



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
**KEITH FABER**





**LORAIN COUNTY CHILDREN AND FAMILIES COUNCIL  
LORAIN COUNTY**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Lorain County Children and Families Council  
Lorain County  
226 Middle Avenue  
Elyria, Ohio 44035

To the Members of the Council:

***Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***

***Unmodified and Adverse Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the Lorain County Children and Families Council, Lorain County, Ohio (the Council), which comprises the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements.

***Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting***

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Council, as of December 31, 2021 and 2020 or the changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Council, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Council on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 12 to the 2021 and 2020 financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Council. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Council's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Council's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 3, 2023, on our consideration of the Council's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Council's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

November 3, 2023

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**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**  
 Lorain County, Ohio  
 Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements  
 And Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)  
 All Governmental Fund Types  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
<b>Cash Receipts</b>			
Intergovernmental - State	\$101,436	\$494,745	\$596,181
Intergovernmental - Federal	47,039	247,708	294,747
Miscellaneous / Refund Dollars	0	9,401	9,401
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>148,475</u>	<u>751,854</u>	<u>900,329</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements</b>			
Salaries and Benefits	219,398	0	219,398
Contractual Services	0	629,044	629,044
Supplies and Materials	0	519	519
Client Care Services	0	1,327	1,327
Professional Service	378	19,520	19,898
Advertising and Printing	0	312	312
Other Operating Expenses	2,002	873	2,875
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>221,778</u>	<u>651,595</u>	<u>873,373</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>(73,303)</u>	<u>100,259</u>	<u>26,956</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts</b>			
Loan Proceeds	80,000	0	80,000
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>80,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>80,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	6,697	100,259	106,956
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>5,585</u>	<u>299,621</u>	<u>305,206</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u><u>\$12,282</u></u>	<u><u>\$399,880</u></u>	<u><u>\$412,162</u></u>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

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**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

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**Note 1 – Reporting Entity**

Ohio Revised Code Section 121.37 created the Ohio Family and Children First Cabinet Council and required each Board of County Commissioners to establish a County Family and Children First Council. Statutory membership of the County Council consists of the following individuals:

1. At least three individuals representing the interest of families in the County. Where possible, the number of members representing families shall be equal to twenty percent of the Council's remaining membership;
2. The Director of the Board of Alcohol, Drug Addiction, and Mental Health Services that serves the County, or, in the case of a County that has a Board of Alcohol and Drug Addiction Services and a Community Mental Health Board, the Directors of both Boards. If a Board of Alcohol, Drug Addiction, and Mental Health Services covers more than one County, the Director may designate a person to participate on the County's Council;
3. The Health Commissioner, or the Commissioner's designee, of the Board of Health of each City or General Health District in the County. If the County has two or more health districts, the Health Commissioner membership may be limited to the Commissioners of the two districts with the largest populations;
4. The Director of the County Department of Job and Family Services;
5. The Executive Director of the public children's services agency or the County agency responsible for the administration of children's services pursuant to the Ohio Revised Code Section 5153.15;
6. The Superintendent of the County Board of Developmental Disabilities or if the Superintendent serves as Superintendent as more than one County Board of Developmental Disabilities, the Superintendent's designee;
7. The Superintendent of the city, exempted village, or local school district with the largest number of pupils residing in the County, as determined by the Ohio Department of Education, which shall notify each County of its determination at least biennially;
8. A School Superintendent representing all other school districts with territory in the County, as designated at a biennial meeting of the superintendents of those districts;
9. A representative of the municipal corporation with the largest population in the County;
10. The President of the Board of County Commissioners or an individual designated by the Board;
11. A representative of the regional office of the Ohio Department of Youth Services;
12. A representative of the County's Head Start agencies, as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 3301.32;
13. A representative of the County's Early Intervention collaborative established pursuant to the federal early intervention program operated under the "Individuals with Disabilities Education Act of 2004"; and
14. A representative of a local nonprofit entity that funds, advocates, or provides services to children and families.

