RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022





65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

Board of Trustees Richland Township 330 N. College St. Sabina, OH 45169

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Richland Township, Clinton County, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2023. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Richland Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

August 05, 2024

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RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO Regular Audit For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

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5510 Pearl Road Ste. 102 Parma, OH 44129 Office phone - (216) 575-1630 Fax - (216) 436-2411

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Richland Township Clinton County 1724 Black Road Sabina, Ohio 45169

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Unmodified and Adverse Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of Richland Township, Clinton County, Ohio (the Township), which comprise the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type and the fiduciary fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, or the changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Township on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Richland Township Clinton County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Richland Township Clinton County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 21, 2024, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. June 21, 2024

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

| | _ | Governmental Fund Types | | | _ | Totals- |
|---|-----|-------------------------|----|--------------------|----|----------------------|
| | | General | | Special Revenue | | (Memorandum Only) |
| | - | General | - | Revenue | - | |
| Receipts: | | | | | | |
| Property and Other Local Taxes | \$ | 36,134 | \$ | 115,800 | \$ | 151,934 |
| Intergovernmental | | 19,452 | | 171,559 | | 191,011 |
| Licenses, Permits and Fees | | - | | 17,850 | | 17,850 |
| Earnings on Investments | | 3,339 | | 308 | | 3,647 |
| Miscellaneous | _ | 1,838 | _ | 11,423 | - | 13,261 |
| Total Receipts | | 60,763 | | 316,940 | | 377,703 |
| Disbursements: | | | | | | |
| Current: | | | | | | |
| General Government | | 47,761 | | 8,582 | | 56,343 |
| Public Works | | 16 | | 269,800 | | 269,816 |
| Health | | 243 | | 61,231 | | 61,474 |
| Conservation-Recreation | | 7,361 | | - | | 7,361 |
| Capital Outlay | _ | 1,009 | _ | 1,090 | _ | 2,099 |
| Total Disbursements | - | 56,390 | - | 340,703 | - | 397,093 |
| Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements | | 4,373 | | (23,763) | | (19,390) |
| Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements) | | | | | | |
| Advances In | | 9,500 | | 11,500 | | 21,000 |
| Advances Out | | (9,500) | | (11,500) | | (21,000) |
| Total Other Financing Receipts | | | | | | |
| (Disbursements) | _ | - | - | - | - | |
| Net Change in Fund Cash Balances | | 4,373 | | (23,763) | | (19,390) |
| Fund Cash Balance, January 1, 2023 | _ | (3,928) | _ | 319,751 | _ | 315,823 |
| Fund Cash Balance, December 31, 2023 | \$_ | 445 | \$ | 295,988 | \$ | 296,433 |

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO STATEMENT OF ADDITIONS, DEDUCTIONS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) Fiduciary Fund Type For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

| | Р | Private urpose Trust |
|---------------------------------------|----|-------------------------|
| Additions: Earnings on Investments | \$ | 25,398 |
| Total Additions | | 25,398 |
| Net Change in Fund Cash Balance | | 25,395 |
| Fund Cash Balance, January 1, 2023 | | 89,107 |
| Fund Cash Balance, December 31, 2023 | \$ | 114,505 |

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Richland Township, Clinton County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected threemember Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance.

Jointly Governed Organizations and Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a jointly governed organization and a public entity risk pool. Notes 6 and 9 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities. The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for the fiduciary fund type which are organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road & Bridge Fund The road and bridge fund receives property tax monies for constructing, maintaining and repairing road and bridges within the Township.

Gas Tax Fund The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

Fund Accounting - Continued

Cemetery Fund The cemetery fund receives money from payment for services such as sale of grave spaces and opening/closing graves. Funds are used for maintenance of cemetery grounds.

Cemetery Levy Fund The cemetery levy fund receives proceeds from tax levy for the purpose of maintaining and operating cemeteries.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds include private purpose trust funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement meeting certain criteria.

The Township's private purpose trust fund is for the benefit of the Roberts Family Mausoleum.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations and appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2023 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

SBITAs

The Township has entered into noncancelable Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA) contracts (as defined by GASB 96) for several types of software including contracts related to financial systems and various other software. Subscription disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

Fund Balance-Continued

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 10.

