



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
**KEITH FABER**





CITY OF STRONGSVILLE  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

City of Strongsville  
Cuyahoga County  
16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway  
Strongsville, Ohio 44149

To the City Council:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business -type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the City) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2023, wherein we noted the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures which may impact subsequent periods of the City.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of This Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

June 29, 2023



# **CITY OF STRONGSVILLE, OHIO**



## **ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**





# **CITY OF STRONGSVILLE, OHIO**

## **ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED**

**DECEMBER 31, 2022**

Issued by The Finance Department

Eric Dean  
Director of Finance

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# **INTRODUCTORY SECTION**



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Thomas P. Perciak  
Mayor

# City of Strongsville

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Strongsville, Ohio 44149-5598  
Phone: 440-580-3150  
Mayor's Office Fax: 440-572-3241  
[www.strongsville.org](http://www.strongsville.org)

June 29, 2023

Members of City Council and  
Honorable Citizens of Strongsville, Ohio

We are pleased to submit the Annual Comprehensive financial report of the City of Strongsville for the year ended December 31, 2022.

This report enables the City to comply with Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (B), which requires reporting on a GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) basis, and Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 which requires cities to file unaudited general purpose external financial statements with the Auditor of State within 150 days of year end.

Management assumes full responsibility for both the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

Keith Faber, Auditor of State, has issued an unmodified ("clean") opinion on the City of Strongsville's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. The Independent auditor's report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditor's report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A complements this letter of transmittal, and should be read in conjunction with it.

## **Profile of the Government**

The City of Strongsville is approximately 25 square miles and is located in Cuyahoga County in northeastern Ohio, approximately 14 miles southwest of the City of Cleveland. Strongsville was founded in 1816, became a township in 1818, a village in 1927, and became a city in 1961 under the laws of the State of Ohio. In 2020, U.S. Census Bureau estimates reported that Strongsville had a population of 44,436, that makes it the 24<sup>th</sup> largest city in Ohio.

The City of Strongsville operates and is governed by its Charter, first adopted by the voters on November 4, 1958. The Charter has been and may be amended by the voters from time to time. A nine-member Charter Review Commission reviews the Charter every five years, and most recently did so in 2018. The City is also subject to some general laws applicable to all cities. Under the State of Ohio Constitution, the City may exercise all powers of local self-government and police powers to the extent not in conflict with applicable laws. The Charter provides for a mayor-council form of government.

Legislative authority is vested in a seven-member council. Three members are elected at-large, and four members are elected from wards. The Council fixes compensation of City officials and employees, enacts ordinances and resolutions relating to City services, tax levies, appropriations, borrowing money, licensing and regulating businesses and trades, and other municipal purposes. The presiding officer is the President of Council, who is elected by Council for a one-year term. The Charter establishes certain administrative departments and Council may establish additional departments and divisions within departments.

The City of Strongsville's chief executive and administrative officer is the Mayor, who is elected by the voters for a four-year term. The Mayor appoints, subject to approval of a majority of the members of Council, the Directors of the City's departments. The Mayor also oversees the enforcement of all laws and ordinances, and executes all contracts, conveyances, evidences of indebtedness, and all other instruments to which the municipality is a party.

The City provides its residents with a full range of municipal services. These services include, among other things, police, fire, emergency medical assistance, recreation and senior programs, building code enforcement, sanitary and storm sewer maintenance, street maintenance and repair, street lighting, traffic signalization, snow removal, refuse disposal, cemetery services and the maintenance of all City lands, buildings and equipment.

The City of Strongsville maintains its legal level of budgetary control at the department level, separated into the categories of Personal Service, Other than Personal Service, and Transfers and Advances. The Finance Director is authorized to allocate appropriations for function and object levels within the same department and category as explained above without prior Council approval, as long as the total appropriation for each department and category does not exceed that of the Council-approved appropriation.

## **Profile of the City**

The City of Strongsville is served by diversified transportation facilities, including two State highways, U.S. Highway 42 and 82, and Interstate Highways I-71 and I-80 (the Ohio Turnpike). It is served by CSX Railroad for freight rail services, Amtrak for passenger rail services located in nearby Cleveland, and is served by passenger and freight air services at Cleveland Hopkins International Airport, located within five miles of the City, and Burke Lakefront Airport located in downtown Cleveland. Public mass transit for the area is provided by the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority.

Within a 30-minute drive from the City are the locations of the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame, Progressive Field, Rocket Mortgage Fieldhouse, FirstEnergy Stadium, the world-class Cleveland Orchestra, the Cleveland

Playhouse and Karamu House, a multi-racial performing arts center. These and the other facilities in the area offer an extensive variety of cultural and educational programs to the residents of Strongsville, as well as professional sports including baseball, basketball and football.

The City of Strongsville owns the 157,000 SF Ehrnfelt Recreation & Senior Center, offering fitness and enrichment activities for all ages. The Center includes an aquatic center, cardio and weights rooms, indoor track, three basketball courts, senior center and a banquet center. The City also owns several parks offering residents a variety of activities to improve health and fitness. The 57-acre Strongsville Recreation Park has three baseball diamonds, a covered picnic shelter, a playground and tennis courts. Surrarrer Park, on the City's east side, has a baseball diamond, tennis courts, a covered pavilion and a handicap accessible playground. Volunteer Park, on the City's west side, has six baseball diamonds, a covered picnic area, bocce ball court, a playground and horseshoe pits. The Youth Sports Park also on the City's west side has a regulation football field, three youth baseball fields, a playground and a covered picnic area. Recreation Park 3, on the City's south side, has two baseball fields and two covered picnic shelters. Nichols Park, on the City's north side, has a baseball diamond, covered picnic shelter and a small playground. The Strongsville Business & Technology Park, home of the Strongsville Soccer Organization, offers residents many opportunities for fitness related activities. City residents can also take advantage of the Cleveland Metroparks within minutes of home. Located in the City section of the park system are the popular toboggan chutes, Mill Stream Run and the Chalet, a facility for year-round recreational activities. Gardenview Horticultural Park is a botanical park located on 16 acres near the south end of the City. Visitors can view more than 500 species of trees and plants.

## **Economic Development**

The City of Strongsville is home to a diverse, growing local economy that maintains a solid tax base through established business parks and a thriving commercial sector. Development in the City of Strongsville has closely followed the City's Comprehensive Master Plan, which was first developed in the early 1960s and has been modified regularly to accommodate changes in the economic climate. As part of that plan, four industrial development areas, totaling over 2,362 acres, have been established within the City featuring large setbacks and ample green space, resulting in a "park-like" atmosphere. A summary of each of the four business parks is listed below:

### The Strongsville Business & Technology Park

- 1,693 acres; 70% developed
- 3,850,923 SF of build-out with a 1.85% vacancy rate
- Home to over 70 companies that employ over 3,000 employees
- Ranked as the #1 industrial park in Northeast Ohio by Crain's Cleveland Business (9/2020)
- Over 300 acres of undeveloped, greenfield land available for future industrial development
- Major employers in the park: Momentive Quartz Technologies, Vitamix, Foundation Software, Clark Reliance's Corporate Headquarters, Spartronics, CCL Industries' North American Headquarters, and Eberhard Manufacturing

### The Dow Circle Research & Development Park

- 258 acres; 95% developed
- 978,489 SF of build-out with a 9.08% vacancy rate
- Home to over 30 companies that employ over 2,600 employees
- Major employers in the park: World Headquarters of Union Home Mortgage, Regional Headquarters for Enterprise Rental Car, Lumitex, Akzo Nobel Coatings RD&I Center, and PNC Bank's Technology Center

### The Progress Drive Business Park

- 325 acres; 96% developed
- 1,513,726 SF of build-out with a 5.69% vacancy rate
- Home to over 40 companies that employ over 2,000 employees
- Major employers in the park: Corporate Headquarters of Atlantic Tool & Die, PPG Industries, and the Corporate Headquarters for Insight/Chemical Services

### Park 82

- 86 acres; 100% developed
- 1,649,280 SF of build-out with 21.75% vacancy rate (consisting of one vacancy – former Darice distribution center)
- Home to over 15 companies that employ over 1,000 employees
- Major employers in the park: Schaeffler, the Great Lakes Brewery, Intralot, and Dealer Tire

Overall, Strongsville's business parks are home to 7,992,418 SF of industrial/high tech build-out with an occupancy rate at 92.4% as of June 2022.

Job growth and business retention continued to be robust within the business parks in 2021/2022. A highlight of several projects within the business parks include:

#### Schaeffler Group

- Company Description:* Autoparts Distribution & Sales Office
- Business Park: Park 82
- 300,000 SF facility currently under construction with late 2022 opening date
- Schaeffler Group will relocate 100 new employees to the City of Strongsville

#### CertainTeed

- Company Description:* Manufacturer of Wood Ceiling Systems
- Business Park: Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Leased 108,000 SF facility for regional offices and manufacturing/distribution
- The company is relocating 82 new employees to the City of Strongsville

#### Swagelok

- Company Description:* Manufacturer of precision fluid system components
- Business Park: Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Announced the hiring of 75 new employees at Strongsville facility
- Increasing total employment to 435 employees

#### Mechanical Rubber

- Company Description:* Custom manufacturer of rubber and plastic parts
- Business Park: Progress Drive Business Park
- Purchased 61,306 SF manufacturing facility
- Company employs 30 individuals with strong growth projections

#### Advanced Chemical Concepts

- Company Description:* Chemical manufacturer and distributor
- Business Park: Dow Circle Research & Development Park
- Advanced Chemical Concepts purchased 24,000 SF office facility
- Relocating 25 staff members to the location with future space buildout and new headcount expected

### Hearn Industrial

- Company Description:* Logistics & Shipping Company
- Business Park: Strongsville Business & Technology Park
- Leased 75,667 SF for new Strongsville Logistics & Shipping Center

### Oldcaste Building Envelope

- Company Description:* Glass Wall Designer/Engineer
- Business Park: Park 82
- Leasing 32,000 SF of space for new office/manufacturing facility

To facilitate the expansion and attraction of economic development projects, the City utilizes four tax incentive programs:

#### • **Community Reinvestment Area (CRA) Program**

The City has established nineteen (19) Pre-1994 CRAs within and surrounding Strongsville's business parks. Improvements within these CRAs are granted an exemption from real estate property taxes for 100% of the incremental increase in assessed value for a period of up to 15 years.

#### • **Strongsville Job/Payroll Creation Incentive Grant Program**

The City of Strongsville utilizes an incentive program designed to attract large end-users with significant payroll to a community. Under the Strongsville Job/Payroll Creation Incentive Grant Program, a company that creates and maintains over \$6 million in new annual payroll within the City is eligible for an annual grant payment based on a percentage of the annual payroll withholding taxes generated by the project.

#### • **Enterprise Zone Program**

The City's Enterprise Zone Program provides tax incentives in a designated Enterprise Zone to businesses that agree to invest in capital improvements and create or retain jobs. Tax incentives under this program are negotiated and can provide tax abatements of up to 75% for a term of up to ten years, subject to City County and State approval.

#### • **Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ)**

The City has seven (7) established FTZs within the City's business parks. FTZs allow companies to defer, reduce, or eliminate US Customs' duties.

The City also has a Community Improvement Corporation, to facilitate future economic development. This non-profit corporation is registered with the State of Ohio and it is separate from the City, with its own code of regulations and directors. This corporation can be used to facilitate private entity borrowing or to hold properties, as approved by the City, for use in enhancing business opportunities.

In addition to the local tax incentive programs, the City of Strongsville utilizes County programs such as the Storefront Renovation Program and Brownfield Redevelopment Funds, as well as State programs for job creation and workforce development.

### **Long-Term Financial Planning, Initiatives and Accomplishments**

A review of the City's Financial records resulted in Moody's Investors Services (the largest U.S. and international credit, financial research, and bond rating agency) affirming the City's Aaa bond rating as of December 15, 2022. This is the highest rating a city can receive, which attests to the City's prudent fiscal management and strong economic health. This review was completed after a change in how certain financial metrics are weighted on Moody's analysis, with no change to the overall rating assigned to the City under these new metrics.



The City's elected and appointed officials consider many factors when setting the budget parameters for each year. Budget priorities for the past several years continue to include; ensuring public safety, regionalism, providing high quality services, job creation and retention, maintaining infrastructure, and prudent fund balances. The city keeps these objectives in mind while diligently monitoring revenues and expenditures on a daily basis.

Although the City has not adopted a formal minimum fund balance policy, the city has strived to maintain fund balances that would finance at least a minimum of three months (25 percent) of operations. With bank balances reconciled daily, the finance department is able to respond to any pressures to the city's funds balances to ensure minimum compliance and optimal investments of deposits on hand.

The City administration prepared and City Council adopted the 2022 annual budget prior to December 31, 2022. The approved budget at the start of the fiscal year allows the city to have funds available for anticipated projects and request bidding for projects earlier in the year. The City has seen an increase in bidders and competitive contract prices with this strategy.

The City received an energy efficiency infrastructure grant from Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council (NOPEC) totaling \$114,144. These funds are dedicated to purchase energy efficient lighting and construction materials as part of the city's Town Center project.

The City's received an Enhanced Mobility for seniors and Individuals with Disabilities program grant which will replace a vehicle in use for transportation services through the Northeast Ohio Area wide Coordinating Agency and pay for 80% of the vehicles costs.

The City's business community stayed active during the year proceeding the COVID-19 pandemic as evident by strong income tax collections in 2022. Although the shift in employment locations for some of the workers has had an impact on income tax collections for the office community, the City received increased income taxes from work from home residents and from the demand for manufacturing and health care workers.

For more than twenty years, Strongsville has offered its residents curbside recycling. In 2022, a \$6,000 grant was received to design and distribute the City's Recycling newsletter. Over 18,000 households now receive this newsletter that promotes the City's recycling program.

The City received its 27<sup>th</sup> – Tree City USA Award, sponsored by the National Arbor Day Foundation in cooperation with the U.S. Forrest Service, the U.S. Conference of Mayors, the National Association of State Foresters, and the National League of Cities.

### **Awards and Acknowledgments**

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the City of Strongsville for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ending on December 31, 2021. The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award recognizing conformance with the highest standard for preparation of state and local government financial reports. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the City had to publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that satisfied both generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and applicable legal requirements.

A certificate is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements, and are submitting it to the GFOA to determine eligibility for another certificate.

The successful completion of a report of this scope depends upon the dedicated contributions of many employees. The sincere appreciation of those primarily responsible for the completion of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is extended to all contributors, but especially those employees in the Department of Finance who have spent their time and energy on various parts of this report, and to the staff at Zupka and Associates, Certified Public Accountants incorporated, for their assistance in compiling the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

In addition, we would like to thank the members of Strongsville City Council for their support in striving for excellence in financial reporting and disclosure.

Respectfully submitted,



Thomas P. Perciak  
Mayor



Eric Dean  
Director of Finance

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Elected Officials*  
*December 31, 2022*

Official	Term	Term Expiration
<b>Mayor:</b>		
Thomas P. Perciak	4 years	December 31, 2023
<b>Council Members:</b>		
<u>At-Large:</u>		
Kelly A. Kosek - President Pro Tem	4 years	December 31, 2026
James E. Carbone - President	4 years	December 31, 2026
Joseph C. DeMio	4 years	December 31, 2026
<u>Wards:</u>		
James A. Kaminski (Ward 1)	4 years	December 31, 2023
Annmarie P. Roff (Ward 2)	4 years	December 31, 2023
Thomas M. Clark (Ward 3)	4 years	December 31, 2023
Gordon C. Short (Ward 4)	4 years	December 31, 2023

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Appointed Officials*

*December 31, 2022*

Law Director:  
Neal M. Jamison

Communication & Technology Director:  
David E. Sems

Assistant Law Director:  
Daniel J. Kolick

Human Resources Director:  
Stephen F. Kilo

Finance Director:  
Eric Dean

Recreation, Parks & Senior Services Director:  
Bryan V. Bogre

Service Director:  
Joseph M. Walker

Chief of Police:  
Mark Fender

Economic Development Director:  
Brent T. Painter

Chief of Fire:  
John D. Draves

City Engineer:  
Kenneth P. Mikula

Magistrate:  
George Lonjak

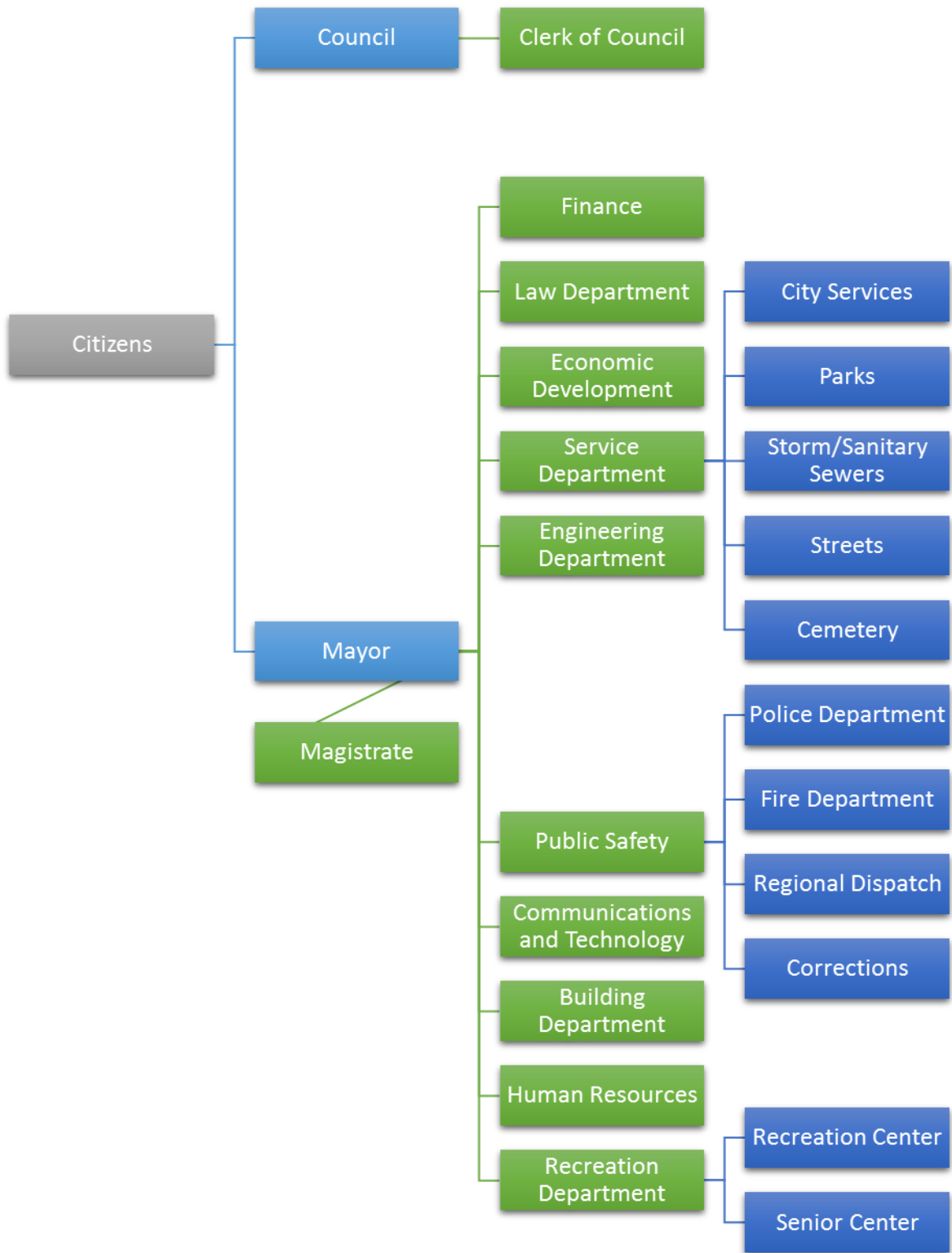
Building Commissioner:  
Ted E. Hurst

City Prosecutor:  
John Castele

Clerk of Council (Appointed by Council):  
Aimee K. Pientka

Public Safety Director:  
Charles W. Goss

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Organizational Chart*  
*December 31, 2022*





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of  
Achievement  
for Excellence  
in Financial  
Reporting

Presented to

**City of Strongsville  
Ohio**

For its Annual Comprehensive  
Financial Report  
For the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2021

*Christopher P. Morill*

Executive Director/CEO

## **FINANCIAL SECTION**





# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



88 East Broad Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215  
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov  
(800) 282-0370

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

City of Strongsville  
Cuyahoga County  
16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway  
Strongsville, Ohio 44149

To the City Council:

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### *Opinions*

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the City), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General Fund, Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund, and Fire Levy Fund for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinions*

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### *Emphasis of Matter*

As discussed in Note 23 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the City. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *management's discussion and analysis* and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Supplementary information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Information**

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual financial report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we will also issue our report dated June 29, 2023, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

June 29, 2023

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*Unaudited*

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As management of the City of Strongsville (the City), we offer readers of the City's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the additional information contained in the financial statements and the notes thereof.

**Financial Highlights**

- The City's total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of 2022 by \$256,970,282.
- The City's total net position increased \$22,831,920 or 9.75 percent in 2022. Net position of the governmental activities increased \$20,663,972 which represents a 12.06 percent increase from 2021. Net position of the business-type activities increased \$2,167,948 or 3.45 percent from 2021.
- Changes in actuarial assumption made for the Ohio Public Employee Retirement System (OPERS) and the Ohio Police and Fire Pension system (OP&F) for the recording of GASB 68 and GASB 75 as previously discussed increased the deferred inflows by \$6,898,707.
- The General Fund reported a fund balance of \$25,844,386 at the end of the current fiscal year. The unassigned fund balance for the General Fund was \$20,226,309 or 43.07 percent of the total General Fund expenditures (including transfers out). The General Fund experienced a decrease of \$506,539 in its fund balance for the year ended December 31, 2022.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City's basic financial statements. The City's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

**Government-wide Financial Statements.** The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities provide information about the activities of the whole City, presenting both an aggregate view of the City's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Major fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what dollars remain for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the City's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in one column.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the City's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources with the residual being reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
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Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the City include general government, security of persons and property, public health services, transportation, community environment, basic utility services, leisure time activities, and interest and fiscal charges. The business-type activities include sanitary sewer services and improvements.

The government-wide financial statements can be found starting on page 19 of this report.

***Fund Financial Statements.*** A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds. The City does not have any fiduciary funds.

***Governmental Funds.*** *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental funds financial statements focus on the *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financial decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The City maintains 39 individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and in the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund, Fire Levy Fund, General Bond Retirement Fund, and General Capital Improvement Fund, all of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other 34 governmental funds are combined into a single aggregated presentation.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 22-28 of this report.

***Proprietary Funds.*** The City maintains two different types of proprietary funds. *Enterprise funds* are used to report the same functions presented as *business-type activities* in the government-wide financial statements. The City uses an enterprise fund to account for its sanitary sewer operations. *Internal Service funds* are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally to the City's various functions. The City has two Internal Service Funds to account for workers' compensation coverage and health insurance.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
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Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the sanitary sewer operations, as it is considered a major fund and the internal service funds. The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 29-32 of this report.

***Fiduciary Funds.*** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The City does not have any fiduciary funds.

***Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.*** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements and can be found on pages 33-89.

***Other Information.*** In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain other information that the City believes readers will find useful. After the notes to the financial statements, the required supplementary information and notes to the required supplementary information related to the net pension liability and net OPEB liability/asset, the combining statements referred to earlier in connection with non-major governmental and proprietary funds are presented, as well as individual detailed budgetary comparisons for non-major funds. This information can be found on pages 90-169 of the report.

### **Government-wide Financial Analysis**

While this document contains information about the funds used by the City to provide services to our citizens, the view of the City as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2022?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by the private sector. The accrual basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the City's net position and the changes in that position. The change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether, for the City as a whole, the financial position of the City has improved or diminished. However, in evaluating the overall position of the City, non-financial information such as changes in the City's tax base and the condition of capital assets will also need to be evaluated.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are divided into the following categories:

- Assets
- Deferred Outflows of Resources
- Liabilities
- Deferred Inflows of Resources
- Net Position (Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources minus Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources)
- Program Expenses and Revenues
- General Revenues
- Net Position Beginning and End of Year

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*Unaudited*

**The City of Strongsville as a Whole**

Recall that the Statement of Net Position looks at the City as a whole. The following provides a summary of the City's net position for 2022 compared to 2021.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022	2021*	2022	2021	2022	2021*
<b>ASSETS</b>						
Current and other assets	\$ 110,089,051	\$ 99,129,955	\$ 23,405,563	\$ 21,817,263	\$ 133,494,614	\$ 120,947,218
Capital assets, net	202,748,934	203,053,609	45,046,809	45,436,324	247,795,743	248,489,933
Net Pension Asset	246,652	175,353	26,736	19,007	273,388	194,360
Net OPEB Asset	2,321,713	1,278,390	251,664	138,572	2,573,377	1,416,962
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>315,406,350</b>	<b>303,637,307</b>	<b>68,730,772</b>	<b>67,411,166</b>	<b>384,137,122</b>	<b>371,048,473</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>						
Deferral on Refunding	1,297,432	1,513,395	-	-	1,297,432	1,513,395
Pension	13,997,111	6,841,990	354,144	187,854	14,351,255	7,029,844
OPEB	3,025,083	3,857,389	4,087	149,088	3,029,170	4,006,477
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>18,319,626</b>	<b>12,212,774</b>	<b>358,231</b>	<b>336,942</b>	<b>18,677,857</b>	<b>12,549,716</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>						
Current and other liabilities	8,062,800	4,783,551	236,792	255,730	8,299,592	5,039,281
Long-term liabilities:						
Due within one year	13,373,533	16,112,775	400,608	537,068	13,774,141	16,649,843
Due in more than one year:						
Net Pension Liability	39,358,828	46,385,342	724,590	1,192,871	40,083,418	47,578,213
Net OPEB Liability	5,732,554	5,498,869	-	-	5,732,554	5,498,869
Other Amounts	34,685,841	37,994,863	1,541,138	1,764,507	36,226,979	39,759,370
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>101,213,556</b>	<b>110,775,400</b>	<b>2,903,128</b>	<b>3,750,176</b>	<b>104,116,684</b>	<b>114,525,576</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>						
Property Taxes	10,403,768	10,435,600	-	-	10,403,768	10,435,600
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,978,426	1,806,578	-	-	1,978,426	1,806,578
Leases	1,961,168	2,206,129	-	-	1,961,168	2,206,129
Pension	21,102,274	11,965,381	946,531	701,189	22,048,805	12,666,570
OPEB	5,036,505	7,294,686	299,341	524,688	5,335,846	7,819,374
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>40,482,141</b>	<b>33,708,374</b>	<b>1,245,872</b>	<b>1,225,877</b>	<b>41,728,013</b>	<b>34,934,251</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>						
Net Investment in						
Capital Assets	164,164,641	167,094,757	43,505,487	43,673,437	207,670,128	210,768,194
Restricted	44,268,852	30,232,063	-	-	44,268,852	30,232,063
Unrestricted	(16,403,214)	(25,960,513)	21,434,516	19,098,618	5,031,302	(6,861,895)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 192,030,279</b>	<b>\$ 171,366,307</b>	<b>\$ 64,940,003</b>	<b>\$ 62,772,055</b>	<b>\$ 256,970,282</b>	<b>\$ 234,138,362</b>

\* Restated



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
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*Unaudited*

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The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the City at December 31, 2022 and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27." The City previously adopted GASB Statement 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions," which significantly revises accounting for costs and liabilities related to other postemployment benefits (OPEB). For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the City's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB, net pension asset and net OPEB liability.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability* or *net OPEB liability*. GASB 68 and GASB 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability/asset and the net OPEB liability/asset to equal the City's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the City is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
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Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the City's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability/asset and net OPEB liability, respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Over time, net position may serve as useful indicator of a government's financial position. The City's total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of 2022 by \$256,970,282. Due to the GASB 68 and GASB 75, the City reports a net pension liability of \$40,083,418 and net OPEB liability of \$5,732,554. The recording of these pension and OPEB liabilities results in the City reporting total unrestricted net position of \$5,031,302 and the governmental activities unrestricted net position was a negative \$16,403,214, respectively. The unrestricted net position of the City's business-type activities was \$21,434,516, with net investment in capital assets accounting for \$43,505,487 or 66.99 percent of the total business-type activities' net position. It is important to note that the unrestricted net position of the City's business-type activities, \$21,434,516, may not be used to fund governmental activities.

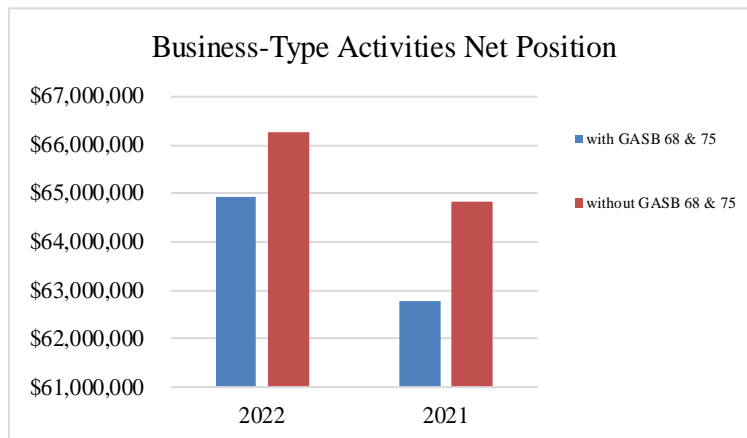
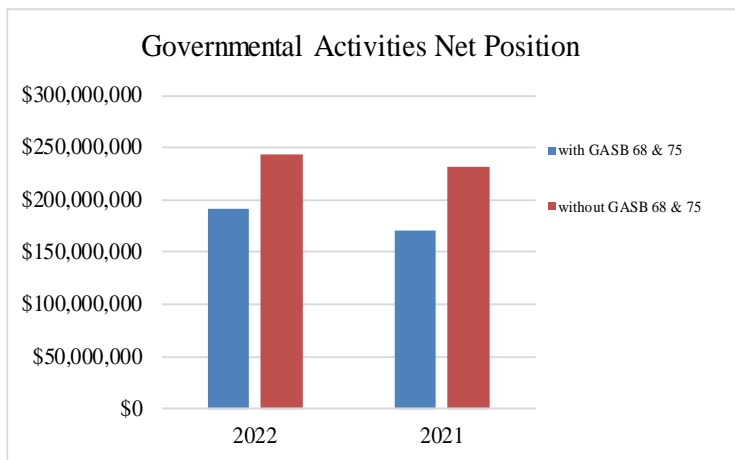
The largest portion of the City's total net position reflects its investments in capital assets (e.g., land, construction in progress, buildings, land improvements, machinery and equipment, furniture and fixtures, vehicles, and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding along with any related deferred outflows/inflows of resources. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; therefore, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the City's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

Total assets increased from 2021 to 2022 in the amount of \$13,088,649, while the City's total liabilities decreased by \$10,408,892. The increase in assets was primarily due to an increase in pooled cash and cash equivalents, income tax collections and due to receipt of federal funding through the American Rescue Plan Act. The decrease in liabilities is primarily the result of a decrease in the Net Pension Liability of \$7,494,795.

The implementation of GASB Statements No. 68 and 75 requires the reader to perform additional calculations to determine the City's Total Net Position at December 31, 2022 without the implementation of GASB Statements No. 68 and 75. This is an important exercise, as the State Pension Systems (OPERS & OP&F) collect, hold, invest, and distribute pensions to our employees, not the City of Strongsville. These calculations are on the following page:

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*Unaudited*

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>
Total Net Position at December 31, 2022 (with GASB 68 and 75)	\$ 192,030,279	\$ 64,940,003
GASB 68/75 Calculations:		
Add:		
Deferred Inflows related to Pension	21,102,274	946,531
Deferred Inflows related to OPEB	5,036,505	299,341
Net Pension Liability	39,358,828	724,590
Net OPEB Liability	5,732,554	-
Less:		
Net Pension Asset	(246,652)	(26,736)
Net OPEB Asset	(2,321,713)	(251,664)
Deferred Outflows related to Pension	(13,997,111)	(354,144)
Deferred Outflows related to OPEB	(3,025,083)	(4,087)
Total Net Position (without GASB 68 and 75)	\$ 243,669,881	\$ 66,273,834



In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for the current year.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
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*Unaudited*

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
<b>REVENUES</b>						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 9,096,126	\$ 7,846,435	\$ 8,671,504	\$ 8,577,322	\$ 17,767,630	\$ 16,423,757
Operating grants and contributions	3,978,497	3,636,547	-	-	3,978,497	3,636,547
Capital grants and contributions	4,522,595	6,842,310	302,731	420,143	4,825,326	7,262,453
<b>Total Program Revenues</b>	<b>17,597,218</b>	<b>18,325,292</b>	<b>8,974,235</b>	<b>8,997,465</b>	<b>26,571,453</b>	<b>27,322,757</b>
General Revenues:						
Property taxes	10,196,356	10,112,651	-	-	10,196,356	10,112,651
Municipal income taxes	47,266,077	41,912,287	-	-	47,266,077	41,912,287
Other taxes	1,138,489	1,179,928	-	-	1,138,489	1,179,928
Payments in lieu of taxes	1,764,445	2,451,677	-	-	1,764,445	2,451,677
Grants and entitlements	2,236,593	2,086,813	-	-	2,236,593	2,086,813
Investment income	(1,539,199)	(291,604)	33,655	35,027	(1,505,544)	(256,577)
All other revenues	76,847	162,069	24,329	17,150	101,176	179,219
<b>Total General Revenues</b>	<b>61,139,608</b>	<b>57,613,821</b>	<b>57,984</b>	<b>52,177</b>	<b>61,197,592</b>	<b>57,665,998</b>
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>78,736,826</b>	<b>75,939,113</b>	<b>9,032,219</b>	<b>9,049,642</b>	<b>87,769,045</b>	<b>84,988,755</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Program Expenses:						
Security of persons and property	28,442,005	25,575,210	-	-	28,442,005	25,575,210
Public health services	736,779	657,782	-	-	736,779	657,782
Leisure time activities	4,283,301	3,252,025	-	-	4,283,301	3,252,025
Community environment	1,342,087	822,688	-	-	1,342,087	822,688
Basic utility services	2,930,206	3,083,989	-	-	2,930,206	3,083,989
Transportation	15,689,331	15,927,828	-	-	15,689,331	15,927,828
General government	3,476,945	2,559,756	-	-	3,476,945	2,559,756
Interest and fiscal charges	1,172,200	1,141,106	29,041	39,980	1,201,241	1,181,086
Sanitary sewer	-	-	6,835,230	6,748,624	6,835,230	6,748,624
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>58,072,854</b>	<b>53,020,384</b>	<b>6,864,271</b>	<b>6,788,604</b>	<b>64,937,125</b>	<b>59,808,988</b>
Change in Net Position before Transfers	20,663,972	22,918,729	2,167,948	2,261,038	22,831,920	25,179,767
Transfers	-	403,098	-	(403,098)	-	-
Change in Net Position	20,663,972	23,321,827	2,167,948	1,857,940	22,831,920	25,179,767
Net Position - Beginning of Year	171,366,307	148,044,480	62,772,055	60,914,115	234,138,362	208,958,595
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 192,030,279</b>	<b>\$ 171,366,307</b>	<b>\$ 64,940,003</b>	<b>\$ 62,772,055</b>	<b>\$ 256,970,282</b>	<b>\$ 234,138,362</b>

### Governmental Activities

Governmental activities increased the City's net position by \$20,663,972. The City's governmental activities had a total net Pension liability of \$39,358,828 in 2022, which was a decrease of \$7,026,514. As a result, this generated a negative OPEB expense of \$7,351,554. This was a result of the pension system realizing large gains on their investments from the prior year.

Several types of revenues fund the City's governmental activities with the City's income tax being the biggest contributor. The income tax rate was 2.00 percent for 2022, the same as the prior year. Both residents of the City and non-residents who work in the City are subject to the income tax. However, if residents work in a different locality that has a municipal income tax, the City provides a 75.00 percent credit up to 2.00 percent for those who pay income tax to another City. City Council could by Ordinance, choose to reduce that income tax credit and create additional revenues for the City. The municipal income tax revenue for 2022 was \$47,266,077. Of the \$78,736,826 in total program and general revenues, municipal income tax accounts for 60.03 percent of that total.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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Property taxes of \$10,196,356 account for 12.95 percent of total revenues, charges for services account for 11.55% of total revenues; operating and capital grants and contributions, and general revenues from grants and entitlements account for 13.64 percent of total governmental revenues; and investment earnings, other taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, and all other revenues make up the remaining 1.83 percent.

Municipal Income Tax increased by \$5,353,790 due to the demand for new employees due to the low unemployment rate and competitive employment market for new hires. All categories of municipal income tax collections (Net Profit, Individual, and Withholding) experienced an increase in 2022 as business's experienced high demand after the closures due to COVID-19.

Capital Grants and Contributions decreased by \$2,319,715 in 2022 mostly due to one-time Local Fiscal Recovery funding being accounted for in prior year revenue amounts. The City also received an infrastructure donation in 2021 of \$654,093.

Charges for service increased by \$1,249,691 due to increased activities in the senior center and recreation center. Dispatch fees increased due to the full year of Middleburg Heights fee payments.

The provisions of GASB Statements 68 and 75 required the City to recognize a pension/OPEB adjustment that decreased expenses by \$7,351,554 in 2022. As a result, it is difficult to ascertain the true operational cost of services and the changes in the cost of services from year to year. The table below shows the total cost of services by function with the GASB Statements 68 and 75 pension and OPEB costs removed.

<b>EXPENSES</b>	Governmental Activities	
	2022	2021
Program Expenses:		
Security of persons and property	\$ 31,493,010	\$ 29,167,150
Public health services	782,635	735,488
Leisure time activities	5,247,764	4,929,986
Community environment	1,779,127	1,587,132
Basic utility services	2,930,206	3,615,264
Transportation	17,484,773	18,626,315
General government	4,534,693	5,083,230
Interest and fiscal charges	1,172,200	1,141,106
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 65,424,408</b>	<b>\$ 64,885,671</b>

Using the adjusted amounts from the table above, the City's total governmental activities expenses increased by \$538,737 in 2022 when compared to 2021. The largest program function for the City is security of persons and property. During 2022, 48.14 percent of all program expenses relate to security of persons and property, which includes Police and Fire protection. The expenses of this program experienced a 7.97 percent increase from 2021 to 2022 due to contractual wage increases.

The second largest program function of the City is transportation and the expenses of this program decreased 6.13 percent. During 2022, 26.73 percent of program expenses relate to transportation, which includes road repairs and snow removal. The annual depreciation expense that is included in the total transportation expense is \$6,712,395.

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Leisure time activities increased by \$317,778 or 6.45 percent from 2021 to 2022 due to the re-opening of the Ehrnfelt recreation Center after restriction were lifted due to the Covid-19 closure.

**Business-Type Activities**

The business-type activities of the City, which pertain to the City's sanitary sewer operations, increased the City's total net position by \$2,167,948. Operating revenues increased by 1.10 percent due to the increase in rates in conjunction with a rate increase from the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District (NEORSB).

**Financial Analysis of Governmental Funds**

As noted earlier, the City uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related requirements.

**Governmental Funds.** The focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of December 31, 2022, the City's governmental funds reported an ending combined fund balance of \$74,625,842, an increase of \$7,936,838 in comparison with the prior year. \$20,063,821 of the ending combined fund balance for 2022 constitutes *unassigned fund balance*, which is available for spending at the City's discretion. The remainder of fund balance is *nonspendable, restricted, or committed* to indicate that it is not available for new spending because it is not in spendable form or it has already been restricted or committed by external or internal constraints.

All governmental funds had total revenues of \$78,884,800 and expenditures of \$77,000,762 (not including other financing sources and uses) with revenues exceeding expenditures by \$1,884,038. Total revenues increased 8.62 percent in 2022 while expenditures increased 8.26 percent in 2022. Most of the revenue increase was due to Municipal Income Taxes (\$3,579,580), particular net profits. Intergovernmental revenues increased by \$2,498,997 primarily due to \$3,500,000 provided by Cuyahoga County for the Town center Improvement project. Interest Income decreased due to the year end mark to market adjustment. Expenditures for security of persons and property increased due to wage and fringe increased by \$2,386,037 primarily from a full year of increased staffing levels. Expenditures for Capital outlay decreased by \$2,759,552 due to a expenditures for a Fire Truck and drainage improvements that were expenses in prior years.

**General Fund Analysis**

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the City. General Fund expenditures (including transfers out) for the current year were \$46,962,274, with revenues and other financing sources of \$46,455,735, leaving a fund balance of \$25,844,386, and an unassigned balance of \$20,226,309 in the General Fund. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures (including transfers out). The General Fund's unassigned fund balance represents 43.07 percent of total General Fund expenditures (including transfers out) while total fund balance represents 55.03 percent of that same amount. In 2022, the fund balance of the City's General Fund decreased by \$506,539 when compared to 2021.

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Factors affecting the General Fund balance include an increase in revenue from municipal income taxes offset by an increase in expenses from salary and fringe benefits of approximately, a mark to market adjustment on investments, and additional operating transfers.

**Other Major Governmental Funds Analysis**

The City's Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund experienced a decrease of \$1,247,279 in its 2022 fund balance when compared to 2021 due to increase road repair expenditures and contractual wage increases.

The City's Fire Levy Fund experienced an increase of \$323,078 in its 2022 fund balance when compared to 2021. This increase was due to an increase in General Fund operating transfers.

The City's General Bond Retirement Fund balanced experienced an increase of \$1,536,611 in 2022. This increase is due to increased property tax collections by virtue of a reappraisal of property values. Debt Service payments for principal and interest were also lower by \$865,108 in 2022.

The City's General Capital Improvement Fund experienced a decrease of \$781,753 in its 2022 fund balance when compared to 2021. Expenditures for Capital Outlays and debt service increased by \$2,054,578 and \$7,043,750, which were offset by General Fund Transfers of \$4.3 million and debt proceeds of \$6.0 million.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The City's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for transactions on a cash basis. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. During the course of 2022, the City amended its General Fund budget on various occasions. All recommendations for budget changes come to the Finance Committee of City Council for review before going to the whole Council for ordinance enactment on the change. The City does allow small interdepartmental budget changes that modify line items within departments within the same fund. The General Fund supports many of the City's major activities such as the Police Department, Fire Department, Service Department, and Recreation Department, as well as most legislative and executive activities. The General Fund is monitored closely, looking for possible revenue shortfalls or overspending by individual departments.

