



CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Centerburg Local School District Knox County 119 South Preston St. Centerburg, OH 43011

To the Governing Body:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Centerburg Local School District, Knox County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash-basis financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in cash-basis financial position budgetary comparison for the General fund for the year then ended in accordance with the cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the School District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

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Centerburg Local School District Knox County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 20 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the School District. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a
 reasonable period of time.

Centerburg Local School District Knox County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the financial statements as a whole that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is (are) presented for purposes of additional analysis and is (are) not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied to the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

We applied no procedures to management's discussion & analysis as listed in the table of contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 26, 2023, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

January 26, 2023

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Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of Centerburg Local School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the financial statements and notes to those respective statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2022 are as follows:

- The School District was under a three-year certified contract with a 2 percent base increase to the salary schedules for fiscal year 2022.
- Overall, net position increased for fiscal year 2022 due to the increase in revenues, primarily increases in property taxes, income taxes, grants and entitlements, and operating grants, contributions and interest, despite the larger increase in disbursements. Operating grants, contributions and interest program receipts increased in fiscal year 2022 due to the Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) grant and an increase in Federal reimbursements for food service. ESSER II grant funds were used for HVAC repairs and updates.
- The School District continued to diligently monitor both receipts and disbursements in order to prudently manage the resources needed to educate students.

Using these Basic Financial Statements

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the School District's cash basis of accounting.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities

The statement of net position and the statement of activities reflect how the School District did financially during fiscal year 2022, within the limitations of cash basis accounting. The statement of net position presents the cash balances and investments of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts and interest are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the School District's general receipts.

These statements report the School District's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the School District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's cash position is one indicator of whether the School District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the School District's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors as well, such as the School District's property tax base, the condition of the School District's capital assets, the extent of the School District's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property taxes.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, all School District activities are classified as governmental. Most of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance, pupil transportation, operation of food service and extracurricular activities.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 10. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions; however, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and the bond retirement debt service fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the School District's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the School District's programs. The School District's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The School District's major governmental funds are the general and bond retirement funds. The programs reported in governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements.

Proprietary Funds

The School District maintains a proprietary fund. Internal service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the School District's various functions. The School District's internal service fund accounts for medical and prescription self-insurance.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefits of the parties outside the School District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected on the government-wide financial statements because the resources from these funds are not available to support the School District's programs.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

The School District as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2022 compared to fiscal year 2021 on a cash basis:

Table 1
Net Position
Governmental Activities

	2022	2021	Change
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$6,458,640	\$6,627,504	(\$168,864)
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents	1,676,188	1,208,564	467,624
Total Assets	\$8,134,828	\$7,836,068	\$298,760
Net Position			
Restricted	¢1 201 950	¢1 222 255	¢150 504
11051110000	\$1,391,859	\$1,233,355	\$158,504
Unrestricted	6,742,969	6,602,713	140,256
Total Net Position	\$8,134,828	\$7,836,068	\$298,760

The School District's net position in fiscal year 2022 increased from fiscal year 2021, with an increase in both cash and cash equivalents with fiscal agents, while equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents decreased. The increase in cash and cash equivalents with fiscal agents was the result of the internal service fund's operating receipts continuing to exceed operating disbursements, despite a decrease in charges for services receipts and an increase in disbursements for purchased services and claims.

Overall, net position increased for fiscal year 2022 due to the increase in revenues, primarily increases in property taxes, income taxes, grants and entitlements, and operating grants, contributions and interest, despite the larger increase in disbursements. The details of the changes in revenues and disbursements are discussed subsequently. The chart on the following page provides more detail on receipts and disbursements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2022 compared to fiscal year 2021 on a cash basis:

Table 2 Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities

Receipts Program Receipts: 5551,927 \$683,869 (\$131,942) Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest 2,016,889 1,772,157 244,432 Capital Grants and Contributions 55,344 52,006 3,338 Total Program Receipts 2,623,860 2,508,032 115,828 General Receipts: *** *** *** Property Taxes 4,346,700 4,016,277 330,423 Income Taxes 1,728,500 1,522,811 205,689 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to \$*** \$*** \$*** \$*** 205,609 Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 *** \$*** \$*** \$*** \$*** \$*** \$*** \$*** \$*** *** \$*** \$*** \$*** *** \$*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***		2022	2021	Change
Charges for Services and Sales	Receipts			
Operating Grants, Contributions 2,016,589 1,772,157 244,432 Capital Grants and Contributions 55,344 52,006 3,338 Total Program Receipts 2,623,860 2,508,032 115,828 General Receipts: 1,728,500 4,016,277 330,423 Income Taxes 1,728,500 1,522,811 205,689 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 6,225,414 6,020,405 205,009 Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: 8 2,382,003 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: 8 2,85,028 238,608	-			
Capital Grants and Contributions 55,344 52,006 3,338 Total Program Receipts 2,623,860 2,508,032 115,828 General Receipts **** **** Froperty Taxes 4,346,700 4,016,277 330,423 Income Taxes 1,728,500 1,522,811 205,689 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 6,225,414 6,020,405 205,009 Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: ** ** 1,819,891 1,635,312 (188,025) Special 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,457) Special 45,715 (214,457) Instructional Service	•	\$551,927		
Total Program Receipts 2,623,860 2,508,032 115,828 General Receipts: Property Taxes 4,346,700 4,016,277 330,423 Income Taxes 1,728,500 1,522,811 205,689 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 6,225,414 6,020,405 205,009 Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: 8 238,608 (46,420) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: 2 1,617 15,331 (184,579) Instructional Staff 470,476 </td <td>•</td> <td>2,016,589</td> <td></td> <td>244,432</td>	•	2,016,589		244,432
Property Taxes	Capital Grants and Contributions	55,344	52,006	3,338
Property Taxes	Total Program Receipts	2,623,860	2,508,032	115,828
Income Taxes	General Receipts:			
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 6,225,414 6,020,405 205,009 Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 <td< td=""><td>Property Taxes</td><td>4,346,700</td><td>4,016,277</td><td>330,423</td></td<>	Property Taxes	4,346,700	4,016,277	330,423
Specific Programs 6,225,414 6,020,405 205,009 Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203	Income Taxes	1,728,500	1,522,811	205,689
Unrestricted Contributions 1,669 1,160 509 Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033	Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to			
Investment Earnings 22,809 20,249 2,560 Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: 8 8 Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: 2 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183	Specific Programs	6,225,414	6,020,405	205,009
Miscellaneous 57,811 118,667 (60,856) Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: 8 8 Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central	Unrestricted Contributions	1,669	1,160	509
Total General Receipts 12,382,903 11,699,569 683,334 Total Receipts 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: 8 Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services:	Investment Earnings	22,809	20,249	2,560
Program Disbursements 15,006,763 14,207,601 799,162 Program Disbursements Instruction: Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 </td <td>Miscellaneous</td> <td>57,811</td> <td>118,667</td> <td>(60,856)</td>	Miscellaneous	57,811	118,667	(60,856)
Program Disbursements Instruction: Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126 (1,229,126) (1,229,12	Total General Receipts	12,382,903	11,699,569	683,334
Regular	Total Receipts	15,006,763	14,207,601	799,162
Regular 5,472,429 5,284,404 (188,025) Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 <td>Program Disbursements</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Program Disbursements			
Special 1,819,891 1,635,312 (184,579) Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: 0 12,612 12,612 Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551	Instruction:			
Vocational 285,028 238,608 (46,420) Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300)	Regular	5,472,429	5,284,404	(188,025)
Student Intervention Services 0 12,612 12,612 Support Services: 2 12,612 12,612 Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 <td>Special</td> <td>1,819,891</td> <td>1,635,312</td> <td>(184,579)</td>	Special	1,819,891	1,635,312	(184,579)
Support Services: Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) </td <td>Vocational</td> <td>285,028</td> <td>238,608</td> <td>(46,420)</td>	Vocational	285,028	238,608	(46,420)
Pupils 670,172 455,715 (214,457) Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Student Intervention Services	0	12,612	12,612
Instructional Staff 470,476 575,811 105,335 Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126 <td>Support Services:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Support Services:			
Board of Education 7,000 7,125 125 Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	<u> </u>	670,172	455,715	(214,457)
Administration 1,621,966 1,002,932 (619,034) Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126		470,476	575,811	105,335
Fiscal 346,417 431,620 85,203 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Board of Education	7,000	7,125	125
Operation and Maintenance of Plant 1,433,068 1,218,033 (215,035) Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Administration	1,621,966	1,002,932	(619,034)
Pupil Transportation 816,183 676,189 (139,994) Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: 503 15,344 12,999 Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Fiscal	346,417	431,620	85,203
Central 2,345 15,344 12,999 Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,433,068	1,218,033	(215,035)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services: Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Pupil Transportation	816,183	676,189	(139,994)
Food Service Operations 461,471 341,059 (120,412) Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Central	2,345	15,344	12,999
Community Services 503 100 (403) Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	=			
Extracurricular Activities 497,580 381,806 (115,774) Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Food Service Operations	461,471	341,059	(120,412)
Capital Outlay 97,551 2,182 (95,369) Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Community Services	503	100	(403)
Debt Service 705,923 699,623 (6,300) Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Extracurricular Activities	497,580	381,806	(115,774)
Total Program Disbursements 14,708,003 12,978,475 (1,729,528) Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Capital Outlay	97,551	2,182	(95,369)
Change in Net Position 298,760 1,229,126 (930,366) Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Debt Service	705,923	699,623	(6,300)
Net Position Beginning of Year 7,836,068 6,606,942 1,229,126	Total Program Disbursements	14,708,003	12,978,475	(1,729,528)
	Change in Net Position	298,760	1,229,126	(930,366)
Net Position End of Year \$8,134,828 \$7,836,068 \$298,760	Net Position Beginning of Year	7,836,068	6,606,942	1,229,126
	Net Position End of Year	\$8,134,828	\$7,836,068	\$298,760