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

| Budgetary activity for the | year ending December 31, 2023 follows: |
|----------------------------|--|
| | J |

| 2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--|
| | Budgeted | Actual | | |
| Fund Type | Receipts | Receipts | Variance | |
| General | \$70,484 | \$60,763 | (\$9,721) | |
| Special Revenue | 309,916 | 316,940 | 7,024 | |
| Fiduciary | - | 25,398 | 25,398 | |

| 2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Disbursements | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------|--|
| | Appropriation | Budgetary | | |
| Fund Type | Authority | Disbursements | Variance | |
| General | \$70,867 | \$57,038 | \$13,829 | |
| Special Revenue | 465,445 | 340,731 | 124,714 | |
| Fiduciary | - | - | - | |

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

| | 2023 |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Cash Management Pool: | |
| Demand deposits | \$296,433 |
| Investments: | |
| Mutual Funds | 114,505 |
| Total deposits and investments | \$410,938 |

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments - Continued

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2023, the Township has remitted all employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments

Investments in mutual funds are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 6 – Risk Management - Continued

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty;
- Public official's liability;
- Employment Practices liability;
- Cyber;
- Law enforcement liability;
- Automobile liability;
- Vehicles;
- Property;
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31: (the latest information available)

| | 2022 |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Cash and investments | \$32,288,098 |
| Actuarial liabilities | \$9,146,434 |

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Richland Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2023.

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits-Continued

Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses. For calendar year 2023, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2023, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

Note 9 – Jointly Governed Organizations

The SRWWW Joint District is a jointly governed organization which provides fire protection and rescue services to the Village of Sabina, Richland Township, Wayne Township and Wilson Township. Each of the four political subdivisions appoints one member of the four-membered board of trustees. The Board owns and operates assets in its own name. The Board has authority to levy taxes and approve its own budget. Funding for operations comes from the participants in the district, charges for services and a tax levy.

Note 10 – Fund Balances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

| | | Special |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Fund Balances | General | Revenue |
| Outstanding Encumbrances | \$648 | \$28 |

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. These restricted and committed amounts in the special revenue fund includes the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 11 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency ended in April 2023. The Township will continue to spend available COVID-19 funding consistent with the applicable program guidelines.

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

| | (| Governmental Fund Types | | Totals- |
|---|-----|-------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Special | | (Memorandum |
| | | General | Revenue | Only) |
| Receipts: | | | | |
| Property and Other Local Taxes | \$ | 35,502 | \$ 113,574 | \$ 149,076 |
| Intergovernmental | Ŧ | 20,027 | 270,595 | 290,622 |
| Licenses, Permits and Fees | | | 22,180 | 22,180 |
| Earnings on Investments | | 219 | 106 | 325 |
| Miscellaneous | | 2,966 | 13,640 | 16,606 |
| Total Receipts | | 58,714 | 420,095 | 478,809 |
| Disbursements: | | | | |
| Current: | | | | |
| General Government | | 60,302 | - | 60,302 |
| Public Works | | 315 | 252,427 | 252,742 |
| Health | | 1,375 | 51,425 | 52,800 |
| Conservation-Recreation | | 6,866 | - | 6,866 |
| Capital Outlay | | 2,199 | 21,832 | 24,031 |
| Total Disbursements | | 71,057 | 325,684 | 396,741 |
| Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements | | (12,343) | 94,411 | 82,068 |
| Fund Cash Balance, January 1, 2022 | | 8,415 | 225,340 | 233,755 |
| Fund Cash Balance, December 31, 2022 | \$_ | (3,928) \$ | 319,751 | \$315,823 |

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY, OHIO STATEMENT OF ADDITIONS, DEDUCTIONS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS) Fiduciary Fund Type For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

| | <u>_</u> F | Private Purpose Trust |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Deductions: Loss on Investments | \$ | 16,364 |
| Total Deductions | _ | 16,364 |
| Net Change in Fund Cash Balance | | (16,364) |
| Fund Cash Balance, January 1, 2022 | _ | 105,471 |
| Fund Cash Balance, December 31, 2022 | \$ | 89,107 |

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Richland Township, Clinton County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected threemember Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance.

Jointly Governed Organizations and Public Entity Risk Pool

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Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for the fiduciary fund type which are organized on a fund type basis.

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The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

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Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

Fund Accounting – Continued

Cemetery Fund The cemetery fund receives money from payment for services such as sale of grave spaces and opening/closing graves. Funds are used for maintenance of cemetery grounds.

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The Township's private purpose trust fund is for the benefit of the Roberts Family Mausoleum.

