Fringe Benefits	44	44	0
Total Operation of Non-Instructional Services	3,044	3,044	0
Total Expenditures	98,762	98,762	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	1	(49,083)	(49,084)
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	0	0	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$1	(\$49,083)	(\$49,084)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Vocational Education Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount		Variance Positive
_	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues: Intergovernmental	\$142,110	\$107,150	(\$34,960)
Expenditures:			
Current: Instruction			
Vocational			
Salaries	7,200	7,200	0
Fringe Benefits	1,000	1,000	0
Capital Outlay	19,865	19,865	0
Total Instruction	28,065	28,065	0
Support Services:			
Pupils	40.521	40.521	0
Salaries	40,521	40,521	0
Instructional Staff			
Salaries	52,479	43,000	9,479
Materials and Supplies	2,500	2,500	0
Total Instructional Staff	54,979	45,500	9,479
Total Support Services	95,500	86,021	9,479
Total Expenditures	123,565	114,086	9,479
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	18,545	(6,936)	(25,481)
Other Financing Uses:			
Advances Out	(18,545)	(18,545)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	(25,481)	(25,481)
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	0	0	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$0	(\$25,481)	(\$25,481)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amount	Variance	
	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues: Intergovernmental	\$61,956	\$61,956	\$0
•		Ψ01,200	
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Vocational			
Materials and Supplies	5,387	5,387	0
Capital Outlay	56,569	56,569	0
Total Expenditures	61,956	61,956	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0
The Change in I and Daldille	O	V	O
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	11,005	11,005	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$11,005	\$11,005	\$0

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STATISTICAL SECTION



Patient Care Technician 11



Welding 12



Public Safety 11

STATISTICAL TABLES

This part of Pike County Joint Vocational School District's annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the School District's overall financial health.

<u>CONTENTS</u> <u>PAGES</u>

Financial Trends S2-S13

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the School District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity S14-S21

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the School District's most significant local revenue sources.

Debt Capacity S22-S27

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School District's current levels of outstanding debt and the School District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information

S28-S31

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the School District's financial activities take place.

Operating information

S32-S43

These schedules contain service and capital assets data to help the reader understand how the information in the School District's financial report relates to the services the School District provides and the activities it performs.

Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports for the relevant year.

Net Position by Component Governmental Activities Last Ten Fiscal Years (accrual basis of accounting)

Fiscal Year	2013	Restated 2014	2015	2016
Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$14,419,935 1,027,683 3,465,253	\$14,113,447 1,064,593 (5,065,459)	\$13,704,407 1,138,756 (4,477,899)	\$13,275,328 1,123,105 (4,389,585)
Total Net Position	\$18,912,871	\$10,112,581	\$10,365,264	\$10,008,848

Note: The School District implemented GASB 68 in fiscal year 2015. **Note:** The School District implemented GASB 75 in fiscal year 2018. **Note:** The School District implemented GASB 84 in fiscal year 2020.

Restated 2017	2018	Restated 2019	2020	2021	2022
\$12,896,796 1,106,973 (6,948,730)	\$12,479,474 1,113,302 (3,458,342)	\$12,062,717 1,208,004 (2,465,292)	\$11,869,031 1,191,562 (2,342,462)	\$11,668,566 1,272,857 (2,072,158)	\$11,442,904 1,340,421 (510,964)
\$7,055,039	\$10,134,434	\$10,805,429	\$10,718,131	\$10,869,265	\$12,272,361

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Changes in Net Position

Changes in Net Position
Governmental Activities
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015	2016
Expenses:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Special	\$145,513	\$167,570	\$146,947	\$152,761
Vocational	3,791,382	3,801,250	3,730,121	3,941,144
Adult/Continuing	616,241	608,763	551,983	269,947
Student Intervention Services	0	0	87,804	70,567
Support Services:				
Pupils	335,091	297,239	307,629	320,863
Instructional Staff	469,054	206,984	230,011	138,526
Board of Education	89,278	102,632	82,225	117,179
Administration	512,983	521,370	504,700	666,560
Fiscal	399,685	421,828	445,260	441,900
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	586,844	569,151	701,538	719,646
Pupil Transportation	23,085	13,125	12,250	11,731
Central	247,882	369,452	342,382	411,468
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	341,455	302,788	352,416	291,443
Extracurricular Activities	1,200	700	600	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	168,467	172,436	154,222	148,238
Total Expenses	7,728,160	7,555,288	7,650,088	7,701,973
Program Revenues:				
Charges for Services:				
Instruction:				
Vocational	119,160	221,339	152,772	51,339
Adult/Continuing	365,369	417,730	198,995	28,308
Support Services:				
Instructional Staff	58,191	54,181	27,864	14,675
Administration	49,899	72,959	39,224	24,522
Fiscal	5,205	6,083	3,261	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	28,760	28,545	30,360	15,109
Central	113,613	135,733	170,661	146,850
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	32,630	29,820	27,146	29,351
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0
Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	1,149,373	1,515,022	1,457,674	1,576,446
Total Program Revenues	1,922,200	2,481,412	2,107,957	1,886,600
Net Expense	(\$5,805,960)	(\$5,073,876)	(\$5,542,131)	(\$5,815,373)

		Restated			
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
\$292,797	\$136,508	\$227,201	\$282,115	\$348,697	\$357,722
4,258,462	1,884,714	3,470,249	3,949,717	3,947,405	3,257,564
245,537	278,136	295,536	154,636	171,387	177,603
99,944	138,950	155,075	133,004	77,196	49,344
389,157	80,422	307,342	475,205	507,262	543,554
106,116	130,603	149,838	104,698	103,895	110,074
98,961	86,349	39,745	43,894	27,280	35,956
678,868	123,133	561,848	715,844	758,820	637,724
460,061	367,271	464,587	509,135	489,582	382,315
695,585	615,014	687,489	669,861	700,990	662,339
15,149	16,956	16,358	10,862	2,832	3,725
396,249	415,681	512,024	481,560	504,921	525,751
285,738	284,608	313,044	338,890	342,320	405,647
0	2,141	637	163	0	0
143,517	136,328	128,484	121,191	113,520	105,470
8,166,141	4,696,814	7,329,457	7,990,775	8,096,107	7,254,788
36,636	46,386	24,214	171,133	173,939	61,797
42,904	92,392	283,564	22,389	20,694	30,051
12,501	,2,5,2	203,301	22,309	20,001	30,031
15,616	15,216	16,641	7,750	7,872	6,798
34,170	41,952	62,289	30,379	25,315	48,950
0	0	0	0	0	0
25,285	24,480	24,770	24,540	22,500	2,255
177,216	182,818	160,017	156,612	136,660	189,420
30,144	20,159	43,322	23,013	4,421	9,388
0	0	1,875	1,465	0	0
1,630,689	1,753,078	1,482,759	1,563,718	1,755,848	1,807,826
			_	_	
1,992,660	2,176,481	2,099,451	2,000,999	2,147,249	2,156,485
(\$6,173,481)	(\$2,520,333)	(\$5,230,006)	(\$5,989,776)	(\$5,948,858)	(\$5,098,303)
(ψυ,1/3,701)	(Ψ2,320,333)	(\$\pi_3,230,000)	(42,707,770)	(42,270,030)	(continued)
					(commuea)