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

Grants and entitlements are the School District's largest source of receipts, followed by property taxes. The School District carefully monitors both of these receipts and uses both a five year forecast and a spending plan to predict future receipts and disbursements of the School District. The increase in grants and entitlements was primarily due to an increase in State foundation funding with the change to a new funding model. Property taxes increased due to the increase in assessed values, and income taxes increased due to School District residents' steady increase in income.

Charges for services and sales decreased in fiscal year 2022 because of a decrease in tuition and fees due to the change in the State foundation funding model that eliminated tuition and fees related to open enrollment.

Operating grants, contributions and interest program receipts increased in fiscal year 2022 due to an increase in Federal reimbursements for food service due to every student being eligible for a free lunch and due to an increase in the Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) grant received for fiscal year 2022.

Some of the significant disbursements during fiscal year 2022 were in the categories of regular and special instruction, administration, and operation and maintenance of plant. Regular instruction disbursements are primarily salary and benefit costs for the School District's teachers. Regular instruction disbursements increased in fiscal year 2022 primarily due the fact that the School District moved to a high deductible health plan only in January 2022, and the School District Board increased contributions to employee Health Savings Accounts (HSA's). All staff also received a 2 percent salary increase in fiscal year 2022.

Disbursements for administration also increased in fiscal year 2022 mainly due to the fact that the School District increased Board-paid HSA incentives for staff and that the School District moved to a high deductible health plan in January 2022, so all staff with School District-provided insurance now have an HSA. In addition, all staff received a 2 percent salary increase in fiscal year 2022. Knox County ESC also began direct billing in fiscal year 2022, so those costs are no longer deducted from the State foundation and show as direct costs.

A 2 percent salary increase for all teaching staff caused an increase in disbursements for pupils. The Knox County ESC also began to bill the School District directly for services provided to students in fiscal year 2022.

The increase in disbursements for the operation and maintenance of plant was mainly due to the increase in utility costs and the increase in costs of basic services, such as maintenance contracts. The School District also had many repairs throughout the year to the buildings' heating and cooling systems.

Governmental Activities

The School District has carefully planned its financial existence by forecasting its receipts and disbursements over the next five years. Although the School District relies heavily upon local property taxes to support its operations, the School District does actively solicit and receive additional grant and entitlement funds to help offset some operating costs.

The majority of the School District's budget is used to fund instructional disbursements. Additional supporting services for pupils, staff, transportation and other operations of the School District is the second largest area of disbursements. The remaining amount of program disbursements is budgeted to facilitate other obligations of the School District such as debt service, the food service program and numerous extracurricular activities.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

The statement of activities shows the total net cost of program services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services for governmental activities and the net cost of those services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax receipts and unrestricted State entitlements.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services 2022	Net Cost of Services 2022	Total Cost of Services 2021	Net Cost of Services 2021
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$5,472,429	(\$5,174,991)	\$5,284,404	(\$4,800,372)
Special	1,819,891	(969,755)	1,635,312	(716,268)
Vocational	285,028	(231,742)	238,608	(170,743)
Student Intervention Services	0	0	12,612	0
Support Services:				
Pupils	670,172	(618,872)	455,715	(395,591)
Instructional Staff	470,476	(445,519)	575,811	(427,291)
Board of Education	7,000	(7,000)	7,125	(7,125)
Administration	1,621,966	(1,527,062)	1,002,932	(952,607)
Fiscal	346,417	(338,823)	431,620	(412,371)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,433,068	(1,212,505)	1,218,033	(1,012,475)
Pupil Transportation	816,183	(710,402)	676,189	(584,895)
Central	2,345	3,055	15,344	(9,495)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	461,471	235,171	341,059	614
Community Services	503	(2)	100	0
Extracurricular Activities	497,580	(282,222)	381,806	(280,019)
Capital Outlay	97,551	(97,551)	2,182	(2,182)
Debt Service	705,923	(705,923)	699,623	(699,623)
Total	\$14,708,003	(\$12,084,143)	\$12,978,475	(\$10,470,443)

The negative numbers in Table 3 demonstrate that the receipts specific to each program are not enough to meet the disbursements of the School District. Because the remaining disbursements are covered by general receipts, the reliance upon local tax revenues for governmental activities is crucial.

School District's Funds

Information regarding the School District's major funds can be found beginning on page 16. These funds are accounted for using the cash basis method of accounting. Despite an increase in receipts, fund balance of total governmental funds decreased for fiscal year 2022 primarily due to the increase in disbursements, mainly the increases in administration, pupils, and operation and maintenance of plant support services. The increases in disbursements for administration and pupils were primarily due to a 2 percent increase in base salaries, costs related to Board-paid HSA incentives for staff with the move to a high deductible health plan in January 2022, and Knox County ESC charges for student services. An increase in utility costs, an increase in costs of basic services related to maintenance, and repairs to the buildings' heating and cooling systems resulted in the increase in disbursements for operation and maintenance of plant. Increases in intergovernmental, property taxes, and income taxes receipts were the primary causes for the increase in receipts. As discussed previously, an increase in Federal reimbursements for food service, an increase in the ESSER grant, and an increase in State foundation funding all contributed to the increase in

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

intergovernmental revenue. Property taxes increased due to the increase in assessed values, and income taxes increased due to steady increases in taxable income. The general fund had a decrease in fund balance for fiscal year 2022 mainly due to the increases in disbursements for pupils, administration, and operation and maintenance of plant support services for reasons discussed previously, although receipts increased from the prior fiscal year. The increase in receipts was mainly due to the increases in property taxes and income taxes, as well as the increase in State foundation funding as previously mentioned. The bond retirement fund had a decrease in fund balance, despite a small increase in receipts that was partly offset by a small increase in disbursements.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant fund to be budgeted is the main operating fund of the School District, the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2022, the School District amended the general fund budget a few times. The School District uses an operational unit budget process and has in place systems that are designed to tightly control expenditures but provide flexibility for program-based decisions and management.

For the general fund, the original budgeted receipts were less than final budgeted receipts. The actual receipts received were lower than the final budgeted receipts, mainly due to lower than anticipated receipts in various categories, including tuition and fees, property taxes, and intergovernmental. Original budgeted disbursements were less than the final budget. Actual disbursements were less than the final budget, due to conservative spending.

The general fund's unencumbered ending cash balance was more than the final budgeted ending cash balance.

Capital Assets and Debt

Capital Assets

The School District maintains a listing of its capital assets. These records are not required to be presented in the financial statements.

