

**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY  
FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO**

**SINGLE AUDIT REPORT**

**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR  
ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

***Zupka & Associates***  
**Certified Public Accountants**





65 East State Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215  
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov  
800-282-0370

Board Members  
Columbus Preparatory Academy  
3330 Chippewa Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43204

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Columbus Preparatory Academy, Franklin County, prepared by Zupka & Associates, for the audit period July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Columbus Preparatory Academy is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER  
Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM  
Chief Deputy Auditor

**May 05, 2026**

**This page intentionally left blank.**

**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY  
FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO  
SINGLE AUDIT REPORT  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

| <u>TABLE OF CONTENTS</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <u>PAGE</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Independent Auditor's Report                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1-3         |
| Management's Discussion and Analysis                                                                                                                                                                                            | 5-9         |
| Basic Financial Statements:                                                                                                                                                                                                     |             |
| Statement of Net Position                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 10          |
| Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position                                                                                                                                                                    | 11          |
| Statement of Cash Flows                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 12          |
| Notes to the Basic Financial Statements                                                                                                                                                                                         | 13-35       |
| Required Supplementary Information:                                                                                                                                                                                             |             |
| Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability:                                                                                                                                                     |             |
| School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio - Last Ten Fiscal Years                                                                                                                                                       | 36          |
| State Teachers Retirement System (STRS) of Ohio - Last Ten Fiscal Years                                                                                                                                                         | 36          |
| Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset):                                                                                                                                                |             |
| School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio – Last Nine Fiscal Years                                                                                                                                                      | 37          |
| State Teachers Retirement System (STRS) of Ohio – Last Nine Fiscal Years                                                                                                                                                        | 37          |
| Schedule of Academy Contributions:                                                                                                                                                                                              |             |
| School Employees Retirement System (SERS) of Ohio – Last Ten Fiscal Years                                                                                                                                                       | 38          |
| State Teachers Retirement System (STRS) of Ohio – Last Ten Fiscal Years                                                                                                                                                         | 38          |
| Notes to the Required Supplementary Information                                                                                                                                                                                 | 39-42       |
| Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards                                                                                                                                                                                      | 43          |
| Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards                                                                                                                                                                         | 44          |
| Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on<br>Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements<br>Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> | 45-46       |
| Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on<br>Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance                                                                           | 47-49       |
| Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs                                                                                                                                                                                       | 50          |
| Schedule of Prior Audit Findings and Recommendations                                                                                                                                                                            | 51          |

**This page intentionally left blank.**

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Columbus Preparatory Academy  
Franklin County  
3330 Chippewa Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43204

To the Members of the Board:

### Report on the Financial Statements

#### ***Opinion***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Columbus Preparatory Academy, Franklin County, Ohio, (the Academy) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Columbus Preparatory Academy as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Academy, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 2, 2026, on our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Zupka & Associates  
Certified Public Accountants

March 2, 2026

***This page intentionally left blank.***

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*  
*(Unaudited)*

---

The discussion and analysis of the Columbus Preparatory Academy's (the "Academy") financial performance provides an overall review of the Academy's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Academy's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Academy's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key highlights for fiscal year 2025 are as follows:

- In total, net position increased \$2,169,926 from 2024.
- Total assets increased \$7,046,224 for 2025.
- Total liabilities increased \$4,326,003 for 2025.

**Using this Financial Report**

This report consists of the financial statements, notes to the financial statements, required supplementary information and notes to the required supplementary information. The financial statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows.

**Statement of Net Position**

The statement of net position answers the question of how well the Academy performed financially during 2025. This statement includes all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and net position, both financial and capital and current and long-term, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year, regardless of when the cash is received or expended.

*This space intentionally left blank*

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*  
*(Unaudited)*

Table 1 provides a summary of the Academy's net position for fiscal years 2025 and 2024.

**(Table 1)**  
**Statement of Net Position**

|                                       | 2025                  | 2024                  | Change              |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                         |                       |                       |                     |
| Current Assets                        | \$ 2,820,252          | \$ 1,329,281          | \$ 1,490,971        |
| Net OPEB Asset                        | 421,288               | 455,187               | (33,899)            |
| Capital Assets, net                   | 7,007,414             | 1,418,262             | 5,589,152           |
| <i>Total Assets</i>                   | <u>10,248,954</u>     | <u>3,202,730</u>      | <u>7,046,224</u>    |
| <b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b> | <u>1,485,417</u>      | <u>1,882,234</u>      | <u>(396,817)</u>    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                    |                       |                       |                     |
| Current Liabilities                   | 1,221,545             | 1,059,643             | 161,902             |
| Long Term Liabilities                 | 10,804,131            | 6,640,030             | 4,164,101           |
| <i>Total Liabilities</i>              | <u>12,025,676</u>     | <u>7,699,673</u>      | <u>4,326,003</u>    |
| <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>  | <u>1,316,393</u>      | <u>1,162,915</u>      | <u>153,478</u>      |
| <b>Net Position</b>                   |                       |                       |                     |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets      | 1,207,832             | 91,582                | 1,116,250           |
| Restricted                            | 421,288               | 455,187               | (33,899)            |
| Unrestricted                          | (3,236,818)           | (4,324,393)           | 1,087,575           |
| <i>Total Net Position</i>             | <u>\$ (1,607,698)</u> | <u>\$ (3,777,624)</u> | <u>\$ 2,169,926</u> |

Current assets increased during the fiscal year due to higher cash and cash equivalents, which resulted from increased cash received from state aid and grants that exceeded cash payments for operations. Current and long-term liabilities increased during the fiscal year primarily due to higher lease payables resulting from the extension of the existing building lease and the addition of a new equipment lease.

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the Academy at June 30, 2025, and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27*. In a prior period, the Academy also adopted GASB Statement 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the Academy's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB and the net OPEB asset.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*  
*(Unaudited)*

---

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension/OPEB liability. GASB 68 and GASB 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB asset/liability to equal the Academy's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service.
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the Academy is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these assets/liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan as against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. For STRS, the plan's fiduciary net OPEB position was sufficient to cover the plan's total OPEB liability resulting in a net OPEB asset that is allocated to each school based on its proportionate share. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability reported by the retirement boards. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*  
*(Unaudited)*

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the Academy's statements include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's change in net pension liability and net OPEB asset/liability, respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows of resources.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

Table 2 shows the change in net position for fiscal years 2025 and 2024.