For the General Fund, original budgeted revenues (including other financing sources) were \$43,232,892. The final budgeted revenue amount (including other financing sources) was \$50,263,471. The actual revenues (including other financing sources) were higher than the final budgeted amounts by \$1,304,856, or about 2.60 percent. Original General Fund budgeted expenditures (including other financing uses) were \$41,929,200 and the final amended budgeted expenditures (including other financing uses) were \$50,066,446. Actual General Fund expenditures (including other financing uses) were \$48,686,088 or 2.76 percent less than the final budgeted amounts. Positive expenditure variances existed across all expense functions but were most notable in the security of persons and property and general government expense functions due to operating expenditures being less than originally estimated. This was primarily due to Positive expenditure variances existed across all expense functions but were most notable in the security of persons and property and general government expense functions due to operating expenditures being less than originally estimated. This was due to the city taking conservative budget estimates for police and governmental wages.

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**Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

**Capital Assets** - The City's investment in capital assets for governmental and business-type activities as of December 31, 2022, amounts to \$247,795,743 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, buildings, land improvements, machinery and equipment, furniture and fixtures, vehicles, streets, sidewalks, bridges, traffic signalization, and storm and sanitary sewers.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
Land	\$ 11,876,043	\$ 11,876,043	\$ 1,508,079	\$ 1,508,079	\$ 13,384,122	\$ 13,384,122
Construction in progress	11,168,558	7,090,079	1,273,881	932,332	12,442,439	8,022,411
<b>Total Non-Depreciable</b>	<u>23,044,601</u>	<u>18,966,122</u>	<u>2,781,960</u>	<u>2,440,411</u>	<u>25,826,561</u>	<u>21,406,533</u>
Buildings	37,696,890	38,445,926	5,982,824	6,170,944	43,679,714	44,616,870
Land improvements	1,517,966	1,589,587	243,655	249,337	1,761,621	1,838,924
Machinery and equipment	1,802,269	1,944,360	2,525,215	1,583,776	4,327,484	3,528,136
Furniture and fixtures	84,018	92,657	986	986	85,004	93,643
Vehicles	4,435,129	4,446,485	871,272	1,077,842	5,306,401	5,524,327
Infrastructure:						
Streets	65,842,068	67,167,674	-	-	65,842,068	67,167,674
Bridges	118,083	125,797	-	-	118,083	125,797
Storm sewers	59,151,712	60,832,449	-	-	59,151,712	60,832,449
Sidewalks	2,114,370	2,271,909	-	-	2,114,370	2,271,909
Traffic signalization	6,941,828	7,170,643	-	-	6,941,828	7,170,643
Sanitary sewers	-	-	32,640,897	33,913,028	32,640,897	33,913,028
<b>Total Depreciable, Net of Depreciation</b>	<u>179,704,333</u>	<u>184,087,487</u>	<u>42,264,849</u>	<u>42,995,913</u>	<u>221,969,182</u>	<u>227,083,400</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation</b>	<u>\$ 202,748,934</u>	<u>\$ 203,053,609</u>	<u>\$ 45,046,809</u>	<u>\$ 45,436,324</u>	<u>\$ 247,795,743</u>	<u>\$ 248,489,933</u>

Major capital asset events during 2022 included the following:

- Total Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$694,190
- Governmental activity capital assets decreased by \$304,675 (net of accumulated depreciation)
- Business-type activity capital assets decreased by \$389,515 (net of accumulated depreciation).

Refer to Note 10 of the basic financial statements for more detail on capital asset activity.



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**Debt** - The General Bond Retirement Debt Service Fund is funded primarily with 2.3 mills of the City's inside property tax millage, property tax related intergovernmental revenues, and General Fund transfers. At December 31, 2022, the City had \$38,038,216 of long-term bonds, notes, leases, and loans outstanding, with \$36,583,605 in governmental activities and \$1,454,611 in business-type activities and is included herein.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 29,165,000	\$ 31,530,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 29,165,000	\$ 31,530,000
Long-term Notes	6,000,000	10,000,000	-	-	6,000,000	10,000,000
OPWC Loan	1,412,278	1,520,914	765,286	814,659	2,177,564	2,335,573
OWDA Loans	-	-	689,325	948,228	689,325	948,228
Financed Purchases Payable	6,327	12,301	-	-	6,327	12,301
Total Outstanding Debt	<u>\$ 36,583,605</u>	<u>\$ 43,063,215</u>	<u>\$ 1,454,611</u>	<u>\$ 1,762,887</u>	<u>\$ 38,038,216</u>	<u>\$ 44,826,102</u>

The City is within all of its legal debt limitations. The Ohio Revised Code provides that the net debt (as defined in the Ohio Revised Code) of a municipal corporation, whether or not approved by the electors, shall not exceed 10.5 percent of the total value of all property in the municipal corporation as listed and assessed for taxation. In addition, the unvoted net debt of municipal corporations cannot exceed 5.5 percent of the total taxation value of property. The statutory limitations on debt are measured by the ratio of net debt to tax valuation and expressed in terms of a percentage. At December 31, 2022, the City's overall legal debt margin was at \$159,162,692 and the unvoted legal debt margin was at \$66,464,122. The aggregate amount of the City's unvoted debt is also subject to overlapping debt restrictions with other political subdivisions. The actual aggregate amount of the City's unvoted debt is limited to ten mills. This millage is measured against the property values in each overlapping district.

Refer to Notes 14 and 15 of the basic financial statements for more detail on short-term and long-term debt activity.

In a continuing effort to be conscientious about how taxpayer dollars are spent, the City has received an Aaa rating from Moody's Investors Service. This rating was reviewed and reaffirmed by Moody's on December 15, 2022, in conjunction with its most recent annual review of the City's financial statements. Strongsville remains one of the few cities in Ohio to have been awarded this rating.

**Economic Factors**

The City's elected and appointed officials consider many factors when setting the budget parameters for each year. Budget priorities for the past several years continue to include; public safety, regionalism, job creation and retention, maintaining infrastructure, and prudent fund balances to protect the City's Aaa bond rating. The City keeps these objectives in mind while diligently monitoring revenues and expenditures on a daily basis. The City continues to practice measures of cost containment. The City also strives to maintain adequate reserves to meet matching grant requirements enabling the City to pursue any grants or donations to fund operations and specific capital projects.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*Unaudited*

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**Request for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show accountability for the money it receives, spends, or invests. If you have any questions about this report or need financial information contact Director of Finance, Eric Dean, City of Strongsville, 16099 Foltz Parkway, Strongsville, Ohio 44149, telephone 440-580-3100.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Net Position*  
*December 31, 2022*

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 77,445,128	\$ 20,267,329	\$ 97,712,457
Materials and Supplies Inventory	444,920	-	444,920
Accounts Receivable	1,344,270	1,763,066	3,107,336
Accrued Interest Receivable	388,194	-	388,194
Intergovernmental Receivable	5,252,693	-	5,252,693
Hotel Taxes Receivable	6,960	-	6,960
Franchise Taxes Receivable	189,248	-	189,248
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	28,838	-	28,838
Prepaid Items	850,159	136,267	986,426
Municipal Income Taxes Receivable	11,417,374	-	11,417,374
Property Taxes Receivable	10,703,053	-	10,703,053
Special Assessments Receivable	-	1,238,901	1,238,901
Leases Receivable	2,018,214	-	2,018,214
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	23,044,601	2,781,960	25,826,561
Depreciable Capital Assets	179,704,333	42,264,849	221,969,182
Net Pension Asset	246,652	26,736	273,388
Net OPEB Asset	2,321,713	251,664	2,573,377
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>315,406,350</b>	<b>68,730,772</b>	<b>384,137,122</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferral on Refunding	1,297,432	-	1,297,432
Pension	13,997,111	354,144	14,351,255
OPEB	3,025,083	4,087	3,029,170
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>18,319,626</b>	<b>358,231</b>	<b>18,677,857</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts Payable	743,462	73,252	816,714
Contracts Payable	239,573	67,995	307,568
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,342,154	68,694	1,410,848
Intergovernmental Payable	256,381	8,135	264,516
Accrued Interest Payable	238,734	-	238,734
Retainage Payable	690,138	18,716	708,854
Unearned Revenue	542,565	-	542,565
Notes Payable	4,009,793	-	4,009,793
Long-term Liabilities:			
Due within one year	13,373,533	400,608	13,774,141
Due in more than one year:			
Net Pension Liability	39,358,828	724,590	40,083,418
Net OPEB Liability	5,732,554	-	5,732,554
Other Amounts Due in more than one year	34,685,841	1,541,138	36,226,979
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>101,213,556</b>	<b>2,903,128</b>	<b>104,116,684</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Property Taxes	10,403,768	-	10,403,768
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,978,426	-	1,978,426
Leases	1,961,168	-	1,961,168
Pension	21,102,274	946,531	22,048,805
OPEB	5,036,505	299,341	5,335,846
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>40,482,141</b>	<b>1,245,872</b>	<b>41,728,013</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	164,164,641	43,505,487	207,670,128
Restricted for:			
Debt Service	7,587,618	-	7,587,618
Capital Projects	21,568,591	-	21,568,591
Police and Fire	949,378	-	949,378
Streets and Highways	11,331,159	-	11,331,159
Drainage Levy	2,590,193	-	2,590,193
Other Purposes	241,913	-	241,913
Unrestricted	(16,403,214)	21,434,516	5,031,302
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 192,030,279</b>	<b>\$ 64,940,003</b>	<b>\$ 256,970,282</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Activities*  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
<b>Primary Government:</b>				
<b>Governmental activities:</b>				
Security of Persons and Property	\$ 28,442,005	\$ 4,929,927	\$ 502,519	\$ 43,500
Public Health Services	736,779	66,185	-	-
Leisure Time Activities	4,283,301	2,211,608	231,149	3,814,540
Community Environment	1,342,087	1,566,633	26,875	-
Basic Utility Services	2,930,206	55,973	-	-
Transportation	15,689,331	249	3,217,954	664,555
General Government	3,476,945	265,551	-	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,172,200	-	-	-
<b>Total Governmental activities</b>	<u>58,072,854</u>	<u>9,096,126</u>	<u>3,978,497</u>	<u>4,522,595</u>
<b>Business-type activities:</b>				
Sanitary Sewer	6,864,271	8,671,504	-	302,731
<b>Total Business-type activities</b>	<u>6,864,271</u>	<u>8,671,504</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>302,731</u>
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<u>\$ 64,937,125</u>	<u>\$ 17,767,630</u>	<u>\$ 3,978,497</u>	<u>\$ 4,825,326</u>

**General Revenues:**

Property Taxes levied for:

General Purposes

Debt Service Purpose

Other Purposes

Municipal Income Taxes levied for:

General Purposes

Other Purposes

Hotel Taxes

Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes

Franchise Taxes

Payments in Lieu of Taxes

Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs

Investment Income

Gain on Sale of Capital Assets

All Other Revenues

Total General Revenues

Change in Net Position

Net Position - Beginning of Year

**Net Position - End of Year**

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

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**Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position**

<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-type Activities</b>	<b>Total</b>
\$ (22,966,059)	\$ -	\$ (22,966,059)
(670,594)	-	(670,594)
1,973,996	-	1,973,996
251,421	-	251,421
(2,874,233)	-	(2,874,233)
(11,806,573)	-	(11,806,573)
(3,211,394)	-	(3,211,394)
(1,172,200)	-	(1,172,200)
<u>(40,475,636)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(40,475,636)</u>
-	2,109,964	2,109,964
-	2,109,964	2,109,964
<u>(40,475,636)</u>	<u>2,109,964</u>	<u>(38,365,672)</u>
477,988	-	477,988
3,602,860	-	3,602,860
6,115,508	-	6,115,508
41,966,309	-	41,966,309
5,299,768	-	5,299,768
128,157	-	128,157
378,243	-	378,243
632,089	-	632,089
1,764,445	-	1,764,445
2,236,593	-	2,236,593
(1,539,199)	33,655	(1,505,544)
-	23,956	23,956
76,847	373	77,220
<u>61,139,608</u>	<u>57,984</u>	<u>61,197,592</u>
20,663,972	2,167,948	22,831,920
171,366,307	62,772,055	234,138,362
<u>\$ 192,030,279</u>	<u>\$ 64,940,003</u>	<u>\$ 256,970,282</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Balance Sheet*  
**Governmental Funds**  
*December 31, 2022*

	General Fund	Street Construction, Maintenance & Repair	Fire Levy	General Bond Retirement	General Capital Improvement
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 18,547,268	\$ 7,607,998	\$ 1,778,167	\$ 5,172,284	\$ 19,691,001
Materials and Supplies Inventory	49,732	395,188	-	-	-
Accrued Interest Receivable	346,067	25,200	-	-	-
Accounts Receivable	889,263	-	-	-	-
Due from Other Funds	-	-	-	-	-
Interfund Receivable	502,820	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	579,828	1,537,895	275,102	221,474	26,919
Prepaid Items	164,674	71,758	52,693	-	-
Municipal Income Taxes Receivable	10,141,632	1,275,742	-	-	-
Property Taxes Receivable	502,522	-	4,580,227	3,773,188	-
Hotel Taxes Receivable	6,960	-	-	-	-
Franchise Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-	189,248
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-	-
Leases Receivable	2,018,214	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 33,748,980</b>	<b>\$ 10,913,781</b>	<b>\$ 6,686,189</b>	<b>\$ 9,166,946</b>	<b>\$ 19,907,168</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>					
<b>Liabilities:</b>					
Accounts Payable	\$ 466,957	\$ 145,680	\$ 12,805	\$ -	\$ -
Accrued Wages and Benefits	690,059	153,196	422,472	-	-
Contracts Payable	-	-	-	-	77,437
Intergovernmental Payable	49,024	23,179	6,087	-	-
Accrued Interest Payable	-	-	-	48,678	-
Retainage Payable	-	-	-	-	562,234
Due to Other Funds	885	-	-	-	-
Interfund Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	-	-
Notes Payable	-	3,000,000	-	9,793	1,000,000
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>1,206,925</b>	<b>3,322,055</b>	<b>441,364</b>	<b>58,471</b>	<b>1,639,671</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>					
Property Taxes, Payments in Lieu of Taxes and Leases	2,449,638	-	4,452,152	3,667,680	-
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	14,052	-	128,075	105,508	-
Unavailable Revenue - Income Taxes	3,854,784	484,438	-	-	-
Unavailable Revenue - Other	379,195	1,112,835	268,844	221,474	119,432
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>6,697,669</b>	<b>1,597,273</b>	<b>4,849,071</b>	<b>3,994,662</b>	<b>119,432</b>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>					
Nonspendable	214,406	466,946	52,693	-	-
Restricted	-	5,527,507	1,343,061	5,113,813	18,148,065
Committed	5,403,671	-	-	-	-
Unassigned (Deficit)	20,226,309	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>25,844,386</b>	<b>5,994,453</b>	<b>1,395,754</b>	<b>5,113,813</b>	<b>18,148,065</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 33,748,980</b>	<b>\$ 10,913,781</b>	<b>\$ 6,686,189</b>	<b>\$ 9,166,946</b>	<b>\$ 19,907,168</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds	<i>Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities December 31, 2022</i>	
\$ 19,401,587	\$ 72,198,305	<b>Total Governmental Funds Balance</b>	\$ 74,625,842
-	444,920	<i>Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:</i>	
16,927	388,194	Capital Assets used in Governmental Activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	202,748,934
455,007	1,344,270	Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are unavailable revenue in the funds:	
885	885	Delinquent property taxes	\$ 299,285
-	502,820	Municipal income taxes	4,339,222
2,489,812	5,131,030	Intergovernmental	2,371,776
177,870	466,995	Franchise Taxes	119,432
-	11,417,374	Charges for services	349,512
1,847,116	10,703,053	Total	7,479,227
-	6,960	In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in Governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.	(173,830)
-	189,248	Internal Service funds are used by management to charge costs of certain activities, such as insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the Internal Service funds are included in Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position.	4,066,035
28,838	28,838	The net pension liability and net OPEB liability are not due and payable in the current period, and the net pension asset and net OPEB asset are not available for spending in the current period; therefore the asset, liability, and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds:	
-	2,018,214	Deferred Outflows - Pension	13,997,111
\$ 24,418,042	\$ 104,841,106	Deferred Inflows - Pension	(21,102,274)
		Net Pension Asset	246,652
		Net OPEB Asset	2,321,713
		Net Pension Liability	(39,358,828)
		Deferred Outflows - OPEB	3,025,083
		Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(5,036,505)
		Net OPEB Liability	(5,732,554)
		Total	(51,639,602)
		Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
		General obligation bonds	(29,165,000)
		Long Term Notes	(6,000,000)
		OPWC loan	(1,412,278)
		Unamortized premiums	(1,453,119)
		Financed Purchases Payable	(6,327)
		Deferral on refunding	1,297,432
		Compensated absences	(8,337,035)
		Total	\$ (45,076,327)
		<b>Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<u>\$ 192,030,279</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Street				
	General Fund	Construction, Maintenance & Repair	Fire Levy	General Bond Retirement	General Capital Improvement
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Property Taxes	\$ 491,130	\$ -	\$ 4,446,090	\$ 3,656,330	\$ -
Municipal Income Taxes	40,543,056	5,112,455	-	-	-
Hotel Taxes	128,157	-	-	-	-
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	-	-	-	-	-
Franchise Taxes	-	-	-	-	644,172
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	1,195,645	2,894,534	552,997	467,532	150,853
Interest	(1,357,489)	(108,692)	-	-	-
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	1,363,127	-	1,320	-	-
Fines and Forfeitures	554,630	-	-	-	-
Leases	244,961	-	-	-	-
Charges for Services	2,859,675	16,581	5,192	-	249
Contributions and Donations	1,000	-	1,000	-	-
All Other Revenues	428,682	47,508	914	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>46,452,574</u>	<u>7,962,386</u>	<u>5,007,513</u>	<u>4,123,862</u>	<u>795,274</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Security of Persons and Property	17,124,166	-	9,565,358	-	-
Public Health Services	422,225	-	-	-	-
Leisure Time Activities	344,344	-	-	-	-
Community Environment	1,651,780	-	-	-	-
Basic Utility Services	2,869,250	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	10,564,804	-	-	67,407
General Government	4,380,158	-	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	43,841	339,165	19,077	-	4,765,870
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement	5,974	3,000,000	-	1,818,636	7,000,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	536	21,615	-	741,288	43,750
Debt Issuance Costs	-	-	-	61,047	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>26,842,274</u>	<u>13,925,584</u>	<u>9,584,435</u>	<u>2,620,971</u>	<u>11,877,027</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>19,610,300</u>	<u>(5,963,198)</u>	<u>(4,576,922)</u>	<u>1,502,891</u>	<u>(11,081,753)</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>					
Sale of Capital Assets	3,161	15,919	-	-	-
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	-	-	-	-	6,000,000
Premium on Debt Issuance	-	-	-	33,720	-
Transfers In	-	4,700,000	4,900,000	-	4,300,000
Transfers Out	(20,120,000)	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<u>(20,116,839)</u>	<u>4,715,919</u>	<u>4,900,000</u>	<u>33,720</u>	<u>10,300,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(506,539)</u>	<u>(1,247,279)</u>	<u>323,078</u>	<u>1,536,611</u>	<u>(781,753)</u>
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	26,350,925	7,241,732	1,072,676	3,577,202	18,929,818
<b>Fund Balances - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 25,844,386</u>	<u>\$ 5,994,453</u>	<u>\$ 1,395,754</u>	<u>\$ 5,113,813</u>	<u>\$ 18,148,065</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements



Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds	<i>Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2022</i>	
\$ 1,793,387	\$ 10,386,937	<b>Net Change in Fund Balances-Total Governmental Funds</b>	\$ 7,936,838
-	45,655,511	<i>Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:</i>	
-	128,157	Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay and donations in the current period.	
378,243	378,243	Capital outlay	\$ 8,015,494
-	644,172	Infrastructure donations	654,093
1,764,445	1,764,445	Depreciation	<u>(8,952,318)</u>
6,617,160	11,878,721	Total	(282,731)
(73,018)	(1,539,199)	In the Statement of Activities, only the loss on the disposal of capital assets is reported, whereas, in the Governmental Funds, the proceeds from the disposals increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net position differs from the change in fund balance by the net book value of the capital assets.	
99,902	1,464,349		
46,579	601,209	Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.	
-	244,961	Delinquent property taxes	(190,581)
3,613,078	6,494,775	Municipal income taxes	1,610,566
274,990	276,990	Intergovernmental	(2,065,553)
28,425	505,529	Franchise Taxes	(12,083)
<u>14,543,191</u>	<u>78,884,800</u>	Charges for services	<u>(144,419)</u>
		Total	(802,070)
3,468,872	30,158,396	Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.	
357,538	779,763	Pension	4,788,655
4,203,925	4,548,269	OPEB	73,560
193,714	1,845,494	Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB liability and net pension asset are reported as pension/ OPEB expense in the statement of activities.	
60,956	2,930,206	Pension	327,386
49,589	10,681,800	OPEB	2,161,953
32,735	4,412,893	Repayment of bond principal, loans, notes, and leases are expenditures in the Governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.	
2,847,541	8,015,494		
655,000	12,479,610	Other financing sources in the Governmental funds increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. These sources were attributed to the issuance of a general obligation bond and long-term note.	
279,166	1,086,355		
1,435	62,482	Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in Governmental funds.	
<u>12,150,471</u>	<u>77,000,762</u>	Accrued interest on bonds	(607,817)
<u>2,392,720</u>	<u>1,884,038</u>	Amortization of premiums	(59,108)
		Amortization of deferral on refunding	251,172
-	19,080	Total	<u>(215,963)</u>
-	6,000,000		
-	33,720	Internal Service Funds are used by management to charge costs to certain activities, such as insurance to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of Internal Service funds are reported in the Governmental Activities.	
6,220,000	20,120,000		
-	(20,120,000)		
<u>6,220,000</u>	<u>6,052,800</u>		
8,612,720	7,936,838		
<u>9,516,651</u>	<u>66,689,004</u>		
<u>\$ 18,129,371</u>	<u>\$ 74,625,842</u>	<b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<u>668,151</u>
			<u>\$ 20,663,972</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with
	Original	Final		Final Budget
				Positive (Negative)
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 33,300,000	\$ 39,844,400	\$ 40,573,326	\$ 728,926
Property Taxes	496,179	501,283	491,130	(10,153)
Hotel Taxes	100,000	100,000	128,361	28,361
Intergovernmental Revenues	942,008	973,058	1,093,958	120,900
Charges for Services	3,017,913	3,065,738	3,115,247	49,509
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	1,175,500	1,209,035	1,363,127	154,092
Fines and Forfeitures	715,500	491,600	553,614	62,014
Interest Income	162,000	664,700	796,480	131,780
Contributions and Donations	1,000	1,000	1,000	-
Miscellaneous	983,700	1,070,565	1,109,831	39,266
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>40,893,800</u>	<u>47,921,379</u>	<u>49,226,074</u>	<u>1,304,695</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	17,047,100	17,492,430	17,140,216	352,214
Public Health Services	426,700	437,146	420,011	17,135
Leisure Time Activities	320,400	380,400	357,355	23,045
Community Environment	1,583,700	1,663,500	1,566,207	97,293
Basic Utility Services	3,150,100	3,150,100	2,872,088	278,012
General Government	5,631,200	5,820,050	5,207,391	612,659
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>28,159,200</u>	<u>28,943,626</u>	<u>27,563,268</u>	<u>1,380,358</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	12,734,600	18,977,753	21,662,806	2,685,053
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	-	3,000	3,161	161
Advances In	2,339,092	2,339,092	2,339,092	-
Advances Out	-	(502,820)	(502,820)	-
Transfers Out	(13,770,000)	(20,620,000)	(20,620,000)	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(11,430,908)</u>	<u>(18,780,728)</u>	<u>(18,780,567)</u>	<u>161</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	1,303,692	197,025	2,882,239	2,685,214
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	12,822,300	12,822,300	12,822,300	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 14,125,992</u>	<u>\$ 13,019,325</u>	<u>\$ 15,704,539</u>	<u>\$ 2,685,214</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 4,200,000	\$ 5,025,100	\$ 5,097,604	\$ 72,504
Intergovernmental Revenues	3,118,000	2,918,000	2,933,459	15,459
Charges for Services	11,000	16,500	16,581	81
Interest Income	50,000	50,000	57,399	7,399
Miscellaneous	-	46,880	47,508	628
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>7,379,000</u>	<u>8,056,480</u>	<u>8,152,551</u>	<u>96,071</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Transportation	10,011,400	11,699,400	10,570,800	1,128,600
Debt Service	4,079,800	4,025,000	4,025,000	-
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>14,091,200</u>	<u>15,724,400</u>	<u>14,595,800</u>	<u>1,128,600</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(6,712,200)	(7,667,920)	(6,443,249)	1,224,671
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	35,000	24,000	24,119	119
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	-
Transfers In	3,500,000	4,700,000	4,700,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>6,535,000</u>	<u>7,724,000</u>	<u>7,724,119</u>	<u>119</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(177,200)	56,080	1,280,870	1,224,790
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>6,517,099</u>	<u>6,517,099</u>	<u>6,517,099</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 6,339,899</u>	<u>\$ 6,573,179</u>	<u>\$ 7,797,969</u>	<u>\$ 1,224,790</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Fire Levy Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 4,469,545	\$ 4,469,545	\$ 4,446,090	\$ (23,455)
Intergovernmental Revenues	556,191	547,639	546,739	(900)
Charges for Services	600	4,100	5,192	1,092
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	2,800	950	1,320	370
Contributions and Donations	5,000	1,000	1,000	-
Miscellaneous	-	900	914	14
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>5,034,136</u>	<u>5,024,134</u>	<u>5,001,255</u>	<u>(22,879)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	9,650,500	9,894,450	9,556,339	338,111
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(4,616,364)	(4,870,316)	(4,555,084)	315,232
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	2,500	-	-	-
Transfers In	4,600,000	4,900,000	4,900,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>4,602,500</u>	<u>4,900,000</u>	<u>4,900,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(13,864)	29,684	344,916	315,232
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	1,433,251	1,433,251	1,433,251	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,419,387</u>	<u>\$ 1,462,935</u>	<u>\$ 1,778,167</u>	<u>\$ 315,232</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Net Position*  
*Proprietary Funds*  
*December 31, 2022*

	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Sanitary Sewer Fund</b>	<b>Internal Service Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>Current Assets:</b>		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 20,267,329	\$ 5,246,823
Accounts Receivable	1,763,066	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	-	121,663
Prepaid Items	136,267	383,164
Special Assessments Receivable	1,238,901	-
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	<u>23,405,563</u>	<u>5,751,650</u>
<b>Noncurrent Assets:</b>		
Net Pension Asset	26,736	-
Net OPEB Asset	251,664	-
Capital Assets:		
Land	1,508,079	-
Construction in Progress	1,273,881	-
Depreciable Assets, Net of Depreciation	42,264,849	-
<i>Total Noncurrent Assets</i>	<u>45,325,209</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>68,730,772</u>	<u>5,751,650</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Pension	354,144	-
OPEB	4,087	-
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>358,231</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>Current Liabilities:</b>		
Accounts Payable	73,252	-
Accrued Wages and Benefits	68,694	-
Contracts Payable	67,995	-
Retainage Payable	18,716	-
Intergovernmental Payable	8,135	-
Compensated Absences Payable	204,736	-
Claims Payable	-	569,626
OWDA Loans Payable	146,499	-
OPWC Loans Payable	49,373	-
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	<u>637,400</u>	<u>569,626</u>
<b>Noncurrent Liabilities:</b>		
Compensated Absences Payable	282,399	-
Claims Payable	-	1,115,989
OWDA Loans Payable	542,826	-
OPWC Loans Payable	715,913	-
Net Pension Liability	724,590	-
<i>Total Noncurrent Liabilities</i>	<u>2,265,728</u>	<u>1,115,989</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>2,903,128</u>	<u>1,685,615</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Pension	946,531	-
OPEB	299,341	-
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>1,245,872</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	43,505,487	-
Unrestricted	21,434,516	4,066,035
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 64,940,003</u>	<u>\$ 4,066,035</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position*  
*Proprietary Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Sanitary Sewer Fund</b>	<b>Internal Service Funds</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>		
Charges for Services	\$ 8,614,406	\$ 7,607,840
Miscellaneous	373	130,170
Other Services	57,098	-
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>8,671,877</b>	<b>7,738,010</b>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>		
Salaries	1,283,921	-
Fringe Benefits	4,959	-
Materials and Supplies	149,411	-
Contractual Services	3,228,260	1,826,336
Depreciation	2,165,939	-
Claims	-	5,243,523
Other	2,740	-
<b>Total Operating Expense</b>	<b>6,835,230</b>	<b>7,069,859</b>
Operating Income	1,836,647	668,151
<b>NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)</b>		
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	23,956	-
Interest	33,655	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	(29,041)	-
<b>Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>	<b>28,570</b>	<b>-</b>
Income before Capital Contributions	1,865,217	668,151
Capital Contributions from Special Assessments	68,710	-
Capital Contributions from Developers	109,100	-
Capital Contributions from Tap In Fees	124,921	-
Change in Net Position	2,167,948	668,151
Net Position - Beginning of Year	62,772,055	3,397,884
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 64,940,003</b>	<b>\$ 4,066,035</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Cash Flows*  
*Proprietary Funds*  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
	<b>Sanitary Sewer Fund</b>	<b>Internal Service Funds</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Cash Received from Charges for Services	\$ 8,685,058	\$ 549,506
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	-	7,068,334
Other Cash Receipts	373	135,306
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(1,313,979)	-
Cash Payments for Employee Benefits	(594,463)	-
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(3,385,013)	(1,826,336)
Cash Payments for Claims	-	(5,224,347)
Other Cash Payments	(2,740)	-
Net Cash (Used For) Operating Activities	3,389,236	702,463
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Capital Contributions from Tap In Fees	124,921	-
Capital Contributions from Special Assessments	144,630	-
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	27,500	-
Principal Paid on Debt	(308,276)	-
Interest Paid on Debt	(29,041)	-
Payments for Capital Acquisitions	(1,704,574)	-
Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities	(1,744,840)	-
Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,644,396	702,463
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	18,622,933	4,544,360
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 20,267,329</b>	<b>\$ 5,246,823</b>

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Statement of Cash Flows*  
*Proprietary Funds (continued)*  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
	<u>Sanitary Sewer Fund</u>	<u>Internal Service Funds</u>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Operating Income	\$ 1,836,647	\$ 668,151
Adjustments:		
Depreciation	2,165,939	-
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:		
Accounts Receivable	13,554	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	-	15,136
Prepaid Items	277	(21,805)
Net Pension Asset	(7,729)	-
Net OPEB Asset	(113,092)	-
(Increase) in Deferred Outflows of Resources - Pension	(166,290)	-
(Increase) in Deferred Outflows of Resources - OPEB	145,001	-
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	(7,619)	-
Accrued Wages	21,495	-
Intergovernmental Payable	892	-
Claims Payable	-	40,981
Compensated Absences Payable	(51,553)	-
Net Pension Liability	(468,281)	-
Increase in Deferred Inflow of Resources - Pension	245,342	-
Increase in Deferred Inflow of Resources - OPEB	(225,347)	-
<b>Net Cash Provided by/(Used For) Operating Activities</b>	<u>\$ 3,389,236</u>	<u>\$ 702,463</u>

**NONCASH CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

The net impact of accruals in the Sanitary Sewer fund related to capital assets are in the amount of \$33,707

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

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**Note 1 – Description of the City and Reporting Entity**

The City of Strongsville, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (City) was incorporated under the laws of the State of Ohio in 1958. The City operates under and is governed by a Mayor/Council form of government in accordance with the general laws of the State of Ohio. In addition, the City may exercise all powers of local self-government under the Ohio Constitution, to the extent not in conflict with the applicable general laws of Ohio.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. This definition of reporting entity is found in GASB Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity* as amended by GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and 34*.

The City's primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the City. The City provides the following services as authorized by its Charter: police and fire protection, road maintenance and repair, snow removal, traffic signalization, street lighting, storm and sanitary sewers, waste collection and general administrative services. None of these services are provided by legally separate organizations; therefore, these operations are included in the primary government. The operation of each of these activities is directly controlled by Council through the budgetary process.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the City is financially accountable. The City is financially accountable for an organization if the City appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and 1) the City is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or 2) the City is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the City is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the City is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations which are fiscally dependent on the City in that the City approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The reporting entity of the City does not include any component units.

The City's financial statements include all organizations, activities, and functions for which the City is financially accountable.

Also, the City is associated with five jointly governed organizations, one related organization, and one insurance pool that are further described in Notes 19, 20 and 21.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the City have been prepared in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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The more significant of the City's accounting policies are described below.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The City's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**Government-wide Financial Statements** - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the City as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. As a general rule, the activities of the internal service fund are eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. An exception to this general rule is that interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. The statements distinguish between those activities of the City that are governmental and those that are considered business-type.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the City at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the City's governmental activities and for the business-type activities of the City. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the City with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental program or business-type activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the City.

**Fund Financial Statements** - During the year, the City segregates transactions related to certain City functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the City at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The City uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary.

**Governmental Funds** - Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources compared to liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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The following are the City's major governmental funds:

*General Fund* – This fund is used to account for all financial resources, except for those required to be accounted for in another fund. Major revenue sources of this fund include: municipal income taxes, charges for services, local government assistance funds; and to a lesser degree, various fees, licenses and permits, property taxes, and fines and forfeitures. This fund is the primary operating fund of the City.

*Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair (SCMR) Fund* - This fund is required by the Ohio Revised Code to account for revenue from the state gasoline tax and motor vehicle registration fees. The Ohio Revised Code requires that 92.50 percent of these revenues be used for the maintenance and repair of streets within the City. As provided in the Codified Ordinance Section 881.01, this fund is credited with one-sixth of the proceeds realized from the first 1.50 percent (referred to as the Base Tax) of the 2.00 percent municipal income tax. Operating deficiencies are subsidized by an operating transfer from the General Fund.

*Fire Levy Fund* - This fund is used to account for the proceeds of two voted property tax levies (gross and effective millage are 3.50 and 2.68, respectively, for tax year 2021/collection year 2022) approved for the purpose of providing and maintaining a full-time Fire Department. Transfers from the General Fund are necessary to cover the operating costs in excess of operating revenues.

*General Bond Retirement Fund* – This fund accounts for the proceeds of a 2.30 mill inside property tax levy used to accumulate resources for the payment of principal, interest and fiscal charges on general obligation debt.

*General Capital Improvement Fund* – This fund accounts for the Cable TV Franchise fees and other resources that are used to construct, equip and furnish the capital assets used by the various departments of the city, as well as for various infrastructure projects.

The other governmental funds of the City account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

**Proprietary Funds** - Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service.

*Enterprise Funds* - Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The City's only enterprise fund is the Sanitary Sewer Fund which accounts for sewer construction projects and sanitary sewer services provided to the residential and commercial users in the City.

*Internal Service Funds* - Internal service funds account for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the City on a cost-reimbursement basis. The City's internal service funds are the Workers' Compensation Reserve Fund and the Health Insurance Reserve Fund. Both funds account for the accumulation of resources, primarily interfund chargebacks, to pay workers' compensation claims, health care claims, administrative fees and stop loss insurance premiums.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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**Fiduciary Funds** - Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangements that have certain characteristics. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund. The City has no fiduciary funds.

***C. Measurement Focus***

**Government-wide Financial Statements** - The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the City are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position.

**Fund Financial Statements** - All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources along with current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources along with all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of these funds are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the City finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

***D. Basis of Accounting***

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting; proprietary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

**Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions** - Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. For the City, available means expected to be received within forty-five days of year end.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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Nonexchange transactions, in which the City receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include income taxes, property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the year for which the taxes are levied (see Note 8). Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the City must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the City on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year end: income tax, state-levied locally shared taxes (including gasoline tax and motor vehicle license tax), fines and forfeitures, interest, grants and entitlements, fees, and rentals.

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources** - In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the City, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for a deferral on refunding and for pension and OPEB plans. A deferral on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are explained in Notes 12 and 13.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the City, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, pension, leases, OPEB and unavailable revenues. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of December 31, 2022, but which were levied to finance year 2023 operations. These amounts have been recorded as deferred inflows on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the City, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes (\$299,285), municipal income taxes (\$4,339,222), intergovernmental grants (\$2,371,776), cable TV franchise fees (\$119,432), and charges for services (\$349,512). These amounts are deferred and recognized as inflows of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Notes 12 and 13).

**Expenses/Expenditures** - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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***E. Cash and Cash Equivalents***

To improve cash management, cash received by the City is pooled. Monies for all funds, including proprietary funds, are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the City's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices. Non-participating contracts such as non-negotiable certificates of deposits are reported at cost.

During 2022, the City's investments were limited to State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio), negotiable certificates of deposits, United States Agency debt securities, Ohio Local Government notes, Commercial Paper and money market mutual funds. The City's investment in State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and is recognized as an external investment pool by the City. The city measures their investment in STAR Ohio as the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value. For 2022, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice should be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the daily transactions to \$250 million. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

The City's policy is to hold investments until maturity or until market values equal or exceed cost.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the City are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

***F. Receivables***

Receivables at December 31, 2022, consist of municipal income taxes, property taxes, other local taxes, amounts due from other governments, accounts (billings for user charged services), and special assessments. All are deemed collectible in full.

***G. Inventory***

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used. On fund financial statements, inventories of governmental funds are stated at cost while inventories of proprietary funds are stated at the lower of cost or market. For all funds, cost is determined on a first-in, first-out basis. The cost of inventory items is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds when consumed. Inventories of the proprietary funds are expensed when used. Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption.

***H. Prepaid Items***

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond December 31, 2022, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording a current asset for the prepaid amount and reflecting the expenditure/expense in the year in which services are consumed.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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***I. Capital Assets***

General capital assets are capital assets which are associated with and generally arise from governmental activities. They generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. General capital assets are reported in the governmental activities' column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The City maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The City's infrastructure consists of roads, bridges, sanitary sewers, storm sewers, sidewalks, and traffic signals. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of proprietary fund capital assets is also capitalized.

All capital assets are depreciated except for land and construction in progress. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Useful lives for infrastructure were estimated based on the City's historical records of necessary improvements and replacement.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Estimated Lives</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	15-20 years	15-20 years
Buildings	50 years	50 years
Furniture and Fixtures	7-10 years	7-10 years
Machinery and Equipment	5-20 years	5-20 years
Vehicles	3-6 years	3-6 years
Infrastructure	25-50 years	50 years

***J. Interfund Balances***

On fund financial statements, outstanding interfund loans and unpaid amounts for interfund services are reported as "Interfund receivables/payables." Interfund balance amounts are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position, except for any net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

***K. Compensated Absences***

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. Leave time that has been earned but is unavailable for use as paid time off, or as some other form of compensation, because an employee has not met the minimum service time requirement, is accrued to the extent that it is considered to be probable that conditions for compensation will be met in the future.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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The criteria for determining vested vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Employees earn vacation and sick leave at different rates depending upon length of service and type of employment. Vacation leave is recognized when earned. All full-time City employees earn vacation at varying rates based upon length of service. An employee's vacation leave balance will carry over into the next fiscal year if it is not used. Upon retirement, termination, lay-off or death, employees or their estate are paid accumulated vacation leave. Full-time employees earn sick leave at a rate of 4.60 hours per 80 hours of service up to a maximum of 120 hours per year. Staff firefighters earn sick leave at a rate of 12 hours per month up to a maximum of 144 hours per year. Unused sick leave shall accumulate without limit. Upon retirement, employees can be paid varying amounts of their unused sick leave balance based on criteria contained in union agreements and the City's codified ordinances. Beginning in 2013, some employees having 25 or more years of service with the City may annually elect to convert to cash up to one-half of the value of their accumulated sick leave balance that exceeds 1,000 hours.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount that is normally expected to be paid using expendable available financial resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "matured compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

***L. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)***

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, net pension asset, net OPEB asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

***M. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations***

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds and long-term loans are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

***N. Fund Balance***

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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*Nonspendable* – The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not spendable in form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned.

*Restricted* – Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

*Committed* – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (ordinance) of the City’s Council. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the City’s Council removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

*Assigned* – Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts would represent intended uses established by City Council.

*Unassigned* – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In the other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The City applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

***O. Net Position***

Net Position is the residual amount when comparing assets and deferred outflows of resources to liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The restricted component of net position is reported when there are limitations imposed on their use either through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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The government-wide statement of net position reports \$44,268,852 of the restricted component of net position, none of which is restricted by enabling legislation. The City applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted components of net position are available.

***P. Grants and Intergovernmental Revenues***

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as intergovernmental receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement-type grants are recorded as intergovernmental receivables and revenues in the period when all applicable eligibility requirements have been met and the resources are available.

***Q. Operating Revenues and Expenses***

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the City, these revenues are charges for sewer services and the interfund charges of the workers' compensation and health insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs that have been incurred in order to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating.

***R. Contributions of Capital***

Contributions of capital in governmental and proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of capital assets, tap-in fees to the extent they exceed the cost of the connection to the system, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

***S. Interfund Activity***

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the government-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers.

Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditure/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

***T. Extraordinary and Special Items***

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the City Administration and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during 2022.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

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***U. Estimates***

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

***V. Budgetary Process***

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount Council may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is Council's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by Council. The legal level of control has been established by Council at the personal service and other expenditure level for all funds. Budgetary modifications may only be made by resolution of the City Council at the legal level of control.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Finance Director. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the final amended certificate of estimated resources issued during 2022.

***Encumbrances*** - Encumbrances outstanding at year end represent the estimated amount of expenditures that will ultimately result if unperformed contracts in process (for example, purchase orders and contracted services) are completed. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance for subsequent year expenditures in the governmental funds. The City had no outstanding encumbrances at December 31, 2022.

***Lapsing of Appropriations*** - At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation reverts to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriations.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by Council during the year.

**Note 3 – Changes in Accounting Principles**

During the year, the City implemented the following Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements and Implementation Guides:

GASB Implementation Guide 2020-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2020-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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*GASB Statement No. 91, Conduit Debt Obligations.* The primary objectives of this Statement are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The implementation of this Statement did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

*GASB Statement No. 92, Omnibus 2020.* The objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. The implementation of this Statement did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

*GASB Statement No. 93, Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates.* The objective of this Statement is to address those and other accounting and financial reporting implication that result from the replacement of an IBOR. The implementation of this Statement did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

*GASB Statement No. 97, Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32.* The objectives of this Statement are to (1) increase consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units in circumstances in which a potential component unit does not have a governing board and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigate costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans, and employee benefit plans other than pension plans or OPEB plans (other employee benefit plans) as fiduciary component units in fiduciary fund financial statements; and (3) enhance the relevance, consistency, and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans (Section 457 plans) that meet the definition of a pension plan and for benefits provided through those plans. The implementation of this Statement did not have an effect on the financial statements of the City.