Debt

Table 4 that follows summarizes the School District's bonds outstanding. More detailed information is presented in Note 14 to the basic financial statements.

Table 4 Outstanding Debt at Fiscal Year End Governmental Activities

	2022	2021
Refunded Ohio School Facilities Commission Bonds 2017 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds	\$1,467,015 1,606,557	\$1,920,868 1,736,280
Total	\$3,073,572	\$3,657,148

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 Unaudited

The 2001 school facilities bonds were issued for the local share of the School District's approved master plan with the Ohio School Facilities Commission. A portion of these bonds was refunded during fiscal year 2007. These refunded bonds will be fully repaid in fiscal year 2028.

The 2017 school facilities bonds were issued for the purpose of constructing, renovating, and improving school facilities, including athletic and vocational agriculture facilities. These bonds will be fully repaid in fiscal year 2032.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$15,537,682 with an unvoted debt margin of \$198,864 at fiscal year end. The School District maintains a bond rating of A2 by Moody's.

Current Issues Affecting Financial Conditions

The School District is using American Recovery Plan (ARP) ESSER III funds to create a student services coordinator position and family liaison position to assist struggling students. The student services director will also assume some special education responsibilities, allowing our special education director to also direct teaching and learning, planning curriculum, and implementing new teaching strategies.

The School District negotiated a three-year certified contract for fiscal years 2022 – 2024, with 2 percent base increases in fiscal years 2022 and 2023 and a 1 percent base increase in fiscal year 2024.

The financial future of the School District is not without its challenges. These challenges are internal and external in nature. The internal challenges will continue to exist as the School District must continue to rely heavily on local property taxes to fund its operations. External challenges continue to evolve as the State of Ohio determines the outcome of the Ohio Supreme Court case dealing with the unconstitutionality of the State's educational funding system and budget cuts at the State level.

Information currently available to support an accurate five year forecast is very vague. Property taxes remain fairly consistent in Knox County with an increase this fiscal year as mentioned previously and the income tax collections have continued slow but steady growth for the past three years.

The volatility of the foundation funding source, due to the concerns over uncertain funding sources such as casinos, video lottery terminals, and income tax cuts, has placed an undue burden on all districts. The School District will try to maintain our current educational program by remaining vigilant regarding expenses.

Fiscal year 2022 income taxes steadily recovered from COVID-19, and that steady increase is expected to continue in fiscal year 2023. The new funding formula will continue to bring a slight increase in funding for fiscal year 2023. Student wellness dollars will remain at the same amount and will flow through foundation.

As a result of the challenges mentioned, it is imperative the School District's management continue to carefully and prudently plan in order to provide the resources required to meet student needs over the next several years.

In summary, the Centerburg Local School District has committed itself to financial and educational excellence for many years to come.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers and investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Lori Houck, Treasurer, at Centerburg Local School District, 119 South Preston Street, Centerburg, Ohio 43011, or email at lori.houck@centerburgschools.org.

Basic Financial Statements		
	Basic Financial Statements	Basic Financial Statements

Statement of Net Position - Cash Basis June 30, 2022

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$6,458,640
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents	1,676,188
Total Assets	\$8,134,828
Net Position	
Restricted for:	
Capital Projects	\$113,340
Debt Service	604,940
Food Service	300,859
Scholarships	90,467
Classroom Maintenance	143,196
Other Purposes	139,057
Unrestricted	6,742,969
Total Net Position	\$8,134,828

Centerburg Local School District Statement of Activities - Cash Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

			Program Receipts		Net Receipts (Disbursements) and Changes in Net Position
	Cash	Charges for	Operating Grants, Contributions	Capital Grants	Governmental
	Disbursements	Services and Sales	and Interest	and Contributions	Activities
Governmental Activities					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$5,472,429	\$129,729	\$167,709	\$0	(\$5,174,991)
Special	1,819,891	32,227	817,909	0	(969,755)
Vocational	285,028	6,695	46,591	0	(231,742)
Support Services:					
Pupils	670,172	13,740	37,560	0	(618,872)
Instructional Staff	470,476	10,231	14,726	0	(445,519)
Board of Education	7,000	0	0	0	(7,000)
Administration	1,621,966	35,720	59,184	0	(1,527,062)
Fiscal	346,417	7,594	0	0	(338,823)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,433,068	26,137	184,082	10,344	(1,212,505)
Pupil Transportation	816,183	18,061	42,720	45,000	(710,402)
Central	2,345	0	5,400	0	3,055
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:					
Food Service Operations	461,471	72,976	623,666	0	235,171
Community Services	503	0	501	0	(2)
Extracurricular Activities	497,580	198,817	16,541	0	(282,222)
Capital Outlay	97,551	0	0	0	(97,551)
Debt Service	705,923	0	0	0	(705,923)
Total	\$14,708,003	\$551,927	\$2,016,589	\$55,344	(12,084,143)
		General Receipts Property Taxes Lev General Purposes Debt Service Capital Projects Classroom Facili Income Taxes Levi Grants and Entitlem Unrestricted Contril Investment Earning Miscellaneous	ties Maintenance ed for General Purp nents not Restricted butions	oses to Specific Programs	3,611,087 597,474 87,489 50,650 1,728,500 6,225,414 1,669 22,809 57,811
		Total General Rece			12,382,903
		Change in Net Posit			298,760
		Net Position Beginn			7,836,068
		Net Position End of	Year		\$8,134,828

Centerburg Local School District Statement of Assets and Fund Balances - Cash Basis Governmental Funds June 30, 2022

	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,140,371	\$604,940	\$713,329	\$6,458,640
Fund Balances Restricted	\$0	\$604.040	\$796.010	¢1 201 950
Committed	162,423	\$604,940 0	\$786,919 0	\$1,391,859 162,423
Assigned	2,844,078	0	0	2,844,078
Unassigned (Deficit)	2,133,870	0	(73,590)	2,060,280
Total Fund Balances	\$5,140,371	\$604,940	\$713,329	\$6,458,640

Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2022

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$6,458,640
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets of the internal service fund are included in governmental	
activities in the statement of net position.	1,676,188
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$8,134,828

Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances - Cash Basis Governmental Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

			Other	Total
		Bond	Governmental	Governmental
	General	Retirement	Funds	Funds
Receipts				
Property Taxes	\$3,611,087	\$597,474	\$138,139	\$4,346,700
Income Taxes	1,728,500	0	0	1,728,500
Intergovernmental	6,634,417	68,072	1,575,213	8,277,702
Interest	14,149	0	160	14,309
Tuition and Fees	279,521	0	0	279,521
Extracurricular Activities	3,500	0	188,699	192,199
Contributions and Donations	5,304	0	15,850	21,154
Charges for Services	0	0	72,976	72,976
Rentals	7,231	0	0	7,231
Miscellaneous	57,811	0	0	57,811
Total Receipts	12,341,520	665,546	1,991,037	14,998,103
Disbursements				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	5,512,108	0	191,335	5,703,443
Special	1,449,415	0	417,999	1,867,414
Vocational	301,113	0	0	301,113
Support Services:				
Pupils	617,959	0	63,928	681,887
Instructional Staff	460,157	0	17,667	477,824
Board of Education	7,000	0	0	7,000
Administration	1,606,511	0	68,799	1,675,310
Fiscal	341,530	5,719	1,308	348,557
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,175,527	0	286,284	1,461,811
Pupil Transportation	812,280	0	64,955	877,235
Central	0	0	2,345	2,345
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	0	0	461,471	461,471
Community Services	0	0	503	503
Extracurricular Activities	314,857	0	182,723	497,580
Capital Outlay	0	0	97,551	97,551
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	0	570,000	0	570,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	135,923	0	135,923
Total Disbursements	12,598,457	711,642	1,856,868	15,166,967
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	(256,937)	(46,096)	134,169	(168,864)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers In	3,159	0	0	3,159
Transfers Out	0	0	(3,159)	(3,159)
				(3,137)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	3,159	0	(3,159)	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	(253,778)	(46,096)	131,010	(168,864)
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	5,394,149	651,036	582,319	6,627,504
Fund Balances End of Year	\$5,140,371	\$604,940	\$713,329	\$6,458,640

Reconciliation of the Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements and Changes in Cash Basis Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds

(\$168,864)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

The internal service fund used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds is not reported in the district-wide statement of activities. Governmental fund disbursements and the related internal service fund receipts are eliminated. The net receipts (disbursements) of the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.