Changes in Net Position
Governmental Activities
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
(continued)

Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015	2016
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position:				
Property Taxes Levied for:				
General Purposes	\$822,223	\$1,136,507	\$1,276,330	\$1,247,841
Capital Outlay	253,527	254,247	280,669	256,764
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	226	433	33,668	437
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	s:			
Operating	4,278,475	3,849,541	4,001,297	3,837,411
Interest	(5,608)	27,687	29,766	83,239
Contributions and Donations	5,155	4,706	4,706	4,706
Miscellaneous	40,253	54,780	168,378	28,559
Total General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position	5,394,251	5,327,901	5,794,814	5,458,957
Change in Net Position	(\$411,709)	\$254,025	\$252,683	(\$356,416)

Note: The School District implemented GASB 68 in fiscal year 2015. **Note:** The School District implemented GASB 75 in fiscal year 2018. **Note:** The School District implemented GASB 84 in fiscal year 2020.

2017	2018	Restated 2019	2020	2021	2022
2017	2010	2017	2020	2021	2022
\$1,316,521	\$1,280,817	\$1,414,090	\$1,368,364	\$1,589,263	\$1,821,789
275,728	233,240	287,704	266,308	314,816	327,402
789	5,540	4,706	33,929	4,706	4,706
3,680,990	3,978,741	3,914,481	3,943,728	3,890,183	4,369,721
19,550	40,413	190,560	226,641	16,471	(102,008)
4,706	0	0	0	0	0
33,933	60,977	85,471	63,508	284,553	79,789
5,332,217	5,599,728	5,897,012	5,902,478	6,099,992	6,501,399
(\$841,264)	\$3,079,395	\$667,006	(\$87,298)	\$151,134	\$1,403,096

Program Revenues by Function / Program
Governmental Activities
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015	2016
Function / Program:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Special	\$383,384	\$829,653	\$737,633	\$703,400
Vocational	188,412	286,817	206,001	115,060
Adult/Continuing	561,250	593,385	418,350	244,692
Support Services:				
Pupils	0	0	0	0
Instructional Staff	248,077	188,768	154,600	166,226
Administration	77,016	96,965	73,009	102,814
Fiscal	5,395	6,302	4,190	69,468
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	28,760	28,545	30,360	15,109
Central	218,479	240,599	275,527	251,719
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	211,427	210,378	208,287	218,112
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0
Total Program Revenues	\$1,922,200	\$2,481,412	\$2,107,957	\$1,886,600

The School District implemented GASB 84 in fiscal year 2020.

2017	2018	Restated 2019	2020	2021	2022
\$749,546	\$821,813	\$703,019	\$703,019	\$709,579	\$763,491
166,651	309,911	268,098	284,617	280,609	180,525
206,424	237,408	290,644	145,574	129,305	149,499
0	0	0	145,823	226,294	75,253
163,834	109,460	128,515	90,483	74,911	49,189
115,354	112,587	143,790	129,592	92,334	102,696
40,839	39,499	37,331	20,329	37,117	36,623
25,285	24,480	24,770	24,540	46,741	10,773
282,085	287,684	264,883	263,978	241,526	294,286
242,642	233,639	236,526	191,579	308,833	494,150
0	0	1,875	1,465	0	0
\$1,992,660	\$2,176,481	\$2,099,451	\$2,000,999	\$2,147,249	\$2,156,485

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting)

Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015	2016
General Fund:				
Nonspendable	\$66,065	\$1,853	\$1,392	\$5,774
Assigned	62,838	10,818	272,378	603,470
Unassigned	3,583,842	4,127,261	4,312,046	4,029,529
Total General Fund	3,712,745	4,139,932	4,585,816	4,638,773
All Other Governmental Funds: Nonspendable	544	215	973	770
Restricted	1,001,412	1,065,235	1,115,750	1,105,415
Unassigned (Deficit)	(60,732)	(5,103)	(19,538)	(10,639)
Total All Other Governmental Funds	941,224	1,060,347	1,097,185	1,095,546
Total Governmental Funds	\$4,653,969	\$5,200,279	\$5,683,001	\$5,734,319

Note: The School District implemented GASB 84 in fiscal year 2020.

		Restated			
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
\$10,570	\$17,928	\$20,427	\$19,368	\$14,866	\$17,349
688,809	698,729	966,232	663,929	161,464	154,700
3,759,653	3,990,929	3,831,280	4,492,130	5,485,483	6,145,115
4,459,032	4,707,586	4,817,939	5,175,427	5,661,813	6,317,164
1,298	1,306	1,687	1,623	1,470	1,605
1,102,112	1,110,589	1,198,068	1,210,983	1,299,107	1,314,480
(270)	0	(16,712)	(47,120)	0	0
1,103,140	1,111,895	1,183,043	1,165,486	1,300,577	1,316,085
\$5,562,172	\$5,819,481	\$6,000,982	\$6,340,913	\$6,962,390	\$7,633,249

Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting)

Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015
Revenues:			
Property Taxes	\$1,067,769	\$1,390,508	\$1,545,183
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	226	433	33,668
Intergovernmental	5,470,537	5,373,197	5,453,250
Interest	(6,004)	27,542	27,452
Tuition and Fees	578,616	753,324	395,390
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0
Rentals	28,760	28,545	30,360
Leases	0	0	0
Charges for Services	165,451	184,521	224,533
Contributions and Donations	5,155	4,706	4,706
Miscellaneous	40,253	54,780	168,378
Total Revenues	7,350,763	7,817,556	7,882,920
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Special	92,026	118,356	107,886
Vocational	3,423,491	3,649,564	3,503,186
Adult/Continuing	598,291	577,525	529,600
Student Intervention Services	0	0	87,025
Support Services:			
Pupils	297,982	282,840	320,347
Instructional Staff	472,761	203,439	190,519
Board of Education	89,278	102,632	82,225
Administration	470,596	491,540	519,787
Fiscal	376,757	399,778	417,649
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	584,596	571,762	734,988
Pupil Transportation	15,502	9,502	8,627
Central	214,845	332,344	313,008
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	303,126	265,586	316,173
Extracurricular Activities	1,200	700	600
Capital Outlay	40,579	300	4,750
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	154,890	105,000	110,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	168,618	160,378	154,687
Total Expenditures	7,304,538	7,271,246	7,401,057
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	46,225	546,310	481,863
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Inception of Lease	0	0	0
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	859
Transfers In	0	62,286	114,057
Transfers Out	0	(62,286)	(114,057)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	0	859
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$46,225	\$546,310	\$482,722
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	4.5%	3.7%	3.7%

Note: The School District implemented GASB 84 in fiscal year 2020.

			Restated			
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
\$1,501,867	¢1 572 421	\$1.504.402	\$1,668,573	¢1 661 160	¢1 010 550	\$2,069,270
437	\$1,572,431 789	\$1,504,493 5,540	4,706	\$1,661,168 33,929	\$1,918,558 4,706	\$2,069,270 4,706
5,405,376	5,324,015	5,736,755	5,517,414	5,482,321	5,691,743	6,170,924
83,556	20,658	40,769	188,324	227,250	19,347	(101,973)
92,355	108,909	175,172	257,622	214,209	215,545	116,382
0	0	0	1,875	1,465	0	0
15,109	25,285	24,480	24,770	24,540	22,500	2,255
0	0	0	0	0	0	17,629
202,690	227,777	223,751	203,339	197,067	153,356	212,393
4,706	4,706	0	0	0	0	4,950
28,559	33,933	60,977	79,047	69,932	284,553	79,789
7,334,655	7,318,503	7,771,937	7,945,670	7,911,881	8,310,308	8,576,325
102.077	210,649	210 217	202 610	209,428	282 420	221 626
102,077 3,680,405	3,801,766	219,217 3,738,576	202,610 3,784,596	3,744,115	282,429 3,707,644	321,636 3,466,030
250,609	229,366	264,109	283,017	138,936	153,034	180,087
51,610	115,964	137,939	153,374	137,211	77,440	53,165
31,010	113,501	137,737	133,371	137,211	77,110	33,103
314,682	310,833	303,051	379,669	434,173	445,395	572,788
116,359	97,501	116,012	108,639	78,750	100,573	93,704
117,179	98,961	86,349	39,745	43,601	27,280	35,956
606,061	614,975	616,795	655,443	670,029	701,924	740,113
417,666	425,173	424,973	441,407	454,250	459,897	424,270
677,705	651,100	614,991	655,052	615,352	685,862	667,040
8,108	11,526	13,333	12,735	7,239	718	4,177
386,394	396,379	431,892	502,291	477,837	459,927	555,303
255,365	242,540	264,458	285,893	294,439	306,360	402,000
0	0	2,141	637	163	0	0
56,181	8,798	6,231	0	3,640	18,203	128,072
126,627	131,091	137,697	134,000	141,000	148,000	155,000
148,724	144,028	136,864	129,050	121,787	114,145	106,125
		<u> </u>				,
7,315,752	7,490,650	7,514,628	7,768,158	7,571,950	7,688,831	7,905,466
18,903	(172,147)	257,309	177,512	339,931	621,477	670,859
32,415	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12,658	0	4,005	0	315	0	30,163
(12,658)	0	(4,005)	0	(315)	0	(30,163)
32,415	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$51,318	(\$172,147)	\$257,309	\$177,512	\$339,931	\$621,477	\$670,859
3.9%	3.8%	3.7%	3.4%	3.6%	3.5%	3.4%

Assessed Valuation and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Collection (Calendar) Years

	Real Property				Real Property			Tangible Perso	1 7
		Assessed Value		-					
Collection Year	Residential/ Agricultural	Commercial/ Industrial/PU	Total Real Property	Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value			
2013	\$308,506,020	\$39,406,960	\$347,912,980	\$994,037,086	\$44,140,790	\$176,563,160			
2014	308,533,530	40,181,670	348,715,200	996,329,143	71,579,980	286,319,920			
2015	325,424,830	39,815,790	365,240,620	1,043,544,629	72,904,980	291,619,920			
2016	341,767,691	41,809,965	383,577,656	1,095,936,160	77,402,380	309,609,520			
2017	344,225,960	42,110,695	386,336,655	1,103,819,014	78,608,760	314,435,040			
2018	420,121,597	51,395,347	471,516,944	1,347,191,269	79,107,500	316,430,000			
2019	399,538,576	48,877,334	448,415,910	1,281,188,314	82,272,290	329,089,160			
2020	391,897,752	47,942,598	439,840,350	1,256,686,714	95,033,170	380,132,680			
2021	405,693,185	49,630,255	455,323,440	1,300,924,114	113,124,620	452,498,480			
2022	408,066,738	49,920,622	457,987,360	1,308,535,314	127,946,630	511,786,520			

Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property.

The tangible personal property values associated with each year are the values that, when multiplied by the applicable rates, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year. For real property, the amounts generated by multiplying the assessed values by the applicable rates would be reduced by the 10 and $2 \frac{1}{2}$ percent rollback, and homestead exemption before being billed.