*GASB Statement No. 87, Leases and GASB Implementation Guide 2019-3, Leases.* The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. These changes were incorporated in the City's fiscal year 2022 financial statements. The City recognized \$2,206,129 in governmental activities in leases receivable at January 1, 2022; however, this entire amount was offset by the deferred inflows of resources - Leases.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

**Note 4 – Accountability**

Fund balances at December 31, 2022 included the following individual fund deficit:

	Deficit
Nonmajor Governmental Funds:	
Local Fiscal Recovery Act	\$ 121,873
Westwood Commons TIF	37,795
One Ohio Settlement	2,820
Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	\$ 162,488

The General Fund is liable for any deficits in this fund and provides transfers when cash is required not when accruals occur. The deficit fund balance resulted from adjustments for accrued liabilities in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

**Note 5 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting**

While the City is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP basis), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the General Fund and the major special revenue funds are presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are:

- Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis);
- Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis);
- Some funds are included in the General Fund (GAAP basis), but have separate legally adopted budgets (budget basis).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the General Fund and the major special revenue funds.

	General	Street, Construction Maintenance and Repair	Fire Levy
Net Change in Fund Balance - GAAP Basis	\$ (506,539)	\$ (1,247,279)	\$ 323,078
Net Adjustment			
Revenue Accruals	5,112,592	3,198,365	(6,258)
Expenditure Accruals	(1,358,244)	(670,216)	28,096
Funds with Separate Legally Adopted Budgets	(365,570)	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis	\$ 2,882,239	\$ 1,280,870	\$ 344,916

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

**Note 6 – Fund Balance**

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Street Construction, Maintenance & Repair	Fire Levy	General Bond Retirement	General Capital Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<i>Nonspendable</i>							
Prepaid Items	\$ 164,674	\$ 71,758	\$ 52,693	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 177,870	\$ 466,995
Inventories	49,732	395,188	-	-	-	-	444,920
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	<u>214,406</u>	<u>466,946</u>	<u>52,693</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>177,870</u>	<u>911,915</u>
<i>Restricted for</i>							
Police Pension	-	-	-	-	-	354,423	354,423
Fire Pension	-	-	-	-	-	370,706	370,706
Fire Services	-	-	1,343,061	-	-	-	1,343,061
Other Law Enforcement	-	-	-	-	-	138,949	138,949
Streets and Highways	-	5,527,507	-	-	-	2,099,983	7,627,490
Clerk of Court Computerization	-	-	-	-	-	85,882	85,882
Drainage Levy	-	-	-	-	-	2,393,186	2,393,186
General Bond Retirement	-	-	-	5,113,813	-	-	5,113,813
Pearl Road TIF #1	-	-	-	-	-	931,972	931,972
Royalton Road TIF	-	-	-	-	-	186,855	186,855
Pearl Road TIF #2	-	-	-	-	-	148,224	148,224
Pearl Road TIF #3	-	-	-	-	-	109,882	109,882
Pearl Road TIF #4	-	-	-	-	-	364,162	364,162
Giant Eagle TIF	-	-	-	-	-	167,074	167,074
Get Go TIF	-	-	-	-	-	53,206	53,206
Clover Senior Apartments TIF	-	-	-	-	-	184,290	184,290
Cane's and Case TIF	-	-	-	-	-	28,927	28,927
North Pearl Road TIF	-	-	-	-	-	36,254	36,254
Brighton Best TIF	-	-	-	-	-	3,605	3,605
TIF Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	456,490	456,490
Capital Improvements	-	-	-	-	18,148,065	-	18,148,065
Town Center Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	4,413,815	4,413,815
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,527,507</u>	<u>1,343,061</u>	<u>5,113,813</u>	<u>18,148,065</u>	<u>12,527,885</u>	<u>42,660,331</u>
<i>Committed to</i>							
Termination Benefits	5,403,671	-	-	-	-	-	5,403,671
Emergency Vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	3,010,394	3,010,394
Multi-Purpose Complex	-	-	-	-	-	1,692,980	1,692,980
Tree Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	93,065	93,065
Bond Escrow	-	-	-	-	-	91,468	91,468
Recreation Capital Improvement	-	-	-	-	-	698,197	698,197
<i>Total Committed</i>	<u>5,403,671</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,586,104</u>	<u>10,989,775</u>
<i>Unassigned (Deficit)</i>							
	20,226,309	-	-	-	-	(162,488)	20,063,821
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$ 25,844,386</u>	<u>\$ 5,994,453</u>	<u>\$ 1,395,754</u>	<u>\$ 5,113,813</u>	<u>\$ 18,148,065</u>	<u>\$ 18,129,371</u>	<u>\$ 74,625,842</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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**Note 7 - Deposits and Investments**

State statutes classify monies held by the City into three categories:

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the City Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are deposits that Council has identified as not required for use within the current five-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts. Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury notes, bills, bonds, or other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal or interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any Federal government agency or instrumentality including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All Federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of Federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed 30 days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) and (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions; and,
6. The State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio).

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

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The City may also invest any monies not required to be used for a period of 6 months or more in the following:

1. Bonds of any municipal corporation, village, county, township, or other political subdivision of this State, as to which there is no default of principal, interest, or coupons; and,
2. Obligations of the City.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within 5 years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the City, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payments for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Protection of the City's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the treasurer by the financial institution, or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

**Cash on Hand**

At December 31, 2022, the City had \$6,544 in undeposited cash on hand, which is included on the balance sheet of the City as part of "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

**Deposits**

At December 31, 2022, the carrying amount of the City's deposits was \$5,088,905. Based on criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposits and Investments Risk Disclosures*, as of December 31, 2022, \$757,500 of the City's bank balance of \$6,670,405 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance and \$4,100,508 was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the City's name. The remaining \$1,812,397 was uninsured and uncollateralized at year-end. The City's financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 50 percent through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System, resulting in the uninsured and uncollateralized balance.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the City will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Protection of the City's cash and deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), as well as qualified securities pledged by the institution holding the assets. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the City and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institutions. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. All of the City's financial institutions had enrolled in OPCS as of December 31, 2022.

**Investments**

The City has a formal investment policy and utilizes a pooled investment concept for all its funds to maximize its investment program. STAR Ohio is measured at net asset value per share while all other investments are measured at fair value. Fair value is determined by quoted market prices and other acceptable pricing methodologies. The City categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The City's remaining investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data. (Level 2 inputs). The table on the next page identifies the City's recurring fair value measurement and level inputs as of December 31, 2021. As previously discussed, Star Ohio is reported at its net asset value. All other investments of the City are valued using quoted market prices. As of December 31, 2022, fair value was \$2,878,522 below the City's net cost for investments.

**Interest Rate Risk**

As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value of losses caused by rising interest rates, the City's investment policy requires that operating funds be invested primarily in short-term investments maturing within five years from the date of purchase, and that the City's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations and/or long-term debt obligations. The stated intent of the policy is to avoid the need to sell securities prior to maturity.

**Credit Risk**

The City has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices other than the limitations imposed by the Ohio Revised Code. See the table below for the credit ratings of the City's investments provided by Standard and Poor's/Moody's.

**Custodial Credit Risk**

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the City will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The City has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee. The City's investment in negotiable certificates of deposit were fully insured by Federal depository insurance.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The City places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer.

As of December 31, 2022, the City had the following investments and investment maturities:

Investment Type	Measurement Value	Credit Rating (*)	Level Input	Investment Maturities (in Years)		
				<1	1-3	3-5
Star Ohio	\$ 6,080,849	AAAm	N/A	\$ 6,080,849	\$ -	\$ -
U.S. Treasury Notes	14,608,743	AA+/Aaa	2	4,664,734	3,852,393	6,091,616
U.S. Agencies Debt Securities	33,045,310	AA+/Aaa	2	5,580,568	17,330,991	10,133,751
Money Market Mutual Fund	163,698	AAAm	N/A	163,698	-	-
Negotiable Certificate of Deposits	8,490,998	N/A	2	4,955,381	2,627,857	907,760
Commercial Paper	1,748,548	NR/A2	2	1,748,548	-	-
Commercial Paper	23,592,304	A1/P1	2	23,592,304	-	-
Commercial Paper	4,886,558	A1+/P1	2	4,886,558	-	-
Total Investments	<u>\$ 92,617,008</u>			<u>\$ 51,672,640</u>	<u>\$ 23,811,241</u>	<u>\$ 17,133,127</u>

**Reconciliation of Cash and Investments per the Note to the Statements**

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments reported on the statement of net position and statement of fiduciary assets and liabilities as of December 31, 2022.

**Cash and Investments per Note**

Investments	\$92,617,008
Carrying Amount of Deposits	5,088,905
Cash on Hand	<u>6,544</u>
<b>Total Cash and Investments per Note</b>	<b><u>\$97,712,457</u></b>

**Cash and Investments per Statements**

Governmental Activities	\$77,445,128
Business-Type Activities	<u>20,267,329</u>
<b>Total Cash and Investments per Statements</b>	<b><u>\$97,712,457</u></b>

**Note 8 - Receivables**

Receivables at December 31, 2022, consisted primarily of municipal income taxes, property and other local taxes, intergovernmental receivables arising from entitlements and shared revenues, special assessments, and accounts (billing for utility services). No allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded because uncollectible amounts are expected to be insignificant.

**Property Taxes**

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property, and tangible personal (used in business) property located in the City. Taxes collected on real property (other than public utility) in one calendar year are levied in the preceding calendar year on assessed values as of January 1 of that preceding year, the lien date.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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Assessed values for real property are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. All property is required to be reevaluated every six years. The latest update was completed in 2021 with the next triennial update being scheduled in 2024. Public utility real and tangible personal property tax collected in one calendar year is levied in the preceding calendar year on assessed values determined as of December 31 of the year preceding the tax collection year, the lien date.

Public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed by varying percentages of true value; public utility real property taxes are assessed at 35 percent of true value. 2021 public utility property taxes which became a lien at December 31, 2020, are levied after October 1, 2021, and are collected in 2022 with real property taxes.

The 2021 assessed value upon which the 2022 tax receipts were based on was \$1,853,971,410. The full tax rate for all City operations applied to taxable property for the year ended December 31, 2021, was \$9.3 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation.

Real and public utility property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31. If paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 30. Under certain circumstances, State Statute permits earlier or later payment dates to be established.

Public Utility tangible personal property taxes paid by multi-county taxpayers are due September 20. Single county taxpayers may pay annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due April 30; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due April 30, with the remainder payable by September 20.

The County Treasurer collects property tax on behalf of all taxing districts within the County. The County Fiscal Officer periodically remits to the taxing districts their portions of the taxes collected.

**Municipal Income Taxes**

The City's municipal income tax of 2.0 percent is levied on gross salaries, wages and other personal service compensation earned by residents both in and out of the City and on the earnings of nonresidents (except certain transients) earned in the City. This tax also applies to net income of business organizations within the City. Residents of the City are granted a 75 percent credit up to 2.0 percent of the income taxes paid to another municipality.

The City utilizes the Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA) to collect and administer its local income tax. Employers within the City are required to withhold income tax on employee earnings and remit the tax to RITA at least quarterly. Corporations and other individual taxpayers are also required to pay their estimated tax at least quarterly and file a final return annually. The tax is collected by RITA and remitted to the City on the 1<sup>st</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> business days of each month.

Municipal income taxes are allocated by City ordinance as follows: 16.67 percent of the first 1.50 percent of the total of 2.00 percent of the City income tax is credited to the Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund with the remainder credited to the General Fund.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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**Special Assessments**

Special assessments include assessments for debt obligations, which are levied against specific property owners who primarily benefitted from the project.

Special assessments are payable by the timetable and in the manner stipulated in the assessing ordinance and are a lien from the date of the passage of the ordinance.

The City's assessments are for the construction of sanitary sewers which are billed and collected by the County Fiscal Officer.

The County Fiscal Officer periodically remits these collections to the City. Special assessments collected in one calendar year are levied and certified in the preceding calendar year. Since all assessment collections are remitted to the City outside of the available period, the entire amount has been deferred on the fund financial statements.

At December 31, 2022, business-type activities reported special assessments receivable in the amounts of \$1,238,901. Of these amounts reported, delinquent special assessments for business-type activities are \$16,923.

**Intergovernmental Receivables**

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Amount
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>	
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 1,978,426
Gasoline Tax	1,251,876
Auto Registration	194,497
Local Government	449,780
Homestead/Rollback	628,233
Berea Muni Court	6,283
American Rescue Plan	248,872
BWC Rebates	121,663
County Grant - Seniors	9,395
County Grant - Tree	20,875
Cuyahoga County - Roads	200,000
ODNR Grant - Recreation	14,700
Traffic Study Grant	26,919
Other Grants - Public Safety	101,174
<i>Total Governmental Activities Intergovernmental Receivables</i>	\$ 5,252,693

**Payments in Lieu of Taxes**

In accordance with State law, the City has established twenty-two tax incremental financing districts (TIF's) within the City. For twenty-one of these TIF's, the City has granted property tax exemptions and agreed to construct certain infrastructure improvements, as described in the authorizing ordinances. The property owners have agreed to make payments to the City to help pay the costs of the infrastructure improvements. The amount of those payments would generally reflect all or a portion of the property taxes which the property owners would have paid if the property had not been declared exempt. The property owners' contractual promise to make these payments in lieu of taxes generally continues until the cost of the improvement has been paid or the agreement expires, whichever comes first. The remaining TIF agreement stipulates that the City will reimburse the Developer for the public infrastructure improvements that directly benefit the City, its residents and the property.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
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**Lease**

In previous years, City of Strongsville entered into various cell phone tower lease agreements as the Lessor. An initial lease receivable was recorded in the amount of \$2,206,129. As of December 31, 2022, the value of the leases receivable is \$2,018,214. The lessees are required to make monthly fixed payments of \$21,517. The leases have an implied interest rate of 3.78 percent. The value of the deferred inflow of resources as of 12/31/2022 was \$1,961,168 and the City recognized lease revenue of \$244,961 during the fiscal year.

Principal and interest payments expected to be made to maturity at December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities		
	Principal	Interest	Total Payments
2023	\$ 194,934	\$ 72,963	\$ 267,897
2024	197,621	65,462	263,083
2025	142,888	59,000	201,888
2026	152,858	53,442	206,300
2027	147,702	47,600	195,301
2028 - 2032	448,070	175,834	623,903
2033 - 2037	371,303	106,476	477,779
2038 - 2042	265,835	42,389	308,225
2044	97,003	3,263	100,266
Total	<u>\$ 2,018,214</u>	<u>\$ 626,428</u>	<u>\$ 2,644,643</u>

**Note 9 –Transfers**

Transfers made during the year ended December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	<b>TRANSFERS OUT</b>	
	Governmental Activities	
	Major Fund	
	General	
<b>TRANSFERS IN</b>		
Governmental Activities		
<u>Major Funds:</u>		
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	\$	4,700,000
Fire Levy		4,900,000
General Capital Improvement		4,300,000
<u>Nonmajor Funds:</u>		
Police Pension		1,008,000
Fire Pension		1,212,000
MPC Ehrnfelt Center		2,500,000
Recreation Capital Improvement		500,000
Town Center Improvement		1,000,000
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$</u>	<u>20,120,000</u>

Transfers made from the General Fund to various other funds provided additional resources for current operations. All transfers were made in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.14, 5705.15, and 5705.16. Transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the governmental activities' statement of activities.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

**Note 10 - Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2022, was as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<i>Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated</i>				
Land	\$ 11,876,043	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,876,043
Construction in Progress	7,090,079	6,703,876	(2,625,397)	11,168,558
<i>Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated</i>	<u>18,966,122</u>	<u>6,703,876</u>	<u>(2,625,397)</u>	<u>23,044,601</u>
<i>Capital Assets Being Depreciated</i>				
Buildings	57,106,509	384,763	-	57,491,272
Land Improvements	4,057,285	60,850	-	4,118,135
Machinery and Equipment	6,452,694	290,564	(188,004)	6,555,254
Furniture and Fixtures	1,005,946	-	-	1,005,946
Vehicles	18,232,990	993,807	(250,842)	18,975,955
Infrastructure:				
Streets	197,153,898	2,535,314	-	199,689,212
Bridges	203,000	-	-	203,000
Storm Sewers	113,324,392	273,350	-	113,597,742
Sidewalks	9,258,024	-	-	9,258,024
Traffic Signalization	7,385,726	52,460	-	7,438,186
<i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated</i>	<u>414,180,464</u>	<u>4,591,108</u>	<u>(438,846)</u>	<u>418,332,726</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets at Cost</i>	<u>433,146,586</u>	<u>11,294,984</u>	<u>(3,064,243)</u>	<u>441,377,327</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings	(18,660,583)	(1,133,799)	-	(19,794,382)
Land Improvements	(2,467,698)	(132,471)	-	(2,600,169)
Machinery and Equipment	(4,508,334)	(423,253)	178,602	(4,752,985)
Furniture and Fixtures	(913,289)	(8,639)	-	(921,928)
Vehicles	(13,786,505)	(992,621)	238,300	(14,540,826)
Infrastructure:				
Streets	(129,986,224)	(3,860,920)	-	(133,847,144)
Bridges	(77,203)	(7,714)	-	(84,917)
Storm Sewers	(52,491,943)	(1,954,087)	-	(54,446,030)
Sidewalks	(6,986,115)	(157,539)	-	(7,143,654)
Traffic Signalization	(215,083)	(281,275)	-	(496,358)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(230,092,977)</u>	<u>(8,952,318) *</u>	<u>416,902</u>	<u>(238,628,393)</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net</i>	<u>184,087,487</u>	<u>(4,361,210)</u>	<u>(21,944)</u>	<u>179,704,333</u>
Total Governmental Activities Capital Asset, Net	<u>\$ 203,053,609</u>	<u>\$ 2,342,666</u>	<u>\$ (2,647,341)</u>	<u>\$ 202,748,934</u>

\* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Security of Persons and Property	\$ 1,307,237
Leisure Time Activities	817,571
Transportation	6,712,395
General Government	115,038
Community Environment	77
<b>Total Depreciation Expense</b>	<u><u>\$ 8,952,318</u></u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

	Balance 1/1/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022
<b><u>Business-Type Activities</u></b>				
<i>Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated</i>				
Land	\$ 1,508,079	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,508,079
Construction in Progress	932,332	1,459,756	(1,118,207)	1,273,881
<i>Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated</i>	<u>2,440,411</u>	<u>1,459,756</u>	<u>(1,118,207)</u>	<u>2,781,960</u>
<i>Capital Assets Being Depreciated</i>				
Buildings	13,199,945	56,579	-	13,256,524
Land Improvements	3,909,917	-	-	3,909,917
Machinery and Equipment	11,049,211	1,169,845	-	12,219,056
Furniture and Fixtures	19,748	-	-	19,748
Vehicles	3,192,667	29,900	(70,882)	3,151,685
Infrastructure:				
Sanitary Sewer	106,824,490	182,095	-	107,006,585
<i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated</i>	<u>138,195,978</u>	<u>1,438,419</u>	<u>(70,882)</u>	<u>139,563,515</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets at Cost</i>	<u>140,636,389</u>	<u>2,898,175</u>	<u>(1,189,089)</u>	<u>142,345,475</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings	(7,029,001)	(244,699)	-	(7,273,700)
Land Improvements	(3,660,580)	(5,682)	-	(3,666,262)
Machinery and Equipment	(9,465,435)	(228,406)	-	(9,693,841)
Furniture and Fixtures	(18,762)	-	-	(18,762)
Vehicles	(2,114,825)	(232,926)	67,338	(2,280,413)
Infrastructure:				
Sanitary Sewers	(72,911,462)	(1,454,226)	-	(74,365,688)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(95,200,065)</u>	<u>(2,165,939)</u>	<u>67,338</u>	<u>(97,298,666)</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net</i>	<u>42,995,913</u>	<u>(727,520)</u>	<u>(3,544)</u>	<u>42,264,849</u>
Total Business-Type Activities				
Capital Asset, Net	<u>\$ 45,436,324</u>	<u>\$ 732,236</u>	<u>\$ (1,121,751)</u>	<u>\$ 45,046,809</u>

**Note 11 – Risk Management**

**Commercial Insurance**

The City maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for real property, building contents, vehicles and general liability risk including public officials' liability.

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During 2022, the City contracted with The Fedeli Group to manage its insurance coverage through Liberty Insurance Companies on the following page:

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

<b>Type of Coverage</b>	<b>Coverage Limits</b>		<b>Deductible</b>
	<b>Per Occurrence</b>	<b>Aggregate</b>	
Commercial and Personal Property Coverage (Includes Boiler and Machinery Coverage)	\$172,876,885		\$10,000
Ancillary Equipment (Rented)	\$150,000		\$1,000
Earthquake Damage	\$1,000,000		\$25,000
Flood Damage	\$1,000,000		\$25,000/\$100,000
Inland Marine	\$2,555,581		\$1,000
Crime Coverage			
Theft, Disappearance and Destruction	\$25,000		\$2,500
Employee Dishonest	\$500,000		\$2,500
Forgery and Alteration	\$25,000		\$2,500
Computer Fraud	\$100,000		\$2,500
Comprehensive General Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Employee Benefits Liability	\$1,000,000	\$3,000,000	\$1,000
Stop Gap	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$0
Public Officials Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$25,000
Police Professional Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$25,000
Property Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Pesticide/Herbicide Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$0
Cemetery Professional Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
EMT/Paramedic Malpractice Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Sewer Liability	\$1,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$0
Drone Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$0
Certified Acts of Terrorism	Included		\$0
Automobile Liability and Physical Damage Coverage	\$1,000,000		\$0
Auto Liability Comprehensive			
Fire Vehicles	Agreed Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Other Vehicles	Actual Cash Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Auto Liability Collision			
Fire Vehicles	Agreed Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Other Vehicles	Actual Cash Value		\$1,000/\$2,000
Hired Vehicle Rentals	Actual Cash Value		\$1,000
Miscellaneous			
Umbrella Coverage	\$10,000,000		\$10,000
Cyber Liability	\$1,000,000		\$10,000
Employment Practices Liability	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$25,000
Flood - Additional Coverage: 16099 Foltz Pkwy - Administration Building	\$110,000		\$1,250
Flood - Additional Coverage: 16099 Foltz Pkwy - Storage Garage	\$110,000		\$1,250
Flood - Additional Coverage: 22000 Albion Road	\$165,000		\$1,250
Flood- Additional Coverage: 17449 West Sprague Road	\$500,000		\$1,250



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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The City also carries flood insurance through the National Flood Insurance Plan (NFIP). A portion of the City has been mapped and designated an "A" area (an area close to a river, lake, or stream) by the Federal Emergency Management Agency, and thus the City is eligible to purchase coverage of \$500,000 for both Building and Contents with a \$1,250 deductible. Additional flood policies have been purchased through NFIP for 16099 Foltz Industrial Parkway (City Hall building and the equipment storage building) and 22000 Albion Road (Fire Station No. 3) with \$150,000 limit and \$1,250 deductible.

The City continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health and life insurance. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages from coverages in the prior year. In addition, settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage limits in any of the past five fiscal years.

**Workers' Compensation**

The City has established a formal self-insurance program for liabilities arising from the City's participation in the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation (Ohio BWC) Individual Retrospective Rating Plan that covers workers' compensation claims occurring between January 1, 2006 to December 31, 2014. At December 31, 2022, the City was only responsible for claims for the years 2013 to 2014. In 2015, the City chose to be a state funded risk, paid a premium, and transferred all risk to the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation for calendar year 2015. Starting in calendar year 2016, the City has participated in the Ohio Association of Public Treasurer's (OAPT) Group Retrospective Rating Program, which is administered by a Third Party Administrator. OAPT offers Group Retrospective Rating as an alternative rating program to assist members in reducing their workers' compensation premium. Through the program, cities are grouped together to achieve premium refunds based on the performance of the group. The City continues to pay their own individual merit-rated premium to the Ohio BWC and depending on the performance, the participating cities can either receive a retrospective premium refund or assessment (maximum assessment selected per group). Retrospective refunds are achieved when the standard premium of the group exceeds developed claim costs. For that reason, there is an increased emphasis on safety and claims management for Group Retrospective Rating participants.

The claims liability of \$1,162,442 reported in the fund at December 31, 2022, is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 10, which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claim, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claims adjustment expense and does not include other allocated or unallocated claims adjustment expense. Changes in the fund's claims liability amount in 2020, 2021 and 2022 were as follows:

	Balance at Beginning of Year	Current Year Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claim Payments	Balance at End of Year
2020	\$ 2,169,488	\$ (177,958)	\$ 543,214	\$ 1,448,316
2021	\$ 1,448,316	\$ 645,003	\$ 988,510	\$ 1,104,809
2022	\$ 1,104,809	\$ 530,139	\$ 472,506	\$ 1,162,442

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
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**Employee Health Benefits**

The City manages employee prescriptions and health benefits on a self-insured basis. The employee health benefit plan provides basic health coverage through Medical Mutual, the third-party administrator of the program, which reviews and pays the claims. A specific excess loss coverage insurance (stop-loss) policy with Medical Mutual covers claims in excess of \$100,000 per person per year.

The claims liability of \$523,173, reported in the self-insurance fund at December 31, 2022, is estimated by the third-party administrator and is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 30, which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claims adjustments expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses.

Changes in the fund's claims liability amount in 2020, 2021 and 2022 were as follows:

	Balance at Beginning of Year	Current Year Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claim Payments	Balance at End of Year
2020	\$ 328,411	\$ 3,870,438	\$ 3,885,376	\$ 313,473
2021	\$ 313,473	\$ 5,095,915	\$ 4,869,563	\$ 539,825
2022	\$ 539,825	\$ 4,735,189	\$ 4,751,841	\$ 523,173

**Note 12 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**Net Pension Asset/Liability**

The net pension asset/liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee on a deferred-payment basis as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension asset/liability represents the City's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension asset/liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the City's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The City cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the City does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension. GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension asset/liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension asset/liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension asset/liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

**Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)**

Plan Description - City employees, other than full-time police and firefighters, participate in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional pension plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan and the combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with defined contribution features. While members (e.g. City employees) may elect the member-directed plan and the combined plan, substantially all employee members are in OPERS' traditional plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional plan. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about OPERS' fiduciary net position that may be obtained by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 800-222-7377.

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to final average salary (FAS) for the member groups under the traditional plan as per the reduced benefits adopted by SB 343 (see OPERS' Annual Comprehensive Financial Report referenced above for additional information, including requirements for reduced and unreduced benefits):

<b>Group A</b>	<b>Group B</b>	<b>Group C</b>
Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013	20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013	Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013
<b>State and Local</b>	<b>State and Local</b>	<b>State and Local</b>
<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 62 with 60 months of service credit or Age 57 with 25 years of service credit
<b>Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35

Final average Salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over a member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earnings over a member's career.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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Members who retire before meeting the age and years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount. The base amount of a member's pension benefit is locked in upon receipt of the initial benefit payment for calculation of the annual cost-of-living adjustment.

When a traditional plan benefit recipient has received benefits for 12 months, an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA) is provided. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded.

For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3 percent simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3 percent. Cost-of-living adjustments for OPERS members in 2022 will be 3 percent for all those eligible to receive the annual benefit increase.

A death benefit of \$500 - \$2,500, determined by the number of years of service credit of the retiree, is paid to the beneficiary of a deceased retiree or disability benefit recipient under the Tradition pension plan and the Combined Plan.

Defined contribution plan benefits are established in the plan documents, which may be amended by the Board. Member-directed plan and combined plan members who have met the retirement eligibility requirements may apply for retirement benefits. The amount available for defined contribution benefits in the combined plan consists of the members' contributions plus or minus the investment gains or losses resulting from the members' investment selections. Combined plan members wishing to receive benefits must meet the requirements for both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Member-directed participants must have attained the age of 55, have money on deposit in the defined contribution plan and have terminated public service to apply for retirement benefits. The amount available for defined contribution benefits in the member-directed plan consists of the members' contributions, vested employer contributions and investment gains or losses resulting from the members' investment selections. Employer contributions and associated investment earnings vest over a five-year period, at a rate of 20 percent each year. At retirement, members may select one of several distribution options for payment of the vested balance in their individual OPERS accounts. Options include the purchase of a monthly defined benefit annuity from OPERS (which includes joint and survivor options), partial lump-sum payments (subject to limitations), a rollover of the vested account balance to another financial institution, receipt of entire account balance, net of taxes withheld, or a combination of these options.

Beginning in 2022, the combined plan will be consolidated under the traditional pension plan (defined benefit plan) and the combined plan will no longer be available for new hires beginning in 2022.

**Funding Policy** - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions on the following page:

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	State and Local
<b>2022 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates</b>	
Employer	14.0 %
Employee *	10.0 %
<b>2022 Actual Contribution Rates</b>	
Employer:	
Pension **	14.0 %
Post-Employment Health Care Benefits **	0.0
Total Employer	14.0 %
Employee	10.0 %

\* Member contributions within combined plan are not used to fund the defined benefit retirement allowance

\*\* These pension and employer health care rates are for the traditional and combined plans. The employer contributions rate for the member-directed plan is allocated 4 percent for health care with remainder going to pension.

The portion of employer contributions used to fund pension benefits is net of postemployment health care benefits. The portion of the employer’s contribution allocated to health care was 0% for 2022 for the Traditional and Combined plans. The portion of the employer’s contribution allocated to health care was 4% for the Member-Directed plan for 2022. Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City’s contractually required contributions was \$1,954,579 for 2022.

**Plan Description – Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund (OP&F)**

Plan Description - City full-time police and firefighters participate in the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides retirement and disability pension benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by the Ohio State Legislature and are codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code. OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary and detailed information about OP&F’s fiduciary net position. The report may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at [www.op-f.org](http://www.op-f.org) or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Upon attaining a qualifying age with sufficient years of service, a member of OP&F may retire and receive a lifetime monthly pension. OP&F offers four types of service retirement: normal, service commuted, age/service commuted and actuarially reduced. Each type has different eligibility guidelines and is calculated using the member’s average annual salary. The following discussion of the pension formula relates to normal service retirement.

For members hired after July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 52 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit. For members hired on or before July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 48 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit. The annual pension benefit for normal service retirement is equal to a percentage of the allowable average annual salary. The percentage equals 2.5 percent for each of the first 20 years of service credit, 2.0 percent for each of the next five years of service credit and 1.5 percent for each year of service credit in excess of 25 years. The maximum pension of 72 percent of the allowable average annual salary is paid after 33 years of service credit.

Under normal service retirement, retired members who are at least 55 years old and have been receiving OP&F benefits for at least one year may be eligible for a cost-of-living allowance adjustment. The age 55

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provision for receiving a COLA does not apply to those who are receiving a permanent and total disability benefit and statutory survivors. Members participating in the DROP program have separate eligibility requirements related to COLA.

Members retiring under normal service retirement, with less than 15 years of service credit on July 1, 2013, and members whose pension benefit became effective on or after July 1, 2013, will receive a COLA equal to a percentage of the members' base pension benefit where the percentage is the lesser of three percent or the percentage increase in the consumer price index, if any, over the 12 month period that ends on the thirtieth day of September of the immediately preceding year, rounded to the nearest one-tenth of one percent.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	Police	Firefighters
<b>2022 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates</b>		
Employer	19.50 %	24.00 %
Employee	12.25 %	12.25 %
 <b>2022 Actual Contribution Rates</b>		
Employer:		
Pension	19.00 %	23.50 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits	0.50	0.50
Total Employer	19.50 %	24.00 %
 Employee	 12.25 %	 12.25 %

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contribution to OP&F was \$3,025,224 for 2022.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Assets, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

The net pension liability/asset for OPERS was measured as of December 31, 2021, and the total pension liability/asset used to calculate the net pension liability/asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. OP&F's total pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2021, and was determined by rolling forward the total pension liability as of January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2021. The City's proportion of the net pension liability/asset was based on the City's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

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	OPERS Traditional Pension Plan	OPERS Combined Pension Plan	OP&F Police	OP&F Fire	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset Prior Measurement Date	0.082373%	0.067331%	0.2515517%	0.2674464%	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset Current Measurement Date	<u>0.085160%</u>	<u>0.069387%</u>	<u>0.2440876%</u>	<u>0.2789146%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.002787%</u>	<u>0.002056%</u>	<u>-0.0074641%</u>	<u>0.0114682%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ 7,409,265	\$ (273,388)	\$ 15,249,180	\$ 17,424,973	\$ 39,810,030
Pension Expense	\$ (2,107,074)	\$ (11,146)	\$ 677,374	\$ 907,650	\$ (533,196)

At December 31, 2022, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	OPERS	OP&F Police	OP&F Fire	Total
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 379,409	\$ 439,694	\$ 502,433	\$ 1,321,536
Changes of assumptions	940,257	2,786,897	3,184,534	6,911,688
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	348,259	72,509	717,460	1,138,228
City contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,954,579</u>	<u>1,387,790</u>	<u>1,637,434</u>	<u>4,979,803</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 3,622,504</u>	<u>\$ 4,686,890</u>	<u>\$ 6,041,861</u>	<u>\$ 14,351,255</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ 8,871,663	\$ 3,998,098	\$ 4,568,560	\$ 17,438,321
Differences between expected and actual experience	193,079	792,748	905,859	1,891,686
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>601,456</u>	<u>1,178,918</u>	<u>938,424</u>	<u>2,718,798</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 9,666,198</u>	<u>\$ 5,969,764</u>	<u>\$ 6,412,843</u>	<u>\$ 22,048,805</u>

\$4,979,803 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability or addition of net pension asset in the year ending December 31, 2023.

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Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>OP&amp;F Police</u>	<u>OP&amp;F Fire</u>	<u>Total</u>
2023	\$ (1,529,580)	\$ (309,310)	\$ (190,756)	\$ (2,029,646)
2024	(2,959,211)	(1,357,714)	(1,363,596)	(\$5,680,521)
2025	(2,089,668)	(727,504)	(569,786)	(\$3,386,958)
2026	(1,414,596)	(524,050)	(320,290)	(\$2,258,936)
2027	(2,817)	247,914	436,012	681,109
Thereafter	<u>(2,401)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,401)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (7,998,273)</u>	<u>\$ (2,670,664)</u>	<u>\$ (2,008,416)</u>	<u>\$ (12,677,353)</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions - OPERS**

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the values of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2021, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB 67. In 2021, the Board's actuarial consultants conducted an experience study for the period 2016 through 2020, comparing assumptions to actual results. The experience study incorporates both a historical review and forward-looking projections to determine the appropriate set of assumptions to keep the plan on a path toward full funding. Information from this study led to changes in both demographic and economic assumptions, with the most notable being a reduction in the actuarially assumed rate of return from 7.2% down to 6.9%, for the defined benefit investments. Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results, are presented on the following page:



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	<u>Traditional Pension Plan</u>	<u>Combined Plan</u>
Wage Inflation		
Current Measurement Date:	2.75 percent	2.75 percent
Prior Measurement Date:	3.25 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation		
Current Measurement Date:	2.75 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation	2.75 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation
Prior Measurement Date:	3.25 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation	3.25 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA		
Pre 1/7/2013 retirees:	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple
Post 1/7/2013 retirees:		
Current Measurement Date:	3 percent, simple through 2022, then 2.05 percent simple	3 percent, simple through 2022, then 2.05 percent simple
Prior Measurement Date:	0.50 percent, simple through 2021, then 2.15 percent simple	0.50 percent, simple through 2021, then 2.15 percent simple
Investment Rate of Return		
Current Measurement Date:	6.9 percent	6.9 percent
Prior Measurement Date:	7.2 percent	7.2 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age

Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on 130% of the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for State and Local Government divisions and 170% of the Pub-2010 Safety Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for the Public Safety and Law Enforcement divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on 115% of the PubG-2010 Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. For all of the previously described tables, the base year is 2010 and mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2020 mortality improvement scales (males and females) to all of these tables.

The long-term rate of return on defined benefit investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected real rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation.

OPERS manages investments in three investment portfolios: the Defined Benefits portfolio, the Health Care portfolio, and the Defined Contribution portfolio. The Defined Benefit portfolio includes the investment assets of the Traditional Pension Plan, the defined benefit component of the Combined Plan, the annuitized accounts of the Member-Directed Plan. Within the Defined Benefit portfolio, contributions into the plans are all recorded at the same time, and benefit payments all occur on the first of the month. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investments expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Defined Benefit portfolio was a gain of 15.3 percent for 2021.

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The allocation of investment assets with the Defined Benefit portfolio is approved by the Board of Trustees as outlined in the annual investment plan. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined benefit pension plans. The table below displays the Board-approved asset allocation policy for 2021 and the long-term expected real rates of return:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Geometric)
Fixed Income	24.00 %	1.03 %
Domestic Equities	21.00	3.78
Real Estate	11.00	3.66
Private Equity	12.00	7.43
International Equities	23.00	4.88
Risk Parity	5.00	2.92
Other investments	4.00	2.85
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>4.21 %</b>

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.2 percent, post-experience study results. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefits payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the City’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents the City’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 6.9 percent, as well as what the City’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

City's proportionate share of the net pension liability/(asset)	1% Decrease (5.90%)	Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
Traditional Pension Plan	\$ 19,534,852	\$ 7,409,265	\$ 2,680,837
Combined Plan	\$ (139,330)	\$ (273,388)	\$ (245,837)

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**Actuarial Assumptions – OP&F**

OP&F’s total pension liability as of December 31, 2021 is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of January 1, 2021, and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The total pension liability is determined by OP&F’s actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual valuation. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of reported amounts and assumptions about probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment mortality, salary increases, disabilities, retirements and employment terminations. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Assumptions considered were: withdrawal rates, disability retirement, service retirement, DROP elections, mortality, percent married and forms of the payment, DROP interest rate, CPI-based COLA, investment returns, salary increases and payroll growth.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of January 1, 2021, are presented below:

Valuation Date	January 1, 2021, with actuarial liabilities rolled forward to December 31, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.75 percent to 10.5 percent
Payroll Growth	3.25 percent per annum, compounded annually, consisting of inflation rate of 2.75 percent plus productivity increase rate of 0.5 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments	2.2 percent simple

Mortality for non-disabled participants is based on the RP-2014 Total Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables rolled back to 2006, adjusted according to the rates in the following table, and projected with the Conduent Modified 2016 Improvement Scale. Rates for surviving beneficiaries are adjusted by 120 percent.

<u>Age</u>	<u>Police</u>	<u>Fire</u>
67 or less	77 %	68 %
68-77	105	87
78 and up	115	120

Mortality for disabled retirees is based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables rolled back to 2006, adjusted according to the rates in the following table, and projected with the Conduent Modified 2016 Improvement Scale.

<u>Age</u>	<u>Police</u>	<u>Fire</u>
59 or less	35 %	35 %
60-69	60	45
70-79	75	70
80 and up	100	90

The most recent experience study was completed December 31, 2016.

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The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in the Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. Best estimates of the long-term expected geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in OP&F's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2021 are summarized on the next page.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	21.00 %	3.60 %
International Equity	14.00	4.40
Core Fixed Income *	23.00	1.10
U.S. Inflation Linked Bonds *	17.00	0.80
High Yield Fixed Income	7.00	3.00
Private Real Estate	12.00	4.80
Private Markets	8.00	6.80
Midstream Energy Infrastructure	5.00	5.00
Private Credit	5.00	4.50
Real Assets	8.00	5.90
Gold	5.00	2.40
<b>Total</b>	<b>125.00 %</b>	

Note: Assumptions are geometric  
\* levered 2x  
\*\* numbers are net of expected inflation

OP&F's Board of Trustees has incorporated the "risk parity" concept into OP&F's asset liability valuation with the goal of reducing equity risk exposure, which reduces overall Total Portfolio risk without sacrificing return, and creating a more risk-balanced portfolio based on their relationship between asset classes and economic environments. From the notional portfolio perspective above, the Total Portfolio may be levered up to 1.25 times due to the application of leverage in certain fixed income asset classes.

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the longer-term assumed investment rate of return 7.50 percent. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, a long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

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	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 48,455,315	\$ 32,674,153	\$ 19,532,344

**Note 13 – Defined Benefit OPEB Plans**

**Net OPEB Liability/Asset**

The net OPEB liability/asset reported on the statement of net position represents a liability or asset to employees for OPEB. OPEB is a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for OPEB is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net OPEB liability/asset represents the City’s proportionate share of each OPEB plan’s collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position. The net OPEB liability/asset calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the City’s obligation for this liability/asset to annually required payments. The City cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which OPEB are financed; however, the City does receive the benefit of employees’ services in exchange for compensation including OPEB. GASB 75 assumes that any liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because they benefit from employee services. OPEB contributions come from these employers and health care plan enrollees who pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. Any change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net OPEB liability. Resulting adjustments to the net OPEB liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded and funded benefits are presented as a long-term *net OPEB liability or net OPEB asset* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

**Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)**

Plan Description - The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: the traditional pension plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the member-directed plan, a defined contribution plan; and the combined plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care trust, which funds multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage and deposits

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to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement to qualifying benefit recipients of both the traditional pension and the combined plans. This trust is also used to fund health care for member-directed plan participants, in the form of a Retiree Medical Account (RMA). At retirement or refund, member directed plan participants may be eligible for reimbursement of qualified medical expenses from their vested RMA balance.

Effective January 1, 2022, OPERS will discontinue the group plans currently offered to non-Medicare retirees and re-employed retirees. Instead, eligible non-Medicare retirees will select an individual medical plan. OPERS will provide a subsidy or allowance via an HRA allowance to those retirees who meet health care eligibility requirements. Retirees will be able to seek reimbursement for plan premiums and other qualified medical expenses. These changes are reflected in the December 31, 2021, measurement date health care valuation.

In order to qualify for postemployment health care coverage, generally age and service retirees under the traditional pension and combined plans must be at least age sixty with twenty or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit, or thirty years of qualifying service at any age. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by OPERS meets the definition of an Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in GASB Statement 75. See OPERS' Annual Comprehensive financial report referenced below for additional information.

The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require OPERS to provide health care to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided to the Board in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Disclosures for the health care plan are presented separately in the OPERS financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling (614) 222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund postemployment health care through their contributions to OPERS. When funding is approved by OPERS' Board of Trustees, a portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside to fund OPERS health care plans. Beginning in 2018, health care was no longer being funded.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. In 2022, the City contributed at a rate of 14.0 percent of earnable salary. These are the maximum employer contribution rates permitted by the Ohio Revised Code. Active member contributions do not fund health care.

Each year, the OPERS Board determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside to fund health care plans. For 2022, OPERS did not allocate employer contributions to health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan. The OPERS Board is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of the health care provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected. The employer contribution as a percentage of covered payroll deposited into the RMA for participants in the Member-Directed Plan for 2021 was 4.0 percent. Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contribution was \$7,012 for 2022.

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**Plan Description – Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund (OP&F)**

Plan Description – The City contributes to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F) a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined post-employment healthcare plan that provides various levels of health care to retired, disabled and beneficiaries, as well as their dependents. On January 1, 2019, OP&F changed the way it supports retiree health care. A stipend-based health care model has replaced the self-insured group health care plan that had been in place. A stipend funded by OP&F is available to these members through a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and can be used to reimburse retirees for qualified health care expenses. A summary of the full benefit provisions can be found in OP&F’s annual comprehensive financial report.