**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

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A County Family and Children First Council may invite any other local public or private agency or group that funds, advocates, or provides services to children to have a representative become a permanent or temporary member of the Council.

The purpose of the County Council is to streamline and coordinate existing government services for families seeking services for their children. In seeking to fulfill its purpose, a County Council shall provide for the following:

1. Referrals to the Cabinet Council of those children for whom the County Council cannot provide adequate services;
2. Development and implementation of a process that annually evaluates and prioritizes services, fills service gaps where possible, and invents new approaches to achieve better results for families and children;
3. Participation in the development of a countywide, comprehensive, coordinated, multi-disciplinary interagency system for infants and toddlers with developmental disabilities or delays and their families, as established pursuant to federal grants received and administered by the Department of Health for early intervention services under the "Individuals with Disabilities Education Act of 2004";
4. Maintenance of an accountability system to monitor the County Council's progress in achieving results for families and children; and
5. Establishment of a mechanism to ensure ongoing input from a broad representation of families who are receiving services within the County system.

The Council's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Council is financially accountable.

**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Basis of Presentation***

The Council's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis).

***Fund Accounting***

The Council uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Council are presented below:

**General Fund** The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Council for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Special Revenue Funds** These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Council had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

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***CFFC-FLEX Funding Pool*** - This funds account is used for State Grant Funds written for individual Multi-System Youth and for project and grant agreements through State Fiscal Years between the Ohio Department of Medicaid (ODM) and the Lorain County Children Services, 10% percent of their grant is granted to Children Family First Council, funds shall be used to prevent custody relinquishment of multi-system children.

***CFFC-Early Intervention – Help Me Grow Fund*** The fund received state and federal grant monies restricted for the purpose of grant provisions.

***CFFC-Grants – Family Centered Services*** This fund receives grant monies restricted for maintaining children and youth in their homes and communities by meeting the multi-systemic needs of children receiving service coordination.

***Administrative/Fiscal Agent***

Ohio Revised Code Section 121.37(B)(5)(a) requires the Council to select an administrative agent to provide fiscal and administrative services to the Council. The Council selected the Lorain County Board of Commissioners as its Administrative Agent and the Lorain County Auditor as its Fiscal Agent. The Council authorizes the Lorain County Board of Commissioners as administrative agent and the Lorain County Auditor as fiscal agent, to subcontract with, designate, and/or seek assistance from any agencies and/or organizations that they deem necessary in order to complete the obligations set forth in the agreement. The Lorain County Board of Commissioners and the Lorain County Auditor agree to be ultimately responsible for fulfilling the fiscal and administrative obligations of the agreements, respectively.

***Basis of Accounting***

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

***Budgetary Process***

A Family and Children First Council established under Ohio Revised Code Section 121.37 is not a taxing authority and is not subject to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705. As of October 1, 1997, all Family and Children First Councils are required to file an annual budget with its administrative agent. The Council filed an estimate of financial resources and an appropriation measure with Lorain County Auditor as required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2021 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

***Deposits and Investments***

The Council designated the Lorain County Auditor as the fiscal agent for all funds received in the name of the Council. Deposits of monies are made with the Lorain County Treasurer and fund expenditures and balances are reported through the Lorain County Auditor. Deposits and investments are made in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code and are valued at the fiscal agent's carrying amount.

The Council did not own any investments in 2021.

**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

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**Capital Assets**

The Council records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include liability for unpaid leave.

**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Council must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable** The Council classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Council.

**Restricted** Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** The Council can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Council must adhere to these commitments unless the Council amends the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned** Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, the assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year-end.

**Unassigned** Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance.

The Council applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within an unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

**Note 3 – Deposits**

The Lorain County Auditor, as fiscal agent for the Council, maintains a cash pool used by all of the Lorain County Auditor's funds, including those of the Council. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and the Lorain County Auditor is responsible for compliance. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

	2021
Demand deposits	\$412,162
Total deposits	\$412,162

This Fiscal agent is responsible for maintaining adequate depository collateral for all funds in the fiscal agent's pooled and deposit accounts. All risks associated with the above deposits are the responsibility of the fiscal agent.