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation

	_ ,,,,,		
Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Ratio	Weighted Average Tax Rate (per \$1,000 of assessed value)
\$392,053,770	\$1,170,600,246	33.49	3.46
420,295,180	1,282,649,063	32.77	3.74
438,145,600	1,335,164,549	32.82	3.68
460,980,036	1,405,545,680	32.80	3.66
464,945,415	1,418,254,054	32.78	3.67
550,624,444	1,663,621,269	33.10	3.42
530,688,200	1,610,277,474	32.96	3.57
534,873,520	1,636,819,394	32.68	3.70
568,448,060	1,753,422,594	32.42	3.18
585,933,990	1,820,321,834	32.19	3.54

Principal Real and Personal Property Taxpayers Fiscal Years 2022 and 2013

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Taxpayer	Total Assessed Valuation
Ohio Power Co. AEP Ohio Transmission Co. Bristol Village Home South Central Power Ohio Valley Electric Nier Family LLC RKS Waverly LLC AJM Waverly, LLC Long, Eric D. LLC Wal Mart Stores LLC	\$59,442,970 55,539,880 10,174,110 3,522,490 2,662,120 1,529,610 1,522,790 1,519,210 1,315,830 927,600
Total All Others Total Assessed Valuation	138,156,610 447,777,380 \$585,933,990
2013	
Taxpayer	Total Assessed Valuation
Ohio Power Co. Bristol Village Home MASCO Retail Cabinet Group Scioto Land Company, LLC HCF Incorporated LRM Limited and Ohio LTD Wal Mart Stores LLC Ohio Valley Electric Skid Montgomery Atomic Credit Union Total	\$35,941,877 31,451,942 9,849,456 6,202,113 4,517,657 4,233,285 4,173,942 3,613,175 3,376,800 3,099,800 106,460,047
All Others Total Assessed Valuation	285,593,723 \$392,053,770

Source: Pike County Auditor

Property Tax Rates (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)
Direct and Overlapping Governments
Last Ten Collection (Calendar) Years

	2013	2014	2015
VOTED MILLAGE - BY LEVY:			
1976 Current Expense			
Residential/Agricultural Real	\$0.41	\$0.41	\$0.41
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.70	0.70	0.71
General Business and Public Utility Personal	1.50	1.50	1.50
1977 Current Expense			
Residential/Agricultural Real	0.27	0.28	0.28
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.47	0.47	0.48
General Business and Public Utility Personal	1.00	1.00	1.00
1980 Current Expense			
Residential/Agricultural Real	1.32	1.33	1.31
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	2.44	2.47	2.48
General Business and Public Utility Personal	4.00	4.00	4.00
2005 Permanent Improvement			
Residential/Agricultural Real	0.73	0.73	0.70
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	1.00	1.00	1.00
General Business and Public Utility Personal	1.00	1.00	1.00
TOTAL VOTED MILLAGE BY TYPE OF PROPERTY			
Residential/Agricultural Real	2.73	2.75	2.70
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	4.61	4.64	4.67
General Business and Public Utility Personal	7.50	7.50	7.50
WEIGHTED AVERAGE	3.46	3.74	3.68
OVERLAPPING RATES BY TAXING DISTRICT			
TOWNSHIPS:			
Residential/Agricultural Real	0.14 - 2.50	0.15 - 3.00	0.14 - 2.64
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.12 - 3.00	0.12 - 3.00	0.12 - 3.00
General Business and Public Utility Personal	0.40 - 3.00	0.40 - 3.00	0.25 - 3.00
CORPORATIONS:			
Residential/Agricultural Real	0.27 - 3.20	0.25 - 1.33	0.25 - 3.20
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.30 - 3.71	0.25 - 3.16	0.25 - 3.71
General Business and Public Utility Personal	0.30 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00
SCHOOL DISTRICTS:			
Residential/Agricultural Real	0.30 - 16.00	0.31 - 16.00	0.29 - 16.00
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.34 - 16.00	0.34 - 16.00	0.34 - 16.00
General Business and Public Utility Personal	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00
COUNTY AND OTHER UNITS:			
PIKE COUNTY	0.40		0.40
Residential/Agricultural Real	0.18 - 4.90	0.18 - 4.90	0.18 - 4.90
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.38 - 4.90	0.38 - 4.90	0.38 - 4.90
General Business and Public Utility Personal	0.50 - 4.90	0.50 - 4.90	0.50 - 4.90
PAINT VALLEY MENTAL HEALTH DISTRICT	1.00	0.00	0.05
Residential/Agricultural Real	1.00	0.99	0.95
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	0.95	0.96	0.97
General Business and Public Utility Personal	1.00	1.00	1.00

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation

The rates presented for a particular calendar year are the rates that, when applied to the assessed values presented in the Assessed Value Table, generated the property tax revenue for that year.

Rates may only be raised by obtaining the approval of the voters at a public election.

Real property tax rates are reduced so that inflationary increases in value do not generate additional taxes. Real property is reappraised every six years and property values are updated in the third year following each reappraisal.

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
\$0.41	\$0.41	\$0.42	\$0.44	\$0.44	\$0.72	\$0.71
0.70	0.71	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.05	0.50
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.46	0.71
0.47	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.00	0.50
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1.31	1.31	1.29	1.33	1.33	0.68	0.68
2.44	2.47	2.28	2.45	2.62	0.34	0.34
4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
0.68	0.68	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.46	0.46
0.98	1.00	0.92	0.99	1.00	0.00	0.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2.68	2.68	2.55	2.63	2.63	2.31	2.56
4.59	4.65	4.29	4.61	4.87	0.39	1.34
7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
3.66	3.67	3.42	3.57	3.70	3.18	3.54
0.14 - 2.93	0.14 - 2.93	0.11 - 2.35	0.11 - 2.42	0.11 - 2.42	0.10 - 3.00	0.10 - 2.98
0.12 - 3.00	0.12 - 2.59	0.08 - 2.56	0.10 - 2.22	0.10 - 2.22	0.10 - 3.00	0.10 - 3.00
0.40 - 3.00	0.25 - 3.00	0.25 - 3.00	0.50 - 3.00	0.50 - 3.00	0.50 - 3.00	0.40 - 3.00
0.30 - 3.20	0.25 - 3.20	0.25 - 2.88	0.25 - 2.95	0.25 - 2.95	0.25 - 3.50	0.25 - 7.30
0.30 - 3.70	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 3.86	0.25 - 3.95	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 8.00
0.30 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 4.00	0.25 - 8.00
0.30 - 16.00	0.28 - 16.00	0.23 - 16.00	0.24 - 16.00	0.24 - 16.00	0.23 - 16.00	0.27 - 16.00
0.30 - 16.00	0.34 - 16.00	0.43 - 16.00	0.43 - 16.00	0.45 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.47 - 16.00
0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00	0.50 - 16.00
0.17 - 4.90	0.17 - 4.90	0.14 - 4.90	0.14 - 4.90	0.14 - 4.90	0.13 - 4.90	0.14 - 4.90
0.38 - 4.90 0.50 - 4.90	0.38 - 4.90 0.50 - 4.90	0.35 - 4.90 0.50 - 4.90	0.38 - 4.90 0.50 - 4.90	0.41 - 4.90 0.50 - 4.90	0.41 - 4.90 0.50 - 4.90	0.41 - 4.90 0.80 - 4.90
0.50 - 4.90	0.50 - 4.50	0.50 - 4.50	0.50 - 4.50	0.50 - 4.50	0.50 - 4.50	0.00 - 4.90
0.89	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.80
0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.97	1.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Property Tax Levies and Collections - Real, Public Utility and Tangible Personal Property Last Ten Collection (Calendar) Years