**(Table 2)**  
**Change in Net Position**

|                        | 2025                | 2024              | Change              |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Operating Revenue      | \$ 7,763,913        | \$ 7,248,034      | \$ 515,879          |
| Non-Operating Revenue  | 1,787,022           | 1,582,693         | 204,329             |
| Total Revenue          | <u>9,550,935</u>    | <u>8,830,727</u>  | <u>720,208</u>      |
| Operating Expenses     | 7,038,743           | 7,810,746         | (772,003)           |
| Non-Operating Expenses | 342,266             | 62,694            | 279,572             |
| Total Expenses         | <u>7,381,009</u>    | <u>7,873,440</u>  | <u>(492,431)</u>    |
| Change in Net Position | <u>\$ 2,169,926</u> | <u>\$ 957,287</u> | <u>\$ 1,212,639</u> |

The Academy's operating revenues are based on the Academy's full-time equivalent (FTE). Despite decline in enrollment, operating revenue increased during the fiscal year due to increased state funding received for special education and disadvantage pupil impact aid. Non-Operating revenues increased during the fiscal year due to an increase in state and federal grants.

The Academy's operating expenses decreased during the fiscal year primarily due to reductions in salaries, wages, and fringe benefits, resulting from lower enrollment and the impact of Pension and OPEB changes discussed previously and detailed in the accompanying notes. Non-operating expenses increased due to the increase in interest expense which is the result of modifications and new additions to the Academy's leases.

**Capital Assets**

The Academy's capital assets increased during the fiscal year primarily due to the extension of the existing building lease and the addition of a new equipment lease, which exceeded depreciation and amortization. Detailed information regarding capital asset activity is included in Note 6 in the notes to the basic financial statements.

**Debt**

During the fiscal year end, the Academy's debt increased. This increase was due to the extension of the existing building lease and the addition of a new equipment lease. For more information on debt, see Note 12 to the basic financial statements.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*  
*(Unaudited)*

---

**Current Financial Issues**

The Academy is a community school and is funded through the State of Ohio Foundation Program. The Academy relies on this, as well as, State and Federal funds as its primary source of revenue. The Academy is reliant upon State Foundation monies and Federal Sub-Grants to offer quality educational services to students. In order to continually provide learning opportunities to the Academy's students, the Academy will apply resources to best meet the needs of its students. It is the intent of the Academy to apply for other State and Federal funds that are made available to finance its operations.

**Contacting the Academy's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Academy's finances and to show the Academy's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any question concerning this report, please contact Fiscal Officer at 3330 Chippewa Street, Columbus, Ohio 44204.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Net Position*  
*June 30, 2025*

**ASSETS**

Current Assets

|                              |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| Cash and Cash Equivalents    | \$ 2,605,815     |
| Intergovernmental Receivable | 30,730           |
| Grant Funding Receivable     | 183,707          |
| <i>Total Current Assets</i>  | <u>2,820,252</u> |

Noncurrent Assets

|                                |                  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Capital Assets, Net            | 7,007,414        |
| Net OPEB Asset                 | 421,288          |
| <i>Total Noncurrent Assets</i> | <u>7,428,702</u> |

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total Assets</b> | <u>10,248,954</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

|                                             |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Pension                                     | 1,333,001        |
| OPEB                                        | 152,416          |
| <b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b> | <u>1,485,417</u> |

**LIABILITIES**

Current Liabilities

|                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Accounts Payable                 | 110              |
| Accrued Wages and Benefits       | 420,980          |
| Notes Payable                    | 250,000          |
| Interest Payable                 | 27,204           |
| Lease Payable                    | 523,251          |
| <i>Total Current Liabilities</i> | <u>1,221,545</u> |

Long Term Liabilities

|                                    |                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Notes Payable                      | 750,000           |
| Lease Payable                      | 5,276,331         |
| Net Pension Liability              | 4,695,158         |
| Net OPEB Liability                 | 82,642            |
| <i>Total Long Term Liabilities</i> | <u>10,804,131</u> |

|                          |                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total Liabilities</b> | <u>12,025,676</u> |
|--------------------------|-------------------|

**DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

|                                            |                  |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Pension                                    | 909,337          |
| OPEB                                       | 407,056          |
| <b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b> | <u>1,316,393</u> |

**NET POSITION**

|                                  |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | 1,207,832             |
| Restricted for OPEB              | 421,288               |
| Unrestricted Net Position        | (3,236,818)           |
| <b>Total Net Position</b>        | <u>\$ (1,607,698)</u> |

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

**OPERATING REVENUES**

|                                 |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Foundation Payments             | \$ 7,647,193     |
| Other                           | 64,497           |
| Casino Revenue                  | 52,223           |
| <b>Total Operating Revenues</b> | <b>7,763,913</b> |

**OPERATING EXPENSES**

|                                 |                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Salaries and Wages              | 3,397,574        |
| Fringe Benefits                 | 719,751          |
| Purchased Services              | 1,790,918        |
| Supplies and Materials          | 189,080          |
| Depreciation/Amortization       | 824,960          |
| Other Expenses                  | 116,460          |
| <b>Total Operating Expenses</b> | <b>7,038,743</b> |

|                                |                |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Operating Income (Loss)</b> | <b>725,170</b> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|

**NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)**

|                                              |                  |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Federal and State Grants                     | 1,780,009        |
| Interest Expense                             | (342,266)        |
| Interest Income                              | 238              |
| Contributions and Local Grants               | 6,775            |
| <b>Net Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b> | <b>1,444,756</b> |

|                               |                  |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Change in Net Position</b> | <b>2,169,926</b> |
|-------------------------------|------------------|

|                                       |                    |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Net Position Beginning of Year</b> | <b>(3,777,624)</b> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Net Position End of Year</b> | <b>\$ (1,607,698)</b> |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Statement of Cash Flows*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

**CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

|                                                             |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Cash Received From State Aid                                | \$ 7,699,416   |
| Cash Received from Other Operating Sources                  | 64,497         |
| Cash Payments for Supplies and Goods and Services           | (2,125,714)    |
| Cash Payments for Salaries and Benefits                     | (4,592,248)    |
| Other Cash Payments                                         | (116,460)      |
| <b>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</b> | <b>929,491</b> |

**CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

|                                                                     |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Cash Payments For Capital Acquisitions                              | (105,134)        |
| Cash Payments for Principal                                         | (576,076)        |
| Cash Payments for Interest                                          | (315,062)        |
| <b>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Capital Financing Activities</b> | <b>(996,272)</b> |

**CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

|                                                                        |                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Cash Received from Federal and State Grants                            | 1,719,485        |
| Cash Received from Contributions and Local Grants                      | 6,775            |
| Cash Payments for Note Principal                                       | (260,000)        |
| <b>Net Cash Provided by (Used For) Noncapital Financing Activities</b> | <b>1,466,260</b> |

**CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES**

|          |     |
|----------|-----|
| Interest | 238 |
|----------|-----|

**Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents** 1,399,717

**Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year** 1,206,098

**Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year** **\$ 2,605,815**

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating Income (Loss) \$ 725,170

***Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities***

|                                                                |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Depreciation/Amortization                                      | 824,960   |
| Changes in Assets, Liabilities, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows: |           |
| Intergovernmental Receivable                                   | (30,730)  |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources                                 | 396,817   |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources                                  | 153,478   |
| Net OPEB Asset                                                 | 33,899    |
| Net Pension/OPEB Liability                                     | (862,230) |
| Accounts Payable                                               | (145,716) |
| Pension Obligation Payable                                     | (22,556)  |
| Accrued Wages and Benefits                                     | (143,601) |

**Total Adjustments** **204,321**

**Net Cash Operating Activities** **\$ 929,491**

**NON-CASH ACTIVITY:**

|                                                                                        |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| During fiscal year 2025, the Academy extended the terms on an existing building lease. | \$ 6,153,708 |
| During fiscal year 2025, the Academy entered into a new equipment lease.               | \$ 155,270   |

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE ACADEMY AND REPORTING ENTITY**

The Columbus Preparatory Academy (the Academy) is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3314. The Academy offers education for Ohio children in grades K-8. The Academy is independent of any Academy and is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operation. The Academy may lease or acquire facilities as needed and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the Academy.

The Academy was approved for operation under a contract with the Ohio Council of Community Schools (the Sponsor) for a period of four academic years commencing after July 1, 2004 and ending June 30, 2008 and subsequently renewed for a ten-year term on June 30, 2018. Effective July 1, 2018, the contract was renewed for an additional 10 years. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the Academy and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

Ohio Revised Code Section 3314.02(E) states in part that the Academy operate under the direction of a Governing Board that consists of not less than five individuals who are not owners or employees, or immediate relatives or owners or employees of any for-profit firm that operates or manages an Academy for the Governing Board. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract that include, but are not limited to, state-mandated provision regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualification of teachers.

The Academy contracts with Tatonka Education Services for management services including management of personnel and human resources, the program of instruction, marketing data management, purchasing, strategic planning, public relation, financial reporting, recruiting, compliance issues, budgets, contracts, and equipment and facilities.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the Academy have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Academy's accounting policies are described below.

***Basis of Presentation***

The Academy's financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows. Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in Net Position, financial position and cash flows.

Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

***Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting***

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and deferred outflows of resources as well as all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in Net Position. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

***Budgetary Process***

Community schools are statutorily required to adopt a budget by Ohio Revised Code 3314.032(C). However, unlike traditional public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow the specific budgetary process and limits set forth in the Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided in the contract between the Academy and its Sponsor. The contract between the Academy and its Sponsor does not require the Academy to follow the provisions Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705; therefore, no budgetary information is presented in the basic financial statements.

***Cash and Cash Equivalents***

All cash received by the Academy is maintained in demand deposit and money market accounts.

***Intergovernmental Revenues***

The Academy currently participates in the State Foundation Program and casino tax distributions, which are reflected under “Operating Revenues” on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenue in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the Academy receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and contributions. Grants, entitlements, and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Academy must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Academy on a reimbursement basis.

***Prepaid Items***

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2025, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year which services are consumed.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

***Capital Assets and Depreciation***

For purposes of recording capital assets, the Board has a capitalization threshold of \$1,500. Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method over five to seven years for computers and software, and furniture and equipment, and the remaining term of the lease for leasehold improvements.

The Academy is reporting intangible right to use assets related to leased buildings and equipment. The intangible assets are being amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

***Use of Estimates***

In preparing the financial statements, management is sometimes required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

***Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvements of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws and regulations of other governments. There was no net position restricted for enabling legislation at fiscal year-end. The Academy applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

***Operating Revenues and Expenses***

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the Academy's primary activities. For the Academy, these revenues are primarily state aid payments. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods and services that are the primary activities of the Academy. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

***Pensions and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)***

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB asset/liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense; information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

***Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources***

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the Academy, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the statement of net position for pension and OPEB. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 10 and 11.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the Academy, deferred inflows of resources include pension and OPEB, which are reported on the statement of net position. (See Notes 10 and 11).

**NOTE 3 – MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT WITH TATONKA EDUCATION SERVICES**

On June 26, 2020 the Academy entered into a management agreement with Tatonka Education Services, Inc (TES). This agreement has been renewed through June 30, 2026. TES provides a variety of services including management of personnel and human resources, board relations, financial management, marketing, technology services, the program of instruction, purchasing, strategic planning, public relations, financial reporting, recruiting, compliance issues, budgets, contracts, and equipment and facilities. In exchange for providing management support services the Academy has agreed to pay a flat management fee of \$27,500 per month to TES.

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

At fiscal year-end, \$2,351,441 of the Academy's bank balance was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned. The Academy does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. All bank deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code is held in single financial collateral pools at the Federal Reserve Banks or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the Academy.