OP&F provides access to postretirement health care coverage for any person who receives or is eligible to receive a monthly service, disability, or statutory survivor benefit, or is a spouse or eligible dependent child of such person. The health care coverage provided by OP&F meets the definition of an Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75. The Ohio Revised Code allows, but does not mandate, OP&F to provide OPEB benefits. Authority for the OP&F Board of Trustees to provide health care coverage to eligible participants and to establish and amend benefits is codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code.

OP&F issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information for the plan. The report may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at [www.op-f.org](http://www.op-f.org) or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides for contribution requirements of the participating employers and of plan members to the OP&F defined benefit pension plan. Participating employers are required to contribute to the pension plan at rates expressed as percentages of the payroll of active pension plan members, currently 19.5 percent and 24 percent of covered payroll for police and fire employer units, respectively. The Ohio Revised Code states that the employer contribution may not exceed 19.5 percent of covered payroll for police employer units and 24 percent of covered payroll for fire employer units. Active members do not make contributions to the OPEB Plan.

OP&F maintains funds for health care in two separate accounts. There is one account for health care benefits and one account for Medicare Part B reimbursements. A separate health care trust accrual account is maintained for health care benefits under IRS Code Section 115 trust. An Internal Revenue Code 401(h) account is maintained for Medicare Part B reimbursements.

The Board of Trustees is authorized to allocate a portion of the total employer contributions made into the pension plan to the Section 115 trust and the Section 401(h) account as the employer contribution for retiree health care benefits. For 2022, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care was 0.5 percent of covered payroll. The amount of employer contributions allocated to the health care plan each year is subject to the Trustees’ primary responsibility to ensure that pension benefits are adequately funded and is limited by the provisions of Sections 115 and 401(h).

The City’s contractually required contribution to OP&F was \$71,360 for 2022.

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**OPEB Liabilities/Asset, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

The net OPEB asset and total OPEB asset for OPERS were determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2019, rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2021, by incorporating the expected value of health care cost accruals, the actual health care payment, and interest accruals during the year. OP&F's total OPEB liability was measured as of December 31, 2021, and was determined by rolling forward the total OPEB liability as of January 1, 2021, to December 31, 2021. The City's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the City's share of contributions to the retirement plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>OP&amp;F</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset Prior Measurement Date	0.079534%	0.5189981%	
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset Current Measurement Date	<u>0.082160%</u>	<u>0.5230022%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.002626%</u>	<u>0.0040041%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (2,573,377)	\$ 5,732,554	\$ 3,159,177
OPEB Expense	\$ (2,766,529)	\$ 415,950	\$ (2,350,579)

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At December 31, 2022, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>OP&amp;F</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Changes of assumptions	\$ -	\$ 2,537,405	\$ 2,537,405
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	260,780	260,780
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	34,778	117,835	152,613
City contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>7,012</u>	<u>71,360</u>	<u>78,372</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 41,790</u>	<u>\$ 2,987,380</u>	<u>\$ 3,029,170</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ 1,226,806	\$ 517,843	\$ 1,744,649
Differences between expected and actual experience	390,342	757,636	1,147,978
Changes of assumptions	1,041,675	665,802	1,707,477
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>402,079</u>	<u>333,663</u>	<u>735,742</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 3,060,902</u>	<u>\$ 2,274,944</u>	<u>\$ 5,335,846</u>

\$78,372 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from City contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability and increase of the net OPEB asset in the year ending December 31, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>OP&amp;F</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending December 31:			
2023	\$ (2,023,604)	\$ 183,095	\$ (1,840,509)
2024	(558,279)	106,218	(452,061)
2025	(268,052)	129,851	(138,201)
2026	(176,189)	19,620	(156,569)
2027	-	96,750	96,750
Thereafter	<u>-</u>	<u>105,542</u>	<u>105,542</u>
Total	<u>\$ (3,026,124)</u>	<u>\$ 641,076</u>	<u>\$ (2,385,048)</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
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**Actuarial Assumptions - OPERS**

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the values of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan and include the types of coverage provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of costs between OPERS and plan members. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2020, rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2021. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions applied to all prior periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB 74:

Wage Inflation	
Current Measurement Date:	2.75 percent
Prior Measurement Date:	3.25 percent
Projected Salary Increases, including inflation	
Current Measurement Date:	2.75 to 10.75 percent, including wage inflation
Prior Measurement Date:	3.25 to 10.75 percent, including wage inflation
Single Discount Rate:	6.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	6.00 percent
Municipal Bond Rate	
Current Measurement Date:	1.84 percent
Prior Measurement Date:	2.00 percent
Health Care Cost Trend Rate	
Current Measurement Date:	5.50 percent initial, 3.50 percent ultimate in 2034
Prior Measurement Date:	8.50 percent initial, 3.50 percent ultimate in 2035
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age

Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on 130% of the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for State and Local Government divisions and 170% of the Pub-2010 Safety Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for the Public Safety and Law Enforcement divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on 115% of the PubG-2010 Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. For all of the previously described tables, the base year is 2010 and mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2020 mortality improvement scales (males and females) to all of these tables.

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The long-term expected rate of return on health care investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected real rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation.

During 2021, OPERS managed investments in three investment portfolios: the Defined Benefit portfolio, the Health Care portfolio and the Defined Contribution portfolio. The Health Care portfolio includes the assets for health care expenses for the Traditional Pension Plan, Combined Plan and Member-Directed Plan eligible members. Within the Health Care portfolio, contributions into the plans are assumed to be received continuously throughout the year based on the actual payroll payable at the time contributions are made, and health care-related payments are assumed to occur mid-year. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money-weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investment expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Health Care portfolio was a gain of 14.30 percent for 2021.

The allocation of investment assets with the Health Care portfolio is approved by the Board of Trustees as outlined in the annual investment plan. Assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of continuing to offer a sustainable health care program for current and future retirees. OPERS' primary goal is to achieve and maintain a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined pension plans. Health care is a discretionary benefit. The table below displays the Board-approved asset allocation policy for 2021 and the long-term expected real rates of return:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Geometric)
Fixed Income	34.00 %	0.91 %
Domestic Equities	25.00	3.78
Real Estate Investment Trust	7.00	3.71
International Equities	25.00	4.88
Risk Parity	2.00	2.92
Other investments	7.00	1.93
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	3.45 %

**Discount Rate** A single discount rate of 6.00 percent was used to measure the OPEB asset on the measurement date of December 31, 2021. A single discount rate of 6.00 percent was used to measure the OPEB asset on the measurement date of December 31, 2020. Projected benefit payments are required to be discounted to their actuarial present value using a single discount rate that reflects (1) a long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments (to the extent that the health care fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits), and (2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate are not met). This single discount rate was based on an expected rate of return on the health care investment portfolio of 6.00 percent and a municipal bond rate of 1.84 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on these assumptions, the health care fiduciary net position and future contributions were sufficient to finance health care costs through 2121. As a result, the long-term expected rate of return on health care investments was applied to projected costs through the year 2121, the duration of the projection period through which projected health care payments are fully funded.

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***Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate*** The following table presents the City's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset calculated using the single discount rate of 6.00 percent, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (5.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (7.00 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.00%)	1% Increase (7.00%)
City's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$ 1,513,387	\$ 2,573,377	\$ 3,453,185

***Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate*** Changes in the health care cost trend rate may also have a significant impact on the net OPEB liability. The following table presents the net OPEB asset calculated using the assumed trend rates, and the expected net OPEB liability if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1.0 percent lower or 1.0 percent higher than the current rate.

Retiree health care valuations use a health care cost-trend assumption that changes over several years built into the assumption. The near-term rates reflect increases in the current cost of health care; the trend starting in 2022 is 5.50 percent. If this trend continues for future years, the projection indicates that years from now virtually all expenditures will be for health care. A more reasonable alternative is that in the not-too-distant future, the health plan cost trend will decrease to a level at, or near, wage inflation. On this basis, the actuaries project premium rate increases will continue to exceed wage inflation for approximately the next decade, but by less each year, until leveling off at an ultimate rate, assumed to be 3.50 percent in the most recent valuation.

	1% Decrease	Current Health Care Cost Trend Rate Assumption	1% Increase
City's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$ 2,601,186	\$ 2,573,377	\$ 2,540,387

**Actuarial Assumptions – OP&F**

OP&F's total OPEB liability as of December 31, 2021, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of January 1, 2021, and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The total OPEB liability is determined by OP&F's actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual valuation. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of reported amounts and assumptions about probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment mortality, salary increases, disabilities, retirements and employment terminations. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results, are presented below.

Valuation Date	January 1, 2021, with actuarial liabilities rolled forward to December 31, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.75 percent to 10.5 percent
Payroll Growth	Inflation rate of 2.75 percent plus productivity increase rate of 0.5 percent
Single discount rate:	
Current measurement date	2.84 percent
Prior measurement date	2.96 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments	2.2 percent simple

Mortality for non-disabled participants is based on the RP-2014 Total Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables rolled back to 2006, adjusted according to the rates in the following table, and projected with the Conduent Modified 2016 Improvement Scale. Rates for surviving beneficiaries are adjusted by 120 percent.

Age	Police	Fire
67 or less	77 %	68 %
68-77	105	87
78 and up	115	120

Mortality for disabled retirees is based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables rolled back to 2006, adjusted according to the rates in the following table, and projected with the Conduent Modified 2016 Improvement Scale.

Age	Police	Fire
59 or less	35 %	35 %
60-69	60	45
70-79	75	70
80 and up	100	90

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The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended December 31, 2016.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in the Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expected. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. Best estimates of the long-term expected geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in OP&F's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2021, are summarized below:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return **</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	0.00 %	0.00 %
Domestic Equity	21.00	3.60
Non-US Equity	14.00	4.40
Core Fixed Income *	23.00	1.10
U.S. Inflation Linked Bonds *	17.00	0.80
High Yield Fixed Income	7.00	3.00
Private Real Estate	12.00	4.80
Private Markets	8.00	6.80
Midstream Energy Infrastructure	5.00	5.00
Private Credit	5.00	4.50
Real Assets	8.00	5.90
Gold	5.00	2.40
Total	<u>125.00 %</u>	

Note: Assumptions are geometric

\* levered 2x

\*\* numbers are net of expected inflation

OP&F's Board of Trustees has incorporated the risk parity concept into OP&F's asset liability valuation with the goal of reducing equity risk exposure, which reduces overall Total Portfolio risk without sacrificing return, and creating a more risk-balanced portfolio based on their relationship between asset classes and economic environments. From the notional portfolio perspective above, the Total Portfolio may be levered up to 1.25 times due to the application of leverage in certain fixed income asset classes in core fixed income and U.S. inflation linked bonds and the implementation approach for gold.

**Discount Rate** The total OPEB liability was calculated using the discount rate of 2.84 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contribution from employers and from members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by state statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the longer-term assumed investment rate of return 7.50 percent. Based on those assumptions, OP&F's fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, a municipal bond rate of 2.05 percent at December 31, 2021 and 2.12 percent at December 31, 2020, was blended with the long-term rate of 7.50 percent, which resulted in a blended discount rate of 2.84 percent. The municipal bond rate was determined using the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index. The OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected OPEB payments until 2037. The long-term expected rate of return on health care investments was applied to projected costs through 2037, and the municipal bond rate was applied to all health care costs after that date.

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***Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

Net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 2.84 percent, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (1.84 percent), or one percentage point higher (3.84 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (1.84%)	Current Discount Rate (2.84%)	1% Increase (3.84%)
City's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 7,205,948	\$ 5,732,554	\$ 4,521,421

***Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate***

Net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the health care cost trend rate because it is based on a medial benefit that is a flat dollar amount.

**Note 14 – Short-Term Notes Payable**

The City's note activity, including the amount outstanding and the interest rate, is as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Notes, Series 2021</i>				
2021 Street Improvement - 0.625%, 06/9/2022	\$ 1,000,000	\$ -	\$ (1,000,000)	\$ -
Unamortized Premiums on Notes	2,172	-	(2,172)	-
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Notes, Series 2022</i>				
2022 Street Improvement - 2.875%, 06/8/2022	-	4,000,000	-	4,000,000
Unamortized Premiums on Notes		22,480	(12,687)	9,793
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 1,002,172</b>	<b>\$ 4,022,480</b>	<b>\$ (1,014,859)</b>	<b>\$ 4,009,793</b>

In 2022, the City issued \$10,000,000 in Street Improvement Purpose Notes Series 2022. These notes are dated June 8, 2022, and will mature on June 8, 2023 and bear a 2.875 percent rate of interest. \$6,000,000 of the notes are being reported as long-term obligations as they are being refinanced after the balance sheet date and after the issuance of the financial statements. As of December 31, 2022, the City has unspent proceeds of \$3,137,170.

The note liabilities are reflected in the fund which received the proceeds. The premium and issuance costs are recorded in the General Bond Retirement Fund.

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**Note 15 – Long-Term Obligations**

The original issuance date, maturity date, interest rate, and original issuance amounts for the City’s long-term obligations were as follows:

	Original Issuance Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issuance Amount
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
<u>General Obligation Bonds</u>				
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2011:</i>				
Multi-Purpose Complex	9/6/2011	12/1/2021	2.000 - 4.000%	\$ 8,300,000
Service Center Complex Renovations	9/6/2011	12/1/2021	2.000 - 4.000%	365,000
Fire Station #3	9/6/2011	12/1/2021	2.000 - 4.000%	1,585,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2011</i>				10,250,000
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2014:</i>				
Foltz Industrial Parkway Extension (refunded series 2005)	4/1/2014	12/1/2025	1.500 - 3.000%	1,095,000
Royalton Road Improvements (refunded series 2005)	4/1/2014	12/1/2025	1.500 - 3.000%	2,150,000
Police/City Hall (refunded series 2006)	4/1/2014	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	305,000
Municipal Service Center (refunded series 2006)	4/1/2014	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	545,000
New Fire Station Ward 4 (refunded series 2006)	4/1/2014	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	5,390,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2014</i>				9,485,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Refundings, Series 2015:</i>				
Police/City Hall (refunded series 2006)	10/22/2015	12/1/2023	1.500 - 2.125%	80,000
Municipal Service Center (refunded series 2006)	10/22/2015	12/1/2023	1.500 - 2.125%	165,000
New Fire Station Ward 4 (refunded series 2006)	10/22/2015	12/1/2023	1.500 - 2.125%	2,250,000
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor’s Court (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	3,705,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	605,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road) (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	660,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th (refunded series 2009)	10/22/2015	12/1/2026	1.500 - 3.000%	170,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2015</i>				7,635,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Refundings, Series 2016-01:</i>				
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor’s Court (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2034	1.500 - 4.000%	9,270,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	750,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road) (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	730,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th (refunded series 2009)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	220,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2016</i>				10,970,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvement, Series 2016-02:</i>				
Street Improvements (Pearl Road Widening)	7/21/2016	12/1/2029	1.500 - 4.000%	5,510,000
<i>Traffic Signalization Improvement Bonds, Series 2020</i>				
Traffic Signalization	11/19/2020	12/1/2040	1.000 - 4.000%	5,500,000
<u>Long-term Notes Payable</u>				
<i>Street Improvement Notes, Series 2021</i>				
2021 Street Improvement - .625%, 06/09/21	6/9/2021	6/9/2022	0.625%	10,000,000
<i>Street Improvement Notes, Series 2022</i>				
2022 Street Improvement - 2.875%, 06/08/22	6/8/2022	6/8/2023	2.875%	10,000,000
<u>Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Loans</u>				
Pearl Road Widening - Phase II	7/1/2013	1/1/2036	0%	2,172,730
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>				
<u>Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) Loans</u>				
Westwood Park Sanitary Sewer	6/27/2002	7/1/2022	4.700%	948,523
Force Main, Pump Station and Sanitary Sewers	1/30/2003	7/1/2023	4.400%	2,259,707
Sewer Construction	5/27/2010	7/1/2030	3.390%	544,038
Drake Road East Sanitary Extension	12/9/2010	7/1/2032	2.870%	655,678
				4,407,946
<u>Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Loans</u>				
Drake, Bowman & Fetzer Sanitary Sewers	7/1/2017	7/1/2038	0%	987,465



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Changes in the long-term obligations of the City during 2022 were as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022	Amounts Due in One Year
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>					
<u>General Obligation Bonds</u>					
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2014:</i>					
Foltz Industrial Parkway Extension	\$ 495,000	\$ -	\$ (110,000)	\$ 385,000	\$ 125,000
Royalton Road Improvements	970,000	-	(235,000)	735,000	240,000
Police/City Hall	130,000	-	-	130,000	-
Municipal Service Center	230,000	-	-	230,000	-
New Fire Station Ward 4	3,010,000	-	(25,000)	2,985,000	30,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2014</i>	4,835,000	-	(370,000)	4,465,000	395,000
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2015:</i>					
Police/City Hall	50,000	-	(25,000)	25,000	25,000
Municipal Service Center	100,000	-	(50,000)	50,000	50,000
New Fire Station Ward 4	1,765,000	-	(880,000)	885,000	885,000
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court	3,465,000	-	(40,000)	3,425,000	825,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads	560,000	-	(5,000)	555,000	130,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road)	615,000	-	(5,000)	610,000	150,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th	135,000	-	(5,000)	130,000	30,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2015</i>	6,690,000	-	(1,010,000)	5,680,000	2,095,000
<i>Various Purpose Refundings, Series 2016-01:</i>					
Police Station, Jail, and Mayor's Court	8,870,000	-	(170,000)	8,700,000	5,000
Intersection of Drake & Howe Roads	555,000	-	(70,000)	485,000	5,000
Recreation Land Acquisition (Lunn Road)	580,000	-	(65,000)	515,000	5,000
Intersection of Royalton Road and W. 130th	150,000	-	(25,000)	125,000	5,000
<i>Total Various Purpose Refunding, Series 2016-01</i>	10,155,000	-	(330,000)	9,825,000	20,000
<i>Various Purpose Improvements, Series 2016-02:</i>					
Street Improvements (Pearl Road Widening)	4,565,000	-	(430,000)	4,135,000	445,000
<i>Traffic Signalization Improvement Bonds, Series 2020</i>					
Traffic Signalization	5,285,000	-	(225,000)	5,060,000	230,000
<i>Total General Obligation Bonds</i>	31,530,000	-	(2,365,000)	29,165,000	3,185,000
<u>Long-term Notes</u>					
<i>Various Purpose Improvement Notes, Series 2021</i>					
2021 Street Improvement - .625%, 06/9/2021	10,000,000	-	(10,000,000)	-	-
<i>Street Improvement Notes, Series 2022</i>					
2022 Street Improvement - 2.875%, 06/8/2022	-	6,000,000	-	6,000,000	6,000,000
<i>Total Long Term Notes</i>	10,000,000	6,000,000	(10,000,000)	6,000,000	6,000,000

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

	Balance 1/1/2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12/31/2022	Amounts Due in One Year
<b>Governmental Activities (Continued):</b>					
<u>Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements of debt</u>					
Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Loan					
Pearl Road Widening - Phase II	\$ 1,520,914	\$ -	\$ (108,636)	\$ 1,412,278	\$ 108,636
<u>Net Pension Liability</u>					
OPERS	11,004,777	-	(4,320,102)	6,684,675	-
OP&F	35,380,565	-	(2,706,412)	32,674,153	-
Total Net Pension Liability	46,385,342	-	(7,026,514)	39,358,828	-
<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>					
OP&F	5,498,869	233,685	-	5,732,554	-
Total Net OPEB Liability	5,498,869	233,685	-	5,732,554	-
<u>Other Long-Term Obligations</u>					
Unamortized Bond and Note Premiums	1,670,571	33,720	(251,172)	1,453,119	-
Financed Purchases Payable	12,301	-	(5,974)	6,327	6,327
Claims Payable	1,644,634	5,265,328	(5,224,347)	1,685,615	569,626
Compensated Absences	7,729,218	3,649,060	(3,041,243)	8,337,035	3,503,944
Total Other Long-Term Obligations	11,056,724	8,948,108	(8,522,736)	11,482,096	4,079,897
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>					
<b>Long-Term Obligations</b>	<u>\$ 105,991,849</u>	<u>\$ 15,181,793</u>	<u>\$ (28,022,886)</u>	<u>\$ 93,150,756</u>	<u>\$ 13,373,533</u>
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>					
<u>Direct Borrowings</u>					
Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) Loans					
Westwood Park Sanitary Sewer	\$ 35,992	\$ -	\$ (35,992)	\$ -	\$ -
Force Main, Pump Station and Sanitary Sewers	245,700	-	(162,011)	83,689	83,689
Sewer Construction	276,242	-	(28,554)	247,688	29,530
Drake Road East Sanitary Sewer Extension	390,294	-	(32,346)	357,948	33,280
Total OWDA Loans	948,228	-	(258,903)	689,325	146,499
Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) Loan					
Drake, Bowman & Fetzer Sanitary Sewers	814,659	-	(49,373)	765,286	49,373
<u>Net Pension Liability</u>					
OPERS	1,192,871	-	(468,281)	724,590	-
<u>Other Long-Term Obligations</u>					
Compensated Absences	538,688	177,240	(228,793)	487,135	204,736
<b>Total Business-Type Activities</b>					
<b>Long-Term Obligations</b>	<u>\$ 3,494,446</u>	<u>\$ 177,240</u>	<u>\$ (1,005,350)</u>	<u>\$ 2,666,336</u>	<u>\$ 400,608</u>
<b>Total Entity-Wide Long-Term Obligations</b>	<u>\$ 109,486,295</u>	<u>\$ 15,359,033</u>	<u>\$ (29,028,236)</u>	<u>\$ 95,817,092</u>	<u>\$ 13,774,141</u>

The Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) loans are revenue obligations (not general obligations) of the City, payable from the revenue of the systems that are improved with the OWDA loans and from special assessments that relate to those improvements. The OWDA does not require that the City generate “coverage” (revenues in excess of the amounts needed for system operations and loan payments), nor does the OWDA require the creation or funding of any reserve funds. The OWDA loans will be paid from the Sanitary Sewer Fund. The Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) loan for Pearl Road Widening will be paid from the General Bond Retirement Fund, the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) loan for the Drake, Bowman & Fetzer Sanitary Sewers will be paid from the Sanitary Sewer Fund, General obligation bonds will be paid from the General Bond Retirement Fund and Pearl Road TIF #1 Fund, and TIF Capital Improvement fund.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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The financed purchases payable will be paid from General Fund (refer to Note 16 for further information). Workers' Compensation claims will be paid from the Workers' Compensation Reserve Fund (refer to Note 11 for further information). The compensated absences liability and employer pension and OPEB contributions are paid from the funds benefiting from their service, which includes the General fund, police pension, SCMR, fire levy, fire pension, multipurpose complex, community diversion, and sanitary sewer funds. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability and net OPEB liability. For additional information related to the net pension liability and net OPEB liability see Notes 12 and 13.

In July 2013, the City entered into a loan agreement with the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) for a zero percent interest loan for the Pearl Road Widening project. In 2015 the City made its final drawdown on the loan for a total amount of \$2,172,730. The twenty-year loan will be repaid with forty semi-annual payments of \$54,318 commencing July 1, 2016. The loan will be repaid from the General Bond Retirement Fund.

In July 2017, the City entered into a loan agreement with the Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) for a zero percent interest loan for the Drake, Bowman & Fetzer Sanitary Sewer Project. The agreement provided for a grant of \$617,165 and a zero percent interest loan of \$987,465 for a total of \$1,604,630. In 2018 the City received the balance of the grant amount as well as the proceeds of the loan. The twenty-year loan will be repaid with forty semi-annual payments of \$24,687. The first payment on the loan was due on January 1, 2019, however the City made this payment prior to year end. The loan will be repaid from the Sanitary Sewer Fund.

The City's direct borrowings from OWDA in the amount of \$689,325 contain a provision that in an event of default the amount of such default shall bear interest at the default rate from the due date until the date of the payment. In addition to the interest, a late charge of one percent on the amount of each default shall also be paid to OWDA by the City from the pledged revenues for failure to make the payment.

The City's total direct borrowings from OPWC in the amount of \$2,177,559 contain a provision that in an event of default the amount of such default shall bear interest thereafter at the rate of 8 percent per annum until the date of payment, and outstanding amounts become immediately due. Also, OPWC may direct the county treasurer to pay the outstanding amount from the portion of the local government fund that would otherwise be remitted to the City.

In 2022, the City issued \$10,000,000 in Street Improvement Purpose Notes Series 2022. These notes are dated June 8, 2022, and will mature on June 8, 2023 and bear a 2.875 percent rate of interest. \$6,000,000 of the notes are being reported as long-term obligations as they are being refinanced after the balance sheet date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. As of December 31, 2022, the City has unspent proceeds of \$3,137,170.

In 2020, the City issued \$5,500,000 in Traffic Signalization Improvement Bonds, Series 2020. This bond is dated November 19, 2020 and will mature on December 01, 2040 and bears a 1.00-4.00 percent rate of interest. The proceeds from the Bond were used for the City-Wide traffic signalization project.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

**Principal and Interest Requirements**

Principal and interest requirements to retire long-term obligations outstanding at December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Governmental Activities					
Years	General Obligation Bonds		OPWC Loan	Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Principal	Interest
2023	\$3,185,000	\$917,683	\$ 108,636	\$ 3,293,636	\$ 917,683
2024	3,240,000	845,116	108,636	3,348,636	845,116
2025	3,330,000	753,789	108,636	3,438,636	753,789
2026	3,250,000	646,691	108,636	3,358,636	646,691
2027	2,285,000	550,452	108,636	2,393,636	550,452
2028-2032	8,945,000	1,515,405	543,183	9,488,183	1,515,405
2033-2037	3,935,000	309,643	325,915	4,260,915	309,643
2038-2040	995,000	36,438	-	995,000	36,438
Total	<u>\$ 29,165,000</u>	<u>\$ 5,575,217</u>	<u>\$ 1,412,278</u>	<u>\$ 30,577,278</u>	<u>\$ 5,575,217</u>

Business Type Activities					
Years	OWDA Loans		OPWC	Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Principal	Interest
2023	\$ 146,499	\$ 19,858	\$ 49,373	\$ 195,872	\$ 19,858
2024	64,782	16,213	49,373	114,155	16,213
2025	66,816	14,179	49,373	116,189	14,179
2026	68,914	12,081	49,373	118,287	12,081
2027	71,079	9,916	49,373	120,452	9,916
2028-2032	271,235	17,887	246,867	518,102	17,887
2033-2037	-	-	246,867	246,867	-
2038-2040	-	-	24,687	24,687	-
	<u>\$ 689,325</u>	<u>\$ 90,134</u>	<u>\$ 765,286</u>	<u>\$ 1,454,611</u>	<u>\$ 90,134</u>

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**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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**Note 16 – Financed Purchases Payable**

**Financed Purchases Payable**

In 2019, the City entered into a new lease agreement for the acquisition of a utility tractor. Capital lease payments are reflected as program expenditures on the budgetary statement and part of debt service on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances. The capital asset acquired by the lease has been capitalized in the amount of \$28,981 (with a salvage value of \$1,449), with an accumulated depreciation of \$23,930, for a total book value of \$3,602 as of December 31, 2022.

The following is a schedule of the future long-term minimum lease payments required under the capital lease and present value of the minimum lease payments as of December 31, 2022:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Payments</u>
2023	<u>\$ 6,510</u>
	6,510
Less: Amount Representing Interest	<u>(183)</u>
Present Value of Minimum Lease Payment	<u><u>\$ 6,327</u></u>

In the event of a default the lender may require the City, at the City's cost, to promptly deliver possession of the collateral to the lender, and may recover all expenses and collection costs which the lender has incurred.

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**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

**Note 17 – Construction Commitments**

As of December 31, 2022, the City had the following significant commitments with respect to capital-related projects:

	Remaining Construction Commitment
<u>Street Maintenance &amp; Repairs</u>	
Plow Trucks and Service Vehicles	\$ 479,520
<u>Emergency Vehicle Fund</u>	
Ambulance and Equipment	1,049,650
<u>Fire Levy</u>	
Compressed Air Fill Station	68,576
<u>Drainage Levy</u>	
Foltz Parkway Culvert	326,025
<u>Multi-Purpose Complex</u>	
Passenger Bus	191,575
<u>Recreation Improvement Fund</u>	
Natatorium Renovations	2,200
<u>General Capital Improvement</u>	
Bridge Replacement	611
2021 Road Program	1,530,637
Covered Bridge	2,013,293
Sprague Road Widening	166,096
Prospect Storm Sewer Culvert	1,992,116
2022 Road Program	586,793
Road Construction	301,845
HVAC - Communication Bldg	452,410
<u>Town Center Improvement</u>	
Towncenter Park Project	8,459,280
<u>Sanitary Sewer Fund</u>	
Treatment Plant Renovations	6,207,867
Bent Tree Lift Station	91,614
Albion & Webster Sanitary Sewer	3,103,160
Westwood Pump Station	2,634,000
Vehicle	190,000
<b>Total Government-wide Construction Commitments</b>	<b>\$ 29,847,268</b>

**Note 18 – Contingent Liabilities**

There are several lawsuits pending in which the City is involved. City management estimates that the potential claims against the City not covered by insurance resulting from such litigation would not materially affect the financial statements of the City.

Under the terms of federal and state grants, periodic audits are required and certain expenditures may be questioned as not appropriate under the terms of the grants. Such audits could lead to reimbursement to the grantor agencies. City management believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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**Note 19 - Jointly Governed Organizations**

**Southwest General Health Center**

The Southwest General Health Center is an Ohio nonprofit corporation providing health services. The Health Center is a jointly governed organization among the communities of Berea, Brook Park, Columbia Township, Middleburg Heights, Olmsted Falls and Strongsville.

The Health Center is governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of the following: one member of the legislative body from each of the political subdivisions, one resident from each of the political subdivisions who is not a member of the legislative body, three persons who are residents of any of the participating political subdivisions, and the president and the vice president of the medical staff. The legislative body of each political subdivision elects their own member to serve on the Board of Trustees of the Health Center.

The Board exercises total control over the operation of the Health Center including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each City's control is limited to its representation on the Board. In 2022, the City of Strongsville contributed \$357,358 to the Health Center. Financial information may be obtained by writing to the Southwest General Health Center, 18697 Bagley Road, Middleburg Heights, Ohio 44130-3497.

**Regional Income Tax Agency**

In 1971, thirty-eight municipalities joined together to organize a Regional Council of Governments (RCOG) to administer tax collection and enforcement concerns facing the cities and villages. The first official act of the RCOG was to form the Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA). Today RITA serves as the income tax collection agency for nearly 400 Cities and Villages throughout the State of Ohio. The City was one of the original members of RCOG. Financial information may be obtained by writing to RITA, 10107 Brecksville Road, Brecksville, Ohio, 44141.

**Southwest Council of Governments**

The Southwest Council of Governments helps foster cooperation between municipalities in areas affecting health, safety, welfare, education, economic conditions, and regional development. The Council's Board is comprised of one member from each of the participating cities. The Board exercises total control over the operation of the Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Budgets are adopted by the Board. Each City's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board.

The Council has established two subsidiary organizations, the Southwest Emergency Response Team, which provides hazardous material protection and assistance, and the Southwest Enforcement Bureau, which provides extra assistance to cities in the form of a SWAT team. In 2022, the City of Strongsville contributed \$22,500 to the Council. Financial information may be obtained by writing to the Finance Director of the City of Strongsville, at 16099 Foltz Parkway, Strongsville, OH 44149.

**Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council**

The City is a member of the Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council (NOPEC). NOPEC is a regional council of governments formed under Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code. NOPEC was formed to serve as a vehicle for communities wishing to proceed jointly with an aggregation program for the purchase of energy.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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NOPEC is currently comprised of over 240 communities who have been authorized by ballot to purchase energy on behalf of their citizens. The intent of NOPEC is to provide energy at the lowest possible rates while at the same time insuring stability in prices by entering into long-term contracts with suppliers to provide energy to the citizens of its member communities. NOPEC is governed by a General Assembly made up of one representative from each member community. The representatives from each county then elect one person to serve on the eleven-member NOPEC Board of Directors. The Board oversees and manages the operation of the aggregation program.

The degree of control exercised by any participating government is limited to its representation in the General Assembly and on the Board. Financial information should be directed to NOPEC, 31360 Solon Road, Suite 33, Solon, Ohio 44139.

**Southwest Regional Communications**

The Southwest Regional Communications organization is a jointly-governed organization between the City and seven other communities. Formed as a Regional Council of Governments as permitted under Ohio Revised Code Section 167.01, the intent of the organization is to establish, own, operate, maintain, and administer, a regional communications network for public safety and public service purposes for the mutual benefit of the participating communities. This organization is controlled by a governing body consisting of each participating community's mayor or his/her delegate or representative. The degree of control exercised by any member is limited to its representation on the governing board.

All members agree to contribute the sums of money on a shared basis as agreed per the requirements set forth in the Articles of Understanding. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 14 and amended by GASB Statement No. 61, the City does not have an equity interest in the organization. In 2022, the City of Strongsville contributed \$93,805 to the organization. Financial information may be obtained by contacting Martin S. Healy, 17401 Holland Road, Brook Park, Ohio 44142, or by email at [healymswcc@gmail.com](mailto:healymswcc@gmail.com).

**Note 20 – Related Organization**

The Strongsville Community Improvement Corporation (CIC) was formed to promote and assist in economic development with the City. City Council created the CIC in 1977 and appointed the initial CIC Board members. The CIC does not represent a potential financial benefit for or burden on the City.

**Note 21 – Insurance Purchasing Pool**

**Ohio Government Benefit Cooperative**

The City participates in the Ohio Government Benefit Cooperative (OGBC), a claims servicing and group purchasing pool comprised of ten cities. The OGBC was created and organized pursuant to and as authorized by Section 9.833 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Board of Directors is the governing body of the consortium. Each City appoints one individual to be its representative on the Board of Directors. The City of Willoughby serves as the fiscal agent for OGBC. OGBC is an unincorporated, non-profit association of its members which was created for the purpose of enabling members of the Plan to maximize benefits and/or reduce costs of medical, prescription drug, vision, dental, life and/or other group insurance coverage for their employees, and their eligible dependents and designated beneficiaries of such employees.



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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Participants pay an initial \$500 membership fee to OGBC. OGBC offers two options to participants. Participants may enroll in the joint insurance purchasing program for medical, prescription drug, vision dental and/or life insurance. A second option is available for self-insured participants that provides for the purchase of stop loss insurance coverage through OGBC’s third party administrator. Medical Mutual is the Administrator of the OGBC. During 2022, the City elected to participate in the self-insured joint insurance program for medical, prescription drug, and vision coverage.

**Note 22 – Tax Abatement Disclosures**

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3735.65-70, the City has established nineteen Pre-1994 Community Reinvestment Area’s (CRAs) within and surrounding Strongsville’s business parks. The CRA program provided the City with a resource to stimulate growth and economic development by providing a direct incentive tax exemption benefiting both residential and industrial property owners who renovate existing or construct new buildings within the designated area. Improvements within the CRAs designated areas are granted an abatement of 100% on the additional property taxes resulting from the increase in assessed value as a result of the improvements for a period of up to 15 years. The amount of the abatement is deducted from the recipient’s property tax bill.

Below is the information relevant to the disclosure of the program for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(Tax year 2021/Collection Year 2022)

<b>Tax Abatement Program</b>	<b>Total Amount of City Taxes Abated in 2022</b>
Community Reinvestment Area (CRA)	
Industrial/Residential	\$ 87,661

**Note 23 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio’s state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During 2021, the City received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the City. The impact on the City’s future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

**Note 24 – Asset Retirement Obligations**

Ohio Revised Code Section 6111.44 requires the City to submit any changes to their sewage system to the Ohio EPA for approval. Through this review process, the City would be responsible to address any public safety issues associated with their wastewater treatment facilities. At this time, due to limitations associated with the existing plants’ age and building materials within the plants, management would not have a reasonable estimate to calculate a liability for this year

**Note 25 – Subsequent Events**

On April 3, 2023, Council authorized the issuance of up to \$9.6 million in street improvement notes.

## Required Supplementary Information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*  
*Last Nine Years (1)*

<b>Traditional Plan</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.085160%	0.082373%	0.095067%	0.094031%	0.093485%	0.092880%	0.091907%	0.087814%	0.087814%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 7,409,265	\$ 12,197,648	\$ 18,790,637	\$ 25,753,185	\$ 14,665,984	\$ 21,091,469	\$ 15,919,450	\$ 10,591,350	\$ 10,352,127
City's Covered Payroll	\$ 12,358,707	\$ 11,602,871	\$ 13,375,857	\$ 12,700,486	\$ 12,355,438	\$ 12,005,508	\$ 11,437,692	\$ 10,801,667	\$ 10,433,501
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	59.95%	105.13%	140.48%	202.77%	118.70%	175.68%	139.18%	98.05%	99.22%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	92.62%	86.88%	82.17%	74.70%	84.66%	77.25%	81.08%	86.45%	86.36%
<b>Combined Plan</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
City's Proportion of the Net Pension (Asset)	0.069387%	0.067331%	0.068516%	0.066153%	0.057634%	0.075003%	0.067880%	0.056160%	0.056160%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset)	\$ (273,388)	\$ (194,360)	\$ (142,872)	\$ (73,974)	\$ (78,459)	\$ (41,744)	\$ (33,030)	\$ (21,623)	\$ (5,893)
City's Covered Payroll	\$ 316,329	\$ 296,457	\$ 305,000	\$ 282,936	\$ 236,038	\$ 291,950	\$ 247,042	\$ 206,833	\$ 212,553
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	86.43%	65.56%	46.84%	26.15%	33.24%	14.30%	13.37%	10.45%	2.77%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	169.88%	157.67%	145.28%	126.64%	137.28%	116.55%	116.90%	114.83%	104.33%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

Amounts presented as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Nine Years (1)*

<b>Police</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.2440876%	0.2515517%	0.2683687%	0.2664479%	0.2672358%	0.2659770%	0.2714812%	0.2758712%	0.2758712%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 15,249,180	\$ 17,148,503	\$ 18,078,746	\$ 21,749,191	\$ 16,401,468	\$ 16,846,716	\$ 17,464,577	\$ 14,291,279	\$ 13,435,793
City's Covered Payroll	\$ 6,985,168	\$ 6,923,858	\$ 7,125,263	\$ 6,698,421	\$ 6,488,579	\$ 6,392,026	\$ 6,149,832	\$ 6,078,132	\$ 6,080,280
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	218.31%	247.67%	253.73%	324.69%	252.77%	263.56%	283.98%	235.13%	220.97%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	75.03%	70.65%	69.89%	63.07%	70.91%	68.36%	66.77%	71.71%	73.00%
<b>Fire</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.2789146%	0.2674464%	0.2825245%	0.2898791%	0.2948424%	0.2910200%	0.3021489%	0.3010628%	0.3010628%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 17,424,973	\$ 18,232,062	\$ 19,032,356	\$ 23,661,791	\$ 18,095,809	\$ 18,432,915	\$ 19,437,450	\$ 15,596,308	\$ 14,662,703
City's Covered Payroll	\$ 6,461,596	\$ 6,020,030	\$ 6,098,034	\$ 5,917,506	\$ 5,828,600	\$ 5,719,260	\$ 5,534,217	\$ 5,389,043	\$ 5,225,596
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	269.67%	302.86%	312.11%	399.86%	310.47%	322.30%	351.22%	289.41%	280.59%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	75.03%	70.65%	69.89%	63.07%	70.91%	68.36%	66.77%	71.71%	73.00%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

Amounts presented as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of City Contributions - Pension*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*  
*Last Ten Years (1)*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<u>Contractually Required Contributions</u>										
Traditional Plan	\$ 1,905,611	\$ 1,730,219	\$ 1,624,402	\$ 1,872,620	\$ 1,778,068	\$ 1,606,207	\$ 1,440,661	\$ 1,372,523	\$ 1,296,200	\$ 1,356,355
Combined Plan	48,968	44,286	41,504	42,700	39,611	30,685	35,034	29,645	24,820	27,632
Total Required Contributions	\$ 1,954,579	\$ 1,774,505	\$ 1,665,906	\$ 1,915,320	\$ 1,817,679	\$ 1,636,892	\$ 1,475,695	\$ 1,402,168	\$ 1,321,020	\$ 1,383,987
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(1,954,579)	(1,774,505)	(1,665,906)	(1,915,320)	(1,817,679)	(1,636,892)	(1,475,695)	(1,402,168)	(1,321,020)	(1,383,987)
Contribution Deficiency / (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
City's Covered Payroll										
Traditional Plan	\$ 13,611,507	\$ 12,358,707	\$ 11,602,871	\$ 13,375,857	\$ 12,700,486	\$ 12,355,438	\$ 12,005,508	\$ 11,437,692	\$ 10,801,667	\$ 10,433,501
Combined Plan	\$ 349,771	\$ 316,329	\$ 296,457	\$ 305,000	\$ 282,936	\$ 236,038	\$ 291,950	\$ 247,042	\$ 206,833	\$ 212,553
<u>Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</u>										
Traditional Plan	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	13.00%
Combined Plan	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	13.00%

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of City Contributions - Pension*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Ten Years*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<u>Contractually Required Contributions</u>										
Police	\$ 1,387,790	\$ 1,327,182	\$ 1,315,533	\$ 1,353,800	\$ 1,272,700	\$ 1,232,830	\$ 1,214,485	\$ 1,168,468	\$ 1,154,845	\$ 956,428
Fire	1,637,434	1,518,475	1,414,707	1,433,038	1,390,614	1,369,721	1,344,026	1,300,541	1,266,425	1,057,138
Total Required Contributions	\$ 3,025,224	\$ 2,845,657	\$ 2,730,240	\$ 2,786,838	\$ 2,663,314	\$ 2,602,551	\$ 2,558,511	\$ 2,469,009	\$ 2,421,270	\$ 2,013,566
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(3,025,224)</u>	<u>(2,845,657)</u>	<u>(2,730,240)</u>	<u>(2,786,838)</u>	<u>(2,663,314)</u>	<u>(2,602,551)</u>	<u>(2,558,511)</u>	<u>(2,469,009)</u>	<u>(2,421,270)</u>	<u>(2,013,566)</u>
Contribution Deficiency / (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
City's Covered Payroll										
Police	\$ 7,304,158	\$ 6,985,168	\$ 6,923,858	\$ 7,125,263	\$ 6,698,421	\$ 6,488,579	\$ 6,392,026	\$ 6,149,832	\$ 6,078,132	\$ 6,080,280
Fire	\$ 6,967,804	\$ 6,461,596	\$ 6,020,030	\$ 6,098,034	\$ 5,917,506	\$ 5,828,600	\$ 5,719,260	\$ 5,534,217	\$ 5,389,043	\$ 5,225,596
<u>Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</u>										
Police	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	19.00%	[1]
Fire	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	[1]

[1] – The portion of the City's contributions to fund pension obligations from January 1, 2013 thru May 31, 2013, for both police officers and firefighters was 14.81 percent and 19.31 percent, respectively. The portion of the City's contributions to fund pension obligations from June 1, 2013 thru December 31, 2013 for both police officers and firefighters was 16.65 percent and 21.15 percent, respectively.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*  
*Last Six Years (1)*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
City's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset	0.082160%	0.079534%	0.091711%	0.090735%	0.090030%	0.090180%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (2,573,377)	\$ (1,416,962)	\$ 12,667,672	\$ 11,829,702	\$ 10,099,441	\$ 9,108,486
City's Covered Payroll	\$ 12,812,179	\$ 12,028,336	\$ 13,855,536	\$ 13,160,879	\$ 12,752,807	\$ 12,462,764
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-20.09%	-11.78%	91.43%	89.89%	79.19%	73.09%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability/Asset	128.23%	115.57%	47.80%	46.33%	54.14%	54.04%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

Amounts presented as of the City's measurement date, which is the prior calendar year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Six Years (1)*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
City's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.5230022%	0.5189981%	0.5508931%	0.5563270%	0.5620782%	0.5570000%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 5,732,554	\$ 5,498,869	\$ 5,441,573	\$ 5,066,211	\$ 31,846,564	\$ 26,439,537
City's Covered Payroll	\$ 13,446,764	\$ 12,943,888	\$ 13,223,297	\$ 12,615,927	\$ 12,317,179	\$ 12,111,286
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	42.63%	42.48%	41.15%	40.16%	258.55%	218.30%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	46.86%	45.42%	47.08%	46.57%	14.13%	15.96%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

Amounts presented as of the City's measurement date, which is the prior calendar year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of City Contributions - OPEB*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*  
*Last Eight Years (1)*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 7,012	\$ 5,486	\$ 5,160	\$ 6,987	\$ 7,098	\$ 132,408	\$ 252,527	\$ 233,716
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(7,012)</u>	<u>(5,486)</u>	<u>(5,160)</u>	<u>(6,987)</u>	<u>(7,098)</u>	<u>(132,408)</u>	<u>(252,527)</u>	<u>(233,716)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
City Covered Payroll	\$ 14,136,576	\$ 12,812,179	\$ 12,028,336	\$ 13,855,536	\$ 13,160,879	\$ 12,752,807	\$ 12,462,764	\$ 11,845,979
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.05%	0.04%	0.04%	0.05%	0.05%	1.04%	2.03%	1.97%

(1) Information prior to 2015 is not available. Schedule is intended to show ten years of information, and additional years' will be displayed as it becomes available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of City Contributions - OPEB*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Ten Years*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 71,360	\$ 67,234	\$ 64,719	\$ 66,116	\$ 63,080	\$ 61,586	\$ 60,015	\$ 58,235	\$ 57,192	\$ 398,619
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(71,360)</u>	<u>(67,234)</u>	<u>(64,719)</u>	<u>(66,116)</u>	<u>(63,080)</u>	<u>(61,586)</u>	<u>(60,015)</u>	<u>(58,235)</u>	<u>(57,192)</u>	<u>(398,619)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
City Covered Payroll	\$ 14,271,962	\$ 13,446,764	\$ 12,943,888	\$ 13,223,297	\$ 12,615,927	\$ 12,317,179	\$ 12,111,286	\$ 11,684,049	\$ 11,467,175	\$ 11,305,876
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%	3.62%

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
(Continued)

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**OHIO PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (OPERS)**

***Net Pension Liability***

*Changes in benefit terms:* There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for 2014-2022.