Collection Year (1)	Total Current Taxes Levied (2)	Current Tax Collection (2)	Percent of Current Levy Collected	Delinquent Tax Collection (3)	Total Tax Collections	Percent of Total Collections To Total Levy
2012	\$1,524,971	\$1,039,221	68.15%	\$84,049	\$1,123,270	73.66%
2013	1,541,376	1,040,501	67.50%	104,739	1,145,240	74.30%
2014	1,595,187	1,110,513	69.62%	84,805	1,195,318	74.93%
2015	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2016	1,580,295	1,105,662	69.97%	36,903	1,142,565	72.30%
2017	1,532,661	844,237	55.08%	55,630	899,867	58.71%
2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2019	1,737,218	1,615,169	92.97%	66,041	1,681,210	96.78%
2020	1,888,724	1,783,809	94.45%	104,875	1,888,684	100.00%
2021	2,020,770	1,912,322	94.63%	94,915	2,007,237	99.33%

Source: Pike County Auditor

- (1) This the latest information available, The Pike County Auditor could not provide updated information.
- (2) Current taxes levied and current tax collections do not include rollback and homestead amounts.
- (3) Delinquent tax collections include amounts collected from penalties, interest, and other delinquent collections. Allocations of delinquent collections to prior periods are unavailable.

The levies and collections for all years are estimates based upon the tax rate in effect for each calendar year for the Pike County Joint Vocational School. This information was provided by the Pike County Auditor.

Note: The County's current system does not track delinquent tax collections by tax year in total. This presentation will be updated as new information becomes available.

Ratios of Debt to Estimated Actual Value, Personal Income and Debt Per Capita Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Financed Purchase (4)	Estimated Actual Value (1)	Population (2)	Personal Income (3)
2013	\$2,959,000	\$1,170,600,246	28,709	\$499,220,801
2014	2,854,000	1,282,649,063	28,709	499,220,801
2015	2,744,000	1,335,164,549	28,709	499,220,801
2016	2,649,788	1,405,545,680	28,709	499,220,801
2017	2,518,697	1,418,254,054	28,709	499,220,801
2018	2,381,000	1,663,621,269	28,709	499,220,801
2019	2,247,000	1,610,277,474	28,709	499,220,801
2020	2,106,000	1,636,819,394	28,709	499,220,801
2021	1,958,000	1,753,422,594	27,772	675,359,496
2022	1,803,000	1,820,321,834	27,089	704,476,534

Source:

- (1) Pike County Auditor
- (2) 2010 and 2020 Census Reports
- (3) Computation of per capita personal income multiplied by population
- (4) The School District implemented GASB 87 in fiscal year 2021.

Ratio of Debt to Estimated Actual Value	Ratio of Debt to Personal Income	Debt Per Capita
0.25%	0.59%	103.07
0.22%	0.57%	99.41
0.21%	0.55%	95.58
0.19%	0.53%	92.30
0.18%	0.50%	87.73
0.14%	0.48%	82.94
0.14%	0.45%	78.27
0.13%	0.42%	73.36
0.11%	0.29%	70.50
0.10%	0.26%	66.56

	Debt		
Jurisdiction	Attributable to Governmental Activities	Percentage Applicable to District	Amount Applicable to District
	Activities	District	District
Direct: Pike County Joint Vocational School District:			
Financed Purchase	\$1,803,000	100.00%	\$1,803,000
Overlapping:			
Pike County:	777 100	100.00	777 100
General Óbligation Bonds Revenue Bonds	755,100 1,682,700	100.00 100.00	755,100 1,682,700
Loan Obligations	6,478,261	100.00	6,478,261
Lease Obligation	22,024	100.00	22,024
Jackson County:			
General Obligation Bonds	490,000	0.63	3,087
Loan Obligation	1,429,457	0.63	9,006
Lease Obligation	630,342	0.63	3,971
Ross County:	0 020 020	0.56	40.502
General Obligation Bonds Lease Obligation	8,839,839 160,049	0.56 0.56	49,503 896
Loan Obligation	1,997,437	0.56	11,186
Scioto County:			
General Obligation Bonds	3,573,240	0.93	33,231
Lease Obligation	268,781	0.93	2,500
Village of Waverly: Loan Obligations	73,683	100.00	73,683
Note Obligations	150,951	100.00	150,951
Scioto Valley Local School District:			
Lease Obligation	8,190,000	100.00	8,190,000
Waverly City School District:	4.505.505	100.00	4.50.5.55
General Obligation Bonds	4,735,565	100.00	4,735,565
Lease Obligation	1,067,200	100.00	1,067,200
Eastern Local School District: Energy Conservation Improvement Bonds	96,635	100.00	96,635
	70,033	100.00	70,033
Western Local School District:	500,000	100.00	500,000
Energy Conservation Bond Lease Obligation	500,000 50,246	100.00 100.00	500,000 50,246
_	30,210	100.00	30,210
Beaver Township:	16 100	100.00	16 100
Acquisition Bond	16,100	100.00	16,100
Mifflin Township: USDA Loans	14,710	100.00	14,710
USDA Loans	14,/10	100.00	14,/10
Seal Township: General Obligation Bonds	160,000	100.00	160,000
-	<u> </u>	100.00	
Total Overlapping Debt	41,382,320		24,106,555
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt	\$43,185,320		\$25,909,555

Source: Ohio Municipal Advisory Council

Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the School District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of the School District. This process recognizes that, when considering the School District's ability to issue and long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore, responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping government.