**NOTE 5 – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2025 consisted of intergovernmental and grant funding receivables. All receivables are considered collectible in full.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

**NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION/AMORTIZATION**

For the fiscal year-ended June 30, 2025, the Academy's capital assets consisted of the following:

|                                                         | Balance<br>6/30/2024       | Additions                  | Deletions          | Balance<br>6/30/2025       |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized:</i>      |                            |                            |                    |                            |
| Leasehold Improvements                                  | \$ 2,124,405               | \$ 67,356                  | \$ -               | \$ 2,191,761               |
| Furniture & Equipment                                   | 265,819                    | 11,982                     | -                  | 277,801                    |
| Computers & Software                                    | 478,833                    | 25,796                     | -                  | 504,629                    |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Asset - Equipment               | -                          | 155,270                    | -                  | 155,270                    |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Asset - Building                | 2,187,092                  | 6,153,708                  | -                  | 8,340,800                  |
| <i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated/Amortized</i> | <u>5,056,149</u>           | <u>6,414,112</u>           | <u>-</u>           | <u>11,470,261</u>          |
| <i>Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization:</i>      |                            |                            |                    |                            |
| Leasehold Improvements                                  | (931,622)                  | (77,884)                   | -                  | (1,009,506)                |
| Furniture & Equipment                                   | (172,776)                  | (11,431)                   | -                  | (184,207)                  |
| Computers & Software                                    | (405,508)                  | (41,129)                   | -                  | (446,637)                  |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Asset - Equipment               | -                          | (20,035)                   | -                  | (20,035)                   |
| Intangible Right-to-Use Asset - Building                | (2,127,981)                | (674,481)                  | -                  | (2,802,462)                |
| <i>Total Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</i> | <u>(3,637,887)</u>         | <u>(824,960)</u>           | <u>-</u>           | <u>(4,462,847)</u>         |
| <b><i>Total Capital Assets, Net</i></b>                 | <u><b>\$ 1,418,262</b></u> | <u><b>\$ 5,589,152</b></u> | <u><b>\$ -</b></u> | <u><b>\$ 7,007,414</b></u> |

**NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

***Property and Liability*** - The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Academy contracted with an insurance company for property and general liability insurance. There have been no settlement claims exceeding coverage in the past three years.

**NOTE 8 - SPONSORSHIP FEES**

The Academy was approved for operation under a contract with the Ohio Council of Community Schools (the Sponsor) effective July 1, 2018, for a period of ten years. In exchange for its time, organization, oversight, monitoring, fees, costs and other services, the Sponsor is entitled to a maximum of 2% of foundation revenues.

*This space intentionally left blank*

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

**NOTE 9 - PURCHASED SERVICES**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, purchased service expenses were as follows:

| <b>Purchased Services</b> | <b>Amount</b>       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Professional Services     | \$ 564,163          |
| Property Services         | 163,017             |
| Utilities                 | 146,925             |
| Communications            | 54,283              |
| Food Service              | 368,149             |
| Management Fee            | 330,000             |
| Sponsor Services          | 164,381             |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>\$ 1,790,918</b> |

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

***Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)***

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the Academy's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the Academy's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The Academy cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the Academy does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension/OPEB liability*. Any liability for the contractually required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *pension obligation payable*.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 11 for the required OPEB disclosures.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description – Academy non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

|                              | Eligible to<br>Retire on or before<br>August 1, 2017 *                          | Eligible to<br>Retire on or after<br>August 1, 2017                                  |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Full Benefits                | Any age with 30 years of service credit                                         | Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 57 with 30 years of service credit |
| Actuarially Reduced Benefits | Age 60 with 5 years of service credit<br>Age 55 with 25 years of service credit | Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 60 with 25 years of service credit |

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. New benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. The COLA is indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. The Retirement Board approved a 2.5 percent COLA for calendar year 2024.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the Academy is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2025, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The Academy's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$52,461 for fiscal year 2025.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – School licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. The calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of credited service. Effective August 1, 2023, any member can retire with unreduced benefits with 34 years of services credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 65. Effective June 1, 2025 - July 1, 2027, any member can retire with unreduced benefits with 33 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 65. Effective on or after August 1, 2027, any member can retire with unreduced benefits with 34 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 65.

In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent upon a determination by its actuary that it was necessary to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Effective July 1, 2022, an ad-hoc COLA of 3 percent of the base benefit was granted to eligible benefit recipients to begin on the anniversary of their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2023 as long as they retired prior to July 1, 2018. Effective July 1, 2023, a permanent 1 percent COLA of the base benefit was granted to eligible benefit recipients to begin on the anniversary of their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2024 as long as they retired prior to July 1, 2019.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits effective August 1, 2023, can retire with 29 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 60. Effective June 1, 2025 - July 1, 2027, retirement eligibility for reduced benefits is 28 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 60. Effective on or after August 1, 2027, retirement eligibility for reduced benefits is 29 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 60.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 11.09 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 2.91 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The 2025 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For 2025, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The Academy's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$440,552 for fiscal year 2025.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Academy's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Academy's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

|                                          | SERS               | STRS                | Total        |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Proportion of the Net Pension Liability: |                    |                     |              |
| Current Measurement Date                 | 0.0082399%         | 0.02221038%         |              |
| Prior Measurement Date                   | 0.0083780%         | 0.02340459%         |              |
| Change in Proportionate Share            | <u>-0.0001381%</u> | <u>-0.00119421%</u> |              |
| Proportionate Share of the Net           |                    |                     |              |
| Pension Liability                        | \$ 421,522         | \$ 4,273,636        | \$ 4,695,158 |
| Pension Expense                          | \$ 69,669          | \$ 271,724          | \$ 341,393   |

Other than contributions made subsequent to the measurement date and differences between projected and actual earnings on investments; deferred inflows/outflows of resources are recognized in pension expense beginning in the current period, using a straight-line method over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining services lives of all employees that are provided with pensions, determined as of the beginning of the measurement period. Net deferred inflows/outflows of resources pertaining to the differences between projected and actual investment earnings are similarly recognized over a closed five-year period.