467,624

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$298,760

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Receipts				
Property Taxes	\$3,806,822	\$3,806,822	\$3,611,087	(\$195,735)
Income Taxes	1,598,950	1,598,950	1,728,500	129,550
Intergovernmental	6,648,791	6,757,158	6,634,417	(122,741)
Interest	25,000	25,000	14,143	(10,857)
Tuition and Fees	560,000	560,000	279,521	(280,479)
Contributions and Donations	1,000	1,000	3,150	2,150
Rentals	8,000	8,000	7,231	(769)
Miscellaneous	39,745	39,745	57,811	18,066
Total Receipts	12,688,308	12,796,675	12,335,860	(460,815)
Disbursements				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	6,302,247	6,675,227	5,610,026	1,065,201
Special	1,863,611	1,783,312	1,517,447	265,865
Vocational	258,986	332,986	301,113	31,873
Support Services:				
Pupils	716,775	938,386	626,256	312,130
Instructional Staff	594,521	642,021	502,484	139,537
Board of Education	10,000	10,000	7,000	3,000
Administration	1,658,544	1,903,925	1,700,420	203,505
Fiscal	405,640	425,990	402,480	23,510
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,536,813	1,551,813	1,274,465	277,348
Pupil Transportation	1,008,332	1,064,476	871,336	193,140
Extracurricular Activities	355,244	355,244	297,644	57,600
Total Disbursements	14,710,713	15,683,380	13,110,671	2,572,709
Net Change in Fund Balance	(2,022,405)	(2,886,705)	(774,811)	2,111,894
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	4,980,043	4,980,043	4,980,043	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	391,814	391,814	391,814	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$3,349,452	\$2,485,152	\$4,597,046	\$2,111,894

Statement of Fund Net Position - Cash Basis Internal Service Fund June 30, 2022

	Insurance
Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents	\$1,676,188
Net Position	
Unrestricted	\$1,676,188

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Net Position - Cash Basis Internal Service Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Insurance
Operating Receipts	
Charges for Services	\$2,067,104
Operating Disbursements	
Purchased Services	633,480
Claims	974,660
Total Operating Disbursements	1,608,140
Operating Income	458,964
Non-Operating Receipts	
Interest	8,660
Change in Net Position	467,624
Net Position Beginning of Year	1,208,564
Net Position End of Year	\$1,676,188

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Cash Basis Custodial Funds June 30, 2022

Acceto	
Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,857
Net Position Restricted for Individuals and Organizations	\$1,857
See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements	

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Cash Basis Custodial Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Additions	ΦΦ 000
Contributions and Donations	\$2,000
Deductions	
Other Distributions - Scholarship Beneficiaries	3,000
Clares in May Position	(1,000)
Change in Net Position	(1,000)
Net Position Beginning of Year	2,857
Net Position End of Year	\$1,857

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 1 – Description of the School District and Reporting Entity

Centerburg Local School District is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The School District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by State and Federal agencies. The Board of Education controls the School District's 2 instructional facilities, 1 administrative building, and 1 garage staffed by 36 classified employees and 81 certificated full-time teaching personnel who provide services to 1,127 students and other community members.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Centerburg Local School District, this includes the agencies and departments that provide the following services: general operations, food service and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. The School District has no component units.

The School District participates in the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association and the Knox County Career Center, jointly governed organizations, and in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program and the Jefferson Health Plan, insurance purchasing pools. These organizations are presented in Notes 9 and 10 to the basic financial statements.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As discussed further in the Basis of Accounting Portion of this note, these financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the School District's accounting policies.

Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. These statements usually distinguish those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type. The School District, however, has no business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the cash balance of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between disbursements and program receipts for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct disbursements are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Receipts which are not classified as program receipts are presented as general receipts of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general receipts of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Proprietary fund statements distinguish operating transactions from nonoperating transactions. Operating receipts generally result from exchange transactions such as charges for services directly relating to the fund's principal services. Operating disbursements include costs of sales and services and administrative costs. The fund statements report all other receipts and disbursements as nonoperating.

Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds The School District classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions as governmental funds. The following are the School District's major funds:

General Fund The general fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for and report all financial resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Bond Retirement Fund The bond retirement fund is used to account for and report property taxes and intergovernmental revenue restricted for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed or assigned to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Fund The School District classifies funds financed primarily from user charges for good or services as proprietary. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise funds or internal service funds. The School District has no enterprise funds.

Internal Service Fund The internal service fund accounts for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the School District on a cost reimbursement basis. The School District's only internal service fund is a self-insurance fund that accounts for medical and prescription benefits of School District employees.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into the following four classifications: pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangement that has certain characteristics. Custodial Funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund.

The School District's fiduciary funds are custodial funds. Custodial funds are used to account for assets held by the School District as fiscal agent for individuals and other organizations.

Basis of Accounting

The School District's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the School District's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the School District are described in the appropriate section in this note.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents".

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts (contra revenue), respectively.

During fiscal year 2022, investments were limited to STAR Ohio, the State Treasurer's Investment Pool. STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

For 2022, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates; however, twenty-four hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals of \$100 million or more. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transactions to \$250 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2022 amounted to \$14,149, which includes \$2,761 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

The School District participates in the Jefferson Health Plan insurance consortium for self-insurance. These monies are reflected on the statement of net position as "cash and cash equivalents with fiscal agents." The Jefferson County Educational Service Center serves as the fiscal agent for the insurance consortium.

Inventory and Prepaid Items

The School District reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the School District's cash basis of accounting.

Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The School District recognizes the disbursement for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 11 and 12, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Long-Term Obligations

The School District's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Since recording a capital asset (including the intangible right to use) when entering into a lease or financed purchase transaction is not the result of a cash transaction, neither an other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure is reported at inception. Lease payments are reported when paid.

Leases

For fiscal year 2022, GASB Statement No. 87, Leases was effective. This GASB pronouncement had no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

The School District is the lessor/lessee in various leases related to buildings and other equipment under noncancelable leases. Lease receivables/payables are not reflected under the School District's modified cash basis of accounting. Lease revenue/disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the School District Board of Education or a School District official delegated that authority by State statute. State statue authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance to purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The School District Board of Education assigned fund balance for public school support and to cover a gap between estimated revenues and appropriations in the fiscal year 2023 budget.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes include resources restricted for student activities, district managed activities, prevention education, school safety, network connectivity, and student instruction. The School District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Interfund Transactions

Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the statement of activities.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating receipts/cash disbursements in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular cash disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

Budgetary Data

All funds, except custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and set annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level for all funds. The Treasurer has been given authority to allocate Board appropriations to the function and object levels within each fund.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original and final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the amended certificate that was in effect at the time the original and final appropriations were passed by the Board of Education.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 3 – Compliance and Accountability

Compliance

Ohio Administrative Code, Section 117-2-03 (B), requires the School District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles; however, the School District prepared its financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying financial statements omit assets, liabilities, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The School District can be fined.

Accountability

As of June 30, 2022, the Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER), title I and title II-A special revenue funds had negative cash fund balances of \$65,627, \$530 and \$7,433, respectively. The cash deficits are the result of monies being expended with the expectation that the School District will be reimbursed during fiscal year 2023.

Note 4 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balance – budget and actual – budget basis presented for the general fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances which are treated as cash disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (cash basis). The encumbrances outstanding at year end (budgetary basis), amounted to \$532,158. The Amvets Post 59 trust and the public school support funds are included with the general fund on the statement of assets and fund balances, as they do not have a committed or restricted receipt source. The net change in fund balance was a decrease of \$1,206 for the Amvets Post 59 trust fund and a decrease of \$9,919 for the public school support fund.