⁽¹⁾ Percentages determined by dividing each overlapping subdivisions' assessed valuation within the School District by the subdivisions' total assessed valuation.

Computation of Legal Debt Margin Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2013	2014	2015
Total Assessed Valuation Less Railroad and Telephone Property Valuation Less General Business Tangible Personal Property Valuation	\$392,053,770 0 0	\$420,295,180 0 0	\$438,145,600 0 0
Total Assessed Valutaion used to Calculate Legal Debt Margin (1)	392,053,770	420,295,180	438,145,600
Overall debt limitation - 9.0% of assessed valuation (2)	35,284,839	37,826,566	39,433,104
Gross indebtedness authorized by the School District Less exempt debt: Energy Conservation Loan	0	0	0
Debt within 9.0% limitation	0	0	0
Less amount available in the debt service fund	0	0	0
Net debt within 9.0% limitation	0	0	0
Legal debt margin within 9.0% limitation	\$35,284,839	\$37,826,566	\$39,433,104
Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Debt Limit	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Energy Conservation Debt limitation 0.9% of assessed valuation (2)	\$3,528,484	\$3,782,657	\$3,943,310
Net debt within 0.9% limitation	0	0	0
Energy Conservation Debt Margin	\$3,528,484	\$3,782,657	\$3,943,310
Energy Conservation Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Energy Conservation Debt Limit	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Unvoted debt limitation .10% of assessed valuation (2)	\$392,054	\$420,295	\$438,146
Gross indebtedness authorized by the School District	0	0	0
Less exempt debt: Energy Conservation Loan	0	0	0
Debt within 9.0% limitation	0	0	0
Less amount available in the debt service fund	0	0	0
Net debt within .10% limitation	0	0	0
Legal debt margin within .10% limitation	\$392,054	\$420,295	\$438,146
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Pike County Auditor and School District Records

⁽¹⁾ The definition of tax valuation for the purpose of calculating the debt margin was modified by H.B. 530, effective 3/30/06, to exclude tangible personal property used in business, telephone or telegraph property, interexchange telecommunications company property, or personal property owned or leased by a railroad company and used in railroad operations.

⁽²⁾ Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of nine percent for voted debt, .90 percent for Energy Conservation measures, and .10 percent for unvoted debt.

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
\$460,980,036 0	\$464,945,415 0 0	\$550,624,444 0 0	\$530,688,200 0 0	\$534,873,520 0 0	\$568,448,060 0 0	\$585,933,990 0 0
460,980,036	464,945,415	550,624,444	530,688,200	534,873,520	568,448,060	585,933,990
41,488,203	41,845,087	49,556,200	47,761,938	48,138,617	51,160,325	52,734,059
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$41,488,203	\$41,845,087	\$49,556,200	\$47,761,938	\$48,138,617	\$51,160,325	\$52,734,059
100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$4,148,820	\$4,184,509	\$4,955,620	\$4,776,194	\$4,813,862	\$5,116,033	\$5,273,406
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$4,148,820	\$4,184,509	\$4,955,620	\$4,776,194	\$4,813,862	\$5,116,033	\$5,273,406
100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
\$460,980	\$464,945	\$550,624	\$530,688	\$534,874	\$568,448	\$585,934
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$460,980	\$464,945	\$550,624	\$530,688	\$534,874	\$568,448	\$585,934
100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Principal Employers Fiscal Years 2022 and 2013

2022

Employer	Total Employees
DOE Site	2,600
Rural King Distribution	375
Kirchoff Automotive	350
Community Action	310
National Church Residences	303
Adena - Pike Health Services	293
Pike County Government	290
Walmart Supercenter	286
Scioto Valley Schools	252
Ohio Valley Veneer	250
	5,309
All Others	1,046
Total	6,355
2013	
United States Enrichment Corporation	2,441
Pike County Government	312
VR Waverly. Inc.	310
Adena - Pike Health Services	195
Wavely City Schools	186
Wastren EnergX Mission Support, LLC	166
Scioto Valley School	160
Western Local School District	97
Eastern Local School District	92
Pike County Joint Vocational School District	57
	4,016
All Others	4,884
Total	8,900

Source: Pike County: Community and Economic Development Department

Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Year	Population (1)	Total Personal Income (2)	Per Capita Personal Income (1)	Median Household Income (1)	Median Age (1)
2013	28,709	\$499,220,801	\$17,389	\$40,363	39
2014	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2015	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2016	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2017	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2018	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2019	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2020	28,709	499,220,801	17,389	40,363	39
2021	27,772	675,359,496	24,318	43,729	41
2022	27,089	704,476,534	26,006	44,115	41

Source:

- (1) 2010 and 2020 Census Reports
- (2) Computation of per capita personal income multiplied by population
- (3) School District records
- (4) Ohio Department of Job and Family Services and Ohio Labor Market Information
- (5) Pike County Auditor

Educational Attainment: Bachelor's Degree or Higher (1)	School Enrollment (3)	Unemployment Rate (4)	Total Assessed Property Value (5)
12.6	406	12.4	\$392,053,770
12.6	408	7.8	420,295,180
12.6	391	7.1	438,145,600
12.6	388	7.3	460,980,036
12.6	388	7.1	464,945,415
12.6	455	6.9	550,624,444
12.6	446	5.9	530,688,200
12.6	427	12.0	534,873,520
13.8	360	7.3	568,448,060
14.2	479	5.4	585,933,990

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Building Statistics (1) Last Ten Fiscal Years (cash basis of accounting)