*Changes in assumptions:* There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for 2014-2016 and 2018. For 2017, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the expected investment return was reduced from 8.00% to 7.50%, (b) the expected long-term average wage inflation rate was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%, (c) the expected long-term average price inflation rate was reduced from 3.00% to 2.50%, (d) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality rates were updated to the RP-2014 Health Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observant period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 (f) mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were updated to the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and a base year of 2015 for males and 2010 for females (g) Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables. For 2019, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the expected investment return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.20%. For 2020, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the cost-of-living adjustments for post-1/7/2013 retirees were reduced from 3.00% simple through 2018 to 1.40% simple through 2020, then 2.15% simple. For 2021, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the cost-of-living adjustments for post-1/7/2013 retirees were reduced from 1.40% simple through 2020 to 0.50% simple through 2021, then 2.15% simple. For 2022, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the expected long-term average wage inflation rate was reduced from 3.25% to 2.75% (b) the cost-of-living adjustments for post-1/7/2013 retirees were increased from 0.50% simple through 2021 to 3.00% simple through 2022, then 2.05% simple (c) the expected investment return was reduced from 7.20% to 6.90%.

***Net OPEB Liability***

*Changes in benefit terms:* There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for 2018-2022.

*Changes in assumptions:* For 2018, the single discount rate changed from 4.23% to 3.85%. For 2019, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the expected investment return was reduced from 6.50% to 6.00% (b) In January 2019, the Board adopted changes to health care coverage for Medicare and pre-Medicare retirees. It will include discontinuing the PPO plan for pre-Medicare retirees and replacing it with a monthly allowance to help participants pay for a health care plan of their choosing. The base allowance for Medicare eligible retirees will be reduced. The specific effect of these changes on the net OPEB liability and OPEB expense are unknown at this time (c) the single discount rate changed from 3.85% to 3.96%. For 2020, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the single discount rate changed from 3.96% to 3.16%. For 2021, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the single discount rate changed from 3.16% to 6.00% (b) the municipal bond rate changed from 2.75% to 2.00% (c) the health care cost trend rate changed from 10.50% initial and 3.50% ultimate in 2030 to 8.50% initial and 3.50% ultimate in 2035. For 2022, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the expected long-term average wage inflation rate was reduced from 3.25% to 2.75%. (b) the municipal bond rate changed from 2.00% to 1.84% (c) the health care cost trend rate changed from 8.50% initial and 3.50% ultimate in 2035 to 5.50% initial and 3.50% ultimate in 2034.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

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**OHIO POLICE AND FIRE (OP&F) PENSION FUND**

***Net Pension Liability***

*Changes in benefit terms:* There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for 2014-2022.

*Changes in assumptions:* There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for 2014-2017. For 2018, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the investment rate of return was reduced from 8.25 percent to 8.00 percent (b) the projected salary increases was reduced from 4.25% to 3.75% (c) the payroll increases was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25% (d) the inflation assumptions was reduced from 3.25% to 2.75% (e) the cost of living adjustments was reduced from 2.60% to 2.20% (f) rates of withdrawal, disability and service retirement were updated to reflect recent experience (g) mortality rates were updated to the RP-2014 Total Employee and Health Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observant period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2016 (h) mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were updated to the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and a base year of 2016. For 2019-2021, there have been no OP&F pension plan amendments adopted or changes in assumptions between the measurement date and the report date that would have impacted the actuarial valuation of the pension plan as of the measurement date. For 2022, the investment rate of return was reduced from 8.00 percent to 7.50 percent.

***Net OPEB Liability***

*Changes in benefit terms:* There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for 2018 and 2020-2022. For 2019, see below regarding changes to stipend-based model.

*Changes in assumptions:* For 2018, the single discount rate changed from 3.79 percent to 3.24 percent. For 2019, the changes of assumptions were: (a) beginning January 1, 2019 OP&F changed its retiree health care model and the current self-insured health care plan is no longer offered. In its place will be a stipend-based health care model. OP&F has contracted with a vendor who will assist eligible retirees in choosing health care plans from their marketplace (both Medicare-eligible and pre-Medicare populations). A stipend funded by OP&F will be placed in individual Health Reimbursement Accounts that retirees will use to be reimbursed for health care expenses. As a result of changing from the current health care model to the stipend-based health care model, management expects that it will be able to provide stipends to eligible participants for the next 15 years (b) beginning in 2020 the Board approved a change to the Deferred Retirement Option Plan. The minimum interest rate accruing will be 2.5% (c) the single discount rate changed from 3.24 percent to 4.66 percent. For 2020, the single discount rate changed from 4.66 to 3.56. For 2021, the single discount rate changed from 3.56 to 2.96. For 2022, the single discount rate changed from 2.96 to 2.84.

## **Combining Statements**

## *Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds*

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### *Non-Major Special Revenue Funds*

Special Revenue funds are established to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. A description of the City's special revenue funds follows:

*Police Pension Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenue from property taxes levied and expenditures relative to payment of the City's share (19.50 percent) of the current police pension liability to the Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund. The Ohio Revised Code requires that the City levy 0.3 mills of property tax annually for the partial payment of this liability. The remaining liability is financed by a transfer from the General Fund.

*State Highway Maintenance Fund* - This fund accounts for 7.5 percent of the revenue from the City's share of State gasoline taxes and motor vehicle registration fees. State law requires that these taxes be used for maintenance and repair of the state highways within the City.

*Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund* - This fund accounts for the additional \$5 tax levied upon the vehicles registered within the City to be used specifically for the maintenance of public roads and highways within the City.

*Emergency Vehicle Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenues generated by the charges for emergency medical services to be used for the acquisition of emergency medical service vehicles, or any other equipment related to or required for emergency medical services operations, and any other public safety related vehicles or equipment utilized at the time of and in conjunction with calls for emergency medical services.

*Fire Pension Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenue from property taxes levied and expenditures relative to payment of the City's share (24.00 percent) of the current fire pension liability to the Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund. The Ohio Revised Code requires that the City levy 0.3 mills of property tax annually for the partial payment of this liability. The remaining liability is financed by a transfer from the General Fund.

*Clerk of Courts Computerization Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenue received from court costs assessed under the authority of Ohio Revised Code Section 1901.261(b) by the Mayor's Court on the filing of each cause of action or appeal, certificate of judgment or modifications of judgment for the purpose of procuring or maintaining computer systems for the office of the clerk of the Mayor's Court.

*Drainage Levy Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenue received from a voted property tax levy (gross millage 0.4, effective millage 0.353144 for tax year 2019/collection year 2020) approved for the purpose of constructing, reconstructing and renovating storm sewers and storm drainage facilities.

*Multi-Purpose Complex Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from various recreation/senior membership and user fees. Transfers are made from the General Fund to provide additional resources.

*Southwest General Hospital Levy Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenue received from a voted property tax levy (gross millage 1.0, effective millage 0.170618 for tax year 2019/collection year 2020) approved for the use, maintenance and support of Southwest General Hospital by the residents of Strongsville.

*Law Enforcement Federal Seizure Fund* - This fund accounts for seized and/or forfeited cash and tangible property received from the United States government that was relinquished in accordance with the Comprehensive Drug Penalty Act of 1984 to be used by local law enforcement.

## ***Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds***

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### ***Non-Major Special Revenue Funds (continued)***

*Law Enforcement State Seizure Fund* - This fund accounts for seized and/or forfeited cash and tangible property received from the Cuyahoga County Common Pleas Court with the State of Ohio, which was relinquished in accordance with Section (D) (1) to (8) of Ohio Revised Code Section 2933.41. Eighty percent of the seizure or forfeiture is to be used by local law enforcement while the remaining twenty percent is forwarded to the Cuyahoga County Prosecuting Attorney's Office.

*Law Enforcement Drug Fine Fund* – This fund accounts for all fines imposed and bail forfeited by an individual convicted of certain drug offenses to be used by local law enforcement.

*Law Enforcement DWI/DUI Fund* - This fund accounts for fines and penalties received for DWI/DUI violations. These funds are to be used for costs incurred in enforcing DWI/DUI laws, incarceration costs and public education.

*Tree Fund* - This fund accounts for various fees and permits charged pursuant to City Ordinances for the purpose of planting, replacing, maintaining, protecting and promoting trees within the City.

*Bond Escrow* - This fund is used to account for the receipt of refundable deposits required of contractors, builders, residents or others to insure compliance with various City ordinances and donations for City events.

*Community Diversion Fund* - This fund accounts for the revenue received from the Juvenile Court Division of the Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas. The purpose of this program is to divert local youth who are juvenile offenders of misdemeanor and status offenses from formal court action and to utilize community resources to ameliorate the situations.

*Local Fiscal Recovery Act Fund* – This fund accounts for grant funds received related to the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) that are used for specified purposes assisting in the recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic.

*OneOhio Opioid Settlement Fund* – This fund is to account for distributions to be received from the State of Ohio, as well as allowable expenditures, consistent with the City's participation in the OneOhio Memorandum of Understanding resulting from the National Opioid Settlement Agreement and litigation.

### ***Nonmajor Debt Service Funds***

Debt Service funds are established to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest and to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest. A description of the City's debt service fund follows:

*Pearl Road TIF #1 Fund* - This fund accounts for the receipt of service payments in lieu of taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of public improvements described in City ordinance. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl Road between Route 82 and Boston Road and the area along Route 82 between Pearl and Howe Roads.

*Royalton Road TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2008-220. The general area affected by this TIF is north of Route 82 and Howe Road intersection.

## *Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds*

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### *Nonmajor Debt Service Funds (continued)*

*Pearl Road TIF #2 Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2010-196. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl Road between Route 82 and Boston Road.

*Pearl Road TIF #3 Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2011-191. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl, Royalton, Howe and Prospect Roads.

*Pearl Road TIF #4 Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2011-191. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl, Royalton, Howe and Prospect Roads.

*Westwood Commons TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2015-195. The City will reimburse the Developer for the public infrastructure improvements that directly benefit the City, its residents and the property. The area affected by this TIF is the northeastern corner of Pearl Road and Westwood Drive.

*Giant Eagle TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2013-250. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl and Royalton Roads.

*Get Go TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2014-200. The general area affected by this TIF is Drake and Pearl Road from Boston Road to Royalton Road.

*Clover Senior Apartments TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2015-237. The general area affected by this TIF is Howe Road between Drake and Royalton Roads and including the intersections thereof.

*Cane's & Chase TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2018-145. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl and Royalton Roads.

*North Pearl Road TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2019-152. The general area affected by this TIF is Pearl and Royalton Roads. A budget was not adopted for 2020 due to no cash activity.

*Brighton Best TIF Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in Ordinance 2018-144. The general area affected by this TIF is Commerce Parkway.



## *Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds*

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### *Non-Major Capital Project Funds*

Capital Project funds are established to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. A description of the City's capital project funds follows:

*Recreation Capital Improvement Fund* – This fund accounts for resources restricted for recreation improvements. Resources include federal, state, and local grants, dedicated building fees, debt proceeds and transfers from the General Fund.

*TIF Capital Improvement Fund* – This fund accounts for the revenue received from Service Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTs) that are legally restricted for the payment of the public improvements described in the TIF Ordinances.

*Town Center Improvement Fund* – This fund accounts for proceeds received from intergovernmental grants and donations, as well as allowable expenditures, all in connection with the Town Center Enhancement & Walkability Initiative Project in the City of Strongsville.

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Balance Sheet*  
*Nonmajor Governmental Funds*  
*December 31, 2022*

	<b>Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds</b>	<b>Nonmajor Debt Service Funds</b>	<b>Nonmajor Capital Projects Fund</b>	<b>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 11,478,338	\$ 2,230,677	\$ 5,692,572	\$ 19,401,587
Accrued Interest Receivable	16,927	-	-	16,927
Accounts Receivable	455,007	-	-	455,007
Due from Other Funds	885	-	-	885
Intergovernmental Receivable	496,686	1,655,053	338,073	2,489,812
Prepaid Items	177,870	-	-	177,870
Property Taxes Receivable	1,847,116	-	-	1,847,116
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	28,838	-	-	28,838
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 14,501,667</b>	<b>\$ 3,885,730</b>	<b>\$ 6,030,645</b>	<b>\$ 24,418,042</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>				
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 80,225	\$ 37,795	\$ -	\$ 118,020
Accrued Wages and Benefits	76,427	-	-	76,427
Contracts Payable	127,646	-	34,490	162,136
Intergovernmental Payable	178,091	-	-	178,091
Accrued Interest Payable	-	16,226	-	16,226
Retainage Payable	23,624	-	104,280	127,904
Interfund Payable	502,820	-	-	502,820
Unearned Revenue	542,565	-	-	542,565
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>1,531,398</b>	<b>54,021</b>	<b>138,770</b>	<b>1,724,189</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>				
Property Taxes and Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,795,466	1,655,053	323,373	3,773,892
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	51,650	-	-	51,650
Unavailable Revenue - Other	738,940	-	-	738,940
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>2,586,056</b>	<b>1,655,053</b>	<b>323,373</b>	<b>4,564,482</b>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
Nonspendable	177,870	-	-	177,870
Restricted	5,443,129	2,214,451	4,870,305	12,527,885
Committed	4,887,907	-	698,197	5,586,104
Unassigned	(124,693)	(37,795)	-	(162,488)
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>10,384,213</b>	<b>2,176,656</b>	<b>5,568,502</b>	<b>18,129,371</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 14,501,667</b>	<b>\$ 3,885,730</b>	<b>\$ 6,030,645</b>	<b>\$ 24,418,042</b>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Nonmajor Governmental Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds</b>	<b>Nonmajor Debt Service Funds</b>	<b>Nonmajor Capital Projects Fund</b>	<b>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 1,793,387	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,793,387
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	378,243	-	-	378,243
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	-	1,486,281	278,164	1,764,445
Intergovernmental	2,967,160	-	3,650,000	6,617,160
Interest	(73,018)	-	-	(73,018)
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	99,902	-	-	99,902
Fines and Forfeitures	46,579	-	-	46,579
Charges for Services	3,602,678	-	10,400	3,613,078
Contributions and Donations	132,490	-	142,500	274,990
All Other Revenues	28,425	-	-	28,425
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>8,975,846</b>	<b>1,486,281</b>	<b>4,081,064</b>	<b>14,543,191</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Security of Persons and Property	3,468,872	-	-	3,468,872
Public Health Services	357,538	-	-	357,538
Leisure Time Activities	4,203,925	-	-	4,203,925
Community Environment	157,243	36,471	-	193,714
Basic Utility Services	60,956	-	-	60,956
Transportation	49,589	-	-	49,589
General Government	32,735	-	-	32,735
Capital Outlay	1,498,868	-	1,348,673	2,847,541
Debt Service:		-		
Principal Retirement	-	430,000	225,000	655,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	164,013	115,153	279,166
Bond Issuance Costs	-	1,435	-	1,435
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>9,829,726</b>	<b>631,919</b>	<b>1,688,826</b>	<b>12,150,471</b>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(853,880)	854,362	2,392,238	2,392,720
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>				
Transfers In	4,720,000	-	1,500,000	6,220,000
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>4,720,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,500,000</b>	<b>6,220,000</b>
Net Change in Fund Balances	3,866,120	854,362	3,892,238	8,612,720
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	6,518,093	1,322,294	1,676,264	9,516,651
<b>Fund Balances - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 10,384,213</b>	<b>\$ 2,176,656</b>	<b>\$ 5,568,502</b>	<b>\$ 18,129,371</b>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Balance Sheet*  
*Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds*  
*December 31, 2022*

	<b>Police Pension</b>	<b>State Highway Maintenance</b>	<b>Motor Vehicle License Tax</b>	<b>Emergency Vehicle</b>	<b>Fire Pension</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 425,854	\$ 1,041,145	\$ 987,864	\$ 2,852,396	\$ 465,568
Accrued Interest Receivable	-	3,302	4,370	9,255	-
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	445,783	-
Due From Other Funds	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental Receivable	28,888	108,478	-	647	28,888
Prepaid Items	-	-	-	44,240	-
Property Taxes Receivable	492,154	-	-	-	492,154
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	-	-	28,838	-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 946,896</b>	<b>\$ 1,152,925</b>	<b>\$ 1,021,072</b>	<b>\$ 3,352,321</b>	<b>\$ 986,610</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>					
<b>Liabilities:</b>					
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,927	\$ -
Accrued Wages and Benefits	-	-	-	-	-
Contracts Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental Payable	71,431	-	-	-	94,862
Retainage Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Interfund Payable	-	-	-	-	-
Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>71,431</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10,927</b>	<b>94,862</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>					
Property Taxes	478,392	-	-	-	478,392
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	13,762	-	-	-	13,762
Unavailable Revenue - Other	28,888	74,014	-	286,760	28,888
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>521,042</b>	<b>74,014</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>286,760</b>	<b>521,042</b>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>					
Nonspendable	-	-	-	44,240	-
Restricted	354,423	1,078,911	1,021,072	-	370,706
Committed	-	-	-	3,010,394	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>354,423</b>	<b>1,078,911</b>	<b>1,021,072</b>	<b>3,054,634</b>	<b>370,706</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 946,896</b>	<b>\$ 1,152,925</b>	<b>\$ 1,021,072</b>	<b>\$ 3,352,321</b>	<b>\$ 986,610</b>

<b>Clerk of Courts Computerization</b>	<b>Drainage Levy</b>	<b>Multi- Purpose Complex</b>	<b>Southwest General Hospital Levy</b>	<b>Law Enforcement Federal Seizure</b>	<b>Law Enforcement State Seizure</b>	<b>Law Enforcement Drug Fine</b>
\$ 87,410	\$ 2,544,456	\$ 1,829,496	\$ -	\$ 70,375	\$ 27,192	\$ 14,856
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	9,224	-	-	-	-
860	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	30,979	9,395	19,664	-	-	-
-	-	133,630	-	-	-	-
-	527,794	-	335,014	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 88,270</u>	<u>\$ 3,103,229</u>	<u>\$ 1,981,745</u>	<u>\$ 354,678</u>	<u>\$ 70,375</u>	<u>\$ 27,192</u>	<u>\$ 14,856</u>
\$ 2,388	\$ -	\$ 66,910	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	76,427	-	-	-	-
-	127,646	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	11,798	-	-	-	-
-	23,624	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>2,388</u>	<u>151,270</u>	<u>155,135</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
-	513,036	-	325,646	-	-	-
-	14,758	-	9,368	-	-	-
-	30,979	-	19,664	-	-	-
-	<u>558,773</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>354,678</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
-	-	133,630	-	-	-	-
85,882	2,393,186	-	-	70,375	27,192	14,856
-	-	1,692,980	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>85,882</u>	<u>2,393,186</u>	<u>1,826,610</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>70,375</u>	<u>27,192</u>	<u>14,856</u>
<u>\$ 88,270</u>	<u>\$ 3,103,229</u>	<u>\$ 1,981,745</u>	<u>\$ 354,678</u>	<u>\$ 70,375</u>	<u>\$ 27,192</u>	<u>\$ 14,856</u>

(Continued)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Balance Sheet*  
*Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)*  
*December 31, 2022*

	Law Enforcement DWI/DUI	Tree	Bond Escrow	Community Diversion	Local Fiscal Recovery Act	One Ohio Opioid Settlement	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 25,923	\$ 93,065	\$ 634,033	\$ 578	\$ 378,127	\$ -	\$ 11,478,338
Accrued Interest Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,927
Accounts Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	455,007
Due From Other Funds	25	-	-	-	-	-	885
Intergovernmental Receivable	-	20,875	-	-	248,872	-	496,686
Prepaid Items	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,870
Property Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,847,116
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,838
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>\$ 25,948</u>	<u>\$ 113,940</u>	<u>\$ 634,033</u>	<u>\$ 578</u>	<u>\$ 626,999</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 14,501,667</u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>							
<b>Liabilities:</b>							
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 80,225
Accrued Wages and Benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	76,427
Contracts Payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	127,646
Intergovernmental Payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	178,091
Retainage Payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,624
Interfund Payable	-	-	-	-	500,000	2,820	502,820
Unearned Revenue	-	-	542,565	-	-	-	542,565
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>542,565</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>2,820</u>	<u>1,531,398</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>							
Property Taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,795,466
Unavailable Revenue - Delinquent Property Taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,650
Unavailable Revenue - Other	-	20,875	-	-	248,872	-	738,940
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,875</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>248,872</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,586,056</u>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>							
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,870
Restricted	25,948	-	-	578	-	-	5,443,129
Committed	-	93,065	91,468	-	-	-	4,887,907
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	(121,873)	(2,820)	(124,693)
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<u>25,948</u>	<u>93,065</u>	<u>91,468</u>	<u>578</u>	<u>(121,873)</u>	<u>(2,820)</u>	<u>10,384,213</u>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<u>\$ 25,948</u>	<u>\$ 113,940</u>	<u>\$ 634,033</u>	<u>\$ 578</u>	<u>\$ 626,999</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 14,501,667</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Police Pension</b>	<b>State Highway Maintenance</b>	<b>Motor Vehicle License Tax</b>	<b>Emergency Vehicle</b>	<b>Fire Pension</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Property Taxes	\$ 476,874	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 476,874
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	-	-	378,243	-	-
Intergovernmental	60,978	221,840	-	647	60,978
Interest	-	(14,203)	(18,821)	(39,994)	-
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	-	-	-	-	-
Fines and Forfeitures	-	-	-	-	-
Charges for Services	-	-	-	1,401,470	-
Contributions and Donations	-	-	-	-	-
All Other Revenues	-	-	-	8,244	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>537,852</b>	<b>207,637</b>	<b>359,422</b>	<b>1,370,367</b>	<b>537,852</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Security of Persons and Property	1,426,705	-	-	219,218	1,674,359
Public Health Services	-	-	-	-	-
Leisure Time Activities	-	-	-	-	-
Community Environment	-	-	-	-	-
Basic Utility Services	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	49,589	-	-	-
General Government	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	-	-	528,525	591,519	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>1,426,705</b>	<b>49,589</b>	<b>528,525</b>	<b>810,737</b>	<b>1,674,359</b>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(888,853)	158,048	(169,103)	559,630	(1,136,507)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>					
Sale of Capital Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	-	-	-	-	-
Advances In	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer In	1,008,000	-	-	-	1,212,000
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>1,008,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,212,000</b>
Net Change in Fund Balances	119,147	158,048	(169,103)	559,630	75,493
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	235,276	920,863	1,190,175	2,495,004	295,213
<b>Fund Balances - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 354,423</b>	<b>\$ 1,078,911</b>	<b>\$ 1,021,072</b>	<b>\$ 3,054,634</b>	<b>\$ 370,706</b>

(Continued)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Clerk of Courts Computerization	Drainage Levy	Multi- Purpose Complex	Southwest General Hospital Levy	Law Enforcement Federal Seizure
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Property Taxes	\$ -	\$ 512,211	\$ -	\$ 327,428	\$ -
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental	-	62,329	120,699	30,110	-
Interest	-	-	-	-	-
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	-	-	-	-	-
Fines and Forfeitures	11,055	-	-	-	32,043
Charges for Services	-	-	2,201,208	-	-
Contributions and Donations	-	-	22,040	-	-
All Other Revenues	-	6,300	94	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>11,055</b>	<b>580,840</b>	<b>2,344,041</b>	<b>357,538</b>	<b>32,043</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Security of Persons and Property	-	-	-	-	5,581
Public Health Services	-	-	-	357,538	-
Leisure Time Activities	-	-	4,090,104	-	-
Community Environment	-	-	-	-	-
Basic Utility Services	-	60,956	-	-	-
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-
General Government	30,835	-	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	-	283,836	76,312	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>30,835</b>	<b>344,792</b>	<b>4,166,416</b>	<b>357,538</b>	<b>5,581</b>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(19,780)	236,048	(1,822,375)	-	26,462
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>					
Sale of Capital Assets	-	-	-	-	-
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	-	-	-	-	-
Advances In	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer In	-	-	2,500,000	-	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,500,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(19,780)	236,048	677,625	-	26,462
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	105,662	2,157,138	1,148,985	-	43,913
<b>Fund Balances - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 85,882</b>	<b>\$ 2,393,186</b>	<b>\$ 1,826,610</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 70,375</b>



	Law Enforcement State Seizure	Law Enforcement Drug Fine	Law Enforcement DWI/DUI	Tree	Bond Escrow	Community Diversion	Local Fiscal Recovery Act	One Ohio Opioid Settlement	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,793,387
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	378,243
	-	-	-	48,011	-	3,800	2,357,768	-	2,967,160
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(73,018)
	-	-	-	77,430	22,472	-	-	-	99,902
	-	565	2,916	-	-	-	-	-	46,579
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,602,678
	-	-	-	-	110,450	-	-	-	132,490
	-	-	-	900	6,497	-	-	6,390	28,425
	-	565	2,916	126,341	139,419	3,800	2,357,768	6,390	8,975,846
	7,235	-	-	-	-	4,691	121,873	9,210	3,468,872
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357,538
	-	-	-	-	113,821	-	-	-	4,203,925
	-	-	-	132,989	24,254	-	-	-	157,243
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,956
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,589
	-	-	-	-	1,900	-	-	-	32,735
	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,676	-	1,498,868
	7,235	-	-	132,989	139,975	4,691	140,549	9,210	9,829,726
	(7,235)	565	2,916	(6,648)	(556)	(891)	2,217,219	(2,820)	(853,880)
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,720,000
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,720,000
	(7,235)	565	2,916	(6,648)	(556)	(891)	2,217,219	(2,820)	3,866,120
	34,427	14,291	23,032	99,713	92,024	1,469	(2,339,092)	-	6,518,093
\$	27,192	\$ 14,856	\$ 25,948	\$ 93,065	\$ 91,468	\$ 578	\$ (121,873)	\$ (2,820)	\$ 10,384,213

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Balance Sheet*  
*Nonmajor Debt Service Funds*  
*December 31, 2022*

	<b>Pearl Road TIF #1</b>	<b>Royalton Road TIF</b>	<b>Pearl Road TIF #2</b>	<b>Pearl Road TIF #3</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 931,972	\$ 189,613	\$ 151,047	\$ 110,531
Intergovernmental Receivable	707,551	187,981	75,835	40,320
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>\$ 1,639,523</u>	<u>\$ 377,594</u>	<u>\$ 226,882</u>	<u>\$ 150,851</u>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>				
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accrued Interest Payable	-	2,758	2,823	649
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,758</u>	<u>2,823</u>	<u>649</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>				
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	707,551	187,981	75,835	40,320
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>707,551</u>	<u>187,981</u>	<u>75,835</u>	<u>40,320</u>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
Restricted	931,972	186,855	148,224	109,882
Unassigned (Deficit)	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Fund Balances (Deficit)</b>	<u>931,972</u>	<u>186,855</u>	<u>148,224</u>	<u>109,882</u>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<u>\$ 1,639,523</u>	<u>\$ 377,594</u>	<u>\$ 226,882</u>	<u>\$ 150,851</u>

Pearl Road TIF #4	Westwood Commons TIF	Giant Eagle TIF	Get Go TIF	Clover Senior Apartments TIF	Cane's and Chase TIF	North Pearl Road TIF	Brighton Best TIF	Total Nonmajor Debt Service Funds
\$ 368,868	\$ -	\$ 168,940	\$ 53,595	\$ 186,513	\$ 29,203	\$ 36,741	\$ 3,654	\$ 2,230,677
233,949	37,795	116,765	25,406	139,276	49,029	37,605	3,541	1,655,053
<u>\$ 602,817</u>	<u>\$ 37,795</u>	<u>\$ 285,705</u>	<u>\$ 79,001</u>	<u>\$ 325,789</u>	<u>\$ 78,232</u>	<u>\$ 74,346</u>	<u>\$ 7,195</u>	<u>\$ 3,885,730</u>
\$ -	\$ 37,795	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,795
4,706	-	1,866	389	2,223	276	487	49	16,226
<u>4,706</u>	<u>37,795</u>	<u>1,866</u>	<u>389</u>	<u>2,223</u>	<u>276</u>	<u>487</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>54,021</u>
233,949	37,795	116,765	25,406	139,276	49,029	37,605	3,541	1,655,053
<u>233,949</u>	<u>37,795</u>	<u>116,765</u>	<u>25,406</u>	<u>139,276</u>	<u>49,029</u>	<u>37,605</u>	<u>3,541</u>	<u>1,655,053</u>
364,162	-	167,074	53,206	184,290	28,927	36,254	3,605	2,214,451
-	(37,795)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(37,795)
<u>364,162</u>	<u>(37,795)</u>	<u>167,074</u>	<u>53,206</u>	<u>184,290</u>	<u>28,927</u>	<u>36,254</u>	<u>3,605</u>	<u>2,176,656</u>
<u>\$ 602,817</u>	<u>\$ 37,795</u>	<u>\$ 285,705</u>	<u>\$ 79,001</u>	<u>\$ 325,789</u>	<u>\$ 78,232</u>	<u>\$ 74,346</u>	<u>\$ 7,195</u>	<u>\$ 3,885,730</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Nonmajor Debt Service Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Pearl Road TIF #1</b>	<b>Royalton Road TIF</b>	<b>Pearl Road TIF #2</b>	<b>Pearl Road TIF #3</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 694,650	\$ 74,868	\$ 75,368	\$ 40,140
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>694,650</u>	<u>74,868</u>	<u>75,368</u>	<u>40,140</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Community Environment	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	430,000	-	-	-
Interest and Fiscal Charges	147,787	2,758	2,823	649
Bond Issuance Costs	-	1,435	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>577,787</u>	<u>4,193</u>	<u>2,823</u>	<u>649</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	116,863	70,675	72,545	39,491
Fund Balances (Deficit) - Beginning of Year	815,109	116,180	75,679	70,391
<b>Fund Balances (Deficit) - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 931,972</u>	<u>\$ 186,855</u>	<u>\$ 148,224</u>	<u>\$ 109,882</u>

<b>Pearl Road TIF #4</b>	<b>Westwood Commons TIF</b>	<b>Giant Eagle TIF</b>	<b>Get Go TIF</b>	<b>Clover Senior Apartments TIF</b>	<b>Cane's and Chase TIF</b>	<b>North Pearl Road TIF</b>	<b>Brighton Best TIF</b>	<b>Total Nonmajor Debt Service Funds</b>
\$ 232,014	\$ 37,562	\$ 116,046	\$ 25,250	\$ 138,418	\$ 17,038	\$ 31,408	\$ 3,519	\$ 1,486,281
<u>232,014</u>	<u>37,562</u>	<u>116,046</u>	<u>25,250</u>	<u>138,418</u>	<u>17,038</u>	<u>31,408</u>	<u>3,519</u>	<u>1,486,281</u>
-	36,471	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,471
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	430,000
4,706	-	1,866	389	2,223	276	487	49	164,013
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,435
<u>4,706</u>	<u>36,471</u>	<u>1,866</u>	<u>389</u>	<u>2,223</u>	<u>276</u>	<u>487</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>631,919</u>
227,308	1,091	114,180	24,861	136,195	16,762	30,921	3,470	854,362
136,854	(38,886)	52,894	28,345	48,095	12,165	5,333	135	1,322,294
<u>\$ 364,162</u>	<u>\$ (37,795)</u>	<u>\$ 167,074</u>	<u>\$ 53,206</u>	<u>\$ 184,290</u>	<u>\$ 28,927</u>	<u>\$ 36,254</u>	<u>\$ 3,605</u>	<u>\$ 2,176,656</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Balance Sheet*  
*Nonmajor Capital Project Funds*  
*December 31, 2022*

	<b>Recreation Capital Improvement</b>	<b>TIF Capital Improvement</b>	<b>Town Center Improvement</b>	<b>Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 787,777	\$ 456,490	\$ 4,448,305	\$ 5,692,572
Intergovernmental Receivable	14,700	323,373	-	338,073
Franchise Taxes Receivable	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 802,477</b>	<b>\$ 779,863</b>	<b>\$ 4,448,305</b>	<b>\$ 6,030,645</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>				
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Contracts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 34,490	34,490
Retainage Payable	104,280	-	-	104,280
Notes Payable	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>104,280</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34,490</b>	<b>138,770</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>				
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	-	323,373	-	323,373
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>323,373</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>323,373</i>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
Restricted	-	456,490	4,413,815	4,870,305
Committed	698,197	-	-	698,197
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>698,197</b>	<b>456,490</b>	<b>4,413,815</b>	<b>5,568,502</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 802,477</b>	<b>\$ 779,863</b>	<b>\$ 4,448,305</b>	<b>\$ 6,030,645</b>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Nonmajor Capital Project Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Recreation Capital Improvement</b>	<b>TIF Capital Improvement</b>	<b>Town Center Improvement</b>	<b>Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ -	\$ 278,164	\$ -	\$ 278,164
Intergovernmental	150,000	-	3,500,000	3,650,000
Charges for Services	10,400	-	-	10,400
Contributions and Donations	-	-	142,500	142,500
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>160,400</u>	<u>278,164</u>	<u>3,642,500</u>	<u>4,081,064</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Capital Outlay	1,119,988	-	228,685	1,348,673
Debt Service:			-	
Principal Retirement	-	225,000	-	225,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	115,153	-	115,153
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>1,119,988</u>	<u>340,153</u>	<u>228,685</u>	<u>1,688,826</u>
Excess of Revenues (Under) Expenditures	<u>(959,588)</u>	<u>(61,989)</u>	<u>3,413,815</u>	<u>2,392,238</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>				
Transfer In	500,000	-	1,000,000	1,500,000
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>1,500,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(459,588)	(61,989)	4,413,815	3,892,238
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	1,157,785	518,479	-	1,676,264
<b>Fund Balances - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 698,197</u>	<u>\$ 456,490</u>	<u>\$ 4,413,815</u>	<u>\$ 5,568,502</u>

## *Fund Descriptions - Nonmajor Proprietary Funds*

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### *Internal Service Funds*

Internal Service Funds are established to account for the financing of significant goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the City, or other governments on a cost reimbursement basis.

*Workers' Compensation Reserve* – To account for and report workers' compensation costs incurred under the State's individually retrospectively rated and group retrospectively rate workers' compensation programs.

*Health Insurance Reserve* – To account for and report the premiums charged to City Funds and the payments incurred for claims, stop loss premiums, dental insurance premiums, and other administrative expenses.