Note 5 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institution's participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Interim monies held by the School District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any Federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All Federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of Federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met:
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
- 8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time, if training requirements have been met.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

At June 30, 2022, the School District's self-insurance internal service fund had a balance of \$1,676,188 with the Jefferson Health Plan, a claims servicing pool (See Note 10). The money is held by the claims servicer in a pooled account which is representative of numerous entities and therefore cannot be classified by risk under GASB Statement 3. The classification of cash and cash equivalents and investments for the Jefferson Health Plan as a whole may be obtained from the Plan's fiscal agent, the Jefferson County Educational Service Center. To obtain financial information, write to the Jefferson Health Plan, Steubenville, Ohio 43952.

Investments As of June 30, 2022, the School District only had an investment in STAR Ohio, the State Treasurer's Investment Pool. This investment of \$3,041,518 has an average maturity of 35.3 days.

Credit Risk Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School District has no investment policy that addresses credit risk.

Note 6 – Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2022 represents collections of calendar year 2021 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2022 were levied after April 1, 2021, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2021, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2022 represents collections of calendar year 2021 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2022 became a lien December 31, 2020, were levied after April 1, 2021, and are collected in calendar year 2022 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Knox, Licking, and Delaware Counties. The County Auditors periodically advance to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the counties by June 30, 2022, are available to finance fiscal year 2023 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2022 taxes were collected are as follows:

	2021 Second Half Collections		2022 First Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Real Estate	\$188,085,294	96.51%	\$191,046,370	96.07%
Public Utility Personal	6,795,590	3.49	7,817,430	3.93
Total Assessed Values	\$194,880,884	100.00%	\$198,863,800	100.00%

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

During fiscal year 2022, the tax rate increased due to an increase in the bond retirement rate. The bond retirement rate increased so that the bond levy would meet its collection amount to provide for debt payments, which increased from the prior fiscal year.

Note 7 – Income Tax

The School District levies a voted tax of 0.75 percent for general operations on the income of residents and of estates. The tax was effective on January 1, 1998, and is a continuing tax. Employers of residents are required to withhold income tax on compensation and remit the tax to the State. Taxpayers are required to file an annual return. The State makes quarterly distributions to the School District after withholding amounts for administrative fees and estimated refunds. Income tax revenue is credited to the general fund.

Note 8 - Fund Balance

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Bond Retirement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Restricted for:				
Capital Projects	\$0	\$0	\$113,340	\$113,340
Debt Service	0	604,940	0	604,940
Food Service Operations	0	0	300,859	300,859
Scholarships	0	0	90,467	90,467
Classroom Maintenance	0	0	143,196	143,196
Other Purposes:				
Student Activities	0	0	67,136	67,136
District Managed Activities	0	0	44,893	44,893
Prevention Education	0	0	17,936	17,936
School Safety	0	0	5,837	5,837
Network Connectivity	0	0	3,055	3,055
Student Instruction	0	0	200	200
Total Restricted	0	604,940	786,919	1,391,859
Committed to:				
Purchases on Order:				
Student Instruction	63,512	0	0	63,512
Support Services	98,911	0	0	98,911
Total Committed	162,423	0	0	162,423
Assigned to:				
Fiscal Year 2023 Operations	2,468,569	0	0	2,468,569
Purchases on Order:				
Student Instruction	105,169	0	0	105,169
Support Services	264,566	0	0	264,566
Public School Support	5,774	0	0	5,774
Total Assigned	2,844,078	0	0	2,844,078
Unassigned (Deficit)	2,133,870	0	(73,590)	2,060,280
Total Fund Balances	\$5,140,371	\$604,940	\$713,329	\$6,458,640
	2.4			

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 9 – Jointly Governed Organizations

Metropolitan Educational Technology Association The School District is a participant in the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META), which is a jointly governed organization, created as a regional council of governments pursuant to Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code. META operates as, and has all the powers of, a data acquisition site/information technology center pursuant to applicable provisions of the Ohio Revised Code. The organization was formed for the purpose of identifying, developing, and providing to members and non-members innovative educational and technological services and products, as well as expanded opportunities for cooperative purchasing. The General Assembly of META consists of one delegate from every member school district. The delegate is the superintendent of the school district or the superintendent's designee. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the General Assembly. The General Assembly exercises total control over the operation of META including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. The School District paid \$50,254 to META during fiscal year 2022 for services. Financial information can be obtained from Ashley Widby, CFO, 100 Executive Drive, Marion, Ohio 43302.

Knox County Career Center The Knox County Career Center is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio operated under the direction of a Board consisting of one representative from each of the participating school districts' elected boards, which possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. The School District made no payments to the Career Center during fiscal year 2022. To obtain financial information, write to the Knox County Career Center, Tracy Elliott, who serves as Treasurer, at 306 Martinsburg Road, Mount Vernon, Ohio 43050.

Note 10 – Insurance Purchasing Pools

Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP)

The School District participates in a group rating plan for workers' compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (Plan) was established through the Ohio School Boards Association (OSBA) as an insurance purchasing pool.

The Plan's business and affairs are conducted by a three member Board of Directors consisting of the President, the President-Elect, and the Immediate Past President of the OSBA. The Executive Director of the OSBA, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the Plan. Each year, the participants pay an enrollment fee to the Plan to cover the costs of administering the program.

Jefferson Health Plan

The School District participates in the Jefferson Health Plan, a risk-sharing, claims servicing, and insurance purchasing pool composed of 121 members, including two insurance consortiums. Each participant appoints a member of the insurance plans' assembly. The Plan's business and affairs are conducted by a nine member Board of Directors elected from the assembly. The plan offers medical, prescription, vision, and dental coverage to the members on a self-insured basis, as well as the opportunity to participate in the group purchasing of life insurance coverage. The medical coverage plan provides each plan participant the opportunity to choose a self-insurance deductible limit which can range from \$35,000 to \$100,000 under which the individual member is responsible for all claims through the claims servicing pool. Plan participants also participate in a shared risk internal pool for individual claims between the self-insurance deductible limit and \$1,500,000, and all claims between the deductible and the \$1,500,000 are paid from the internal shared risk pool. The internal pool is not owned by the participants. All participants pay a

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

premium rate that is actuarially calculated based on the participants' actual claims experience which are utilized for the payment of claims within the claims servicing pool up to the self-insurance deductible limit; and for this portion of the plan, all plan participants retain their own risk. All participants pay an additional fee for participation in the internal pool that is based on the claims of the internal pool in aggregate and is not based on individual claims experience. In the event of a deficiency in the internal pool, participants would be charged a higher rate for participation, and in the event of a surplus, the internal pool pays dividends to the participants. For all individual claims exceeding \$1,500,000, stop loss coverage is purchased, as well as for an annual total plan aggregate claims amount. All plan participants also pay a monthly administration fee for fiscal services and third party administrative services. The plan also purchases fully insured life insurance for plan participants provided by United Medical Resources.

Note 11 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions – between an employer and its employees – of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee – on a deferred-payment basis – as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the School District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide health care to eligible benefit recipients.

The net pension/net OPEB liability (asset) are not reported on the face of the financial statements, but rather are disclosed in the notes because of the use of the cash basis framework.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 12 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

^{*} Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first 30 years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. New benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. The COLA is indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. The Retirement Board approved a 0.5 percent COLA for calendar year 2021.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary, and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2022, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$209,516 for fiscal year 2022.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Plan Description – State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB Plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost of living increases are not affected by this change. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be 5 years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility will be 5 years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC Plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2022 employer and employee contribution rates of 14 percent were equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2022, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$744,991 for fiscal year 2022.