Program	2013	2014	2015
Medical Laboratory Technology			
Square Footage of Program Space	2,567	2,567	2,567
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	41	39	22
Students Who Graduated from Program	16	22	13
Cost of Program (3)	\$196,655	\$190,863	\$199,886
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	82%	78%	44%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$4,796	\$4,894	\$9,086
Diversified Health Occupations			
Square Footage of Program Space	3,000	3,000	3,000
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	42	39	30
Students Who Graduated from Program	18	22	17
Cost of Program (3)	\$93,283	\$96,319	\$100,127
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	84%	78%	60%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$2,221	\$2,470	\$3,338
Information Technology/Business Administration			
Square Footage of Program Space	5,376	5,376	5,376
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	75	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	66	72	60
Students Who Graduated from Program	33	31	29
Cost of Program (3)	\$239,842	\$244,492	\$221,298
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	132%	96%	120%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$3,634	\$3,396	\$3,688
Air Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Technology			
Square Footage of Program Space	4,510	4,510	4,510
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	16	12	15
Students Who Graduated from Program	9	6	7
Cost of Program (3)	\$136,107	\$123,414	\$125,145
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	32%	24%	30%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$8,507	\$10,285	\$8,343
Automobile Technology	0.670	0.670	0.670
Square Footage of Program Space	8,672	8,672	8,672
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	23	20	30
Students Who Graduated from Program	12	7	9
Cost of Program (3)	\$126,562	\$151,392	\$113,915
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	46%	40%	60%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$5,503	\$7,570	\$3,797

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
2,567	2,567	2,567	2,567	2,567	2,567	2,567
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
28	34	38	26	30	26	31
6	10	13	11	11	10	15
\$113,921	\$118,704	\$133,017	\$129,595	\$153,604	\$137,420	\$150,222
56%	68%	76%	52%	60%	52%	62%
\$4,069	\$3,491	\$3,500	\$4,984	\$5,120	\$5,285	\$4,846
3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
30	24	43	21	25	32	36
6	7	20	11	10	12	17
\$135,952	\$99,871	\$116,200	\$120,592	\$112,242	\$107,840	\$115,160
60%	48%	86%	42%	50%	64%	72%
\$4,532	\$4,161	\$2,702	\$5,742	\$4,490	\$3,370	\$3,199
5,376	5,376	5,376	5,376	5,376	5,376	5,376
75	75	75	75	75	75	75
65	56	56	54	48	38	49
26	27	18	26	26	13	20
\$298,026	\$266,729	\$235,064	\$252,510	\$229,062	\$245,070	\$272,171
87%	75%	75%	72%	64%	51%	65%
\$4,585	\$4,763	\$4,198	\$4,676	\$4,772	\$6,449	\$5,555
4,510	4,510	4,510	4,510	4,510	4,510	4,510
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
16	25	43	35	31	29	30
7	5	19	18	16	15	13
\$82,354	\$159,281	\$111,845	\$85,140	\$92,817	\$89,251	\$106,628
32%	50%	86%	70%	62%	58%	60%
\$5,147	\$6,371	\$2,601	\$2,433	\$2,994	\$3,078	\$3,554
8,672	8,672	8,672	8,672	8,672	8,672	8,672
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
32	27	33	25	23	21	26
15	10	13	10	10	9	10
\$120,825	\$163,342	\$158,177	\$139,867	\$154,729	\$144,145	\$140,330
64%	54%	66%	50%	46%	42%	52%
\$3,776	\$6,050	\$4,793	\$5,595	\$6,727	\$6,864	\$5,397
,		,		,	,	(continued)
						,

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Building Statistics (1) Last Ten Fiscal Years (cash basis of accounting) (continued)

Program	2013	2014	2015
Carpentry			
Square Footage of Program Space	6,570	6,570	6,750
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	22	11	12
Students Who Graduated from Program	14	6	2
Cost of Program (3)	\$201,507	\$162,668	\$131,461
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	44%	22%	24%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$9,159	\$14,788	\$10,955
Electrical Trades			
Square Footage of Program Space	7,272	7,272	7,272
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	23	12	25
Students Who Graduated from Program	11	6	10
Cost of Program (3)	\$111,725	\$181,011	\$162,550
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	46%	24%	50%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$4,858	\$15,084	\$6,502
Welding and Cutting			
Square Footage of Program Space	5,725	5,725	5,725
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	43	35	33
Students Who Graduated from Program	23	18	12
Cost of Program (3)	\$133,220	\$135,196	\$156,176
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	86%	70%	66%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$3,098	\$3,863	\$4,733
Engineering Technology			
Square Footage of Program Space	3,960	3,960	3,960
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	51	44	48
Students Who Graduated from Program	26	23	20
Cost of Program (3)	\$229,767	\$225,885	\$214,960
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	102%	88%	96%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$4,505	\$5,134	\$4,478
Criminal Justice			
Square Footage of Program Space	6,300	6,300	6,300
Maximum Capacity of Program	50	50	50
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	25	17	20
Students Who Graduated from Program	13	9	6
Cost of Program (3)	\$83,609	\$105,402	\$86,592
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	50%	34%	40%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$3,344	\$6,200	\$4,330

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
6,750	6,750	6,750	6,750	6,750	6,750	6,750
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
13	14	16	11	17	15	15
6	5	4	6	5	9	5
\$137,104	\$129,664	\$187,798	\$157,690	\$171,835	\$212,916	\$142,732
26%	28%	32%	22%	34%	30%	30%
\$10,546	\$9,262	\$11,737	\$14,335	\$10,108	\$14,194	\$9,515
7,272	7,272	7,272	7,272	7,272	7,272	7,272
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
26	20	34	34	27	27	26
10	5	11	18	14	12	15
\$128,232	\$130,952	\$149,274	\$149,348	\$148,348	\$132,977	\$136,371
52%	40%	68%	68%	54%	54%	52%
\$4,932	\$6,548	\$4,390	\$4,393	\$5,494	\$4,925	\$5,245
5,725	5,725	5,725	5,725	5,725	5,725	5,725
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
35	47	43	42	39	36	33
15	19	18	20	16	22	12
\$184,388	\$147,413	\$159,421	\$148,822	\$185,976	\$171,144	\$196,084
70%	94%	86%	84%	78%	72%	66%
\$5,268	\$3,136	\$3,707	\$3,543	\$4,769	\$4,754	\$5,942
2.060	2.060	2.060	2.060	2.060	2.060	2.070
3,960	3,960	3,960	3,960	3,960	3,960	3,960
50 49	50 46	50	50 43	50	50 48	50 45
24	21	57 31	21	45 21	48 24	24
\$209,648	\$196,643	\$211,571	\$240,612	\$214,769	\$272,485	\$213,402
98%	92%	114%	86%	90%	96%	90%
\$4,279	\$4,275	\$3,712	\$5,596	\$4,773	\$5,677	\$4,742
Ψ1,279	Ψ1,273	ψ3,712	Ψ5,570	Ψ1,773	Ψ3,077	Ψ1,712
6,300	6,300	6,300	6,300	6,300	6,300	6,300
50	50	50	50	50	50	50
21	27	23	18	11	12	19
9	13	10	9	7	3	5
\$95,087	\$101,478	\$109,440	\$104,472	\$90,309	\$104,786	\$131,994
42%	54%	46%	36%	22%	24%	38%
\$4,528	\$3,758	\$4,758	\$5,804	\$8,210	\$8,732	\$6,947
						(continued)