**Note 4 – Budgetary Activity**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2021, follows:

2021 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$277,251	\$228,475	(\$48,776)
Special Revenue	692,720	751,854	59,134
Total	\$969,971	\$980,329	\$10,358

  

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$270,910	\$221,778	\$49,132
Special Revenue	879,717	651,595	228,122
Total	\$1,150,627	\$873,373	\$277,254

**Note 5 – Loan**

The Council received interest free loans from Lorain County by resolution of the Lorain County Board of Commissioners. Cumulative loan activity for the years ended December 31, 2021 follows:

Fund Type	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
General	\$52,769	\$80,000	\$0	\$132,769
Special Revenue	118,500	0	0	118,500
Total	\$171,269	\$80,000	\$0	\$251,269

**Note 6 – Risk Management**

***Commercial Insurance***

The Council has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

**Risk Pool Membership**

The Council is a member of the County Risk Sharing Authority (CORSA). CORSA assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Lorain County's policy. CORSA may make supplemental assessments if the experience of the overall pool is unfavorable. CORSA covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty;
- Public official's liability; and
- Vehicle.

The Pool reported the following summary of actuarially-measured liabilities and the assets available to pay those liabilities as of April 30:

	2021	2020
Cash and investments	\$38,101,695	\$34,362,083
Actuarial liabilities	\$14,446,003	\$13,415,000

**Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

The Council's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2021, OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Council contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Council has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2021.

<i>Retirement Rates</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Member Rate</i>	<i>Employer Rate</i>
<i>OPERS – Local</i>	<i>2012-2021</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>14%</i>

**Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits**

OPERS offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, and deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2021. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2021.

**Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities**

The Council was not a defendant in any lawsuits at this time. Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Council are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**Note 10 – Related Party Transactions**

To the best of our knowledge, there have been no related party transactions that have impacted the council.



**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2021*

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**Note 11 – Fund Balances**

Included in fund balance are amounts the Council cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control. At year end the Council had no balances to report as unclaimed monies or outstanding encumbrances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is restricted. This restricted amounts in the special revenue funds would including the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned. The fund balance of the general fund is unassigned.

**Note 12 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Council. In addition, the impact on the Council's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

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**Lorain County Family and Children First Council**  
 Lorain County, Ohio  
 Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements  
 And Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)  
 All Governmental Fund Types  
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
<b>Cash Receipts</b>			
Intergovernmental - State	\$104,833	\$463,354	\$568,187
Intergovernmental - Federal	57,003	295,045	352,048
Miscellaneous / Refund Dollars	7,359	0	7,359
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>169,195</u>	<u>758,399</u>	<u>927,594</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements</b>			
Salaries and Benefits	207,774	0	207,774
Contractual Services	0	610,614	610,614
Supplies and Materials	248	1,079	1,327
Client Care Services	0	1,694	1,694
Professional Service	7,175	39,930	47,105
Advertising and Printing	0	85	85
Other Operating Expenses	738	3,725	4,463
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>215,935</u>	<u>657,127</u>	<u>873,062</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>(46,740)</u>	<u>101,272</u>	<u>54,532</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>			
Transfers In	5,525		5,525
Transfers Out		(5,525)	(5,525)
Loan Proceeds	25,000		25,000
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>30,525</u>	<u>(5,525)</u>	<u>25,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	(16,215)	95,747	79,532
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>21,800</u>	<u>203,874</u>	<u>225,674</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u><u>\$5,585</u></u>	<u><u>\$299,621</u></u>	<u><u>\$305,206</u></u>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

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**Lorain County Children and Families Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2020*

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**Note 1 – Reporting Entity**