At June 30, 2025, the Academy reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

|                                               | SERS              | STRS                | Total               |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>         |                   |                     |                     |
| Differences between Expected and              |                   |                     |                     |
| Actual Experience                             | \$ 16,094         | \$ 269,126          | \$ 285,220          |
| Changes of Assumptions                        | 3,770             | 196,951             | 200,721             |
| Changes in Proportion and Differences between |                   |                     |                     |
| Academy Contributions and Proportionate       |                   |                     |                     |
| Share of Contributions                        | 41,020            | 313,027             | 354,047             |
| Academy Contributions Subsequent to the       |                   |                     |                     |
| Measurement Date                              | 52,461            | 440,552             | 493,013             |
| <b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>   | <u>\$ 113,345</u> | <u>\$ 1,219,656</u> | <u>\$ 1,333,001</u> |
| <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>          |                   |                     |                     |
| Differences between Expected and              |                   |                     |                     |
| Actual Experience                             | \$ -              | \$ 2,341            | \$ 2,341            |
| Net Difference between Projected and          |                   |                     |                     |
| Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments   | 26,364            | 367,444             | 393,808             |
| Changes of Assumptions                        | -                 | 148,248             | 148,248             |
| Changes in Proportion and Differences between |                   |                     |                     |
| Academy Contributions and Proportionate       |                   |                     |                     |
| Share of Contributions                        | 5,491             | 359,449             | 364,940             |
| <b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>    | <u>\$ 31,855</u>  | <u>\$ 877,482</u>   | <u>\$ 909,337</u>   |

\$493,013 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

|                             | SERS             | STRS               | Total              |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Fiscal Year Ending June 30: |                  |                    |                    |
| 2026                        | \$ 1,488         | \$ (240,250)       | \$ (238,762)       |
| 2027                        | 40,875           | 390,395            | 431,270            |
| 2028                        | (5,581)          | (110,337)          | (115,918)          |
| 2029                        | (7,753)          | (138,186)          | (145,939)          |
| Total                       | <u>\$ 29,029</u> | <u>\$ (98,378)</u> | <u>\$ (69,349)</u> |

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2024, are presented below:

|                                              |                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inflation                                    | 2.40 percent                                                                                                             |
| Future Salary Increases, including inflation | 3.25 percent to 13.58 percent                                                                                            |
| Investment Rate of Return                    | 7.00 percent net of System expenses                                                                                      |
| Actuarial Cost Method                        | Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)                                                                              |
| COLA or Ad Hoc COLA                          | 2.0 percent, on or after April 1, 2018, COLAs for future retirees will be delayed for three years following commencement |

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. ORC 3309.15 and the SERS Board-adopted Investment Policy govern investment activity. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. As of June 30, 2024:

| Asset Class                 | Target<br>Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return<br>(geometric) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Cash                        | 3.00 %               | 0.97 %                                                   |
| US Equity                   | 22.00                | 4.68                                                     |
| Non-US Equity Developed     | 12.00                | 4.96                                                     |
| Non-US Equity Emerging      | 6.00                 | 5.66                                                     |
| Fixed Income/Global Bonds   | 18.00                | 2.38                                                     |
| Private Equity              | 14.00                | 7.10                                                     |
| Real Estate                 | 13.00                | 3.64                                                     |
| Infrastructure              | 7.00                 | 4.80                                                     |
| Private Debt/Private Credit | 5.00                 | 5.86                                                     |
| Total                       | <u>100.00 %</u>      |                                                          |

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability for 2024 was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The discount rate determination did not use a municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 20-year amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The actuarially determined contribution rate for fiscal year 2024 was 14 percent. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability. The annual money-weighted rate of return, calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, for fiscal year 2024 was 9.31 percent.

**Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

|                                                               | 1% Decrease | Current<br>Discount Rate | 1% Increase |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Academy's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net Pension Liability | \$ 644,867  | \$ 421,522               | \$ 233,474  |

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

***Actuarial Assumptions – STRS***

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, actuarial valuation are presented below:

|                                   |                                                               |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inflation                         | 2.50 percent                                                  |
| Salary Increases                  | From 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent, based on service             |
| Investment Rate of Return         | 7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation |
| Discount Rate of Return           | 7.00 percent                                                  |
| Payroll Increases                 | 3.00 percent                                                  |
| Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA) | 0.00 percent, effective July 1, 2017                          |

Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class          | Target Allocation * | Long-Term Expected Rate of Return ** |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Domestic Equity      | 26.00%              | 6.90%                                |
| International Equity | 22.00               | 7.70                                 |
| Alternatives         | 19.00               | 9.10                                 |
| Fixed Income         | 22.00               | 4.50                                 |
| Real Estate          | 10.00               | 5.10                                 |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00                | 2.40                                 |
| Total                | <u>100.00%</u>      |                                      |

*\*Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.*

*\*\*10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.*

***Discount Rate*** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2024. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2024.

***Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate*** The following table presents the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

|                                                               | 1% Decrease  | Current<br>Discount Rate | 1% Increase  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Academy's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net Pension Liability | \$ 6,894,124 | \$ 4,273,636             | \$ 2,057,154 |

**NOTE 11 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS**

See Note 10 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

**Health Care Plan Description** - The Academy contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. The following types of credit purchased after January 29, 1981, do not count toward health care coverage eligibility: military, federal, out-of-state, municipal, private school, exempted, and early retirement incentive credit. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

The Health Care program is financed through a combination of employer contributions, recipient premiums, investment returns, and any funds received on behalf of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. The System's goal is to maintain a health care reserve account with a 20-year solvency period in order to ensure that fluctuations in the cost of health care do not cause an interruption in the program. However, during any period in which the 20-year solvency period is not achieved, the System shall manage the Health Care Fund on a pay-as-you-go basis.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2025, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2025, this amount was \$30,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2025, the Academy's surcharge obligation was \$3,640.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The Academy's contractually required contribution to SERS was equal to the surcharge amount for fiscal year 2025.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Health care premiums were reduced by a Medicare Part B premium credit beginning in 2023. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Medicare Part D is a federal program to help cover the costs of prescription drugs for Medicare beneficiaries. This program allows STRS Ohio to recover part of the cost for providing prescription coverage since all eligible STRS Ohio health care plans include creditable prescription drug coverage.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

***Net OPEB Liability (Asset)***

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

The Academy's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the Academy's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

|                                               | SERS               | STRS                | Total        |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset): |                    |                     |              |
| Current Measurement Date                      | 0.0081142%         | 0.02221038%         |              |
| Prior Measurement Date                        | 0.0083121%         | 0.02340459%         |              |
| Change in Proportionate Share                 | <u>-0.0001979%</u> | <u>-0.00119421%</u> |              |
| Proportionate Share of the Net                |                    |                     |              |
| OPEB Liability (Asset)                        | \$ 82,642          | \$ (421,288)        |              |
| OPEB Expense                                  | \$ (10,486)        | \$ (112,290)        | \$ (122,776) |

Other than contributions made subsequent to the measurement date and differences between projected and actual earnings on investments; deferred inflows/outflows of resources are recognized in OPEB expense beginning in the current period, using a straight-line method over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining services lives of all employees that are provided with pensions, determined as of the beginning of the measurement period. Net deferred inflows/outflows of resources pertaining to the differences between projected and actual investment earnings are similarly recognized over a closed five-year period.