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Net Position*  
*Nonmajor Internal Service Funds*  
*December 31, 2022*

	<b>Workers' Compensation Reserve</b>	<b>Health Insurance Reserve</b>	<b>Nonmajor Internal Service Funds</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
<b>Current Assets:</b>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 657,615	\$ 4,589,208	\$ 5,246,823
Intergovernmental Receivable	121,663	-	121,663
Prepaid Items	383,164	-	383,164
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>1,162,442</b>	<b>4,589,208</b>	<b>5,751,650</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>Current Liabilities:</b>			
Claims Payable	46,453	523,173	569,626
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>46,453</b>	<b>523,173</b>	<b>569,626</b>
<b>Noncurrent Liabilities:</b>			
Claims Payable	1,115,989	-	1,115,989
<b>Total Noncurrent Liabilities</b>	<b>1,115,989</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,115,989</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>1,162,442</b>	<b>523,173</b>	<b>1,685,615</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Unrestricted	-	4,066,035	4,066,035
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 4,066,035</b>	<b>\$ 4,066,035</b>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position*  
*Nonmajor Internal Service Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Workers' Compensation Reserve</b>	<b>Health Insurance Reserve</b>	<b>Nonmajor Internal Service Funds</b>
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>			
Charges for Services	\$ 383,164	\$ 7,224,676	\$ 7,607,840
Miscellaneous	125,170	5,000	130,170
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<u>508,334</u>	<u>7,229,676</u>	<u>7,738,010</u>
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>			
Contractual Services	-	1,826,336	1,826,336
Claims	508,334	4,735,189	5,243,523
<b>Total Operating Expense</b>	<u>508,334</u>	<u>6,561,525</u>	<u>7,069,859</u>
Change in Net Position	-	668,151	668,151
Net Position - Beginning of Year	-	3,397,884	3,397,884
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,066,035</u>	<u>\$ 4,066,035</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Combining Statement of Cash Flows*  
*Nonmajor Internal Service Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	<b>Workers' Compensation Reserve</b>	<b>Health Insurance Reserve</b>	<b>Nonmajor Internal Service Funds</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Cash Received from Charges for Services	\$ -	\$ 549,506	\$ 549,506
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	383,164	6,685,170	7,068,334
Other Cash Receipts	135,306	-	135,306
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	-	(1,826,336)	(1,826,336)
Cash Payments for Claims	(472,506)	(4,751,841)	(5,224,347)
Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities	<u>45,964</u>	<u>656,499</u>	<u>702,463</u>
Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	45,964	656,499	702,463
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>611,651</u>	<u>3,932,709</u>	<u>4,544,360</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year</b>	<u><u>\$ 657,615</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,589,208</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,246,823</u></u>
<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Operating Income	\$ -	\$ 668,151	\$ 668,151
Adjustments:			
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:			
Intergovernmental Receivable	10,136	5,000	15,136
Prepaid Items	(21,805)	-	(21,805)
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:			
Claims Payable	<u>57,633</u>	<u>(16,652)</u>	<u>40,981</u>
Net Cash Provided by/(Used For) Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ 45,964</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 656,499</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 702,463</u></u>

**Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses  
And Changes in Fund Balances/Fund Equity  
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual**

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 33,300,000	\$ 39,844,400	\$ 40,573,326	\$ 728,926
Property Taxes	496,179	501,283	491,130	(10,153)
Hotel Taxes	100,000	100,000	128,361	28,361
Intergovernmental Revenues	942,008	973,058	1,093,958	120,900
Charges for Services	3,017,913	3,065,738	3,115,247	49,509
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	1,175,500	1,209,035	1,363,127	154,092
Fines and Forfeitures	715,500	491,600	553,614	62,014
Interest Income	162,000	664,700	796,480	131,780
Contributions and Donations	1,000	1,000	1,000	-
Miscellaneous	983,700	1,070,565	1,109,831	39,266
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>40,893,800</u>	<u>47,921,379</u>	<u>49,226,074</u>	<u>1,304,695</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Public Safety Director:				
Personal Services	185,800	185,800	185,403	397
Total Public Safety Director	<u>185,800</u>	<u>185,800</u>	<u>185,403</u>	<u>397</u>
Police:				
Personal Services	10,518,500	10,557,600	10,417,509	140,091
Other	925,100	1,087,750	1,008,736	79,014
Total Police	<u>11,443,600</u>	<u>11,645,350</u>	<u>11,426,245</u>	<u>219,105</u>
Opioid Grant:				
Personal Services	37,300	42,180	35,012	7,168
Other	12,700	16,300	16,080	220
Total Opioid Grant	<u>50,000</u>	<u>58,480</u>	<u>51,092</u>	<u>7,388</u>
Corrections Officers:				
Personal Services	833,700	878,700	860,399	18,301
Other	88,000	88,000	51,735	36,265
Total Corrections Officers	<u>921,700</u>	<u>966,700</u>	<u>912,134</u>	<u>54,566</u>
Joint Dispatch Center:				
Personal Services	3,886,200	4,006,200	4,005,843	357
Other	179,800	234,900	181,013	53,887
Total Joint Dispatch Center	<u>4,066,000</u>	<u>4,241,100</u>	<u>4,186,856</u>	<u>54,244</u>
Street Lighting:				
Other	380,000	395,000	378,486	16,514
Total Security of Persons and Property	<u>17,047,100</u>	<u>17,492,430</u>	<u>17,140,216</u>	<u>352,214</u>
Public Health Services:				
Cemetery:				
Personal Services	138,100	138,100	131,480	6,620
Other	20,100	20,100	9,585	10,515
Total Cemetery	<u>158,200</u>	<u>158,200</u>	<u>141,065</u>	<u>17,135</u>

(Continued)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

County Board of Health:				
Other	268,500	278,946	278,946	-
Total Public Health Services	<u>426,700</u>	<u>437,146</u>	<u>420,011</u>	<u>17,135</u>
Leisure Time Activities:				
Parks:				
Personal Services	122,400	126,400	125,839	561
Other	198,000	254,000	231,516	22,484
Total Leisure Time Activities	<u>320,400</u>	<u>380,400</u>	<u>357,355</u>	<u>23,045</u>
Community Environment:				
Building:				
Personal Services	932,100	968,000	955,355	12,645
Other	187,800	189,800	142,503	47,297
Total Building	<u>1,119,900</u>	<u>1,157,800</u>	<u>1,097,858</u>	<u>59,942</u>
Architectural Board of Review:				
Other	4,000	4,000	1,541	2,459
Planning Commission:				
Personal Services	123,300	123,300	121,244	2,056
Other	62,000	67,500	50,593	16,907
Total Planning Commission	<u>185,300</u>	<u>190,800</u>	<u>171,837</u>	<u>18,963</u>
Board of Appeals:				
Other	15,900	20,900	12,550	8,350
Economic Development:				
Personal Services	181,600	198,000	193,889	4,111
Other	77,000	92,000	88,532	3,468
Total Economic Development	<u>258,600</u>	<u>290,000</u>	<u>282,421</u>	<u>7,579</u>
Total Community Environment	<u>1,583,700</u>	<u>1,663,500</u>	<u>1,566,207</u>	<u>97,293</u>
Basic Utility Services:				
Rubbish:				
Other	3,150,100	3,150,100	2,872,088	278,012
Total Basic Utility Services	<u>3,150,100</u>	<u>3,150,100</u>	<u>2,872,088</u>	<u>278,012</u>
General Government:				
Council:				
Personal Services	391,300	391,300	366,158	25,142
Other	36,000	36,000	14,595	21,405
Total Council	<u>427,300</u>	<u>427,300</u>	<u>380,753</u>	<u>46,547</u>
Mayor's Office:				
Personal Services	271,500	276,500	274,237	2,263
Other	19,800	19,800	13,010	6,790
Total Mayor's Office	<u>291,300</u>	<u>296,300</u>	<u>287,247</u>	<u>9,053</u>
Human Resources:				
Personal Services	271,300	271,300	270,222	1,078
Other	41,900	41,900	19,308	22,592
Total Human Resources	<u>313,200</u>	<u>313,200</u>	<u>289,530</u>	<u>23,670</u>

(Continued)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

Finance:				
Personal Services	533,100	533,100	489,314	43,786
Other	18,200	18,200	10,169	8,031
Total Finance	<u>551,300</u>	<u>551,300</u>	<u>499,483</u>	<u>51,817</u>
Law:				
Personal Services	503,400	503,400	487,117	16,283
Other	74,900	74,900	17,664	57,236
Total Law	<u>578,300</u>	<u>578,300</u>	<u>504,781</u>	<u>73,519</u>
Communication and Technology:				
Personal Services	804,800	804,800	792,463	12,337
Other	491,000	491,000	443,887	47,113
Total Communication and Technology	<u>1,295,800</u>	<u>1,295,800</u>	<u>1,236,350</u>	<u>59,450</u>
Mayor's Court:				
Personal Services	162,400	162,400	147,796	14,604
Other	320,000	320,000	124,091	195,909
Total Mayor's Court	<u>482,400</u>	<u>482,400</u>	<u>271,887</u>	<u>210,513</u>
Civil Service:				
Other	61,400	61,400	17,164	44,236
General Miscellaneous:				
Other	1,630,200	1,814,050	1,720,196	93,854
Total General Government	<u>5,631,200</u>	<u>5,820,050</u>	<u>5,207,391</u>	<u>612,659</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>28,159,200</u>	<u>28,943,626</u>	<u>27,563,268</u>	<u>1,380,358</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	12,734,600	18,977,753	21,662,806	2,685,053
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	-	3,000	3,161	161
Advances In	2,339,092	2,339,092	2,339,092	-
Advances Out	-	(502,820)	(502,820)	-
Transfers Out	(13,770,000)	(20,620,000)	(20,620,000)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(11,430,908)</u>	<u>(18,780,728)</u>	<u>(18,780,567)</u>	<u>161</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	1,303,692	197,025	2,882,239	2,685,214
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	<u>12,822,300</u>	<u>12,822,300</u>	<u>12,822,300</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 14,125,992</u>	<u>\$ 13,019,325</u>	<u>\$ 15,704,539</u>	<u>\$ 2,685,214</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$ 4,200,000	\$ 5,025,100	\$ 5,097,604	\$ 72,504
Intergovernmental Revenues	3,118,000	2,918,000	2,933,459	15,459
Charges for Services	11,000	16,500	16,581	81
Interest Income	50,000	50,000	57,399	7,399
Miscellaneous	-	46,880	47,508	628
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>7,379,000</u>	<u>8,056,480</u>	<u>8,152,551</u>	<u>96,071</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Transportation:				
Street Repairs:				
Personal Services	4,362,900	4,362,900	4,351,976	10,924
Other	3,598,400	4,916,400	3,941,731	974,669
Total Street Repairs	<u>7,961,300</u>	<u>9,279,300</u>	<u>8,293,707</u>	<u>985,593</u>
Traffic Signal Maintenance:				
Personal Services	119,400	119,400	119,400	-
Other	215,000	215,000	196,995	18,005
Total Traffic Signal Maintenance	<u>334,400</u>	<u>334,400</u>	<u>316,395</u>	<u>18,005</u>
Snow Removal:				
Other	344,400	444,400	415,808	28,592
Total Snow Removal	<u>344,400</u>	<u>444,400</u>	<u>415,808</u>	<u>28,592</u>
Municipal Garage:				
Personal Services	696,300	696,300	670,647	25,653
Other	675,000	945,000	874,243	70,757
Total Municipal Garage	<u>1,371,300</u>	<u>1,641,300</u>	<u>1,544,890</u>	<u>96,410</u>
Debt Service:				
Principal	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	-
Interest & Fiscal Charges	79,800	25,000	25,000	-
Total Debt Service	<u>4,079,800</u>	<u>4,025,000</u>	<u>4,025,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>14,091,200</u>	<u>15,724,400</u>	<u>14,595,800</u>	<u>1,128,600</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i> <i>(Under) Expenditures</i>	(6,712,200)	(7,667,920)	(6,443,249)	1,224,671
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	35,000	24,000	24,119	119
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	-
Transfers In	3,500,000	4,700,000	4,700,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>6,535,000</u>	<u>7,724,000</u>	<u>7,724,119</u>	<u>119</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(177,200)	56,080	1,280,870	1,224,790
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>6,517,099</u>	<u>6,517,099</u>	<u>6,517,099</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 6,339,899</u>	<u>\$ 6,573,179</u>	<u>\$ 7,797,969</u>	<u>\$ 1,224,790</u>



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Fire Levy Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 4,469,545	\$ 4,469,545	\$ 4,446,090	\$ (23,455)
Intergovernmental Revenues	556,191	547,639	546,739	(900)
Charges for Services	600	4,100	5,192	1,092
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	2,800	950	1,320	370
Contributions and Donations	5,000	1,000	1,000	-
Miscellaneous	-	900	914	14
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>5,034,136</u>	<u>5,024,134</u>	<u>5,001,255</u>	<u>(22,879)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Fire:				
Personal Services	8,894,100	8,894,100	8,770,392	123,708
Other	510,200	677,700	548,726	128,974
Total Fire	<u>9,404,300</u>	<u>9,571,800</u>	<u>9,319,118</u>	<u>252,682</u>
Fire Station Ward 1:				
Other	<u>67,200</u>	<u>97,900</u>	<u>69,364</u>	<u>28,536</u>
Fire Station Ward 2:				
Other	<u>47,500</u>	<u>47,500</u>	<u>25,912</u>	<u>21,588</u>
Fire Station Ward 3:				
Other	<u>32,500</u>	<u>52,500</u>	<u>48,365</u>	<u>4,135</u>
Fire Station Ward 4:				
Other	<u>99,000</u>	<u>124,750</u>	<u>93,580</u>	<u>31,170</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>9,650,500</u>	<u>9,894,450</u>	<u>9,556,339</u>	<u>338,111</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(4,616,364)	(4,870,316)	(4,555,084)	315,232
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	2,500	-	-	-
Transfers In	4,600,000	4,900,000	4,900,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>4,602,500</u>	<u>4,900,000</u>	<u>4,900,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(13,864)	29,684	344,916	315,232
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,433,251</u>	<u>1,433,251</u>	<u>1,433,251</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,419,387</u>	<u>\$ 1,462,935</u>	<u>\$ 1,778,167</u>	<u>\$ 315,232</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Bond Retirement Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 3,646,894	\$ 3,658,383	\$ 3,656,330	\$ (2,053)
Intergovernmental Revenues	448,229	466,740	467,532	792
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>4,095,123</u>	<u>4,125,123</u>	<u>4,123,862</u>	<u>(1,261)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	2,026,700	2,026,700	1,818,636	208,064
Interest & Fiscal Charges	712,800	707,600	707,469	131
Debt Issuance Costs	60,000	65,200	61,047	4,153
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>2,799,500</u>	<u>2,799,500</u>	<u>2,587,152</u>	<u>212,348</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	1,295,623	1,325,623	1,536,710	211,087
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Premium on Debt Issuance	30,000	54,939	56,200	1,261
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>30,000</u>	<u>54,939</u>	<u>56,200</u>	<u>1,261</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	1,325,623	1,380,562	1,592,910	212,348
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>3,579,374</u>	<u>3,579,374</u>	<u>3,579,374</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 4,904,997</u>	<u>\$ 4,959,936</u>	<u>\$ 5,172,284</u>	<u>\$ 212,348</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Capital Improvement Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Franchise Taxes	\$ 750,000	\$ 611,000	\$ 613,982	\$ 2,982
Intergovernmental Revenues	600,000	115,570	123,934	8,364
Charges for Services	1,200	200	249	49
Contributions and Donations	-	-	654,096	654,096
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>1,351,200</u>	<u>726,770</u>	<u>1,392,261</u>	<u>665,491</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police:				
Other	523,790	170,538	23,475	147,063
Fire:				
Other	1,032,578	303,978	13,703	290,275
Joint Dispatch Center:				
Other	294,515	83,638	185	83,453
Total Security of Persons and Property	<u>1,850,883</u>	<u>558,154</u>	<u>37,363</u>	<u>520,791</u>
Leisure Time Activities:				
Parks:				
Other	16,500	66,500	12,757	53,743
Recreation Center:				
Other	375,054	106,509	235	106,274
Senior Center:				
Other	481,448	136,724	301	136,423
Total Leisure Time Activities	<u>873,002</u>	<u>309,733</u>	<u>13,293</u>	<u>296,440</u>
Basic Utility Services:				
Drainage:				
Other	2,400,570	2,785,570	228,230	2,557,340
Total Basic Utility Services	<u>2,400,570</u>	<u>2,785,570</u>	<u>228,230</u>	<u>2,557,340</u>
Transportation:				
Streets, Bridges Parking Lot and sidewalk Improvements:				
Other	9,652,462	10,700,412	5,261,551	5,438,861
Total Transportation	<u>9,652,462</u>	<u>10,700,412</u>	<u>5,261,551</u>	<u>5,438,861</u>
General Government:				
Mayor's Office:				
Other	-	34,098	34,098	-
Total General Government	<u>-</u>	<u>34,098</u>	<u>34,098</u>	<u>-</u>
Debt Service:				
Principal	5,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000	-
Interest & Fiscal Charges	-	43,750	43,750	-
Total Debt Service	<u>5,000,000</u>	<u>7,043,750</u>	<u>7,043,750</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>19,776,917</u>	<u>21,431,717</u>	<u>12,618,285</u>	<u>8,813,432</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i> <i>(Under) Expenditures</i>	(18,425,717)	(20,704,947)	(11,226,024)	9,478,923
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	5,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000	-
Transfers In	1,000,000	4,300,000	4,300,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>6,000,000</u>	<u>11,300,000</u>	<u>11,300,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(12,425,717)	(9,404,947)	73,976	9,478,923
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>19,617,024</u>	<u>19,617,024</u>	<u>19,617,024</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 7,191,307</u>	<u>\$ 10,212,077</u>	<u>\$ 19,691,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,478,923</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
**Sanitary Sewer Fund**  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Charges for Services	\$ 8,422,700	\$ 8,306,185	\$ 8,627,960	\$ 321,775
Other Services	71,600	53,695	57,098	3,403
Miscellaneous	-	-	373	373
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>8,494,300</b>	<b>8,359,880</b>	<b>8,685,431</b>	<b>325,551</b>
<b>Expenses</b>				
Sanitary Sewer:				
Engineering and Administration:				
Personal Services	504,686	502,686	494,767	7,919
Fringe Benefits	227,800	229,800	228,842	958
Contractual Services	904,900	911,500	864,661	46,839
Materials and Supplies	4,000	4,400	3,662	738
Other	13,000	6,000	1,790	4,210
<b>Total Engineering and Administration</b>	<b>1,654,386</b>	<b>1,654,386</b>	<b>1,593,722</b>	<b>60,664</b>
Plant:				
Contractual Services	2,575,000	2,515,000	2,233,314	281,686
Other	11,500	11,500	-	11,500
Capital Outlay	12,000,000	4,843,000	1,252,354	3,590,646
<b>Total Plant</b>	<b>14,586,500</b>	<b>7,369,500</b>	<b>3,485,668</b>	<b>3,883,832</b>
Line:				
Personal Services	840,000	840,000	819,212	20,788
Fringe Benefits	372,100	372,100	365,621	6,479
Contractual Services	153,500	169,600	138,377	31,223
Materials and Supplies	115,000	164,000	144,999	19,001
Other	2,500	2,400	950	1,450
<b>Total Line</b>	<b>1,483,100</b>	<b>1,548,100</b>	<b>1,469,159</b>	<b>78,941</b>
Sewer Capital Improvements:				
Contractual Services	470,000	120,000	-	120,000
Capital Outlay	2,898,000	3,918,000	561,320	3,356,680
<b>Total Capital Improvements</b>	<b>3,368,000</b>	<b>4,038,000</b>	<b>561,320</b>	<b>3,476,680</b>
Debt Service:				
Principal	308,305	308,305	308,276	29
Interest & Fiscal Charges	29,043	29,043	29,041	2
<b>Total Debt Service</b>	<b>337,348</b>	<b>337,348</b>	<b>337,317</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>21,429,334</b>	<b>14,947,334</b>	<b>7,447,186</b>	<b>7,500,148</b>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over</i> <i>(Under) Expenses</i>	(12,935,034)	(6,587,454)	1,238,245	7,825,699
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Capital Contribution - Tap-in Fees	250,000	124,920	124,921	1
Capital Contributions - Special Assessments	160,400	142,750	144,630	1,880
Capital Contributions - Developers	-	-	109,100	109,100
Sale of Capital Assets	-	27,500	27,500	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>410,400</b>	<b>295,170</b>	<b>406,151</b>	<b>110,981</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Equity</b>	<b>(12,524,634)</b>	<b>(6,292,284)</b>	<b>1,644,396</b>	<b>7,936,680</b>
<i>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</i>	<b>18,622,933</b>	<b>18,622,933</b>	<b>18,622,933</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Equity - End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 6,098,299</b>	<b>\$ 12,330,649</b>	<b>\$ 20,267,329</b>	<b>\$ 7,936,680</b>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Police Pension Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 428,414	\$ 478,954	\$ 476,874	\$ (2,080)
Intergovernmental Revenues	53,490	59,106	60,978	1,872
<i>Total Revenues</i>	481,904	538,060	537,852	(208)
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police:				
Personal Services	1,458,700	1,468,700	1,422,197	46,503
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(976,796)	(930,640)	(884,345)	46,295
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Transfers In	1,008,000	1,008,000	1,008,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	31,204	77,360	123,655	46,295
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	302,199	302,199	302,199	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 333,403	\$ 379,559	\$ 425,854	\$ 46,295

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*State Highway Maintenance Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 244,000	\$ 232,000	\$ 224,996	\$ (7,004)
Interest Income	4,500	6,000	7,521	1,521
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>248,500</u>	<u>238,000</u>	<u>232,517</u>	<u>(5,483)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Transportation:				
State Highway Maintenance:				
Other	57,600	57,600	49,589	8,011
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	190,900	180,400	182,928	2,528
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	883,108	883,108	883,108	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,074,008</u>	<u>\$ 1,063,508</u>	<u>\$ 1,066,036</u>	<u>\$ 2,528</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	\$ 380,000	\$ 378,600	\$ 378,629	\$ 29
Interest Income	4,000	8,400	9,954	\$ 1,554
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>384,000</u>	<u>387,000</u>	<u>388,583</u>	<u>1,583</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Transportation:				
Motor Vehicle License Tax:				
Other	-	600,000	528,525	71,475
	-	600,000	528,525	71,475
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	384,000	(213,000)	(139,942)	73,058
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	384,000	(213,000)	(139,942)	73,058
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,160,752</u>	<u>1,160,752</u>	<u>1,160,752</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,544,752</u>	<u>\$ 947,752</u>	<u>\$ 1,020,810</u>	<u>\$ 73,058</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Emergency Vehicle Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Charges for Services	\$ 1,100,000	\$ 1,115,000	\$ 1,358,031	\$ 243,031
Interest Income	18,000	14,000	21,082	7,082
Miscellaneous	35,000	9,000	9,124	124
<i>Total Revenues</i>	1,153,000	1,138,000	1,388,237	250,237
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Emergency Vehicle:				
Other	1,558,500	1,949,750	796,798	1,152,952
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	1,558,500	1,949,750	796,798	1,152,952
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(405,500)	(811,750)	591,439	1,403,189
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	15,000	-	-	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(390,500)	(811,750)	591,439	1,403,189
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	2,330,730	2,330,730	2,330,730	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 1,940,230	\$ 1,518,980	\$ 2,922,169	\$ 1,403,189



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Fire Pension Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 428,414	\$ 478,954	\$ 476,874	\$ (2,080)
Intergovernmental Revenues	53,490	59,106	60,978	1,872
<i>Total Revenues</i>	481,904	538,060	537,852	(208)
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Fire:				
Personal Services	1,704,400	1,704,400	1,669,419	34,981
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(1,222,496)	(1,166,340)	(1,131,567)	34,773
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Transfers In	1,212,000	1,212,000	1,212,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(10,496)	45,660	80,433	34,773
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	385,135	385,135	385,135	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 374,639	\$ 430,795	\$ 465,568	\$ 34,773

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Clerk of Court Computerization Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 25,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 11,045	\$ 1,045
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
General Government:				
Clerk of Courts:				
Other	40,000	40,000	28,447	11,553
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(15,000)	(30,000)	(17,402)	12,598
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	104,812	104,812	104,812	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 89,812</u>	<u>\$ 74,812</u>	<u>\$ 87,410</u>	<u>\$ 12,598</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Drainage Levy Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 515,108	\$ 514,493	\$ 512,211	\$ (2,282)
Intergovernmental Revenues	63,562	62,947	62,329	(618)
Miscellaneous	6,600	3,400	6,300	2,900
<i>Total Revenues</i>	585,270	580,840	580,840	-
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Basic Utility Services:				
Drainage Levy:				
Other	2,408,900	678,000	196,222	481,778
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	2,408,900	678,000	196,222	481,778
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(1,823,630)	(97,160)	384,618	481,778
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(1,823,630)	(97,160)	384,618	481,778
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	2,159,838	2,159,838	2,159,838	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 336,208	\$ 2,062,678	\$ 2,544,456	\$ 481,778

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Multi-Purpose Complex Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 115,000	\$ 111,535	\$ 121,543	\$ 10,008
Charges for Services	2,785,800	2,168,280	2,221,122	52,842
Contributions and Donations	-	22,000	22,040	40
Miscellaneous	-	-	94	94
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<i>2,900,800</i>	<i>2,301,815</i>	<i>2,364,799</i>	<i>62,984</i>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Leisure Time Activities:				
Sports Programs:				
Personal Services	295,800	345,800	307,865	37,935
Other	222,700	222,700	179,047	43,653
Total Sports Programs	518,500	568,500	486,912	81,588
Recreation Administration:				
Personal Services	503,300	525,800	481,275	44,525
Other	728,100	728,100	593,232	134,868
Total Recreation Administration	1,231,400	1,253,900	1,074,507	179,393
Fitness Programs:				
Personal Services	456,500	384,000	278,441	105,559
Other	150,700	150,700	125,205	25,495
Total Fitness Programs	607,200	534,700	403,646	131,054
Aquatics Programs:				
Personal Services	703,500	613,500	518,386	95,114
Other	109,800	109,800	94,329	15,471
Total Aquatics Programs	813,300	723,300	612,715	110,585
Recreation Programs:				
Personal Services	174,100	122,100	63,392	58,708
Other	39,200	75,200	70,399	4,801
Total Recreation Programs	213,300	197,300	133,791	63,509
Special Events:				
Other	14,900	14,900	7,614	7,286
Total Special Events	14,900	14,900	7,614	7,286
Old Town Hall:				
Personal Services	8,900	8,900	3,377	5,523
Other	18,800	63,800	50,055	13,745
Total Old Town Hall	27,700	72,700	53,432	19,268

(Continued)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Multi-Purpose Complex Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*  
*(Continued)*

Senior Services:				
Personal Services	556,532	541,532	510,011	31,521
Other	<u>283,400</u>	<u>498,400</u>	<u>248,749</u>	<u>249,651</u>
Total Senior Services	<u>839,932</u>	<u>1,039,932</u>	<u>758,760</u>	<u>281,172</u>
Recreation Maintenance:				
Personal Services	481,000	481,000	389,344	91,656
Other	<u>209,000</u>	<u>299,040</u>	<u>279,063</u>	<u>19,977</u>
Total Recreation Maintenance	<u>690,000</u>	<u>780,040</u>	<u>668,407</u>	<u>111,633</u>
Program Refunds:				
Other	<u>32,500</u>	<u>32,500</u>	<u>24,475</u>	<u>8,025</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>4,988,732</u>	<u>5,217,772</u>	<u>4,224,259</u>	<u>993,513</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(2,087,932)	(2,915,957)	(1,859,460)	1,056,497
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Transfers In	<u>1,950,000</u>	<u>2,500,000</u>	<u>2,500,000</u>	-
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>1,950,000</u>	<u>2,500,000</u>	<u>2,500,000</u>	-
Net Change in Fund Balance	(137,932)	(415,957)	640,540	1,056,497
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	<u>1,188,956</u>	<u>1,188,956</u>	<u>1,188,956</u>	-
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 1,051,024</u>	<u>\$ 772,999</u>	<u>\$ 1,829,496</u>	<u>\$ 1,056,497</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Southwest General Hospital Levy Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Property Taxes	\$ 330,787	\$ 330,787	\$ 327,428	\$ (3,359)
Intergovernmental Revenues	47,026	34,112	30,110	(4,002)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	377,813	364,899	357,538	(7,361)
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Public Health Services:				
Other	377,813	357,538	357,538	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	7,361	-	(7,361)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ -	\$ 7,361	\$ -	\$ (7,361)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Law Enforcement Federal Seizure Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 12,000	\$ 29,000	\$ 32,043	\$ 3,043
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	7,000	7,000	5,581	1,419
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	5,000	22,000	26,462	4,462
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	43,913	43,913	43,913	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 48,913	\$ 65,913	\$ 70,375	\$ 4,462

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
Law Enforcement State Seizure Fund  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 3,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	12,000	12,000	7,235	4,765
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(9,000)	(12,000)	(7,235)	4,765
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	34,427	34,427	34,427	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 25,427	\$ 22,427	\$ 27,192	\$ 4,765



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Law Enforcement Drug Fine Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 4,400	\$ -	\$ 565	\$ 565
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	400	400	-	400
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	4,000	(400)	565	965
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	14,291	14,291	14,291	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 18,291	\$ 13,891	\$ 14,856	\$ 965

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Law Enforcement DWI/DUI Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Fines and Forfeitures	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,916	\$ 916
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	5,000	5,000	-	5,000
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(3,000)	(3,000)	2,916	5,916
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	23,007	23,007	23,007	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 20,007	\$ 20,007	\$ 25,923	\$ 5,916

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Tree Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ -	\$ 48,000	\$ 48,011	\$ 11
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	80,000	73,000	77,430	4,430
Miscellaneous	-	900	900	-
<i>Total Revenues</i>	80,000	121,900	126,341	4,441
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Community Environment:				
Tree Maintenance:				
Other	97,000	142,000	132,989	9,011
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(17,000)	(20,100)	(6,648)	13,452
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	99,713	99,713	99,713	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 82,713	\$ 79,613	\$ 93,065	\$ 13,452

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Bond Escrow Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Fees, Licenses, and Permits	\$ 530,000	\$ 432,410	\$ 436,607	\$ 4,197
Contributions and Donations	100,000	108,595	110,450	1,855
Miscellaneous	20,000	6,495	6,497	2
<i>Total Revenues</i>	650,000	547,500	553,554	6,054
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Leisure Time Activities:				
Parks:				
Other	200,000	200,000	122,469	77,531
Total Leisure Time Activities	200,000	200,000	122,469	77,531
Community Environment:				
Building:				
Other	480,000	749,700	609,824	139,876
Total Building	480,000	749,700	609,824	139,876
General Government:				
Finance:				
Other	20,000	20,300	1,900	18,400
Total Finance	20,000	20,300	1,900	18,400
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	700,000	970,000	734,193	235,807
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(50,000)	(422,500)	(180,639)	241,861
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	814,672	814,672	814,672	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 764,672	\$ 392,172	\$ 634,033	\$ 241,861

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Community Diversion Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 15,200	\$ 6,700	\$ 4,800	\$ (1,900)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>15,200</u>	<u>6,700</u>	<u>4,800</u>	<u>(1,900)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Personal Services	11,200	7,000	4,691	2,309
Other	4,000	-	-	-
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>15,200</u>	<u>7,000</u>	<u>4,691</u>	<u>2,309</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	(300)	109	409
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>469</u>	<u>469</u>	<u>469</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 469</u>	<u>\$ 169</u>	<u>\$ 578</u>	<u>\$ 409</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Local Fiscal Recovery Act Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 2,339,092	\$ 2,861,267	\$ 2,357,768	\$ (503,499)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>2,339,092</u>	<u>2,861,267</u>	<u>2,357,768</u>	<u>(503,499)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police:				
Personal Services	-	444,875	121,873	323,002
Total Security of Persons and Property	-	<u>444,875</u>	<u>121,873</u>	<u>323,002</u>
Transportation:				
Street Repairs:				
Other	-	18,676	18,676	-
Total Street Repairs	-	<u>18,676</u>	<u>18,676</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>463,551</u>	<u>140,549</u>	<u>323,002</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	2,339,092	2,397,716	2,217,219	(826,501)
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Advance In	-	500,000	500,000	-
Advance Out	(2,339,092)	(2,339,092)	(2,339,092)	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(2,339,092)</u>	<u>(1,839,092)</u>	<u>(1,839,092)</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	558,624	378,127	(826,501)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 558,624</u>	<u>\$ 378,127</u>	<u>\$ (826,501)</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 OneOhio Opioid Settlement Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Miscellaneous (Opioid Settlements)	\$ -	\$ 6,390	\$ 6,390	\$ -
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Other	-	9,210	9,210	-
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	-	(2,820)	(2,820)	-
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Advance In	-	2,820	2,820	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Earned Benefits Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property:				
Police Department:				
Personal Services	\$ 300,000	\$ 235,680	\$ -	\$ 235,680
Fire Department:				
Personal Services	150,000	-	-	-
Total Security of Persons and Property	<u>450,000</u>	<u>235,680</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>235,680</u>
Community Environment:				
Economic Development:				
Personal Services	33,380	47,310	44,563	2,747
Total Community Environment	<u>33,380</u>	<u>47,310</u>	<u>44,563</u>	<u>2,747</u>
Transportation:				
Service:				
Personal Services	150,000	150,000	-	150,000
Total Transportation	<u>150,000</u>	<u>150,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>150,000</u>
General Government:				
Finance:				
Personal Services	75,240	73,330	69,074	4,256
Law:				
Personal Services	1,580	22,080	20,793	1,287
Total General Government	<u>76,820</u>	<u>95,410</u>	<u>89,867</u>	<u>5,543</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>710,200</u>	<u>528,400</u>	<u>134,430</u>	<u>393,970</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(710,200)	(528,400)	(134,430)	393,970
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Transfers In	-	500,000	500,000	-
Net Change in Fund Balance	(710,200)	(28,400)	365,570	393,970
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	5,038,101	5,038,101	5,038,101	-
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 4,327,901</u>	<u>\$ 5,009,701</u>	<u>\$ 5,403,671</u>	<u>\$ 393,970</u>



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Pearl Road TIF #1 Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 1,211,000	\$ 691,000	\$ 694,650	\$ 3,650
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Debt Service:				
Principal	1,620,000	1,020,000	430,000	590,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	177,500	177,500	147,787	29,713
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	1,797,500	1,197,500	577,787	619,713
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(586,500)	(506,500)	116,863	623,363
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	815,109	815,109	815,109	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 228,609	\$ 308,609	\$ 931,972	\$ 623,363

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Royalton Road TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 160,000	\$ 74,500	\$ 74,868	\$ 368
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	200,000	100,000	-	100,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	5,000	5,000	-	5,000
Debt Issuance Costs	3,000	3,000	1,435	1,565
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	208,000	108,000	1,435	106,565
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(48,000)	(33,500)	73,433	106,933
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	116,180	116,180	116,180	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 68,180	\$ 82,680	\$ 189,613	\$ 106,933

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Pearl Road TIF #2 Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 77,500	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,368	\$ 368
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	120,000	80,000	-	80,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	3,000	3,000	-	3,000
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>123,000</u>	<u>83,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>83,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(45,500)	(8,000)	75,368	83,368
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>75,679</u>	<u>75,679</u>	<u>75,679</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 30,179</u>	<u>\$ 67,679</u>	<u>\$ 151,047</u>	<u>\$ 83,368</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Pearl Road TIF #3 Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 42,000	\$ 40,000	\$ 40,140	\$ 140
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	90,000	40,000	-	40,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	2,300	2,300	-	2,300
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>92,300</u>	<u>42,300</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,300</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(50,300)	(2,300)	40,140	42,440
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>70,391</u>	<u>70,391</u>	<u>70,391</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 20,091</u>	<u>\$ 68,091</u>	<u>\$ 110,531</u>	<u>\$ 42,440</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Pearl Road TIF #4 Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 223,000	\$ 231,600	\$ 232,014	\$ 414
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	200,000	250,000	-	250,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	5,000	5,000	-	5,000
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>205,000</u>	<u>255,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>255,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	18,000	(23,400)	232,014	255,414
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>136,854</u>	<u>136,854</u>	<u>136,854</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 154,854</u>	<u>\$ 113,454</u>	<u>\$ 368,868</u>	<u>\$ 255,414</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Westwood Commons TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 40,400	\$ 40,400	\$ 37,562	\$ (2,838)
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Community Environment:				
Economic Development:				
Other	40,400	37,600	37,562	38
Total Expenditures	40,400	37,600	37,562	38
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	-	2,800	-	(2,800)
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ -	\$ 2,800	\$ -	\$ (2,800)

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Giant Eagle TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 96,000	\$ 116,000	\$ 116,046	\$ 46
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	110,000	110,000	-	110,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	2,800	2,800	-	2,800
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>112,800</u>	<u>112,800</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>112,800</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(16,800)	3,200	116,046	112,846
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>52,894</u>	<u>52,894</u>	<u>52,894</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 36,094</u>	<u>\$ 56,094</u>	<u>\$ 168,940</u>	<u>\$ 112,846</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Get Go TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 24,500	\$ 24,500	\$ 25,250	\$ 750
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	40,000	40,000	-	40,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	1,000	1,000	-	1,000
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>41,000</u>	<u>41,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>41,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(16,500)	(16,500)	25,250	41,750
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>28,345</u>	<u>28,345</u>	<u>28,345</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 11,845</u>	<u>\$ 11,845</u>	<u>\$ 53,595</u>	<u>\$ 41,750</u>



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Clover Senior Apartments TIF Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 99,000	\$ 138,000	\$ 138,418	\$ 418
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	142,000	142,000	-	142,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	3,600	3,600	-	3,600
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>145,600</u>	<u>145,600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>145,600</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(46,600)	(7,600)	138,418	146,018
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>48,095</u>	<u>48,095</u>	<u>48,095</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,495</u>	<u>\$ 40,495</u>	<u>\$ 186,513</u>	<u>\$ 146,018</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Cane's & Chase TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,000	\$ 17,038	\$ 38
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>17,000</u>	<u>17,000</u>	<u>17,038</u>	<u>38</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	20,000	20,000	-	20,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	600	600	-	600
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>20,600</u>	<u>20,600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,600</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(3,600)	(3,600)	17,038	20,638
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>12,165</u>	<u>12,165</u>	<u>12,165</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 8,565</u>	<u>\$ 8,565</u>	<u>\$ 29,203</u>	<u>\$ 20,638</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*North Pearl Road TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 5,500	\$ 31,000	\$ 31,408	\$ 408
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>5,500</u>	<u>31,000</u>	<u>31,408</u>	<u>408</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	8,000	35,000	-	35,000
Interest & Fiscal Charges	300	300	-	300
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>8,300</u>	<u>35,300</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,300</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(2,800)	(4,300)	31,408	35,708
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>5,333</u>	<u>5,333</u>	<u>5,333</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 2,533</u>	<u>\$ 1,033</u>	<u>\$ 36,741</u>	<u>\$ 35,708</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Brighton Best TIF Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

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	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 200	\$ 3,450	\$ 3,519	\$ 69
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	200	3,450	3,519	69
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	135	135	135	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 335	\$ 3,585	\$ 3,654	\$ 69

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Recreation Capital Improvement Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ 150,000	\$ 150,000	\$ 135,300	\$ (14,700)
Charges for Services	50,500	10,000	10,400	400
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>200,500</u>	<u>160,000</u>	<u>145,700</u>	<u>(14,300)</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Leisure Time Activities:				
Recreation Capital Improvement:				
Other	1,650,000	1,145,000	1,015,708	129,292
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>1,650,000</u>	<u>1,145,000</u>	<u>1,015,708</u>	<u>129,292</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(1,449,500)	(985,000)	(870,008)	114,992
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Transfers In	500,000	500,000	500,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(949,500)	(485,000)	(370,008)	114,992
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	1,157,785	1,157,785	1,157,785	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 208,285</u>	<u>\$ 672,785</u>	<u>\$ 787,777</u>	<u>\$ 114,992</u>

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 TIF Capital Improvement Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 233,500	\$ 273,000	\$ 278,164	\$ 5,164
<i>Total Revenues</i>	233,500	273,000	278,164	5,164
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Debt Service:				
Principal	225,000	289,924	225,000	64,924
Interest & Fiscal Charges	115,153	130,229	115,153	15,076
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	340,153	420,153	340,153	80,000
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(106,653)	(147,153)	(61,989)	85,164
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	518,479	518,479	518,479	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ 411,826	\$ 371,326	\$ 456,490	\$ 85,164

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Town Center Improvement Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental Revenues	\$ -	\$ 3,500,000	\$ 3,500,000	\$ -
Contributions and Donations	-	135,000	142,500	7,500
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Revenues</i>	-	3,635,000	3,642,500	7,500
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Leisure Time Activities:				
Town Center Project:				
Other	-	4,630,000	194,195	4,435,805
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	-	4,630,000	194,195	4,435,805
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	-	(995,000)	3,448,305	4,443,305
<b>Other Financing (Uses)</b>				
Transfers In	-	1,000,000	1,000,000	-
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	-	1,000,000	1,000,000	-
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	-	5,000	4,448,305	4,443,305
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	-	-	-	-
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	\$ -	\$ 5,000	\$ 4,448,305	\$ 4,443,305

**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity  
 Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
 Workers' Compensation Reserve Fund  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Charges for Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 383,164	\$ 383,164
Miscellaneous	10,000	135,072	135,306	234
<i>Total Revenues</i>	10,000	135,072	518,470	383,398
<b>Expenses:</b>				
Contractual Services	376,000	469,500	433,962	35,538
Claims	28,000	47,000	38,544	8,456
<i>Total Expenses</i>	404,000	516,500	472,506	43,994
<i>Net Change in Fund Equity</i>	(394,000)	(381,428)	45,964	427,392
<i>Fund Equity - Beginning of Year</i>	611,651	611,651	611,651	-
<i>Fund Equity - End of Year</i>	\$ 217,651	\$ 230,223	\$ 657,615	\$ 427,392



**City of Strongsville, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Equity*  
*Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Health Insurance Reserve Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Charges for Services	\$ 6,951,600	\$ 6,987,100	\$ 7,224,676	\$ 237,576
Miscellaneous	-	8,000	10,000	2,000
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>6,951,600</u>	<u>6,995,100</u>	<u>7,234,676</u>	<u>239,576</u>
<b>Expenses:</b>				
Contractual Services	2,325,700	1,975,700	1,826,336	149,364
Claims	4,421,400	4,771,400	4,751,841	19,559
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>6,747,100</u>	<u>6,747,100</u>	<u>6,578,177</u>	<u>168,923</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	204,500	248,000	656,499	408,499
<i>Fund Balance - Beginning of Year</i>	<u>3,932,709</u>	<u>3,932,709</u>	<u>3,932,709</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Fund Balance - End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 4,137,209</u>	<u>\$ 4,180,709</u>	<u>\$ 4,589,208</u>	<u>\$ 408,499</u>



# **STATISTICAL SECTION**



# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Statistical Section

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This part of the City's Annual Comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

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These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the City's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

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**Sources:** Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the basic financial statements for the relevant year.



# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## *Net Position by Component Accrual Basis of Accounting Last Ten Years*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018 (3)</u>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$164,164,641	\$167,094,757	\$160,379,508	\$158,096,697	\$157,042,285
Restricted	44,268,852	30,232,063	27,534,285	22,079,657	22,449,428
Unrestricted	<u>(16,403,214)</u>	<u>(25,960,513)</u>	<u>(39,869,313)</u>	<u>(40,516,798)</u>	<u>(64,571,522)</u>
<i>Total Governmental Activities Net Position</i>	<u>\$192,030,279</u>	<u>\$171,366,307</u>	<u>\$148,044,480</u>	<u>\$139,659,556</u>	<u>\$114,920,191</u>
<b>Business Type - Activities</b>					
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$43,505,487	\$43,673,437	\$43,698,875	\$43,960,039	\$43,847,136
Unrestricted	<u>21,434,516</u>	<u>19,098,618</u>	<u>17,215,240</u>	<u>14,692,840</u>	<u>13,388,732</u>
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Net Position</i>	<u>\$64,940,003</u>	<u>\$62,772,055</u>	<u>\$60,914,115</u>	<u>\$58,652,879</u>	<u>\$57,235,868</u>
<b>Primary Government</b>					
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$207,670,128	\$210,768,194	\$204,078,383	\$202,056,736	\$200,889,421
Restricted	44,268,852	30,232,063	27,534,285	22,079,657	22,449,428
Unrestricted	<u>5,031,302</u>	<u>(6,861,895)</u>	<u>(22,654,073)</u>	<u>(25,823,958)</u>	<u>(51,182,790)</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Net Position</i>	<u>\$256,970,282</u>	<u>\$234,138,362</u>	<u>\$208,958,595</u>	<u>\$198,312,435</u>	<u>\$172,156,059</u>

( 1 ) - Restated for GASB Statement No. 68 Implementation

( 2 ) - Restated for GASB Statement No. 75 Implementation

( 3 ) - Restated for GASB Statement No. 84 Implementation



**Table 1**

<u>2017 (2)</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015 (1)</u>	<u>2014 (1)</u>	<u>2013</u>
\$152,345,560	\$151,649,343	\$147,391,701	\$141,087,430	\$130,311,512
19,433,349	18,322,568	17,214,931	15,079,263	12,867,552
<u>(58,751,546)</u>	<u>(20,486,586)</u>	<u>(18,861,881)</u>	<u>(19,327,351)</u>	<u>15,942,477</u>
<u>\$113,027,363</u>	<u>\$149,485,325</u>	<u>\$145,744,751</u>	<u>\$136,839,342</u>	<u>\$159,121,541</u>
\$43,365,906	\$42,735,455	\$42,840,063	\$42,808,562	\$42,665,297
12,584,371	11,229,612	9,174,740	7,304,460	7,552,854
<u>\$55,950,277</u>	<u>\$53,965,067</u>	<u>\$52,014,803</u>	<u>\$50,113,022</u>	<u>\$50,218,151</u>
\$195,711,466	\$194,384,798	\$190,231,764	\$183,895,992	\$172,976,809
19,433,349	18,322,568	17,214,931	15,079,263	12,867,552
<u>(46,167,175)</u>	<u>(9,256,974)</u>	<u>(9,687,141)</u>	<u>(12,022,891)</u>	<u>23,495,331</u>
<u>\$168,977,640</u>	<u>\$203,450,392</u>	<u>\$197,759,554</u>	<u>\$186,952,364</u>	<u>\$209,339,692</u>

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Changes in Net Position Accrual Basis of Accounting Last Ten Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019
<b>Program Revenues</b>				
Governmental Activities:				
Charges for Services:				
General Government	\$265,551	\$273,200	\$266,715	\$427,785
Security of Persons and Property	4,929,927	4,414,410	3,794,150	4,078,643
Public Health Services	66,185	50,850	54,975	69,050
Leisure Time Activities	2,211,608	1,800,809	1,085,973	3,129,469
Community Environment	1,566,633	1,249,900	1,416,832	1,350,004
Basic Utility Services	55,973	52,427	38,021	57,640
Transportation	249	4,839	-	13,792
Subtotal - Charges for Services	<u>9,096,126</u>	<u>7,846,435</u>	<u>6,656,666</u>	<u>9,126,383</u>
Operating Grants and Contributions:				
Security of Persons and Property	502,519	228,680	2,680,376	135,317
Leisure Time Activities	231,149	212,972	129,278	218,400
Community Environment	26,875	54,011	6,000	5,000
Basic Utility Services	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,217,954	3,140,884	2,918,010	3,297,958
Subtotal - Operating Grants and Contributions	<u>3,978,497</u>	<u>3,636,547</u>	<u>5,733,664</u>	<u>3,656,675</u>
Capital Grants and Contributions:				
Security of Persons and Property	43,500	-	158,084	161,764
Leisure Time Activities	3,814,540	98,000	-	49,496
Basic Utility Services	-	1,815,639	-	-
Transportation	664,555	4,928,671	4,255,460	377,630
Subtotal - Capital Grants and Contributions	<u>4,522,595</u>	<u>6,842,310</u>	<u>4,413,544</u>	<u>588,890</u>
<i>Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues</i>	<u>17,597,218</u>	<u>18,325,292</u>	<u>16,803,874</u>	<u>13,371,948</u>
Business-Type Activities:				
Charges for Services:				
Sanitary Sewer	8,671,504	8,577,322	8,192,323	7,898,147
Operating Grants and Contributions				
Sanitary Sewer	-	-	-	-
Capital Grants and Contributions				
Sanitary Sewer	302,731	420,143	1,189,057	1,090,354
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Program Revenues</i>	<u>8,974,235</u>	<u>8,997,465</u>	<u>9,381,380</u>	<u>8,988,501</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Program Revenues</i>	<u>\$26,571,453</u>	<u>\$27,322,757</u>	<u>\$26,185,254</u>	<u>\$22,360,449</u>

**Table 2**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$291,288	\$330,114	\$269,661	\$251,350	\$228,753	\$240,556
3,328,321	2,964,935	2,923,756	2,909,713	2,223,037	1,576,135
52,075	56,025	59,325	49,700	57,325	57,869
3,058,928	3,147,175	3,169,763	3,031,393	2,905,030	2,927,501
1,188,216	1,315,932	1,560,243	1,392,174	1,356,188	914,601
52,640	63,309	62,034	52,001	41,471	94,651
21,680	750	8,213	1,600	10,923	3,000
<u>7,993,148</u>	<u>7,878,240</u>	<u>8,052,995</u>	<u>7,687,931</u>	<u>6,822,727</u>	<u>5,814,313</u>
109,344	120,159	65,935	85,594	80,009	107,294
110,662	137,000	100,500	-	3,402	18,827
22,924	16,612	5,000	3,894	31,106	13,750
-	-	-	-	193,868	6,898
<u>2,173,834</u>	<u>2,350,011</u>	<u>1,954,143</u>	<u>1,963,337</u>	<u>1,968,070</u>	<u>1,967,759</u>
<u>2,416,764</u>	<u>2,623,782</u>	<u>2,125,578</u>	<u>2,052,825</u>	<u>2,276,455</u>	<u>2,114,528</u>
-	-	-	61,332	528,306	1,939
257,768	200,000	267,747	-	40,963	30,672
-	325,000	-	-	-	1,039,470
<u>4,158,846</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,239,683</u>	<u>6,968,820</u>	<u>11,307,679</u>	<u>6,998</u>
<u>4,416,614</u>	<u>525,000</u>	<u>5,507,430</u>	<u>7,030,152</u>	<u>11,876,948</u>	<u>1,079,079</u>
<u>14,826,526</u>	<u>11,027,022</u>	<u>15,686,003</u>	<u>16,770,908</u>	<u>20,976,130</u>	<u>9,007,920</u>
7,639,666	7,472,431	7,511,939	6,726,483	6,198,988	5,738,519
-	-	-	486	23,684	-
<u>1,622,890</u>	<u>1,257,838</u>	<u>1,122,502</u>	<u>1,984,382</u>	<u>1,357,513</u>	<u>396,085</u>
<u>9,262,556</u>	<u>8,730,269</u>	<u>8,634,441</u>	<u>8,711,351</u>	<u>7,580,185</u>	<u>6,134,604</u>
<u>\$24,089,082</u>	<u>\$19,757,291</u>	<u>\$24,320,444</u>	<u>\$25,482,259</u>	<u>\$28,556,315</u>	<u>\$15,142,524</u>

(Continued)

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Changes in Net Position (continued) Accrual Basis of Accounting Last Ten Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019
<b>Expenses</b>				
Governmental Activities:				
General Government	\$3,476,945	\$2,559,756	\$4,953,672	\$5,281,083
Security of Persons and Property:	28,442,005	25,575,210	30,424,973	7,065,433
Public Health Services	736,779	657,782	762,286	742,149
Leisure Time Activities	4,283,301	3,252,025	4,744,709	6,934,786
Community Environment	1,342,087	822,688	1,859,818	2,099,904
Basic Utility Services	2,930,206	3,083,989	2,522,124	2,643,767
Transportation	15,689,331	15,927,828	17,519,989	17,664,738
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,172,200	1,141,106	1,350,395	1,214,403
<i>Total Governmental Activities Expenses</i>	<u>58,072,854</u>	<u>53,020,384</u>	<u>64,137,966</u>	<u>43,646,263</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Sanitary Sewer	6,864,271	6,788,604	7,689,272	7,798,760
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Expenses</i>	<u>6,864,271</u>	<u>6,788,604</u>	<u>7,689,272</u>	<u>7,798,760</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Program Expenses</i>	<u>64,937,125</u>	<u>59,808,988</u>	<u>71,827,238</u>	<u>51,445,023</u>
<b>Net (Expense)/Revenue</b>				
Governmental Activities	(40,475,636)	(34,695,092)	(47,334,092)	(30,274,315)
Business-Type Activities	2,109,964	2,208,861	1,692,108	1,189,741
<i>Total Primary Government Net Expense</i>	<u>(38,365,672)</u>	<u>(32,486,231)</u>	<u>(45,641,984)</u>	<u>(29,084,574)</u>
<b>General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</b>				
Governmental Activities				
Taxes:				
Property Taxes Levied For:				
General Purposes	\$477,988	\$507,157	\$493,796	\$492,537
Other Purposes	6,115,508	3,334,389	6,170,870	6,197,194
Debt Service	3,602,860	6,271,105	3,292,377	3,324,843
Municipal Income Taxes Levied For:				
General Purposes	41,966,309	37,308,896	32,203,784	33,415,106
Other Purposes	5,299,768	4,603,391	3,881,869	4,038,359
Other Local Taxes Levied For:				
Hotel Taxes	128,157	109,852	101,180	176,880
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	378,243	380,908	347,590	355,213
Franchise Taxes	632,089	689,168	721,489	735,328
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,764,445	2,451,677	2,135,205	2,061,623

**Table 2**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$4,747,998	\$4,610,210	\$4,636,384	\$4,520,606	\$4,392,450	\$4,345,550
30,786,587	27,833,463	27,112,686	24,419,872	25,052,042	22,032,268
694,657	686,022	665,050	633,105	599,730	609,757
6,362,268	6,341,351	6,147,676	5,795,150	5,790,696	5,579,473
1,936,789	1,891,588	1,737,171	1,555,688	1,721,146	1,573,803
2,470,103	2,493,836	2,577,206	2,372,551	2,450,397	2,310,738
17,026,618	16,939,123	17,172,786	16,398,784	15,952,366	16,510,864
1,249,396	1,273,441	1,507,876	1,694,011	1,853,013	1,966,448
<u>65,274,416</u>	<u>62,069,034</u>	<u>61,556,835</u>	<u>57,389,767</u>	<u>57,811,840</u>	<u>54,928,901</u>
<u>6,676,899</u>	<u>6,261,417</u>	<u>6,800,984</u>	<u>6,885,083</u>	<u>7,150,206</u>	<u>6,502,969</u>
<u>6,676,899</u>	<u>6,261,417</u>	<u>6,800,984</u>	<u>6,885,083</u>	<u>7,150,206</u>	<u>6,502,969</u>
<u>71,951,315</u>	<u>68,330,451</u>	<u>68,357,819</u>	<u>64,274,850</u>	<u>64,962,046</u>	<u>61,431,870</u>
(50,447,890)	(51,042,012)	(45,870,832)	(40,618,859)	(36,835,710)	(45,920,981)
<u>2,585,657</u>	<u>2,468,852</u>	<u>1,833,457</u>	<u>1,826,268</u>	<u>429,979</u>	<u>(368,365)</u>
<u>(47,862,233)</u>	<u>(48,573,160)</u>	<u>(44,037,375)</u>	<u>(38,792,591)</u>	<u>(36,405,731)</u>	<u>(46,289,346)</u>
\$645,521	\$476,160	\$462,717	\$452,976	\$449,300	\$449,334
5,796,981	5,960,782	5,797,533	5,781,880	5,740,574	5,412,835
2,881,976	2,956,069	2,873,745	3,423,949	3,435,946	3,440,487
31,852,287	30,788,610	31,572,460	31,120,903	30,267,292	28,221,681
3,850,189	3,785,956	3,720,687	3,744,688	3,599,013	3,319,369
171,499	181,160	183,892	166,683	189,728	179,090
368,801	357,108	355,013	338,386	330,566	328,246
763,297	760,812	817,532	810,366	734,772	704,713
1,588,960	1,518,655	1,443,717	2,149,150	1,377,939	1,490,423

(Continued)

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Changes in Net Position (continued)

#### Accrual Basis of Accounting

#### Last Ten Years

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	2,236,593	2,086,813	3,945,789	1,991,522
Investment Income	(1,539,199)	(291,604)	1,342,403	1,530,571
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	-	-	27,365	431,501
All Other Revenue	76,847	162,069	1,055,299	51,003
Transfers	-	403,098	-	106,496
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>61,139,608</u>	<u>58,016,919</u>	<u>55,719,016</u>	<u>54,908,176</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Investment Income	33,655	35,027	38,628	333,766
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	23,956	17,150	-	-
All Other Revenue	373	-	530,500	-
Transfers	-	(403,098)	-	(106,496)
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Expenses</i>	<u>57,984</u>	<u>(350,921)</u>	<u>569,128</u>	<u>227,270</u>
<i>Total Primary Government General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</i>	<u>61,197,592</u>	<u>57,665,998</u>	<u>56,288,144</u>	<u>55,135,446</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				
Governmental Activities	20,663,972	23,321,827	8,384,924	24,633,861
Business-Type Activities	<u>2,167,948</u>	<u>1,857,940</u>	<u>2,261,236</u>	<u>1,417,011</u>
<i>Total Primary Government Change in Net Position</i>	<u>\$22,831,920</u>	<u>\$25,179,767</u>	<u>\$10,646,160</u>	<u>\$26,050,872</u>

**Table 2**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
1,757,839	1,743,465	1,955,574	2,074,097	2,215,056	2,638,081
907,713	400,429	344,358	85,319	158,257	107,997
42,671	1,600	73,908	27,015	3,453	12,456
125,429	378,948	10,270	85,582	94,390	71,101
1,587,555	-	-	-	-	-
<u>52,340,718</u>	<u>49,309,754</u>	<u>49,611,406</u>	<u>50,260,994</u>	<u>48,596,286</u>	<u>46,375,813</u>
278,014	143,083	114,232	45,513	49,557	42,687
9,475	1,600	2,575	30,000	75,000	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
(1,587,555)	-	-	-	-	-
<u>(1,300,066)</u>	<u>144,683</u>	<u>116,807</u>	<u>75,513</u>	<u>124,557</u>	<u>42,687</u>
<u>51,040,652</u>	<u>49,454,437</u>	<u>49,728,213</u>	<u>50,336,507</u>	<u>48,720,843</u>	<u>46,418,500</u>
1,892,828	(1,732,258)	3,740,574	9,642,135	11,760,576	454,832
1,285,591	2,613,535	1,950,264	1,901,781	554,536	(325,678)
<u>\$3,178,419</u>	<u>\$881,277</u>	<u>\$5,690,838</u>	<u>\$11,543,916</u>	<u>\$12,315,112</u>	<u>\$129,154</u>

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Fund Balances, Governmental Funds  
Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting  
Last Ten Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019
<b>General Fund</b>				
Nonspendable	\$214,406	\$209,472	\$213,858	\$169,730
Committed	5,403,671	5,038,101	5,064,478	5,130,224
Assigned	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	<u>20,226,309</u>	<u>21,103,352</u>	<u>18,692,308</u>	<u>15,575,515</u>
Total General Fund	<u>25,844,386</u>	<u>26,350,925</u>	<u>23,970,644</u>	<u>20,875,469</u>
<b>All Other Governmental Funds</b>				
Nonspendable	697,509	915,561	967,325	936,029
Restricted	42,660,331	36,967,318	25,741,309	22,996,655
Committed	5,586,104	4,833,178	4,468,182	3,332,150
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>(162,488)</u>	<u>(2,377,978)</u>	<u>(36,248)</u>	<u>(35,728)</u>
Total All Other Governmental Funds	<u>48,781,456</u>	<u>40,338,079</u>	<u>31,140,568</u>	<u>27,229,106</u>
<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>	<u><u>\$74,625,842</u></u>	<u><u>\$66,689,004</u></u>	<u><u>\$55,111,212</u></u>	<u><u>\$48,104,575</u></u>



**Table 3**

<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
\$121,553	\$114,798	\$107,683	\$108,813	\$99,871	\$100,391
4,038,704	3,538,704	3,241,578	2,648,793	2,183,404	2,008,568
-	705,747	-	111,677	-	-
<u>13,328,083</u>	<u>12,659,698</u>	<u>13,079,275</u>	<u>12,479,133</u>	<u>14,588,071</u>	<u>14,567,182</u>
<u>17,488,340</u>	<u>17,018,947</u>	<u>16,428,536</u>	<u>15,348,416</u>	<u>16,871,346</u>	<u>16,676,141</u>
656,730	516,634	534,502	690,260	709,213	511,679
15,522,801	14,549,749	14,259,818	13,162,251	11,780,476	7,906,906
2,993,329	3,913,077	3,203,686	2,693,862	2,059,505	2,400,891
<u>(34,815)</u>	<u>(26,599)</u>	<u>(602,713)</u>	<u>(541,729)</u>	<u>(2,958,156)</u>	<u>(2,443,025)</u>
<u>19,138,045</u>	<u>18,952,861</u>	<u>17,395,293</u>	<u>16,004,644</u>	<u>11,591,038</u>	<u>8,376,451</u>
<u>\$36,626,385</u>	<u>\$35,971,808</u>	<u>\$33,823,829</u>	<u>\$31,353,060</u>	<u>\$28,462,384</u>	<u>\$25,052,592</u>

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds  
Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting  
Last Ten Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019
<b>Revenues</b>				
Municipal Income Taxes	\$45,655,511	\$42,075,931	\$36,289,026	\$37,780,744
Property Taxes	10,386,937	9,953,023	9,887,623	9,969,967
Hotel Taxes	128,157	109,852	101,180	176,880
Permissive Motor Vehicle Taxes	378,243	380,908	347,590	355,213
Franchise Taxes	644,172	633,604	719,251	734,801
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	1,764,445	2,451,677	2,135,205	2,061,623
Intergovernmental	11,878,721	9,379,724	13,106,766	5,488,144
Special Assessments	-	-	691	8,335
Charges for Services	6,494,775	5,660,540	4,439,257	6,519,803
Fees, Licenses and Permits	1,464,349	1,214,234	1,377,298	1,300,801
Fines and Forfeitures	601,209	584,972	445,856	910,745
Contributions and Donations	276,990	129,043	68,990	136,698
Leases	244,961	-	-	-
Interest	(1,539,199)	(291,604)	1,342,403	1,530,571
All Other Revenue	505,529	343,455	1,320,842	487,216
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>78,884,800</u>	<u>72,625,359</u>	<u>71,581,978</u>	<u>67,461,541</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
General Government	4,412,893	4,510,274	4,320,530	4,467,359
Security of Persons and Property	30,158,396	27,772,359	26,612,300	26,799,086
Public Health Services	779,763	731,978	738,978	706,303
Leisure Time Activities	4,548,269	4,110,755	3,569,680	5,286,112
Community Environment	1,845,494	1,617,717	1,699,698	1,755,432
Basic Utility Services	2,930,206	3,083,989	2,522,124	2,643,767
Transportation	10,681,800	9,991,699	10,062,039	9,630,120
Capital Outlay	8,015,494	10,775,046	14,540,916	7,560,177
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	12,479,610	7,304,278	9,083,964	2,888,252
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,086,355	1,167,298	1,130,312	1,211,626
Bond Issuance Costs	62,482	59,424	233,119	55,211
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>77,000,762</u>	<u>71,124,817</u>	<u>74,513,660</u>	<u>63,003,445</u>

**Table 4**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$35,922,033	\$35,508,157	\$35,486,019	\$34,299,444	\$33,037,551	\$31,293,787
9,385,659	9,342,313	9,305,928	9,483,617	9,693,836	9,370,727
171,499	181,160	183,892	166,683	189,728	179,090
368,801	357,108	355,013	338,386	330,566	328,246
821,338	768,183	678,934	810,366	734,772	764,513
1,588,960	1,518,655	1,443,717	2,149,150	1,377,939	1,490,423
4,477,954	5,170,025	5,446,959	5,238,151	10,503,164	5,801,751
35,255	35,257	130,257	125,257	216,197	201,198
5,745,850	5,520,668	5,554,194	5,344,116	4,552,341	4,128,191
1,103,120	1,285,770	1,525,339	1,346,835	1,321,085	897,119
822,432	741,510	738,480	727,321	687,548	594,025
5,928	27,550	4,500	10,060	94,053	43,645
-	-	-	-	-	-
907,713	406,089	344,358	85,319	158,257	107,997
425,948	680,910	250,477	322,370	300,580	346,455
<u>61,782,490</u>	<u>61,543,355</u>	<u>61,448,067</u>	<u>60,447,075</u>	<u>63,197,617</u>	<u>55,547,167</u>
4,226,972	3,994,347	4,402,801	4,377,994	4,026,332	4,264,294
25,135,908	24,593,883	23,883,179	23,275,603	22,038,035	20,847,287
672,152	659,197	653,314	634,356	619,899	609,538
5,106,328	4,973,993	5,237,825	5,168,978	4,883,317	4,910,785
1,711,024	1,683,220	1,632,152	1,584,455	1,508,060	1,573,280
2,470,103	2,493,836	2,577,206	2,374,351	2,450,397	2,310,738
9,510,424	9,441,966	10,154,996	10,023,595	9,228,919	10,187,888
8,263,845	7,598,212	6,742,255	6,379,419	11,826,437	4,218,030
2,832,082	2,789,195	2,578,636	2,455,000	2,460,000	2,190,000
1,229,461	1,256,511	1,304,842	1,529,895	1,682,540	2,007,702
55,321	34,959	215,624	205,660	234,029	39,212
<u>61,213,620</u>	<u>59,519,319</u>	<u>59,382,830</u>	<u>58,009,306</u>	<u>60,957,965</u>	<u>53,158,754</u>

(Continued)

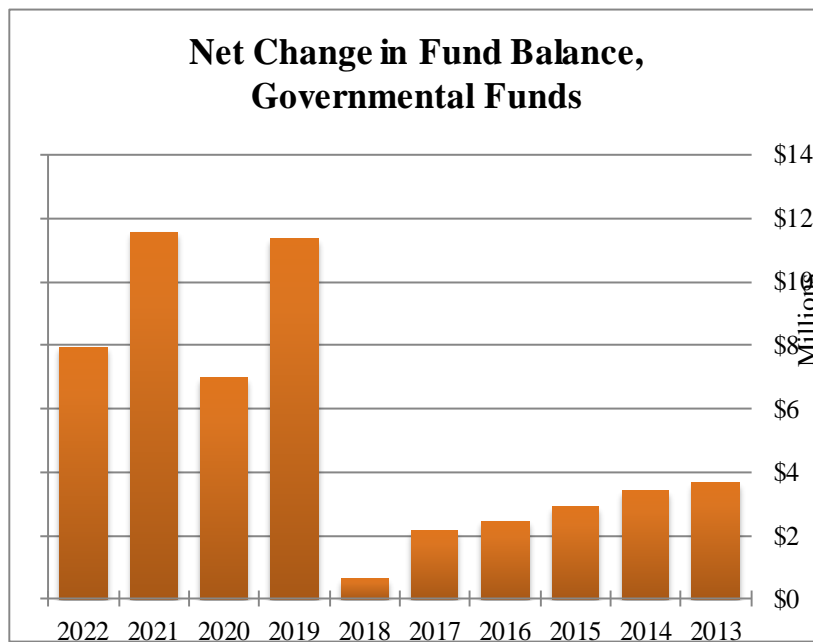
## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds (continued)

#### Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting

#### Last Ten Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	1,884,038	1,500,542	(2,931,682)	4,458,096
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	19,080	29,850	121,927	733,957
Inception of Capital Lease	-	-	-	28,981
General Obligation Bonds Issued	-	-	5,500,000	-
Bond Anticipation Notes	6,000,000	10,000,000	4,000,000	6,100,000
Refunding Bonds Issued	-	-	-	-
Premium on Debt Issuance	33,720	47,400	316,392	51,652
OPWC Loans Issued	-	-	-	-
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Account	-	-	-	-
Transfers In	20,120,000	17,903,667	13,632,000	13,932,000
Transfers Out	(20,120,000)	(17,903,667)	(13,632,000)	(13,932,000)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	6,052,800	10,077,250	9,938,319	6,914,590
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$7,936,838</u>	<u>\$11,577,792</u>	<u>\$7,006,637</u>	<u>\$11,372,686</u>
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	19.7%	14.0%	17.0%	7.4%



**Table 4**

<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<u>568,870</u>	<u>2,024,036</u>	<u>2,065,237</u>	<u>2,437,769</u>	<u>2,239,652</u>	<u>2,388,413</u>
85,707	51,032	99,562	87,960	168,812	85,341
-	72,911	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	16,480,000	7,635,000	9,485,000	-
-	-	1,937,003	332,458	259,448	-
-	-	-	175,888	790,207	1,206,635
-	-	(18,111,033)	(7,778,399)	(9,533,327)	-
14,212,000	15,317,633	14,533,064	15,424,345	15,620,252	12,107,592
<u>(14,212,000)</u>	<u>(15,317,633)</u>	<u>(14,533,064)</u>	<u>(15,424,345)</u>	<u>(15,620,252)</u>	<u>(12,107,592)</u>
<u>85,707</u>	<u>123,943</u>	<u>405,532</u>	<u>452,907</u>	<u>1,170,140</u>	<u>1,291,976</u>
<u>\$654,577</u>	<u>\$2,147,979</u>	<u>\$2,470,769</u>	<u>\$2,890,676</u>	<u>\$3,409,792</u>	<u>\$3,680,389</u>
7.7%	7.8%	7.4%	7.7%	8.4%	8.6%

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Assessed Valuations and Estimated Actual Values of Taxable Property

#### Last Ten Years

Tax/ Collection Year	Assessed Value		Estimated Actual Value	Public Utility	
	Residential/ Agricultural	Commercial Industrial/PU		Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value
2021/2022	\$1,442,766,960	\$361,181,930	\$5,154,139,686	\$50,022,520	\$56,843,773
2020/2021	1,246,239,180	363,392,690	4,598,948,200	49,152,240	55,854,818
2019/2020	1,236,266,640	339,335,320	4,501,719,886	44,910,880	51,035,091
2018/2019	1,225,248,020	354,684,630	4,514,093,286	40,927,940	46,509,023
2017/2018	1,106,011,020	346,733,890	4,150,699,743	38,903,960	44,209,045
2016/2017	1,095,367,250	330,593,700	4,074,174,143	36,084,010	41,004,557
2015/2016	1,082,352,810	326,544,110	4,025,419,771	34,011,790	38,649,761
2014/2015	1,047,149,690	334,314,990	3,947,041,943	33,218,660	37,748,477
2013/2014	1,040,470,570	341,314,550	3,947,957,486	31,573,530	35,877,875
2012/2013	1,034,250,240	338,196,020	3,921,275,029	28,773,280	32,696,909

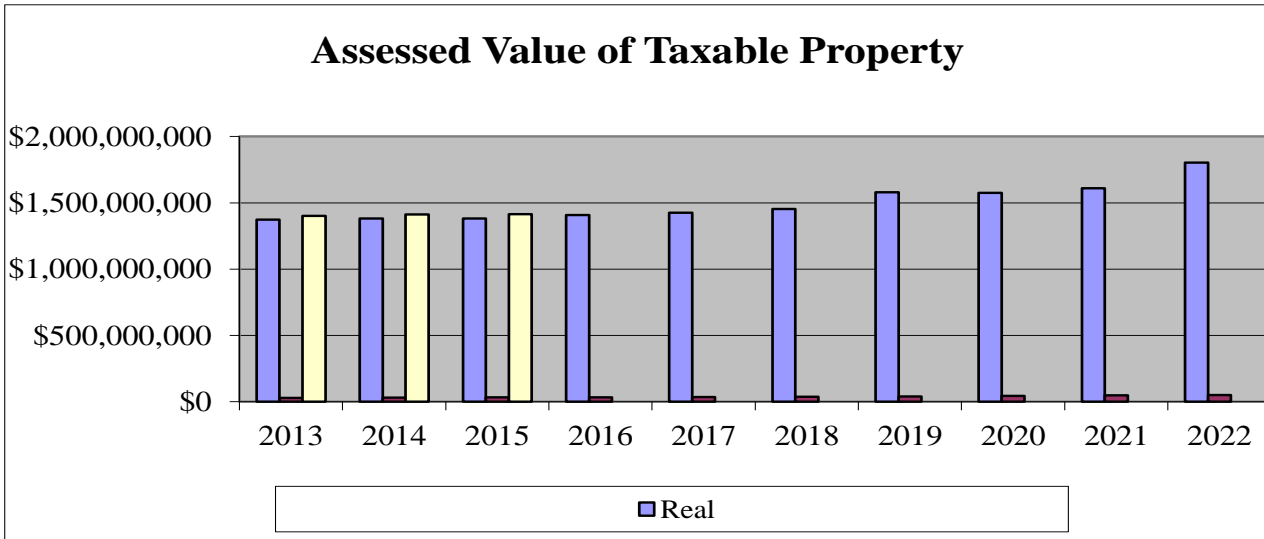
**Source:** Ohio Department of Taxation and Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property.

**Table 5**

Assessed Value	Total Estimated Actual Value	Ratio	Direct Tax Rate
\$1,853,971,410	\$5,210,983,458	35.58 %	\$9.30
1,658,784,110	4,654,803,018	35.64	9.30
1,620,512,840	4,552,754,977	35.59	9.30
1,620,860,590	4,560,602,308	35.54	9.30
1,491,648,870	4,194,908,788	35.56	9.30
1,462,044,960	4,115,178,700	35.53	9.30
1,442,908,710	4,064,069,533	35.5	9.30
1,414,683,340	3,984,790,420	35.5	9.80
1,413,358,650	3,983,835,361	35.48	9.80
1,401,219,540	3,953,971,938	35.44	9.90



## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Property Tax Rates – Direct and Overlapping Governments (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)

#### ***Last Ten Years***

	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2021/2022	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2020/2021	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2019/2020	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2018/2019
<b>City of Strongsville</b>				
<b>Unvoted Millage</b>				
Debt	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000
Fire Pension	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
Police Pension	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
<i>Total Unvoted Millage</i>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>
<b>Voted Millage by Levy</b>				
1976 Current Expense	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
1976 Southwest Hospital	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1976 Sewage	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2000 Bond	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2004 Fire	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000
2008 Fire	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
2013 Sewage	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000
<i>Total Voted Millage</i>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.4000</u>
<b>Total Millage - City</b>	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.3000</u>
<b>Overlapping Rates by Taxing District</b>				
<i>Cuyahoga County</i>	14.8500	14.8500	14.0500	14.0500
<i>Strongsville City School District</i>	86.9800	87.4800	87.6800	81.7800
<i>Polaris Joint Vocational School District</i>	3.0900	3.0900	3.0900	3.0900
<i>Cleveland Metroparks</i>	2.7500	2.7500	2.7500	2.7500
<i>Cuyahoga County Library</i>	3.5000	3.5000	2.5000	2.5000
<i>Cuyahoga County Community College</i>	4.9000	4.9000	4.9000	4.5000
<i>Cleveland-Cuyahoga Port Authority</i>	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300
<b>Total Millage - Overlapping Governments</b>	<u>116.2000</u>	<u>116.7000</u>	<u>115.1000</u>	<u>108.8000</u>
<b>Grand Total - All Direct and Overlapping Rates</b>	<u>\$125.5000</u>	<u>\$126.0000</u>	<u>\$124.4000</u>	<u>\$118.1000</u>



**Table 6**

<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2017/2018</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2016/2017</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2015/2016</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2014/2015</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2013/2014</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2012/2013</u>
\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000	\$2.3000
0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000	0.3000
<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>	<u>2.9000</u>
1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5000
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000
2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000	2.0000
1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000	1.5000
0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0.4000	0.0000
<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.4000</u>	<u>6.9000</u>	<u>6.9000</u>	<u>7.0000</u>
<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.3000</u>	<u>\$9.8000</u>	<u>\$9.8000</u>	<u>\$9.9000</u>
14.0500	14.0500	14.0500	14.0500	14.0500	13.2200
81.7800	81.7800	81.7800	81.6800	81.6800	81.6800
3.0900	3.0900	2.4000	2.4000	2.4000	2.4000
2.7500	2.7500	2.7500	2.7500	2.7500	1.8500
2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
4.5000	4.0000	4.0000	3.1000	3.1000	3.1000
0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300	0.1300
<u>108.8000</u>	<u>108.3000</u>	<u>107.6100</u>	<u>106.6100</u>	<u>106.6100</u>	<u>104.8800</u>
<u>\$118.1000</u>	<u>\$117.6000</u>	<u>\$116.9100</u>	<u>\$116.4100</u>	<u>\$116.4100</u>	<u>\$114.7800</u>

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Effective Property Tax Rates – Direct and Overlapping Governments

(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)

#### ***Last Ten Years***

	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2021/2022	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2020/2021	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2019/2020	Tax Year/ Collection Year 2018/2019
<b>City of Strongsville</b>				
<b>Unvoted Millage</b>				
Debt	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000
Fire Pension	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
Police Pension	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
<b>Total Unvoted Millage</b>	<b>2.900000</b>	<b>2.900000</b>	<b>2.900000</b>	<b>2.900000</b>
<b>Voted Millage by Levy</b>				
1976 Current Expense	0.222202	0.255940	0.255927	0.256269
1976 Southwest Hospital	0.148135	0.170627	0.170618	0.170846
1976 Sewage	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2000 Bond	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
2004 Fire	1.533032	1.765808	1.765720	1.768088
2008 Fire	1.149774	1.324356	1.324290	1.326066
2013 Sewage	0.306606	0.353161	0.353144	0.353617
<b>Total Voted Millage</b>	<b>3.359749</b>	<b>3.869892</b>	<b>3.869699</b>	<b>3.874886</b>
<b>Total Millage - City</b>	<b>\$6.259749</b>	<b>\$6.769892</b>	<b>\$6.769699</b>	<b>\$6.774886</b>
<b>Overlapping Rates by Taxing District</b>				
Cuyahoga County	12.255221	14.006317	12.801150	12.797318
Strongsville City School District	38.585182	43.737211	43.935475	38.081306
Polaris Joint Vocational School District	2.527380	2.685750	2.685881	2.687887
Cleveland Metroparks	2.150196	2.484851	2.479656	2.482653
Cuyahoga County Library	2.831990	3.263570	2.259417	2.259610
Cuyahoga County Community College	3.952576	4.512099	4.503539	4.102322
Cleveland-Cuyahoga Port Authority	0.088830	0.103225	0.102981	0.102946
<b>Total Millage - Overlapping Governments</b>	<b>62.391375</b>	<b>70.793023</b>	<b>68.768099</b>	<b>62.514042</b>
<b>Grand Total - All Direct and Overlapping Rates</b>	<b>\$68.651124</b>	<b>\$77.562915</b>	<b>\$75.537798</b>	<b>\$69.288928</b>

**Table 7**

<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2017/2018</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2016/2017</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2015/2016</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2014/2015</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2013/2014</u>	<u>Tax Year/ Collection Year 2012/2013</u>
\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000	\$2.300000
0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000	0.300000
<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>	<u>2.900000</u>
0.281806	0.281917	0.282211	0.289602	0.289878	0.289707
0.187871	0.187945	0.188141	0.193068	0.193252	0.193138
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.096569
0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.500000	0.500000	0.500000
1.944282	1.945058	1.947094	1.998092	2.000000	2.000000
1.458211	1.458793	1.460320	1.498569	1.500000	1.500000
0.388856	0.389011	0.389418	0.399618	0.400000	0.000000
<u>4.261026</u>	<u>4.262724</u>	<u>4.267184</u>	<u>4.878949</u>	<u>4.883130</u>	<u>4.579414</u>
\$7.161026	\$7.162724	\$7.167184	\$7.778949	\$7.783130	\$7.479414
13.914095	13.880201	13.869781	14.050000	14.050000	13.220000
41.015673	41.028811	41.060653	41.922794	41.854334	41.838769
2.985764	2.984780	2.295968	2.331868	2.331112	2.328529
2.718302	2.711249	2.711903	2.750000	2.750000	1.850000
2.475507	2.470717	2.469462	2.500000	2.500000	2.500000
4.456854	3.946094	3.942787	4.000000	3.100000	3.100000
0.113078	0.112770	0.112676	0.114311	0.113900	0.113492
<u>67.679273</u>	<u>67.134622</u>	<u>66.463230</u>	<u>67.668973</u>	<u>66.699346</u>	<u>64.950790</u>
<u>\$74.840299</u>	<u>\$74.297346</u>	<u>\$73.630414</u>	<u>\$75.447922</u>	<u>\$74.482476</u>	<u>\$72.430204</u>

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Property Tax Levies and Collections

#### Last Ten Years

Tax/ Collection Year	Current Tax Levy (1)	Current Tax Collections (1)	Current Tax Collections To Tax Levy	Delinquent Tax Collections (1)	Total Tax Collections (1)
2021/2022	\$13,677,738	\$13,087,477	95.68%	\$336,348	\$13,423,825
2020/2021	13,881,228	13,428,145	96.74	192,818	13,620,963
2019/2020	13,677,765	13,208,385	96.57	151,407	13,359,792
2018/2019	13,055,260	12,884,370	98.69	229,993	13,114,363
2017/2018	12,550,407	11,752,980	93.65	251,215	12,004,195
2016/2017	12,170,157	11,802,223	96.98	182,447	11,984,670
2015/2016	11,965,272	11,714,263	97.90	195,162	11,909,425
2014/2015	12,446,731	12,671,814	101.81	196,222	12,868,036
2013/2014	12,500,289	12,020,210	96.16	285,671	12,305,881
2012/2013	11,898,035	11,743,658	98.70	298,151	12,041,809

Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(1) State reimbursement of rollback and homestead exemptions are included along with payments in lieu of taxes from Cuyahoga County.

Note: The County is aware of the requirement to report delinquent tax collections by levy year rather than by collection year. The County's current computer system tracks levy amounts by either current levy or delinquent levy. Once amounts become part of the delinquent levy, the ability to track information by levy year is lost. The County is looking at options to provide this information in the future.

**Table 8**

---

<u>Percent of Total Tax Collections To Tax Levy</u>	<u>Outstanding Delinquent Taxes (1)</u>	<u>Percentage of Delinquent Taxes to Current Tax Levy</u>
98.14%	\$405,533	2.96%
98.13	655,836	4.72
97.68	473,446	3.46
100.45	326,024	2.50
95.65	273,105	2.18
98.48	346,740	2.85
99.53	283,367	2.37
103.38	498,285	4.00
98.44	279,297	2.23
101.21	493,092	4.14

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Principal Taxpayers – Real Estate Tax

2021 and 2012

Table 9

Taxpayer	2021	
	Real Property Assessed Valuation (1)	Percentage of Real Assessed Valuation
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company	\$29,639,700	1.79%
Brookfield (Forest City)	19,962,860	1.20%
SPM Acquisition LLC	19,600,360	1.18%
Greens of Strongsville	12,201,330	0.74%
AIC Income Dund 1300 Darice LLC.	12,147,010	0.73%
American Transmission System	11,655,940	0.70%
Vam, LTD.	9,459,720	0.57%
Cleveland Owner Corp	8,979,960	0.54%
Polo Club Apartments, LLC.	8,540,980	0.51%
STAG Properties	7,142,460	0.43%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$139,330,320</b>	<b>8.40 %</b>
<b>Total Assessed Valuation</b>	<b>\$1,658,784,110</b>	
Taxpayer	2012	
	Real Property Assessed Valuation	Percentage of Real Assessed Valuation
Southpark Mall, LLC	\$75,587,220	5.23 %
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company	22,652,570	1.57
Firstcal Industrial 2 Acquisition	12,816,770	0.89
Vam, LTD.	9,626,140	0.67
Greens of Strongsville, LTD.	8,877,760	0.61
Cherry Street Village	7,828,770	0.54
Polo Club Apartments, LLC.	7,029,690	0.49
Chestnut Lake Apartments	6,322,590	0.44
Wal-Mart Real Estate	5,302,330	0.37
The Higbee Company	5,226,660	0.36
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$161,270,500</b>	<b>11.16 %</b>
<b>Total Assessed Valuation</b>	<b>\$1,445,561,400</b>	

**Source:** Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(1) The amounts presented represent the assessed values upon which 2021 collections were based.

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Income Tax Revenue Base and Collections (Cash Basis)

### Last Ten Years

**Table 10**

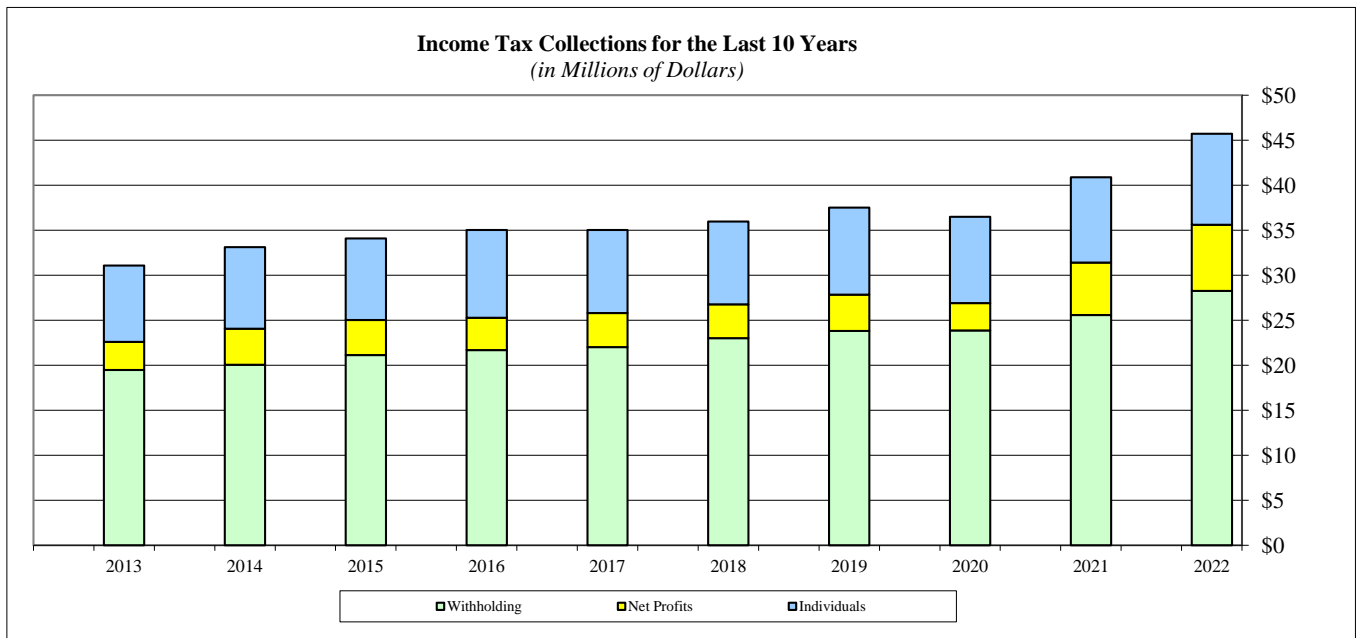
Year	Tax Rate	Total Tax Collected	Taxes from Withholding	Percentage of Taxes from Withholding	Taxes From (1) Net Profits	Percentage of Taxes from Net Profits	Taxes (2) From Individuals	Percentage of Taxes from Individuals
2022	2.00 %	\$ 45,670,930	\$ 28,256,487	61.87 %	\$ 7,349,606	16.09 %	\$ 10,124,655	22.17 %
2021	2.00	40,887,442	25,586,126	62.58	5,830,005	14.26	9,471,311	23.16
2020	2.00	36,506,729	23,870,404	65.39	3,053,248	8.36	9,583,077	26.25
2019	2.00	37,527,271	23,817,324	63.47	4,049,310	10.79	9,660,637	25.74
2018	2.00	35,967,263	23,027,853	64.02	3,740,238	10.40	9,199,172	25.58
2017	2.00	35,016,752	22,036,294	62.93	3,772,521	10.77	9,220,336	26.33
2016	2.00	35,005,722	21,688,802	61.96	3,590,509	10.26	9,767,237	27.90
2015	2.00	34,119,630	21,137,392	61.95	3,895,502	11.42	9,073,069	26.59
2014	2.00	33,135,341	20,051,546	60.52	4,014,117	12.11	9,073,130	27.38
2013	2.00	31,191,054	19,471,624	62.43	3,145,297	10.07	8,476,590	27.18

Source: Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA)

(1) Includes State of Ohio collections of Municipal Net Profit Tax and Municipal Electric Light Tax.

(2) City implemented an Income Tax Credit Reduction from 100% to 75%, effective April 1, 2004.

Note: The City is prohibited by statute from presenting information regarding individual taxpayers.