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.042051600%	0.040777795%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.039154500%	0.041110950%	
Change in Proportionate Share	-0.002897100%	0.000333155%	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$1,551,582	\$5,213,808	\$6,765,390

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2021, compared with June 30, 2020, are presented as follows:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.0 percent, on or after	2.5 percent
	April 1, 2018, COLAs for future	
	retirees will be delayed for three	
	years following commencement	
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of	7.50 percent net of investment
	System expenses	expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
	(Level Percent of Payroll)	(Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates for 2021 were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Mortality rates for 2020 were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	(0.33) %
US Equity	24.75	5.72
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	6.55
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	8.54
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	1.14
Private Equity	11.00	10.03
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00	5.41
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00	3.47
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00	5.28
Total	100.00 %	

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Discount Rate The total pension liability for 2021 was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The discount rate for 2020 was 7.5 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact, the following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate 1%		1% Increase
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$2,581,452	\$1,551,582	\$683,048

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation compared to those used in the June 30, 2020, actuarial valuation are presented as follows:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to	12.50 percent at age 20 to
	2.50 percent at age 65	2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment	7.45 percent, net of investment
	expenses, including inflation	expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.45 percent
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent	3.00 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent	0.0 percent

Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
Total	100.00%	

^{* 10} year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent, and are net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2021, and was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described previously. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2021.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease	1% Increase	
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$9,763,510	\$5,213,808	\$1,369,319

Changes Between the Measurement Date and the Reporting Date In February 2022, the Board approved changes to demographic measures that will impact the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation. These demographic measures include retirement, salary increase, disability/termination and mortality assumptions. In March 2022, the STRS Board approved benefit plan changes to take effect on July 1, 2022. These changes include a one-time 3 percent cost of living increase (COLA) to be paid to eligible benefit recipients and the elimination of the age 60 requirement for retirement age and service eligibility that was set to take effect in 2026. The effect on the net pension liability is unknown.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Social Security System

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System. As of June 30, 2022, one member of the Board of Education has elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages.

Note 12 – Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

See Note 11 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides health care benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. The following types of credit purchased after January 29, 1981, do not count toward health care coverage eligibility: military, federal, out-of-state, municipal, private school, exempted, and early retirement incentive credit. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, selfinsured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy – State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2022, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2022, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2022, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$25,180.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$25,180 for fiscal year 2022.

Plan Description – State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for postemployment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to postemployment health care.

Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset:			
Current Measurement Date	0.042974200%	0.040777795%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.040556100%	0.041110950%	
Change in Proportionate Share	-0.002418100%	0.000333155%	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$813,322	\$0	\$813,322
Net OPEB (Asset)	0	(859,766)	(859,766)

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2021, compared with June 30, 2020, are presented as follows:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.40 percent	3.00 percent
Wage Increases	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	1	1 ,
Measurement Date	1.92 percent	2.45 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.45 percent	3.13 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate,		
net of plan investment expense,		
including price inflation:		
Measurement Date	2.27 percent	2.63 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.63 percent	3.22 percent
Medical Trend Assumption:		
Medicare	5.125 to 4.40 percent	5.25 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	6.75 to 4.40 percent	7.00 to 4.75 percent

For 2021, mortality rates among healthy retirees were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Mortality rates for contingent survivors were based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5 percent for males and adjusted 122.5 percent for females. Mortality rates for actives is based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.

For 2020, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2015 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 11.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021, was 2.27 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2021, was 2.63 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current System members by SERS actuaries. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the SEIR for both the June 30, 2020, and the June 30, 2021, total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is 1.92 percent at June 30, 2021, and 2.45 percent at June 30, 2020.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability and what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (1.27 percent) and higher (3.27 percent) than the current discount rate (2.27 percent). Also shown is what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower (5.75 percent decreasing to 3.40 percent) and higher (7.75 percent decreasing to 5.40 percent) than the current rate.

		Current	
	1% Decrease (1.27%)	Discount Rate (2.27%)	1% Increase (3.27%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liabi	lity \$1,007,804	\$813,322	\$657,956
		Current	
	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase
	(5.75% decreasing	(6.75% decreasing	(7.75% decreasing
	to 3.40%)	to 4.40%)	to 5.40%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$626,191	\$813,322	\$1,063,271

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation and the June 30, 2020, actuarial valuation are presented as follows:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.45 percent
Health Care Cost Trends:		
Medical:		
Pre-Medicare	5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	-16.18 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	-6.69 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug:		
Pre-Medicare	6.50 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	6.50 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	29.98 initial, 4 percent ultimate	11.87 initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022, from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in calendar year 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 11.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2021, and was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.00 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset	(\$725,510)	(\$859,766)	(\$971,918)
		Current	
	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset	(\$967,373)	(\$859,766)	(\$726,701)

Changes Between the Measurement Date and the Reporting Date In February 2022, the Board approved changes to demographic measures that will impact the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation. The effect on the net OPEB liability is unknown.

Note 13 – Other Employee Benefits

Life Insurance Benefits

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through the Anthem Life Insurance Company.

Deferred Compensation

School District employees may participate in the Ohio Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan. This plan was created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Participation is on a voluntary payroll deduction basis. The plan permits deferral of compensation until future years. According to the plan, the deferred compensation is not available until termination, retirement, death or an unforeseeable emergency.

Note 14 – Long-Term Obligations

The original issue date, interest rate, original issue amount and date of maturity of each of the School District's bonds follow:

Debt Issue	Interest Rate	Issue Amount	Year of Maturity
2007 Refunded Ohio School Facilities Commission Bonds:			
Current Interest Serial Bonds	4.00 - 5.00%	\$1,835,000	2020 to 2023
Current Interest Term Bonds	3.80 - 5.75	2,325,000	2007 to 2027
2017 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds:			
Current Interest Term Bonds	4.00	1,635,000	2025 to 2031

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Changes in long-term obligations of the School District during fiscal year 2022 were as follows:

	Principal Outstanding			Principal Outstanding	Amount Due in
	June 30, 2021	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2022	One Year
Governmental Activities					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2007 Refunded Ohio School Facilities					
Commission Bonds:					
Current Interest Serial Bonds	\$1,415,000	\$0	\$450,000	\$965,000	\$470,000
Current Interest Term Bonds	485,000	0	0	485,000	0
Premium on Bonds	97,847	0	18,064	79,783	0
Unamortized Loss	(76,979)	0	(14,211)	(62,768)	0
Total 2007 Refunded Ohio School		_			_
Facilities Commission Bonds	1,920,868	0	453,853	1,467,015	470,000
2017 School Facilities Construction					
and Improvement Bonds:					
Current Interest Term Bonds	1,635,000	0	120,000	1,515,000	125,000
Premium on Bonds	101,280	0	9,723	91,557	0
Total 2017 School Facilities					
Construction and Improvement Bonds	1,736,280	0	129,723	1,606,557	125,000
Total Governmental Activities	\$3,657,148	\$0	\$583,576	\$3,073,572	\$595,000

General obligation bonds will be paid from the debt service fund.

On October 4, 2006, the School District issued \$4,354,998 in general obligation bonds to refund a portion of the 2001 Ohio School Facilities Commission general obligation bonds in order to take advantage of lower interest rates. The bonds included serial, term and capital appreciation (deep discount) bonds in the amount of \$1,835,000, \$2,325,000 and \$194,998, respectively. The capital appreciation bonds matured in December of 2015.

The term bond maturing on December 1, 2027, is subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption requirements at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amounts to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in each of the years and in the principal amounts set forth as follows:

	Issue
Year	\$485,000
2024	\$110,000
2025	120,000
2026	125,000
Total	\$355,000
Stated Maturity	12/1/2027

The remaining principal amount of the term bond (\$130,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On January 31, 2017, the School District issued \$2,100,000 in general obligation bonds for the purpose of constructing, renovating, and improving school facilities, including athletic and vocational agriculture facilities, and improving technology infrastructure and safety and security systems. The bonds were issued

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

at a premium of \$140,172 and include serial and term bonds in the amounts of \$465,000 and \$1,635,000, respectively. The bonds were issued for a 15 year period with final maturity at December 1, 2031. Interest payments of 3 to 4 percent per year are due on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The serial bonds matured in December of 2020.