At June 30, 2025, the Academy reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

|                                               | SERS              | STRS              | Total             |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>         |                   |                   |                   |
| Differences between Expected and              |                   |                   |                   |
| Actual Experience                             | \$ -              | \$ 18,315         | \$ 18,315         |
| Net Difference between Projected and          |                   |                   |                   |
| Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments      | 407               | -                 | 407               |
| Changes of Assumptions                        | 35,470            | 51,852            | 87,322            |
| Changes in Proportion and Differences between |                   |                   |                   |
| Academy Contributions and Proportionate       |                   |                   |                   |
| Share of Contributions                        | 35,573            | 7,159             | 42,732            |
| Academy Contributions Subsequent to the       |                   |                   |                   |
| Measurement Date                              | 3,640             | -                 | 3,640             |
| <b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>   | <u>\$ 75,090</u>  | <u>\$ 77,326</u>  | <u>\$ 152,416</u> |
| <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>          |                   |                   |                   |
| Differences between Expected and              |                   |                   |                   |
| Actual Experience                             | \$ 89,109         | \$ 45,400         | \$ 134,509        |
| Net Difference between Projected and          |                   |                   |                   |
| Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments      | -                 | 18,088            | 18,088            |
| Changes of Assumptions                        | 37,965            | 189,999           | 227,964           |
| Changes in Proportion and Differences between |                   |                   |                   |
| Academy Contributions and Proportionate       |                   |                   |                   |
| Share of Contributions                        | 14,268            | 12,227            | 26,495            |
| <b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>    | <u>\$ 141,342</u> | <u>\$ 265,714</u> | <u>\$ 407,056</u> |

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

\$3,640 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction/addition to the net OPEB liability/asset in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

|                             | SERS               | STRS                | Total               |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Fiscal Year Ending June 30: |                    |                     |                     |
| 2026                        | \$ (21,311)        | \$ (68,641)         | \$ (89,952)         |
| 2027                        | (14,303)           | (28,870)            | (43,173)            |
| 2028                        | (9,390)            | (36,943)            | (46,333)            |
| 2029                        | (6,288)            | (34,129)            | (40,417)            |
| 2030                        | (6,165)            | (27,699)            | (33,864)            |
| Thereafter                  | (12,435)           | 7,894               | (4,541)             |
| Total                       | <u>\$ (69,892)</u> | <u>\$ (188,388)</u> | <u>\$ (258,280)</u> |

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2024, are presented below:

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

|                                                    | <u>June 30, 2024</u>                        |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Inflation                                          | 2.40 percent                                |
| Future Salary Increases, including Inflation       | 3.25 percent to 13.58 percent               |
| Investment Rate of Return                          | 7.00 percent net of investment expense      |
| Actuarial Cost Method                              | Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll) |
| Fiduciary Net Position is Projected to be Depleted | 2059                                        |
| Municipal Bond Index Rate                          |                                             |
| Measurement Date                                   | 3.93 percent                                |
| Prior Measurement Date                             | 3.86 percent                                |
| Single Equivalent Interest Rate                    |                                             |
| Measurement Date                                   | 4.88 percent                                |
| Prior Measurement Date                             | 4.27 percent                                |
| Health Care Cost Trend Rate                        |                                             |
| Medical Trend Assumption                           |                                             |
| Measurement Date                                   | 7.00 to 4.40 percent                        |
| Prior Measurement Date                             | 6.75 to 4.40 percent                        |

Mortality rates among healthy retirees were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Mortality rates for contingent survivors were based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5 percent for males and adjusted 122.5 percent for females. Mortality rates for actives is based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table. Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board on April 15, 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. As of June 30, 2024:

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

| Asset Class                 | Target<br>Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return<br>(geometric) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Cash                        | 3.00 %               | 0.97 %                                                   |
| US Equity                   | 22.00                | 4.68                                                     |
| Non-US Equity Developed     | 12.00                | 4.96                                                     |
| Non-US Equity Emerging      | 6.00                 | 5.66                                                     |
| Fixed Income/Global Bonds   | 18.00                | 2.38                                                     |
| Private Equity              | 14.00                | 7.10                                                     |
| Real Estate                 | 13.00                | 3.64                                                     |
| Infrastructure              | 7.00                 | 4.80                                                     |
| Private Debt/Private Credit | 5.00                 | 5.86                                                     |
| Total                       | <u>100.00 %</u>      |                                                          |

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2024, was 4.88 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2024, was 4.27 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2059 by SERS' actuaries. The Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent interest rate for both the June 30, 2023, and the June 30, 2024, total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate was 3.93 percent at June 30, 2024, and 3.86 percent at June 30, 2023.

**Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates** The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.88%) and higher (5.88%) than the current discount rate (4.88%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate.

|                                                            | 1% Decrease | Current<br>Discount Rate | 1% Increase |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Academy's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net OPEB Liability | \$ 110,201  | \$ 82,642                | \$ 60,744   |

|                                                            | 1% Decrease | Current<br>Trend Rate | 1% Increase |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Academy's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net OPEB Liability | \$ 55,863   | \$ 82,642             | \$ 117,842  |

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

***Actuarial Assumptions – STRS***

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, actuarial valuation compared to the prior year are presented below:

|                            | June 30, 2024                                                 | June 30, 2023                                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| Projected salary increases | Varies by service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent             | Varies by service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent             |
| Investment Rate of Return  | 7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation | 7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation |
| Payroll Increases          | 3 percent                                                     | 3 percent                                                     |
| Discount Rate of Return    | 7.00 percent                                                  | 7.00 percent                                                  |
| Health Care Cost Trends    |                                                               |                                                               |
| Medical                    |                                                               |                                                               |
| Pre-Medicare               | 7.50 percent initial<br>3.94 percent ultimate                 | 7.50 percent initial<br>4.14 percent ultimate                 |
| Medicare                   | -112.22 percent initial<br>3.94 percent ultimate              | -10.94 percent initial<br>4.14 percent ultimate               |
| Prescription Drug          |                                                               |                                                               |
| Pre-Medicare               | 8.00 percent initial<br>3.94 percent ultimate                 | -11.95 percent initial<br>4.14 percent ultimate               |
| Medicare                   | -15.14 percent initial<br>3.94 percent ultimate               | 1.33 percent initial<br>4.14 percent ultimate                 |

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

Healthy retirees post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

| Asset Class          | Target<br>Allocation * | Long-Term Expected<br>Rate of Return ** |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Domestic Equity      | 26.00%                 | 6.90%                                   |
| International Equity | 22.00                  | 7.70                                    |
| Alternatives         | 19.00                  | 9.10                                    |
| Fixed Income         | 22.00                  | 4.50                                    |
| Real Estate          | 10.00                  | 5.10                                    |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00                   | 2.40                                    |
| Total                | <u>100.00%</u>         |                                         |

\*Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

\*\*10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2024. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024.

**Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate** The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2024, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

|                                                          | 1% Decrease  | Current<br>Discount Rate | 1% Increase  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Academy's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net OPEB (Asset) | \$ (342,558) | \$ (421,288)             | \$ (489,821) |
|                                                          | 1% Decrease  | Current<br>Trend Rate    | 1% Increase  |
| Academy's Proportionate Share<br>of the Net OPEB (Asset) | \$ (494,450) | \$ (421,288)             | \$ (333,302) |

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

**NOTE 12 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

During the fiscal year, the following activity occurred in long-term liabilities:

|                           | Balance<br>6/30/2024 | Additions    | Reductions   | Balance<br>6/30/2025 | Due Within<br>One Year |
|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Direct Borrowing:</i>  |                      |              |              |                      |                        |
| Accel - Note Payable      | \$ 1,260,000         | \$ -         | \$ (260,000) | \$ 1,000,000         | \$ 250,000             |
| Lease Payable - Equipment | -                    | 155,270      | (12,939)     | 142,331              | 28,554                 |
| Lease Payable - Building  | 66,680               | 6,153,708    | (563,137)    | 5,657,251            | 494,697                |
| Total Lease Payable       | 66,680               | 6,308,978    | (576,076)    | 5,799,582            | 523,251                |
| Total                     | \$ 1,326,680         | \$ 6,308,978 | \$ (836,076) | \$ 6,799,582         | \$ 773,251             |

***Accel Schools – Notes Payable***

In December 2020, the Academy restructured its outstanding accounts payable and entered into a settlement payable with Accel Schools in a note totaling \$2,000,000. The note required \$260,000 due at signing and will require annual payments starting October 2021 equal to \$160,000 through fiscal year 2024 and then effective October 2024 payments will increase to \$250,000 annually until the note is paid in full. Principal payments during the year totaled \$260,000.

Prepayments are allowed on the note. In the event of default, Accel Schools (former management company) holds a security interest in all accounts of the Academy. Default is defined as late payments, failure to perform obligations under the terms of the note, voluntary insolvency proceedings, involuntary insolvency proceedings, misrepresentation of documents, material adverse change in financial condition, reorganization of the borrower without consent from lender, and the borrower is no longer in operation.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum payments required under the Accel note:

| <b>Fiscal Year</b>    | <b>Principal</b>    |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 2026                  | \$ 250,000          |
| 2027                  | 250,000             |
| 2028                  | 250,000             |
| 2029                  | 250,000             |
| <b>Total Payments</b> | <b>\$ 1,000,000</b> |

***Leased Equipment Payable***

On November 15, 2024 the Academy entered into a copier lease. The term of this lease is 60 months. Payment will be \$35,941 annually through the duration of the lease agreement. The incremental borrowing rate on the lease is 5.71%. The future lease payments were discounted based on the interest rate implicit in the lease or using the Academy's incremental borrowing rate. This discount is being amortized over the life of the lease.

***Leased Building Payable***

On June 30, 2014, the Academy entered into a lease for property located at 3333 Chippewa Drive Columbus, Ohio 43204. The term of the lease is for a period of ten years, with the option to renew for two additional terms of five years, both options were exercised on during fiscal year 2025.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

Base rent will be \$806,000 annually through the duration of the lease agreement. The incremental borrowing rate on the lease is 5.73%. The future lease payments were discounted based on the interest rate implicit in the lease or using the Academy's incremental borrowing rate. This discount is being amortized over the life of the lease.

Future minimum payments for principal and interest on the building and equipment lease are as follows:

| Year        | Principal           | Interest            | Total               |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 2026        | \$ 523,251          | \$ 318,690          | \$ 841,941          |
| 2027        | 554,028             | 287,914             | 841,942             |
| 2028        | 586,614             | 255,327             | 841,941             |
| 2029        | 621,117             | 220,824             | 841,941             |
| 2030        | 639,464             | 184,507             | 823,971             |
| 2035 - 2039 | 2,875,108           | 348,892             | 3,224,000           |
| Total       | <u>\$ 5,799,582</u> | <u>\$ 1,616,154</u> | <u>\$ 7,415,736</u> |

#### **NOTE 13 - CONTINGENCIES**

##### ***Grants***

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts which may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, in the opinion of the Academy, any such adjustments will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the Academy.

##### ***Litigation***

The Academy is not a party to legal proceedings that, in the opinion of management, would have a material adverse effect on the financial statements.

#### **NOTE 14 – IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Academy has implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences* and GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*.

GASB Statement No. 101 updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences to promote consistency and better meet the information needs of financial statement users. The unified recognition and measurement model in this Statement will result in a liability for compensated absences that more appropriately reflects when a government incurs an obligation. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 101 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Academy.