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1. At least three individuals representing the interest of families in the County. Where possible, the number of members representing families shall be equal to twenty percent of the Council's remaining membership;
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3. The Health Commissioner, or the Commissioner's designee, of the Board of Health of each City or General Health District in the County. If the County has two or more health districts, the Health Commissioner membership may be limited to the Commissioners of the two districts with the largest populations;
4. The Director of the County Department of Job and Family Services;
5. The Executive Director of the public children services agency or the County agency responsible for the administration of children services pursuant to the Ohio Revised Code Section 5153.15;
6. The Superintendent of the County Board of Developmental Disabilities or if the Superintendent serves as Superintendent as more than one County Board of Developmental Disabilities, the Superintendent's designee;
7. The Superintendent of the city, exempted village, or local school district with the largest number of pupils residing in the County, as determined by the Ohio Department of Education, which shall notify each County of its determination at least biennially;
8. A School Superintendent representing all other school districts with territory in the County, as designated at a biennial meeting of the superintendents of those districts;
9. A representative of the municipal corporation with the largest population in the County;
10. The President of the Board of County Commissioners or an individual designated by the Board;
11. A representative of the regional office of the Ohio Department of Youth Services;
12. A representative of the County's Head Start agencies, as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 3301.32;
13. A representative of the County's Early Intervention collaborative established pursuant to the federal early intervention program operated under the "Individuals with Disabilities Education Act of 2004"; and
14. A representative of a local nonprofit entity that funds, advocates, or provides services to children and families.

**Lorain County Children and Families Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2020*

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The purpose of the County Council is to streamline and coordinate existing government services for families seeking services for their children. In seeking to fulfill its purpose, a County Council shall provide for the following:

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2. Development and implementation of a process that annually evaluates and prioritizes services, fills service gaps where possible, and invents new approaches to achieve better results for families and children;
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4. Maintenance of an accountability system to monitor the County Council's progress in achieving results for families and children; and
5. Establishment of a mechanism to ensure ongoing input from a broad representation of families who are receiving services within the County system.

The Council's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Council is financially accountable.

**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Basis of Presentation***

The Council's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis).

***Fund Accounting***

The Council uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Council are presented below:

***General Fund*** The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Council for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

***Special Revenue Funds*** These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Council had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

***CFFC-FLEX Funding Pool-*** This funds account is used for Multi-System Youth project and grant agreements through State Fiscal Years between the Ohio Department of Medicaid (ODM) and the Lorain County Children Services, 10% percent of their grant is granted to Children Family First Council, funds shall be used to prevent custody relinquishment of multi-system children.

**Lorain County Children and Families Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2020*

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***CFFC-Early Intervention – Help Me Grow Fund*** The fund received state and federal grant monies restricted for the purpose of grant provisions.

***CFFC-Grants – Family Centered Services*** This fund receives grant monies restricted for maintaining children and youth in their homes and communities by meeting the multi-systemic needs of children receiving service coordination.

***Administrative/Fiscal Agent***

Ohio Revised Code Section 121.37(B)(5)(a) requires the Council to select an administrative agent to provide fiscal and administrative services to the Council. The Council selected the Lorain County Board of Commissioners as its Administrative Agent and the Lorain County Auditor as its Fiscal Agent. The Council authorizes the Lorain County Board of Commissioners as administrative agent and the Lorain County Auditor as fiscal agent, to subcontract with, designate, and/or seek assistance from any agencies and/or organizations that they deem necessary in order to complete the obligations set forth in the agreement. The Lorain County Board of Commissioners and the Lorain County Auditor agree to be ultimately responsible for fulfilling the fiscal and administrative obligations of the agreements, respectively.

***Basis of Accounting***

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

***Budgetary Process***

A Family and Children First Council established under Ohio Revised Code Section 121.37 is not a taxing authority and is not subject to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705. As of October 1, 1997, all Family and Children First Councils are required to file an annual budget with its administrative agent. The Council filed an estimate of financial resources and an appropriation measure with Lorain County Auditor as required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2020 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

***Deposits and Investments***

The Council designated the Lorain County Auditor as the fiscal agent for all funds received in the name of the Council. Deposits of monies are made with the Lorain County Treasurer and fund expenditures and balances are reported through the Lorain County Auditor. Deposits and investments are made in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code and are valued at the fiscal agent's carrying amount.