Building Statistics (1)
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(cash basis of accounting)
(continued)

Program	2013	2014	2015
Building and Property Maintenance			
Square Footage of Program Space	7,835	7,835	7,835
Maximum Capacity of Program	36	36	36
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	36	43	35
Students Who Graduated from Program	6	10	2
Cost of Program (3)	\$269,983	\$311,529	\$304,589
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	100%	119%	97%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$7,500	\$7,245	\$8,703
Community Home Service			
Square Footage of Program Space	9,955	9,955	9,955
Maximum Capacity of Program	36	36	36
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	32	43	25
Students Who Graduated from Program	8	10	2
Cost of Program (3)	\$364,535	\$422,684	\$399,654
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	89%	119%	69%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$11,392	\$9,830	\$15,986
Agriculture and Environmental Systems (4)			
Square Footage of Program Space	0	0	0
Maximum Capacity of Program	0	0	0
Number of Students at End of Year (2)	0	0	0
Students Who Graduated from Program	0	0	0
Cost of Program (3)	\$0	\$0	\$0
Percentage of Students to Maximum Capacity of Program	0%	0%	0%
Cost of Program Per Student	\$0	\$0	\$0

Source: Pike County Joint Vocational School District Records

- (1) The Pike County Joint Vocational School District operates one building.
- (2) Number of students represents the total number of juniors and seniors in the program for the fiscal year.
- (3) The cost of programs represents the actual amount of monies the School District expends on a cash basis to operate each program. The information is obtained from the School District's EMIS reports
- (4) Program ended during fiscal year 2018.

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
7,835	7,835	7,835	7,835	7,835	7,835	7,835
24	24	50	50	50	50	50
40	36	67	43	36	29	38
3	3	14	9	10	5	10
\$245,174	\$183,163	\$232,581	\$222,731	\$237,711	\$212,793	\$275,832
167%	150%	134%	86%	72%	58%	76%
\$6,129	\$5,088	\$3,471	\$5,180	\$6,603	\$7,338	\$7,259
9,955	9,955	9,955	9,955	9,955	9,955	9,955
36	36	50	50	50	50	50
25	45	76	34	24	30	55
3	6	4	9	17	4	13
\$448,299	\$495,918	\$448,593	\$486,274	\$497,303	\$496,363	\$448,537
69%	125%	152%	68%	48%	60%	110%
\$17,932	\$11,020	\$5,903	\$14,302	\$20,721	\$16,545	\$8,155
9,955	9,955	0	0	0	0	0
50	50	0	0	0	0	0
8	13	0	0	0	0	0
2	3	0	0	0	0	0
\$136,706	\$131,658	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
16%	26%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$17,088	\$10,128	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Employees by Function Last Ten Fiscal Years

_	2013	2014	2015	2016
Governmental Activities				
Instruction:				
Special	7	7	7	8
Vocational	26	26	26	27
Adult/Continuing	4	4	4	2
Support Services:				
Pupils	3	3	3	3
Instructional Staff	3	3	3	3
Administration	3	3	3	3
Fiscal	3	3	3	3
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3	3	3	3
Central	4	4	4	4
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1	1	1	1
Total Number of Employees	57	57	57	57

Method: Using 1.0 for each full-time employee and 0.50 for part-time and seasonal employee.

Source: Pike County Joint Vocational School District records (Count is taken on June 30th of each fiscal year)

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
10	9	9	9	9	9
27	24	24	24	24	24
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	4	4	4	4	3
3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	2
3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	3
1	2	2	2	2	2
59	57	57	57	57	54

Pike County Joint Vocational School District Per Puvil Cost

1	CII	upu C)Si
Last	Ten	Fiscal	Years

Year	General Government Expenditures (1)	Average Daily Membership	Per Pupil Cost	Teaching Staff	Pupil/ Teacher Ratio
2013	\$7,304,538	406	\$17,991	36	11.28
2014	7,271,246	408	17,822	36	11.33
2015	7,401,057	391	18,929	37	10.57
2016	7,315,752	388	18,855	39	9.95
2017	7,490,650	388	19,306	41	9.46
2018	7,514,628	455	16,516	35	13.00
2019	7,768,158	446	17,417	35	12.74
2020	7,571,950	427	17,733	35	12.20
2021	7,688,831	360	21,358	35	10.29
2022	7,905,466	479	16,504	35	13.69

Source: Pike County Joint Vocational School District Records

(1) Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Teaching Staff Education and Experience June 30, 2022

Degree	Number of Staff	Percent of Total
Bachelor's Degree	17	48.57%
Master's Degree	18	51.43%
Total	35	100.00%
Years of Experience	Number of Staff	Percent of Total
Years of Experience 0-5	of	of
	of Staff	of Total
0-5	of Staff	of Total 20.00%

Source: Pike County Joint Vocational School District Records

Percentage of Students who Receive Free and Reduced Lunches Last Ten Fiscal Years

Program	2013	2014	2015	2016
Free Lunches	64.28%	64.71%	59.08%	55.60%
Reduced Lunches	5.41%	3.93%	4.61%	8.2%
Total	69.69%	68.64%	63.69%	63.80%

Source: Food Service Director

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
56.83%	57.65%	56.72%	53.85%	53.85%	53.85%
6.83%	7.32%	9.41%	9.41%	9.41%	9.41%
63.66%	64.97%	66.13%	63.26%	63.26%	63.26%



PIKE COUNTY JOINT VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 12/27/2022

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370