Optional Redemption The bonds maturing after December 1, 2026, are subject to redemption at the option of the School District, either in whole or in part, in such order of maturity as the School District shall determine, on any date on or after December 1, 2026, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus, in each case, accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2025 and 2031, respectively, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption requirements at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amounts to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in each of the years and in the principal amounts set forth as follows:

	Issue		
Year	\$650,000	\$985,000	
2022	\$125,000	\$0	
2023	130,000	0	
2024	135,000	0	
2026	0	150,000	
2027	0	155,000	
2028	0	160,000	
2029	0	165,000	
2030	0	175,000	
Total	\$390,000	\$805,000	
Stated Maturity	12/1/2025	12/1/2031	

The remaining principal amounts of the term bonds (\$140,000 and \$180,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

The overall debt margin of the School District as of June 30, 2022, was \$15,537,682 with an unvoted debt margin of \$198,864. Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2022, are as follows:

	General Obligation Bonds			
•	Serial B	onds	Term B	Bonds
Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2023	\$470,000	\$52,173	\$125,000	\$58,100
2024	495,000	30,275	130,000	53,000
2025	0	0	245,000	65,545
2026	0	0	260,000	55,273
2027	0	0	275,000	44,389
2028 - 2032	0	0	965,000	88,798
Total	\$965,000	\$82,448	\$2,000,000	\$365,105

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 15 – Risk Management

Property and Liability

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2022, the School District contracted with the Ohio School Plan for various types of insurance as follows:

Type of Coverage	Deductible	Coverage
Property (Replacement Cost)	\$1,000	\$73,129,770
General Liability:		
Per Occurrence	0	1,000,000
In Aggregate	0	3,000,000
Automobile Liability	\$250 - \$1,000	1,000,000
Employers' Liability (Ohio Stop-Gap)	0	1,000,000
Fiduciary Liability and Legal Liability:		
Per Occurrence	2,500	1,000,000
In Aggregate	0	3,000,000
Security and Law Enforcement Liability:		
Per Occurrence	0	1,000,000
In Aggregate	0	3,000,000
Crime Coverage	1,000	100,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in coverage from last year.

Workers' Compensation

For fiscal year 2022, the School District participated in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (Plan), an insurance purchasing pool. The Plan is intended to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the Plan. The workers' compensation experience of the participating members is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all members in the Plan. Each member pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the Plan rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the Plan. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "Equity Pooling Fund". This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the Plan. Participation in the Plan is limited to participants that can meet the Plan's selection criteria. Sedgwick provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the GRP.

Employee Insurance Benefits

The School District offers medical, surgical, and prescription drug coverage to all employees through a self-insurance internal service fund. Monthly premiums for the cost of claims are remitted to the fiscal agent who in turn pays the claims on the School District's behalf. The claims liability at June 30, 2022, of \$246,531, which is based on an estimate provided by the third party administrator, includes unpaid claim costs and estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expense and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses. A comparison of self-insurance fund cash and investment to the actuarially-measured liability as of June 30 follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Cash and	Actuarial
Year	Investments	Liabilities
2021	\$1,208,564	\$293,544
2022	1,676,188	246,531

Note 16 – Contingencies

Grants

The School District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds; however, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2022, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

School Foundation

School District Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. ODE adjustments have been finalized, and there was no material impact to these financial statements.

Litigation

As of June 30, 2022, the School District was not party to any legal proceedings.

Note 17 – Set-Aside Requirements

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set-aside amounts for capital acquisition. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capital
	Improvements
	Reserve
Set-Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2021	\$0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	201,777
Current Year Offsets	(154,922)
Prior Year Offset from Bond Proceeds	(46,855)
Total	\$0
Set-Aside Balance Carried	
Forward to Future Fiscal Years	\$0
Set-Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2022	\$0

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

The amount presented for prior year offset from bond proceeds is limited to an amount needed to reduce the reserve for capital improvements to \$0. The School District is responsible for tracking the amount of the bond proceeds that may be used as an offset in future periods.

Note 18 – Interfund Transfers

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the School District made transfers of \$3,159 from other governmental funds to the general fund in order to close out an old student activity fund in accordance with School District policy.

Note 19 – Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next fiscal year were as follows:

General	\$532,158
Other Governmental Funds	274,275
Total Governmental Funds	\$806,433
Internal Service Fund	\$879,906

Note 20 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During fiscal year 2022, the School District received COVID-19 funding. The School District's investment portfolio fluctuates with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be realized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing recovery measures will impact subsequent periods of the School District. The impact on the School District's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from funding, either Federal or State, cannot be estimated.

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CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

FEDERAL GRANTOR	Federal	
Pass Through Grantor	AL	Total Federal
Program / Cluster Title	Number	Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF Agriculture Passed Through Ohio Department of Education Child Mutabilian Chapter		
Child Nutrition Cluster	40.555	00.050
National School Lunch Program - Commodities	10.555	20,856
Cash Assistance:	10 552	04 606
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	94,696
National School Lunch Program	10.555	343,338
COVID-19 School Lunch Program	10.555	22,823
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		481,713
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	614
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		482,327
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF Education Passed Through Ohio Department of Education		
Special Education Cluster:	04.00=	007 704
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	227,701
COVID-19 IDEA School-Age Special Education and Preschool Special Education Total Special Eucation Cluster	84.027	11,130 238,831
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	152,682
Supporting Effective Instruction	84.367A	44,655
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	12,113
COVID-19 American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	84.425	469,577
Total U.S. Department of Education		917,858
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$1,400,185

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Centerburg Local School District (the School District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2021. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the School District.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The School District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the School District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE E - FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The School District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the fair value. The School District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.

NOTE F - TRANSFERS BETWEEN PROGRAM YEARS

Federal regulations require schools to obligate certain federal awards by June 30. However, with ODE's consent, schools can transfer unobligated amounts to the subsequent fiscal year's program. The School District transferred the following amounts from 2021 to 2022 programs:

			<u>Amt</u>
<u>Program Title</u>	CFDA Number	<u>Tra</u>	<u>ınsferred</u>
Title I Supplemental School Improvement	84.010	\$	5,774
Title IIA Educator Quality	84.017	\$	17,004
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	\$	4,280



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Centerburg Local School District Knox County 119 South Preston Street Centerburg, Ohio 43011

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States(Government Auditing Standards), the cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Centerburg Local School District, Knox County, (the School District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 26, 2023, wherein we noted the School District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles and the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures that may impact subsequent periods of the School District.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Centerburg Local School District Knox County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and which (is/are) described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2022-001.

School District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School District's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and/or corrective action plan. The School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

January 26, 2023



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AND ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDREQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Centerburg Local School District Knox County 119 South Preston Street Centerburg, Ohio 43011

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We have audited Centerburg Local School District's, Knox County, (School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Centerburg Local School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Centerburg Local School District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

Qualified Opinion on Special Education Cluster

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the *Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions* section of our report, Centerburg Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the Special Education Cluster for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Unmodified Opinion on the Other Major Federal Programs

In our opinion, Centerburg Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its other major federal programs identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

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Centerburg Local School District
Knox County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
and on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 2

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified and unmodified opinions on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Matter Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on Special Education Cluster

As described in finding 2022-002 in the accompanying schedule of findings, the School District did not comply with requirements regarding procurement and suspension and debarment applicable to its Special Education Cluster major federal program.

Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the School District to comply with requirements applicable to that program.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The School District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements
 referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the
 circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the
 audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and
 report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Centerburg Local School District
Knox County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
and on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School District's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying corrective action plan. The School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2022-002, to be a material weakness.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School District's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Centerburg Local School District
Knox County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
and on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 4

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

January 26, 2023

CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2022

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Offifiodilled
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	Yes
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Qualified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	Yes
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	Special Education Cluster (IDEA)
		Education Stabilization Fund AL #84.425
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2022-001

Annual Filing - Noncompliance

Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office.

CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2022

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (continued)

FINDING NUMBER 2022-001(continued)

Annual Filing - Noncompliance (continued)

Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(B), which further clarifies the requirements of Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38, requires the School District to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The School District prepared financial statements that, although formatted similar to financial statements prescribed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board, report on the cash basis of accounting rather than GAAP. The accompanying financial statements and notes omit certain assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows of resources, fund equities/net position, and disclosures that, while presumed material, cannot be determined at this time.

Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the School District may be fined and subject to various other administrative remedies for its failure to file the required financial report. Failure to report on a GAAP basis compromises the School District's ability to evaluate and monitor the overall financial condition of the School District. To help provide the users with more meaningful financial statements, the School District should prepare its annual financial statements according to generally accepted accounting principles.

Officials' Response: Refer to Corrective Action Plan.