Basis of Accounting

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These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations and appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2022 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – Continued

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 10.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2022 follows:

| 2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--|
| | Budgeted | Actual | | |
| Fund Type | Receipts | Receipts | Variance | |
| General | \$66,547 | \$58,714 | (\$7,833) | |
| Special Revenue | 397,684 | 420,095 | 22,411 | |
| Fiduciary | - | - | - | |

| 2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Disbursements | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------|--|
| | Appropriation | Budgetary | | |
| Fund Type | Authority | Disbursements | Variance | |
| General | \$74,962 | \$71,057 | \$3,905 | |
| Special Revenue | 518,261 | 325,684 | 192,577 | |
| Fiduciary | 16,364 | 16,364 | - | |

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

| | 2022 |
|--|-----------|
| Cash Management Pool: | |
| Demand deposits | \$214,842 |
| Other time deposits (savings and NOW accounts) | 100,981 |
| Total deposits | 315,823 |
| Investments: | |
| Mutual Funds | 89,107 |
| Total deposits and investments | \$404,930 |

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2022, the Township has remitted all employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Investments

Investments in mutual funds are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty;
- Public official's liability;
- Cyber;
- Law enforcement liability;
- Automobile liability;
- Vehicle;
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

| | 2022 |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Cash and investments | \$32,288,098 |
| Actuarial liabilities | \$9,146,434 |

2022

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Richland Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2022.

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2022. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2022.

Effective January 1, 2022, OPERS discontinued the group plans currently offered to non-Medicare retirees and re-employed retirees. Instead, eligible non-Medicare retirees will select an individual medical plan. OPERS will provide a subsidy or allowance via an HRA allowance to those retirees who meet health care eligibility requirements. Retirees will be able to seek reimbursement for plan premiums and other qualified medical expenses.

Note 9 – Jointly Governed Organizations

The SRWWW Joint District is a jointly governed organization which provides fire protection and rescue services to the Village of Sabina, Richland Township, Wayne Township and Wilson Township. Each of the four political subdivisions appoints one member of the four-membered board of trustees. The Board owns and operates assets in its own name. The Board has authority to levy taxes and approve its own budget. Funding for operations comes from the participants in the district, charges for services and a tax levy.

Clinton County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 10 – Fund Balances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end, the Township had no encumbrances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. These restricted or committed amounts in the special revenue funds would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances would be considered assigned.

Note 11 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency ended in April 2023. During 2022, the Township received *American Rescue Plan Act Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery* funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Richland Township Clinton County 1724 Black Road Sabina, Ohio 45169

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental and fiduciary fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements of Richland Township, Clinton County, (the Township) and have issued our report thereon dated June 21, 2024, wherein we noted that the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2023-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Richland Township Clinton County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We also noted matters not requiring inclusion in this report that were reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated June 21, 2024.

Township's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Township's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The Township's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charles Having Association

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. June 21, 2024

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY Schedule of Findings December 31, 2023 and 2022

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Finding Number 2023-001 – Material Weakness

Audit Adjustments, Reclassifications and Notes to the Financial Statements

During 2023 and 2022, errors were noted in the Township's financial statements that required audit adjustments, reclassifications, and revision to the notes to the financial statements as follows:

- In 2023 and 2022, receipts totaling \$7,481 and \$7,418, respectively, were erroneously recorded in the general fund rather than the road and bridge and cemetery funds.
- The notes to the financial statements for both 2023 and 2022 excluded required disclosures.

The posting corrections created a negative fund balance of \$3,928 in the General fund at December 31, 2022 and resulted in Appropriations exceeding Estimated Resources for 2023.

The accompanying financial statements and the Township's records have been adjusted to properly reflect these transactions.

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Township and is essential to ensure the information provided to the readers of the financial statements is complete and accurate. We recommend the Township adopt policies and procedures to identify and correct errors and omissions in a timely manner. Management can use the Uniform Accounting Network Manual, the Ohio Township Handbook and other Auditor of State guidance to aid in properly identifying account classifications and preparing annual financial statements.

Management's Response:

See Corrective Action Plan on page 26.

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR FINDINGS-PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT

| FINDING NUMBER | FINDING SUMMARY | STATUS | ADDITIONAL INFORMATION |
|-------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 2021-001 | Material Weakness –Audit Adjustments, Reclassifications and Notes to the Financial Statements | Not corrected | See Corrective Action Plan |
| 2021-002 | Material Noncompliance – Appropriations Exceeded Estimated Resources | Not corrected | Moved to Management Letter |
| 2021-003 | Material Noncompliance – Appropriations not Approved and Expenditures Exceeded Appropriations | Corrected | |

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP CLINTON COUNTY For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN – PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT

| Finding Number | Planned Corrective Action | Anticipated Completion Date | Responsible Contact Person |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2023-001 | The Fiscal Officer will review the Township Handbook and other Auditor of State guidance as references when recording transactions and preparing the notes to the financial statements. | | Debbie Laufer, Fiscal Officer |



CLINTON COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 8/15/2024

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370