The Council did not own any investments in 2020.

***Capital Assets***

The Council records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**Lorain County Children and Families Council**  
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*For the Year Ended December 31, 2020*

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**Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include liability for unpaid leave.

**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Council must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable** The Council classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Council.

**Restricted** Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** The Council can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Council must adhere to these commitments unless the Council amends the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned** Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Council, which includes giving the administrative/fiscal agent the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes.

**Unassigned** Unassigned Fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance.

The Council applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within an unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

**Note 3 – Deposits**

The Lorain County Auditor, as fiscal agent for the Council, maintains a cash pool used by all of the Lorain County Auditor's funds, including those of the Council. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and the Lorain County Auditor is responsible for compliance. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:



**Lorain County Children and Families Council**  
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	2020
Demand deposits	\$305,206
Total deposits	\$305,206

This fiscal agent is responsible for maintaining adequate depository collateral for all funds in the fiscal agent's pooled and deposit accounts. All risks associated with the above deposits are the responsibility of the fiscal agent.

**Note 4 – Budgetary Activity**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2020, follows:

2020 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$220,857	\$199,720	(\$21,137)
Special Revenue	791,871	758,399	(33,472)
Total	\$1,012,728	\$958,119	(\$54,609)

2020 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$238,921	\$215,935	\$22,986
Special Revenue	881,176	662,652	218,524
Total	\$1,120,097	\$878,587	\$241,510

**Note 5 – Loan**

The council received interest-free loans from Lorain County by resolution of the Lorain County Board of Commissioners. Cumulative loan activity for the years ended December 31, 2020, follows:

Fund Type	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
General	\$27,769	\$25,000	\$0	\$52,769
Special Revenue	118,500	0	0	\$118,500
Total	\$146,269	\$25,000	\$0	\$171,269

**Note 6 – Risk Management**

**Commercial Insurance**

The Council has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

**Lorain County Children and Families Council**

*Lorain County*

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*For the Year Ended December 31, 2020*

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**Risk Pool Membership**

The Council is a member of the County Risk Sharing Authority (CORSA). CORSA assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of Lorain County's policy. CORSA may make supplemental assessments if the experience of the overall pool is unfavorable. CORSA covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty;
- Public official's liability; and
- Vehicle.

The Pool reported the following summary of actuarially-measured liabilities and the assets available to pay those liabilities as of April 30:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Cash and investments	\$34,362,083	\$30,311,570
Actuarial liabilities	\$13,415,000	\$11,295,005

**Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

The Council's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2020, OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Council contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Council has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2020.

<i>Retirement Rates</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Member Rate</i>	<i>Employer Rate</i>
<i>OPERS – Local</i>	<i>2012-2020</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>14%</i>

**Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits**

OPERS offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, and deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2020. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2020.

**Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities**

The Council was not a defendant in any lawsuits at this time. Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Council are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**Note 10 – Related Party Transactions**

To the best of our knowledge, there have been no related party transactions that have impacted the Council.

**Lorain County Children and Families Council**

*Lorain County*

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2020*

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**Note 11 – Fund Balances**

Included in fund balance are amounts the Council cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the Council had no balances to report as unclaimed monies or outstanding encumbrances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is restricted. This restricted amounts in the special revenue funds would including the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned. The fund balance of the general fund is unassigned.

**Note 12 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Council. The impact on the Council's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Lorain County Children and Families Council  
Lorain County  
226 Middle Avenue  
Elyria, Ohio 44035

To the Members of the Council:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 and the related notes to the financial statements of the Lorain County Children and Families Council, Lorain County, (the Council) and have issued our report thereon dated November 3, 2023 wherein we noted the Council followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit. We also noted the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Council.

***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Council's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Council's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Council's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of This Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Council's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

November 3, 2023

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**LORAIN COUNTY CHILDREN AND FAMILIES COUNCIL**

**LORAIN COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 11/28/2023**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)