# City of Strongsville, Ohio

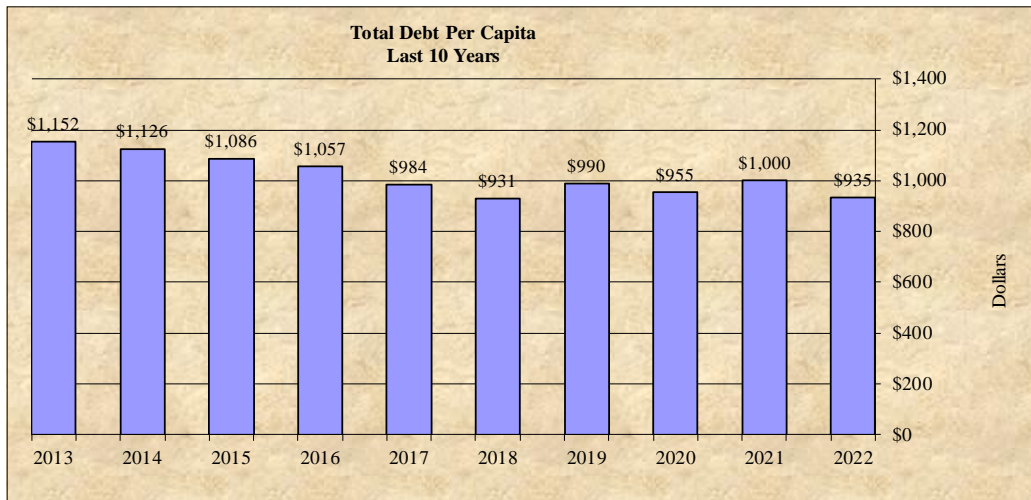
## Ratio of Outstanding Debt to Total Personal Income and Debt Per Capita

### Last Ten Years

**Table 11**

Year	Governmental Activities					Business-Type Activities			Total Debt	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds (1)	Special Assessment Bonds	Long-term Notes Payable (1)	OPWC Loans	Financed Purchases Payable	General Obligation Bonds	OWDA Loans	OPWC Loans			
2022	\$30,603,430	\$ -	\$10,014,689	\$1,412,278	\$6,327	\$ -	\$689,325	\$765,286	\$43,491,335	2.04%	\$935
2021	33,178,846	-	10,021,725	1,520,914	12,301	-	948,228	814,659	46,496,673	2.18	1,000
2020	36,645,702	-	4,019,615	1,629,550	17,943	-	1,231,910	864,032	44,408,752	2.08	955
2019	34,012,173	-	6,130,582	1,738,186	23,271	-	1,504,035	913,405	44,321,652	2.46	990
2018	37,050,667	-	-	1,846,822	18,906	-	1,765,080	962,778	41,644,253	2.68	931
2017	40,019,957	25,000	-	1,955,458	37,352	-	2,015,507	-	44,053,274	2.84	984
2016	42,911,314	50,000	-	2,064,094	-	-	2,255,754	-	47,281,162	3.05	1,057
2015	43,775,829	170,000	-	2,172,730	-	-	2,486,245	-	48,604,804	3.03	1,086
2014	45,383,015	285,000	-	1,996,842	-	-	2,707,382	-	50,372,239	3.25	1,126
2013	46,745,489	490,000	-	1,206,635	-	210,000	2,919,553	-	51,571,677	3.32	1,152

Note: Population and Personal Income data are presented on page S34.  
 (1) - The general obligation bonds include the unamortized premiums.





## City of Strongsville, Ohio

*Ratio of Net General Obligation Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita  
Last Ten Years*

**Table 12**

Year	Population (1)	Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property (2)	Gross Bonded Debt (3)	Accumulated Resources Restricted For Repayment	Net General Bonded Debt	Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property	Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
2022	46,491 (b)	\$5,210,983,458	\$30,603,430	(\$7,587,618)	\$23,015,812	0.44 %	\$495.06
2021	46,491 (b)	4,654,803,018	33,178,846	(5,259,797)	27,919,049	0.60	600.53
2020	46,491 (b)	4,552,754,977	36,645,702	(5,333,653)	31,312,049	0.69	673.51
2019	44,750 (a)	4,560,602,308	34,012,173	(4,440,553)	29,571,620	0.65	660.82
2018	44,750 (a)	4,194,908,788	37,050,667	(3,848,778)	33,201,889	0.79	741.94
2017	44,750 (a)	4,115,178,700	40,019,957	(2,848,330)	37,171,627	0.90	830.65
2016	44,750 (a)	4,064,069,533	42,911,314	(3,418,188)	39,493,126	0.97	882.53
2015	44,750 (a)	3,984,790,420	43,775,829	(2,468,996)	41,306,833	1.04	923.06
2014	44,750 (a)	3,983,835,361	45,383,015	(2,217,961)	43,165,054	1.08	964.58
2013	44,750 (a)	3,953,971,938	46,955,489	(2,402,178)	44,553,311	1.13	995.60

**Sources:**

- (1) U. S. Bureau of Census, Census of Population.
  - (a) 2010 Federal Census
  - (b) 2020 Federal Census
- (2) Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio
- (3) Includes all general obligation bonded debt with the exception of Special Assessment debt and includes unamortized premiums.

## City of Strongsville, Ohio

### Computation of Direct and Overlapping Debt

December 31, 2022

Table 13

Jurisdiction	Governmental Activities Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to City (1)	Amount Applicable to City
<b>Direct - City of Strongsville</b>			
General Obligation Bonds (2)	\$30,603,430	100.00%	\$30,603,430
Long-term Notes Payable (2)	\$10,014,689	100.00%	10,014,689
Ohio Public Works Loans	1,412,278	100.00%	1,412,278
Financed Purchases Payable	6,327	100.00%	6,327
<i>Total Direct Debt</i>	42,036,724		42,036,724
<b>Overlapping</b>			
Strongsville City School District	59,540,414	100.00%	59,541,414
Cuyahoga County	240,795,000	5.33%	12,824,523
Cuyahoga County Community College	189,980,000	5.33%	10,118,162
<i>Total Overlapping Debt</i>	490,315,414		82,484,099
<b>Total</b>	\$532,352,138		\$124,520,823

**Source:** Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(1) Percentages were determined by dividing each overlapping subdivision's assessed valuation within the City by its total assessed valuation.

(2) includes the unamortized premiums.



# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Legal Debt Margin

### Last Ten Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total Assessed Property Value	<u>\$1,853,971,410</u>	<u>\$1,658,784,110</u>	<u>\$1,620,512,840</u>	<u>\$1,620,860,590</u>
Overall Legal Debt Limit (10 ½ % of Assessed Valuation)	<u>194,666,998</u>	<u>174,172,332</u>	<u>170,153,848</u>	<u>170,190,362</u>
Debt Outstanding:				
General Obligation Bonds (net)-Governmental Activities	\$30,603,430	\$33,178,846	\$36,645,702	\$34,012,173
General Obligation Bonds-Business Type Activities	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Bonds	0	0	0	0
Bond Anticipation Notes (net)	10,014,689	10,021,725	8,139,720	6,130,582
OPWC Loans	2,177,564	2,335,573	2,493,582	2,651,591
OWDA Loans	<u>689,325</u>	<u>948,228</u>	<u>1,231,910</u>	<u>1,504,035</u>
Total Gross Indebtedness	43,485,008	46,484,372	48,510,914	44,298,381
Less:				
General Obligation Bonds-Business Type Activities	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Bonds	0	0	0	0
OPWC Loans	(2,177,564)	(2,335,573)	(2,493,582)	(2,651,591)
OWDA Loans	(689,325)	(948,228)	(1,231,910)	(1,504,035)
General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund Balance	<u>(5,113,813)</u>	<u>(3,577,202)</u>	<u>(3,314,747)</u>	<u>(2,740,189)</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to Debt Limit	<u>35,504,306</u>	<u>39,623,369</u>	<u>41,470,675</u>	<u>37,402,566</u>
Legal Debt Margin Within 10 ½ % Limitations	<u>\$159,162,692</u>	<u>\$134,548,963</u>	<u>\$128,683,173</u>	<u>\$132,787,796</u>
Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Debt Limit	81.76%	77.25%	75.63%	78.02%
Unvoted Debt Limitation (5 ½ % of Assessed Valuation)	<u>\$101,968,428</u>	<u>\$91,233,126</u>	<u>\$89,128,206</u>	<u>\$89,147,332</u>
Total Gross Indebtedness	43,485,008	46,484,372	48,510,914	44,298,381
Less:				
Voted General Obligation Bonds	0	0	0	0
General Obligation Bonds-Business Type Activities	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Bonds	0	0	0	0
OPWC Loans	(2,177,564)	(2,335,573)	(2,493,582)	(2,651,591)
OWDA Loans	(689,325)	(948,228)	(1,231,910)	(1,504,035)
General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund Balance	<u>(5,113,813)</u>	<u>(3,577,202)</u>	<u>(3,314,747)</u>	<u>(2,740,189)</u>
Net Debt Within 5 ½ % Limitations	<u>35,504,306</u>	<u>39,623,369</u>	<u>41,470,675</u>	<u>37,402,566</u>
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin Within 5 ½ % Limitations	<u>\$66,464,122</u>	<u>\$51,609,757</u>	<u>\$47,657,531</u>	<u>\$51,744,766</u>
Unvoted legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	65.18%	56.57%	53.47%	58.04%

Source: City Financial Records

**Table 14**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<u>\$1,491,648,870</u>	<u>\$1,462,044,960</u>	<u>\$1,442,908,710</u>	<u>\$1,414,683,340</u>	<u>\$1,413,357,650</u>	<u>\$1,401,219,540</u>
<u>156,623,131</u>	<u>153,514,721</u>	<u>151,505,415</u>	<u>148,541,751</u>	<u>148,402,553</u>	<u>147,128,052</u>
\$37,050,667	\$40,019,957	\$42,911,314	\$42,138,543	\$44,316,084	\$46,402,039
0	0	0	0	0	210,000
0	25,000	50,000	170,000	285,000	490,000
5,633,444	2,115,729	1,914,735	1,814,445	2,971,206	5,128,534
2,809,600	1,955,458	2,064,094	2,172,730	1,996,842	1,206,635
<u>1,765,080</u>	<u>2,015,507</u>	<u>2,255,754</u>	<u>2,486,245</u>	<u>2,707,382</u>	<u>2,919,553</u>
47,258,791	46,131,651	49,195,897	48,781,963	52,276,514	56,356,761
0	0	0	0	0	(210,000)
0	(25,000)	(50,000)	(170,000)	(285,000)	(490,000)
(2,809,600)	(1,955,458)	(2,064,094)	(2,172,730)	(1,996,842)	(1,206,635)
(1,765,080)	(2,015,507)	(2,255,754)	(2,486,245)	(2,707,382)	(2,919,553)
<u>(2,305,779)</u>	<u>(2,123,783)</u>	<u>(2,709,095)</u>	<u>(1,717,453)</u>	<u>(891,164)</u>	<u>(316,301)</u>
<u>40,378,332</u>	<u>40,011,903</u>	<u>42,116,954</u>	<u>42,235,535</u>	<u>46,396,126</u>	<u>51,214,272</u>
<u>\$116,244,799</u>	<u>\$113,502,818</u>	<u>\$109,388,461</u>	<u>\$106,306,216</u>	<u>\$102,006,427</u>	<u>\$95,913,780</u>
74.22%	73.94%	72.20%	71.57%	68.74%	65.19%
<u>\$82,040,688</u>	<u>\$80,412,473</u>	<u>\$79,359,979</u>	<u>\$77,807,584</u>	<u>\$77,734,671</u>	<u>\$77,067,075</u>
47,258,791	46,131,651	49,195,897	48,781,963	52,276,514	56,356,761
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	(210,000)
0	(25,000)	(50,000)	(170,000)	(285,000)	(490,000)
(2,809,600)	(1,955,458)	(2,064,094)	(2,172,730)	(1,996,842)	(1,206,635)
(1,765,080)	(2,015,507)	(2,255,754)	(2,486,245)	(2,707,382)	(2,919,553)
<u>(2,305,779)</u>	<u>(2,123,783)</u>	<u>(2,709,095)</u>	<u>(1,717,453)</u>	<u>(891,164)</u>	<u>(316,301)</u>
<u>40,378,332</u>	<u>40,011,903</u>	<u>42,116,954</u>	<u>42,235,535</u>	<u>46,396,126</u>	<u>51,214,272</u>
<u>\$41,662,356</u>	<u>\$40,400,570</u>	<u>\$37,243,025</u>	<u>\$35,572,049</u>	<u>\$31,338,545</u>	<u>\$25,852,803</u>
50.78%	50.24%	46.93%	45.72%	40.31%	33.55%

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Demographic and Economic Statistics

### Last Ten Years

Year	Population (1)		Total Personal Income (5)	Personal Income Per Capita (1)	Median Household Income (1)	Median Age (1)	Educational Attainment: Bachelor's Degree or Higher (1)
2022	46,491	(b)	\$2,132,728,134	\$45,874	\$90,377	46.6	48.50%
2021	46,491	(b)	2,132,728,134	45,874	90,377	46.6	48.50%
2020	46,491	(b)	2,132,728,134	45,874	90,377	46.6	48.50%
2019	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2018	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2017	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2016	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2015	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2014	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%
2013	44,750	(a)	1,551,393,000	34,668	78,745	44.2	40.70%

(1) **Source:** U. S. Bureau of Census, Census of Population.

(a) 2010 Federal Census

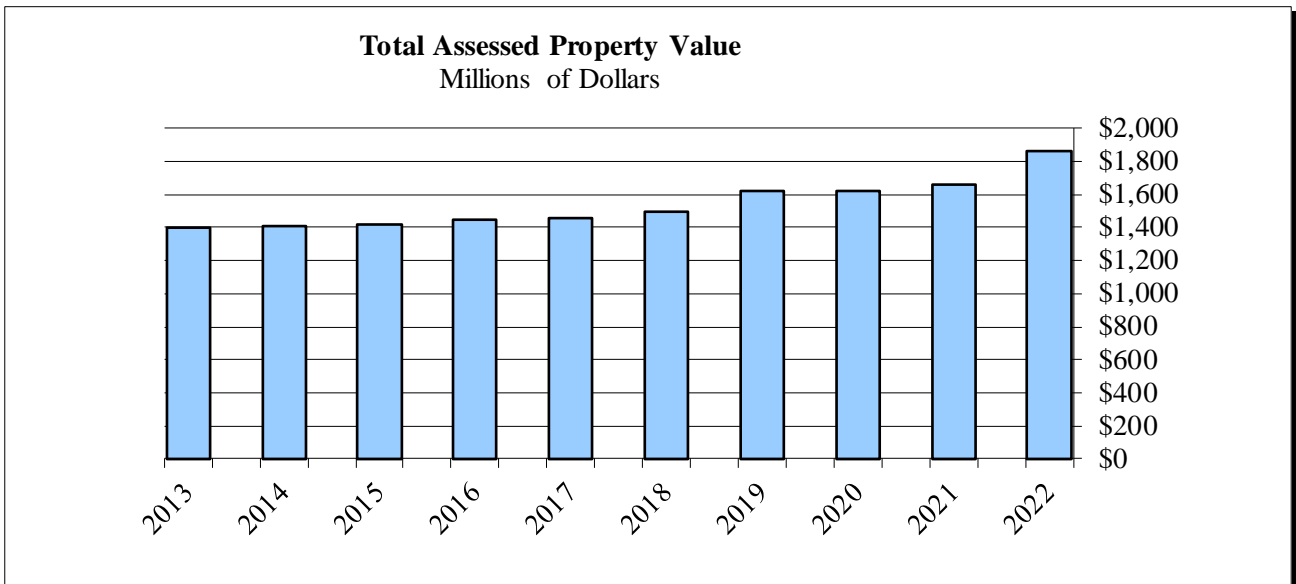
(b) 2020 Federal Census

(2) **Source:** Treasurer's Office, Strongsville City School District

(3) **Source:** U.S. Department of Labor/Bureau of Labor Statistics.

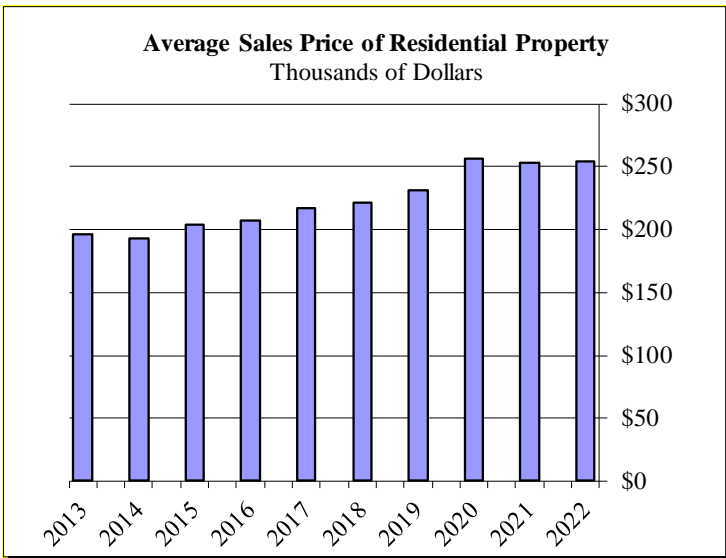
(4) **Source:** Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

(5) Computation of per capita personal income multiplied by population



**Table 15**

School Enrollment (2)	Cuyahoga County Unemployment Rate (3)	Average Sales Price of Residential Property (4)	Total Assessed Property Value (4)
5,645	4.10%	\$254,200	\$1,853,971,410
5,437	4.90%	253,300	1,658,784,110
5,499	8.30%	256,200	1,620,512,840
5,544	2.70%	231,600	1,620,860,590
5,497	4.00%	221,900	1,491,648,870
5,478	4.80%	216,728	1,462,044,960
5,464	5.30%	207,688	1,442,908,710
5,415	4.00%	203,519	1,414,683,340
5,625	6.00%	192,780	1,413,357,650
5,872	7.20%	196,422	1,401,219,540



# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Principal Municipal Income Tax Withholders

*Current and Nine Years Ago*

**Table 16**

<b>2022</b>		
Employer	Nature of Activity	Percentage of Total Income Tax
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation	Outpatient Medical Facility	2.34%
Strongsville City Schools	Education	2.09%
PNC Bank (formally National City Bank)	Banking Technology Center	1.35%
City of Strongsville	Municipal Government	1.25%
Union Home Mortgage	Mortgage Lender	1.16%
Swagelok Hy-Level Manufacturing	Precision Machine Parts	1.07%
Foundation Software	Construction Software Developer	0.84%
Momentive Performance Material	Producer of Advanced Ceramics	0.74%
Cintas Corporation No 2	Employee Uniform Services	0.76%
Vitamix Manufacturing Corporation	High Performance Blenders	0.66%
<b>Total</b>		<b>12.27%</b>
<b>2013</b>		
Employer	Nature of Activity	Percentage of Total Income Tax
Strongsville Board of Education	Education	2.45%
Medical Mutual of Ohio	IT Business Solutions	2.44%
PNC Bank (formally National City Bank)	Banking Technology Center	2.18%
Akzo Nobel Paints, LLC	U.S. Corporate Headquarters - Paint	1.75%
Lamrite West, Inc	Corporate Headquarters - Art Supplies	1.58%
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation	Outpatient Medical Facility	1.55%
City of Strongsville	Municipal Government	1.43%
Avery Dennison Corporation	Pressure Sensitive Adhesive Products	0.88%
Momentive Performance Material	Producer of Advanced Ceramics	0.84%
Swagelok Hy-Level Industries	Precision Machine Parts	0.82%
<b>Total</b>		<b>15.92%</b>

**Source:** Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA)



# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Full-Time City Employees by Function/Program

### Last Ten Years

**Table 17**

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
General Government										
Council	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mayor's Office	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Human Resources	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Finance	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Law	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
Communication & Technology	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
Mayor's Court	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Security of Persons and Property										
Police										
Officers and Administration	78	74	74	81	82	79	79	79	78	78
Corrections Officers	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	6
Dispatchers	39	43	37	35	35	28	30	26	19	13
Fire	65	65	62	61	62	60	62	62	59	60
Public Safety	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Public Health Services										
Cemetery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leisure Time Activities										
Parks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Recreation	15	15	15	18	18	17	17	17	16	16
Senior Services	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Community Environment										
Building	11	8	10	11	11	10	12	11	11	10
Planning	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Economic Development	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Public Service										
Administration	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	8
Street Maintenance	29	29	29	30	33	35	34	33	31	36
Traffic Control	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Vehicle Maintenance	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	5
Basic Utility Services										
Engineering	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sanitary Sewer Maintenance	10	10	10	10	7	5	6	6	6	6
Totals:	<u>302</u>	<u>299</u>	<u>295</u>	<u>305</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>292</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>294</u>	<u>280</u>	<u>274</u>

Source: City of Strongsville Finance Department

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Operating Indicators by Function/Program

### Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>General Government</b>					
<i>Council and Clerk</i>					
Number of Ordinances Passed	139	125	131	143	144
Number of Resolutions Passed	49	52	47	52	45
Number of Planning Commission docket items	26	41	29	49	68
<i>Finance Department</i>					
Agency Ratings - Moody's Financial Services	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa
Number of AP checks/ EFT's issued	5,536	5,260	6,930	6,825	7,333
Number of W2 Forms	534	526	558	676	660
Amount of checks written	\$35,529,113	\$45,826,691	\$48,937,579	\$38,385,063	\$36,404,743
Interest earnings for fiscal year (cash basis)	\$869,735	\$460,109	\$974,206	\$1,447,122	\$985,021
Medical Mutual Premiums: (Medical, Dental, Vision & Rx)					
Over-age Dependents	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Family	\$2,382	\$2,076	\$2,001	\$1,945	\$1,780
Single Employees	\$948	\$826	\$795	\$773	\$713
Gross Wages	\$29,000,879	\$27,036,346	\$25,858,330	\$27,819,591	\$26,322,595
Employer Paid:					
Medicare	\$413,095	\$384,286	\$367,122	\$395,180	\$371,115
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System	\$1,901,102	\$1,793,690	\$1,683,969	\$1,939,776	\$1,842,524
Police Pension	\$1,441,485	\$1,348,363	\$1,334,725	\$1,380,158	\$1,305,418
Fire Pension	\$1,672,687	\$1,540,751	\$1,419,062	\$1,452,958	\$1,420,214
Hospitalization	\$6,685,171	\$5,769,097	\$5,581,868	\$5,469,500	\$4,925,746
Worker's Compensation	\$472,506	\$0	\$0	\$456,500	\$386,100
Unemployment	\$516	\$29,647	\$282,852	\$1,407	\$4,941
Group Life Insurance	\$103,983	\$96,892	\$80,910	\$82,960	\$94,859
Total Salaries and Fringes (cash basis)	<u>\$41,691,424</u>	<u>\$37,999,072</u>	<u>\$36,608,838</u>	<u>\$38,998,030</u>	<u>\$36,673,512</u>
General Fund Receipts (cash basis)	\$51,568,327	\$47,306,247	\$39,814,422	\$43,321,159	\$38,536,834
General Fund Expenditures (cash basis)	\$48,686,088	\$44,688,243	\$39,479,848	\$41,645,387	\$38,500,172
General Fund Cash Balances	\$15,704,539	\$12,822,300	\$10,204,296	** \$9,869,722	\$8,126,489
Income Taxes collected by the Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA) - period 1 to period 12	\$44,472,997	\$40,220,435	\$35,807,094	\$37,248,051	\$35,393,452
RITA's Collection Fee - NET of Retainer Refund	** \$494,024	** \$508,597	** \$494,889	\$482,214	\$481,491
RITA's Collection Fee - Expressed as a percentage of calendar year collections	1.11%	1.26%	1.38%	1.29%	1.36%
Annual Utility Payments (Cash Basis)					
Electric	\$562,233	\$1,028,714	\$981,610	\$1,042,513	\$1,045,761
Natural Gas	\$192,393	\$100,270	\$108,152	\$123,427	\$144,668
Phone	\$90,626	\$81,899	\$77,622	\$72,915	\$73,898
Cell Phones	\$90,829	\$96,683	\$90,915	\$100,461	\$88,902
Water	\$0	\$161,420	\$163,723	\$178,127	\$161,440
Total Utility Payments	<u>\$936,081</u>	<u>\$1,468,986</u>	<u>\$1,422,022</u>	<u>\$1,517,443</u>	<u>\$1,514,669</u>

\* 27 pays occurred in 2015

\*\* Estimate in 2020 only

\*\*\* GASB 84 Restatement

**Table 18**

2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
168	182	197	191	228
54	62	74	60	62
66	74	84	70	76
Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa	Aaa
7,076	7,191	7,243	7,170	7,275
641	640	639	594	618
\$32,665,070	\$36,826,540	\$38,147,475	\$40,385,721	\$30,598,160
\$630,021	\$336,541	\$142,766	\$83,661	\$72,810
\$0	\$0	\$1,950	\$1,859	\$1,715
\$1,735	\$1,713	\$1,681	\$1,602	\$1,478
\$695	\$686	\$673	\$641	\$592
\$26,104,967	\$25,106,603	\$25,012,798	\$23,177,955	\$22,700,012
\$364,059	\$346,185	\$343,729	\$317,292	\$305,050
\$1,785,577	\$1,744,627	\$1,729,856	\$1,554,453	\$1,492,086
\$1,264,735	\$1,239,060	\$1,237,406	\$1,185,446	\$1,165,296
\$1,395,388	\$1,355,723	\$1,375,160	\$1,286,195	\$1,239,628
\$4,729,139	\$4,688,524	\$4,552,840	\$3,797,061	\$3,879,546
\$378,400	\$343,500	\$338,600	\$280,100	\$243,545
\$4,681	\$1,635	\$340	\$9,112	\$249
\$95,125	\$91,640	\$88,576	\$77,898	\$72,981
<u>\$36,122,071</u>	<u>\$34,917,497</u> *	<u>\$34,679,305</u>	<u>\$31,685,512</u>	<u>\$31,098,393</u>
\$37,351,081	\$37,261,231	\$38,685,905	\$36,301,017	\$34,146,487
\$37,335,984	\$37,171,921	\$38,493,997	\$36,235,360	\$33,850,798
\$8,089,827	\$8,074,730	\$7,985,420	\$7,793,512	\$7,727,855
\$35,300,644	\$35,160,565	\$34,171,592	\$33,059,679	\$31,581,039
\$526,460	\$538,003	\$524,680	\$542,729	\$508,552
1.49%	1.53%	1.54%	1.64%	1.61%
\$1,038,006	\$1,048,147	\$1,031,683	\$975,722	\$928,925
\$124,918	\$110,252	\$130,897	\$170,849	\$142,131
\$81,605	\$85,800	\$90,691	\$83,799	\$96,224
\$94,389	\$71,654	\$80,902	\$106,833	\$93,430
\$162,423	\$182,410	\$203,485	\$119,394	\$161,720
<u>\$1,501,341</u>	<u>\$1,498,263</u>	<u>\$1,537,658</u>	<u>\$1,456,597</u>	<u>\$1,422,430</u>

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

### Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Civil Service</b>					
Number of police entry tests administered	0	1	1	0	1
Number of fire entry tests administered	1	0	1	0	1
Number of dispatch entry tests administered	0	1	0	1	1
Number of police promotional tests administered	0	1	1	1	0
Number of fire promotional tests administered	1	1	1	1	1
Number of Police Officers hired from certified lists	6	8	4	3	3
Number of Fire/Medics hired from certified lists	3	5	4	1	4
Number of Dispatchers hired from certified lists	0	0	4	0	2
Number of promotions from police certified lists	2	2	2	1	0
Number of promotions from fire certified lists	0	0	4	2	1
<b>Engineer Contracted Services</b>					
Dollar amount of Construction overseen by Engineer	\$11,363,684	\$11,363,684	\$10,785,000	\$7,604,192	\$2,512,000
<b>Community Environment</b>					
<b>Building Department Indicators</b>					
Construction Permits Issued	99	107	169	143	157
Estimated Value of Construction	\$40,441,607	\$54,781,761	\$75,037,530	\$99,834,270	\$120,728,264
Number of permits issued	3,554	4,148	3,944	3,985	3,630
Amount of Revenue generated from permits	\$1,821,596	\$629,794	\$1,685,134	\$1,728,704	\$1,390,835
Number of contract registrations issued	684	1,120	1,427	1,413	1,470
<b>Leisure Time Activities</b>					
<b>Recreation</b>					
Number of Memberships	10,744	9,627	11,574	13,822	13,848
Number of Adult Sport League Teams	339	350	241	256	280
Youth Baseball/Softball Participants	970	974	209	1,158	1,259
Youth Basketball Participants	1,422	1,300	418	1,875	1,961
Group Exercise/Spinning Participants	13,545	9,164	6,878	30,028	29,784
Youth Day Camp Participants	443	0	37	1,287	1,287
Youth Tennis Lessons	72	139	0	37	0
Youth Learn to Swim Participants	1,187	928	478	2,034	2,238
Youth Volleyball Participants	220	222	29	270	167
<b>Public Health and Welfare</b>					
Cemetery burials	68	68	61	72	68
Cemetery sale of lots	55	55	64	73	62
Cemetery receipts	66,185	52,800	54,975	0	\$52,075
Annual County Board of Health Deduction	\$278,946	\$243,888	\$243,888	\$212,115	\$193,320
Population for County Board of Health (US Census)	46,491	44,750	44,750	44,750	44,750
County Board of Health Fee Per Resident	\$6.00	\$5.45	\$5.45	\$4.74	\$4.32

**Table 18**

2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1
0	3	0	0	0
1	0	3	1	0
5	1	0	0	4
3	3	5	0	3
2	8	11	9	1
8	7	0	0	0
1	0	7	0	2
\$6,512,000	\$5,125,000	\$5,027,000	\$11,395,000	\$5,575,000
220	235	211	187	178
\$61,443,238	\$88,779,194	\$64,879,265	\$103,654,033	\$33,262,698
3,640	3,310	3,313	3,116	2,813
\$1,864,170	\$2,117,785	\$1,780,629	\$1,674,506	\$1,155,719
1,552	1,551	1,517	1,367	1,460
14,158	14,713	14,492	13,099	13,162
259	283	274	253	243
1,050	932	983	1,125	1,207
1,780	1,697	1,613	1,579	1,447
30,526	25,725	26,035	29,782	19,735
1,229	1,395	1,214	1,094	1,016
76	54	104	114	106
2,220	2,066	2,337	2,114	1,985
106	152	166	52	0
55	54	39	41	54
66	62	70	76	74
\$56,500	\$59,325	\$49,700	\$57,325	\$57,869
\$175,420	\$175,420	\$175,420	\$175,420	\$171,840
44,750	44,750	44,750	44,750	44,750
\$3.92	\$3.92	\$3.92	\$3.92	\$3.84

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

### Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Basic Utility Services</b>					
Solid Waste Disposal (tonnage)	20,753	23,608	22,488	21,620	22,750
Solid Waste Disposal Costs	\$2,789,232	\$2,757,762	\$2,587,590	\$2,474,479	\$2,388,701
Recycled Materials (tonnage)	7,927	9,430	9,272	9,096	10,062
Recycled Materials as a percentage of Total Waste	31.7%	39.9%	29.2%	30.0%	31.0%
Number of Residential Units	16,482	16,482	15,680	15,680	15,680
Cost per Residential Unit	\$9.66	\$9.38	\$8.30	\$8.03	\$7.78
Landfill Tipping Fee (Per Ton)	\$38.31	\$37.19	\$41.19	\$39.99	\$38.83
<b>Security of Persons &amp; Property</b>					
<i>Police</i>					
Number of traffic citations issued	2,395	2,950	3,750	5,777	5,944
Number of parking citations issued	439	42	117	285	258
Number of criminal arrests	1,045	1,045	1,027	1,500	2,493
Number of accident reports completed	470	600	542	743	940
Part I Offenses (major offenses)	472	350	894	1,075	795
Animal Warden service calls	269	269	31	44	469
DUI Arrests	184	162	57	88	115
Prisoners	938	857	788	1,562	1,776
Prisoner meal costs	\$6,466	\$6,141	\$6,163	\$20,779	\$21,480
Motor Vehicle Accidents	1,233	1,233	1,086	1,695	1,779
Fatalities from Motor Vehicle Accidents	0	2	1	1	0
Community Diversion Program Youths	33	21	31	50	74
Community Diversion Program - community service hours	0	0	30	696	1,157
<i>Fire</i>					
EMS Calls	4,993	4,855	4,085	4,236	4,330
EMS Transports	4,107	3,877	3,303	3,715	3,550
Utilization Charges					
Resident or Real Property Owner					
BLS with Transport	\$650	\$650	\$650	\$550	\$550
ALS I with Transport	\$750	\$750	\$750	\$650	\$650
ALS II with Transport	\$900	\$900	\$900	\$900	\$900
Per Mile Charge	\$14	\$14	\$14	\$12	\$12
Non-Resident					
BLS with Transport	\$650	\$650	\$650	\$550	\$550
ALS I with Transport	\$750	\$750	\$750	\$650	\$650
ALS II with Transport	\$900	\$900	\$900	\$900	\$900
Per Mile Charge	\$14	\$14	\$14	\$12	\$12
All Users					
Treatment, No Transport	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$450	\$450
Lift Assist	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$50	\$50
Ambulance Billing Collections	\$1,358,031	\$1,174,133	\$1,098,188	\$1,198,116	\$1,093,647
Fire and Service Calls	1,897	1,736	1,699	2,186	1,836
Fires with Loss	30	36	22	37	24
Fires with Losses exceeding \$10K	13	15	3	12	10
Fire Losses \$	\$3,200,600	\$3,478,510	\$189,950	\$1,454,007	\$1,413,050
Fire Safety Inspections	2,614	2,524	1,642	1,162	1,617
Number of times Mutual Aid given to Fire and EMS	229	232	161	160	131
Number of times Mutual Aid received for Fire and EMS	112	105	90	96	47

**Table 18**

2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
21,263	22,542	22,720	23,618	22,803
\$2,320,890	\$2,254,273	\$2,123,246	\$2,072,706	\$1,952,676
10,255	9,525	9,949	9,645	8,283
33.0%	30.0%	31.0%	29.0%	27.0%
15,680	15,680	15,680	15,680	15,680
\$7.56	\$7.36	\$6.67	\$6.48	\$6.29
\$37.70	\$36.61	\$36.61	\$35.54	\$34.50
7,559	4,310	4,326	4,236	3,793
370	490	362	562	377
2,953	1,746	2,147	2,449	2,466
916	994	939	940	937
876	942	972	848	806
525	459	373	354	384
152	165	144	218	239
1,765	1,795	1,676	1,441	1,420
\$16,670	\$17,441	\$17,737	\$18,761	\$13,706
1,156	1,418	1,391	1,439	1,637
1	3	1	1	1
76	106	77	76	48
1,419	1,609	889	988	762
3,984	3,923	3,837	3,473	3,664
3,234	3,204	3,172	2,785	2,845
\$550	\$550	\$450	\$450	\$450
\$650	\$650	\$600	\$600	\$600
\$900	\$900	\$750	\$750	\$750
\$12	\$12	\$10	\$10	\$10
\$550	\$550	\$450	\$450	\$450
\$650	\$650	\$600	\$600	\$600
\$900	\$900	\$750	\$750	\$750
\$12	\$12	\$10	\$10	\$10
\$450	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$50	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$1,006,793	\$1,003,354	\$1,040,233	\$789,143	\$940,023
1,665	1,489	1,396	1,363	1,424
17	20	26	34	69
10	5	7	5	11
\$1,077,050	\$329,836	\$505,326	\$580,996	\$1,100,476
1,267	1,419	931	1,272	1,076
124	98	133	89	40
71	40	38	21	22

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

### *Last Ten Years*

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Transportation</b>					
Street Improvements - asphalt overlay (cubic yds)	8,884	8,505	3,003	3,914	4,019
Street Repair (Curbs, aprons, berms, asphalt) (hours)	14,456	14,168	14,416	17,952	22,992
Guardrail Repair (hours)	8	48	72	360	24
Cold Patch (hours)	1,888	2,104	2,832	1,944	3,240
Snow & Ice Removal (hours)	4,192	2,904	2,512	5,080	4,040
Sewer Crew Calls (hours)	3,744	5,368	4,712	6,136	5,936
Sewer Crew Preventive Maintenance (hours)	4,880	3,992	4,408	2,936	3,760
Sewer Jet & Vactor (hours)	3,704	4,224	4,016	4,488	3,456
Landscaping Stump-Chipper service (hours)	3,632	5,358	5,104	5,256	5,240
Leaf collection (hours)	5,136	6,008	5,528	5,216	6,128
Holiday Lighting & Special Events setup (hours)	1,208	1,088	0	728	824
Square Repair after Special Events (hours)	1,736	1,598	0	3,760	4,392
Equipment & Vehicle Repair (hours)	9,944	12,216	11,896	13,248	11,976
Sign Department (hours)	1,880	1,880	2,080	2,408	2,272
Park Maintenance (hours)	6,712	5,704	6,528	7,720	8,656
Utility Repair (hours)	3,768	3,664	3,320	4,832	3,784
Senior Bus Trips (hours)	0	8	112	858	743
Animal Control (hours)	2,711	2,947	2,811	2,911	2,857
Cemetery (hours)	3,408	3,432	3,048	3,648	3,888
Miscellaneous Repairs & Maintenance (hours)	1,976	2,468	2,248	3,000	3,008
Number of Trees Planted per year	152	156	104	141	352
Tons of snow melting salt purchased	6,633	5,551	8,000	11,000	11,000
Cost of salt purchased	\$247,944	\$278,675	\$560,039	\$578,937	\$417,904
Gallons of snow & ice road pretreatment purchased	8,434	18,000	33,077	11,450	18,504
Cost of snow & ice road pretreatment	\$11,133	\$16,380	\$30,100	\$9,962	\$14,431
Unleaded Fuel Average Price per Gallon	\$3.77	\$2.84	\$1.97	\$2.41	\$2.81
Unleaded Fuel Gallons Used	82,837	47,949	45,341	71,457	86,798
Cost of Unleaded Fuel Used	\$349,727	\$240,411	\$89,322	\$172,211	\$243,902
Diesel Fuel Average Price per Gallon	\$3.60	\$2.67	\$1.87	\$2.39	\$2.46
Diesel Fuel Gallons Used	32,646	41,728	54,332	63,572	68,714
Cost of Diesel Fuel Used	\$186,695	\$115,231	\$101,601	\$151,937	\$169,036



**Table 18**

2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
4,417	2,736	2,877	2,372	2,147
22,288	22,680	20,352	20,212	23,592
240	32	328	24	296
1,672	1,704	1,968	2,440	2,336
3,144	3,240	6,296	7,392	4,312
5,752	5,112	5,408	4,156	3,968
5,096	5,622	6,528	7,324	7,744
3,368	3,008	1,976	3,168	2,088
6,192	6,504	6,872	8,556	7,352
5,336	5,784	4,408	4,728	4,184
776	728	528	440	416
3,984	6,072	4,656	4,428	4,624
9,976	9,600	11,504	11,344	10,480
2,264	1,912	2,288	3,056	3,360
7,808	7,840	5,632	5,144	5,584
3,824	3,824	3,376	4,056	5,040
750	902	762	576	528
2,949	2,963	2,921	2,893	2,779
3,848	5,320	3,728	3,824	3,584
2,800	2,928	2,400	4,288	2,816
290	283	219	334	434
10,050	8,800	10,500	12,500	6,386
\$293,750	\$465,112	\$561,946	\$586,080	\$217,242
40,423	9,500	4,500	13,101	18,449
\$31,530	\$7,353	\$3,235	\$9,302	\$19,925
\$2.37	\$2.26	\$2.31	\$3.34	\$3.37
85,377	88,904	95,223	86,511	84,355
\$202,343	\$200,923	\$219,965	\$288,947	\$284,276
\$1.97	\$1.76	\$1.93	\$3.42	\$3.46
65,950	67,213	79,838	83,003	73,433
\$129,922	\$118,295	\$154,087	\$283,870	\$254,078

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)

### *Last Ten Years*

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Wastewater Department</b>					
Wastewater Treatment Plants Annual Costs	\$3,485,668	\$3,145,691	\$2,435,406	\$3,103,851	\$3,645,090
Total flow of wastewater treatment plants (Billions of Gallons)	0.670	0.601	0.706	0.633	0.692
Average daily flow (Millions of gallons per day)	1.836	1.646	1.930	1.733	1.893
Tons of dry sludge removed	271.88	282.78	285.00	334.73	447.03
<b>Wastewater Rates (billed Quarterly based on Water Consumption)</b>					
<b>Regular rates per MCF (7,480 gallons)</b>					
Wastewater Treatment Rate - NEORSD/City of Strongsville	\$110.95	\$106.80	\$100.75	\$95.05	\$89.60
Wastewater Local Rate - City of Strongsville	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39
Wastewater Combined Rate	\$124.34	\$120.19	\$114.14	\$108.44	\$102.99
City of Strongsville Quarterly/Monthly Fee	\$3.33	\$3.33	\$3.33	\$3.33	\$3.33
<b>Homestead rates per MCF (7,480 gallons)</b>					
Wastewater Treatment Rate - NEORSD/City of Strongsville	\$66.55	\$64.10	\$60.50	\$57.10	\$53.85
Wastewater Local Rate - City of Strongsville	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89
Wastewater Combined Rate	\$73.44	\$70.99	\$67.39	\$63.99	\$60.74
City of Strongsville Quarterly/Monthly Fee	\$1.75	\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.66
Minimum quarterly/monthly consumption charge - treated by NEORSD	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
Quarterly/Monthly Fixed Charge - treated by NEORSD	\$10.10	\$9.70	\$7.95	\$6.35	\$4.95
Minimum quarterly/monthly consumption charge - treated by Strongsville	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
City of Cleveland Water's billing agent fee (per bill)	\$1.61	\$1.61	\$1.61	\$1.61	\$1.58

**Table 18**

2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$2,494,951	\$2,061,133	\$2,186,786	\$1,968,161	\$1,870,785
0.740	0.651	0.633	0.661	0.637
2.030	1.777	1.734	1.810	1.746
326.94	308.61	325.81	309.24	344.74
\$84.60	\$79.85	\$71.75	\$64.55	\$58.15
\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39	\$13.39
\$97.99	\$93.24	\$85.14	\$77.94	\$71.54
\$3.33	\$3.33	\$3.33	\$3.33	\$3.33
\$50.85	\$48.05	\$43.25	\$38.95	\$35.15
\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89	\$6.89
\$57.74	\$54.94	\$50.14	\$45.84	\$42.04
\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.66
Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
\$3.60	\$2.40	\$2.30	\$2.20	\$2.10
Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual
\$1.56	\$1.55	\$1.55	\$1.53	\$1.51

# City of Strongsville, Ohio

## Capital Assets Statistics by Function/Program

### Last Ten Years

**Table 19**

Function/Program	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>General Government</b>										
Square Footage Occupied	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334	9,334
Administrative Vehicles	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Buildings & Inspection Vehicles	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	9	9	9
<b>Police</b>										
Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Square Footage of Building	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116	60,116
Vehicles	58	58	58	70	69	69	67	61	59	61
<b>Fire</b>										
Stations	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Square Footage of Station # 1	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651	10,651
Square Footage of Station # 2	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745	5,745
Square Footage of Station # 3	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360	8,360
Square Footage of Headquarters	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194	36,194
Vehicles	29	28	26	26	25	25	23	27	26	24
<b>Recreation</b>										
Number of Parks	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Number of Pools	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Number of Tennis Courts	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Number of Baseball Diamonds	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Number of Soccer Fields	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Number of Football Fields	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Recreation Centers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Recreation Centers Square Footage	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721	149,721
Vehicles	11	11	10	10	11	11	11	8	9	9
<b>Other Public Works</b>										
Streets (Center Line Miles)	212	212	212	212	212	211	211	210	204	203
Bridges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Culverts	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	189	188
Water Lines (Miles)	197	197	197	196	196	195	195	197	196	195
Service Vehicles	74	75	82	82	83	85	73	67	65	62
<b>Wastewater</b>										
Wastewater Treatment Plants	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wastewater Collection Systems	19	19	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18
Wastewater Sewers (Miles)	193	193	193	192	192	191	191	190	188	188
Storm Sewers (Miles)	208	208	208	207	207	206	206	204	195	195
Vehicles	27	27	27	26	23	27	27	23	22	21

Source: City of Strongsville Finance and Engineering Departments

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**CITY OF STRONGSVILLE**

**CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 9/14/2023**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

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