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

Procurement- Material Weakness and Noncompliance

Finding Number: 2022-002

Assistance Listing Number and Title: Special Education Cluster (IDEA)

Federal Award Identification Number / Year: None, 2022

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Compliance Requirement: Procurement, Suspension & Debarment

Pass-Through Entity: Ohio Department of Education

Repeat Finding from Prior Audit? No

CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2022

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS (continued)

Procurement- Material Weakness and Noncompliance (continued)

Ohio Rev. Code §§ 3313.843 and 3313.845 allows traditional schools to contract with Educational Service Centers (ESCs) to provide services as outlined in the agreement between the two parties. Ohio Rev. Code § 3313.843(C) requires these agreements to be filed with the Ohio Department of Education by the first day of July of the school year for which the agreement is in effect. 2 CFR § 3474.1 gives regulatory effect to the Department of Education for 2 CFR § 200.320 which outlines the methods of procurement to be followed by state subrecipient non-Federal entities when expending certain types Federal funds, including those received through Grant Agreements. Ohio Rev. Code § 3313.843(J) clarifies that a school district may apply for approval from the ODE, and therefore be in compliance with federal law, to use a noncompetitive purchasing method to procure personnel-based services from an ESC if certain conditions are present. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code 3313.843(J), ODE created a form that allows schools to request that ODE authorize a noncompetitive proposal for their ESC Services. Request for Approval For A Noncompetitive Proposal When Procuring Personnel-based Services From A High-Performing Educational Service Center Under Ohio Revised Code 3313.843(J), Ohio Department of Education.

Furthermore, 2 CFR § 3485 gives regulatory effect to the Department of Education for 2 CFR 180.305 states that Non-Federal entities are prohibited from contracting with or making subawards under covered transactions to parties that are suspended or debarred or whose principals are suspended or debarred, unless the Federal agency responsible for the transaction grants an exception under 2 CFR § 180.135. 2 CFR § 180.200 identifies that "covered transactions" include nonprocurement or procurement transactions at the primary tier, between a Federal agency and a person; or at the lower tier, between a participant in a covered transaction and another person. Procurement contracts for goods and services awarded under a nonprocurement transaction (e.g., grant or cooperative agreement) are covered transactions if the contracts are expected to equal or exceed \$25,000 or meet certain other specified criteria outlined in 2 CFR § 180.220. All nonprocurement transactions (i.e., subawards to subrecipients), irrespective of award amount, are considered covered transactions, unless listed in the exemptions in 2 CFR § 180.215. When a non-Federal entity enters into a covered transaction with an entity at a lower tier, the non-Federal entity must verify that the entity is not suspended or debarred or otherwise excluded. This verification may be accomplished by checking SAM exclusions (https://sam.gov); collecting a certification from the entity, or adding a clause or condition to the covered transactions with that entity.

School District Federal Procurement Policy #6325 indicates for noncompetitive purchases through an ESC, the Treasurer/CFO will submit an application and any required documentation to ODE on the designated form requesting approval for use of a noncompetitive purchasing method for personnel services. Purchases will not be made until the application is approved and notice of approval will be maintained by the Treasurer/CFO. Additionally, Policy #6325 indicates for the acquisition of services higher than \$10,000 but under \$50,000, such is considered a small purchase. Small purchase procedures require that price or rate quotations shall be obtained from an adequate number of qualified sources. Policy # 6325, also states for contracts over \$25,000, the School District shall confirm that the vendor is not debarred or suspended by either checking the Federal government's System for Award Management, which maintains a list of such debarred or suspended vendors at www.sam.gov; collecting a certification from the vendor; or adding a clause or condition to the covered transaction with that vendor.

CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT KNOX COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2022

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS (continued)

Procurement- Material Weakness and Noncompliance (continued)

In fiscal year 2022, the School District contracted with two vendors for Special Education services, the Knox County Educational Service Center (ESC) and Bloom Pediatric Therapy; of which the School District expended \$177,668 and \$11,130 respectively, which were paid from the Special Education Cluster grant and subject to Federal procurement laws. Under 2 CFR §200.320, the School District should have competitively bid the services needed or obtained price quotes from qualified sources, as further defined in the School District's procurement policy, unless validly exempt. The School District's Federal Procurement Policy #6325 provided guidelines for services provided by the ESC to be considered noncompetitive providing upon approval from ODE. However, the School District did not file the ESC agreement with ODE or attempt to obtain any approval from ODE on the agreement until April 2022, the last three months of the fiscal year, despite the agreement was already in effect. Therefore, all payments to the ESC prior to April 1, 2022 were not in compliance with 2 CFR § 200.320, Ohio Rev. Code § 3313.843(J) and the District's procurement policy #6325. Furthermore, the School District's contract with Bloom Pediatric Therapy would have met the requirements of a small purchase and required the School District to gather, review and document quotations for services from an adequate number of qualified sources. The School District did not maintain any documentation evidencing quotes were obtained and considered as required by 2 CFR § 200.320.

The School District also did not have the proper internal controls in place to verify that all entities, with whom the School District had entered into covered transactions, had not been suspended or debarred. During testing of procurement for the Special Education IDEA program, we noted the School District expended more than \$25,000 to the Knox County ESC and there was no evidence the School District checked the SAM exclusions, collected a certification from the ESC, or added a clause or condition to the covered transaction with the vendor. Due to the deficient internal control structure, the required verification was not completed for the only covered transaction in the Special Education IDEA program during fiscal year 2022.

Failing to have the appropriate controls in place over procurement procedures may result in vendors who are suspended or debarred receiving federal funds or the School District paying excess costs for services. As a result, we have qualified our opinion over the School District's Special Education Cluster (IDEA) federal program.

Prior to contracting with vendors whom will be paid with federal funds, the School District should establish internal control procedures to help ensure the School District's procurement policies and procedures are in compliance with **2 CFR § 200.320** and should verify vendors are not suspended or debarred by checking the SAM exclusions, collecting a certification from the vendor, or adding a clause or condition to the covered transaction with the vendor.

Officials' Response: Refer to Corrective Action Plan.

Ryan Gallwitz Superintendent 740-625-6346

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Alexandrea McIntire Middle School Principal 3782 Columbus Road Centerburg, OH 43011 Phone: 740-625-8055 Fax: 740-625-5799

John Morgan High School Principal 3782 Columbus Road Centerburg, OH 43011 Phone: 740-625-6055 Fax: 740-625-5799

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) JUNE 30, 2022

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2021-001 2020-001 2019-001 2018-001	Ohio Rev. Code §117.38 Annual Financial Report not prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.	Not Corrected	The Board of Education voted unanimously in April 2012 res. #061-12 not to report to GAAP. Given the size of the school district, the cost to report on GAAP exceeds the benefits.
	Finding initially issued during FY 2012.		Reissued as Finding 2022-001

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Ryan Gallwitz Superintendent 740-625-6346

Lori Houck Treasurer 119 S. Preston Street Centerburg, OH 43011 Phone: 740-625-6346 Fax: 740-625-9939 Miguel Thompson Elementary Principal 207 S, Preston Street Centerburg, Ohio 43011 Phone: 740-625-6488 Fax: 740-625-5894 Alexandrea McIntire Middle School Principal 3782 Columbus Road Centerburg, OH 43011 Phone: 740-625-6055 Fax: 740-625-5799 John Morgan High School Principal 3782 Columbus Road Centerburg, OH 43011 Phone: 740-625-6055 Fax: 740-625-5799

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN 2 CFR § 200.511(c) June 30, 2022

Finding Number: 2022-001

Planned Corrective Action: The Board of Education voted unanimously April 2012 res.

#061-12 not to report on GAAP, Given the size of the school district, the cost to report on GAAP exceeds the benefits.

Anticipated Completion Date: Reassess Annually Responsible Contact Person: Lori Houck, Treasurer

Finding Number: 2022-002

Planned Corrective Action: Corrected during FY2022. In April 2022, "approval for a

noncompetitive proposal when procuring personnel-based services from a high-performing Educational Service Center" was received from ODE. Prior to this, cost comparisons from the KCESC were accepted as procurement documentation for audits, and a cost comparison was provided for FY2022. A SAM search also has been completed for the KCESC for FY23. No quotes from competing vendors were available for the Bloom Pediatric Therapy contract as no other vendor could be found to provide the service. If this occurs again in the future, a log will be kept in this situation as documentation that no other vendors are available.

Anticipated Completion Date: April 2022

Responsible Contact Person: Lori Houck, Treasurer





CENTERBURG LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

KNOX COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 2/16/2023

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370