GASB Statement No. 102 provides users of governmental financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints as concentrations and constraints may limit a government's ability to acquire resources or control spending. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 102 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Academy.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

| Year                                                    | Academy's<br>Proportion of the<br>Net Pension<br>Liability | Academy's<br>Proportionate Share<br>of the Net Pension<br>Liability | Academy's Covered<br>Payroll | Academy's<br>Proportionate Share<br>of the Net Pension<br>Liability as a<br>Percentage of its<br>Covered Payroll | Plan Fiduciary Net<br>Position as a<br>Percentage of the<br>Total Pension<br>Liability |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i></b> |                                                            |                                                                     |                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                        |
| 2025                                                    | 0.0082399%                                                 | \$ 421,522                                                          | \$ 345,321                   | 122.07%                                                                                                          | 78.52%                                                                                 |
| 2024                                                    | 0.0083780%                                                 | 462,929                                                             | 332,379                      | 139.28%                                                                                                          | 76.06%                                                                                 |
| 2023                                                    | 0.0067106%                                                 | 362,961                                                             | 250,679                      | 144.79%                                                                                                          | 75.82%                                                                                 |
| 2022                                                    | 0.0061660%                                                 | 227,508                                                             | 212,836                      | 106.89%                                                                                                          | 82.86%                                                                                 |
| 2021                                                    | 0.0062815%                                                 | 415,472                                                             | 220,214                      | 188.67%                                                                                                          | 68.55%                                                                                 |
| 2020                                                    | 0.0066667%                                                 | 398,880                                                             | 228,704                      | 174.41%                                                                                                          | 70.85%                                                                                 |
| 2019                                                    | 0.0063912%                                                 | 366,036                                                             | 113,126                      | 323.56%                                                                                                          | 71.36%                                                                                 |
| 2018                                                    | 0.0074864%                                                 | 447,296                                                             | 237,057                      | 188.69%                                                                                                          | 69.50%                                                                                 |
| 2017                                                    | 0.0064673%                                                 | 473,347                                                             | 291,257                      | 162.52%                                                                                                          | 62.98%                                                                                 |
| 2016                                                    | 0.0071020%                                                 | 405,247                                                             | 213,809                      | 189.54%                                                                                                          | 69.16%                                                                                 |
| <b><i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i></b>   |                                                            |                                                                     |                              |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                        |
| 2025                                                    | 0.02221038%                                                | \$ 4,273,636                                                        | \$ 3,082,693                 | 138.63%                                                                                                          | 82.55%                                                                                 |
| 2024                                                    | 0.02340459%                                                | 5,040,164                                                           | 3,161,221                    | 159.44%                                                                                                          | 80.02%                                                                                 |
| 2023                                                    | 0.02200468%                                                | 4,891,669                                                           | 2,860,714                    | 170.99%                                                                                                          | 78.90%                                                                                 |
| 2022                                                    | 0.01882156%                                                | 2,406,506                                                           | 2,322,457                    | 103.62%                                                                                                          | 87.80%                                                                                 |
| 2021                                                    | 0.02218667%                                                | 5,368,385                                                           | 2,677,586                    | 200.49%                                                                                                          | 75.50%                                                                                 |
| 2020                                                    | 0.02158220%                                                | 4,772,773                                                           | 2,533,836                    | 188.36%                                                                                                          | 77.40%                                                                                 |
| 2019                                                    | 0.02275695%                                                | 5,003,742                                                           | 2,689,779                    | 186.03%                                                                                                          | 77.31%                                                                                 |
| 2018                                                    | 0.02549244%                                                | 6,055,784                                                           | 2,802,579                    | 216.08%                                                                                                          | 75.29%                                                                                 |
| 2017                                                    | 0.02338648%                                                | 7,828,160                                                           | 2,146,643                    | 364.67%                                                                                                          | 66.80%                                                                                 |
| 2016                                                    | 0.01942633%                                                | 5,368,869                                                           | 2,026,814                    | 264.89%                                                                                                          | 72.10%                                                                                 |

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year.  
See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)*  
*Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)*

| Year                                                    | Academy's<br>Proportion of the<br>Net OPEB Liability<br>(Asset) | Academy's<br>Proportionate Share<br>of the Net OPEB<br>Liability (Asset) | Academy's Covered<br>Payroll | Academy's<br>Proportionate Share<br>of the Net OPEB<br>Liability (Asset) as<br>a Percentage of its<br>Covered Payroll | Plan Fiduciary Net<br>Position as a<br>Percentage of the<br>Total OPEB<br>Liability |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i></b> |                                                                 |                                                                          |                              |                                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
| 2025                                                    | 0.0081142%                                                      | \$ 82,642                                                                | \$ 345,321                   | 23.93%                                                                                                                | 44.50%                                                                              |
| 2024                                                    | 0.0083121%                                                      | 136,937                                                                  | 332,379                      | 41.20%                                                                                                                | 30.02%                                                                              |
| 2023                                                    | 0.0069442%                                                      | 97,497                                                                   | 250,679                      | 38.89%                                                                                                                | 30.34%                                                                              |
| 2022                                                    | 0.0062610%                                                      | 118,487                                                                  | 212,836                      | 55.67%                                                                                                                | 24.08%                                                                              |
| 2021                                                    | 0.0065870%                                                      | 143,157                                                                  | 220,214                      | 65.01%                                                                                                                | 18.17%                                                                              |
| 2020                                                    | 0.0064653%                                                      | 162,588                                                                  | 228,704                      | 71.09%                                                                                                                | 15.57%                                                                              |
| 2019                                                    | 0.0064867%                                                      | 179,959                                                                  | 113,126                      | 159.08%                                                                                                               | 13.57%                                                                              |
| 2018                                                    | 0.0076280%                                                      | 204,715                                                                  | 237,057                      | 86.36%                                                                                                                | 12.46%                                                                              |
| 2017                                                    | 0.0065680%                                                      | 187,213                                                                  | 291,257                      | 64.28%                                                                                                                | 11.49%                                                                              |
| <b><i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i></b>   |                                                                 |                                                                          |                              |                                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
| 2025                                                    | 0.02221038%                                                     | \$ (421,288)                                                             | \$ 3,082,693                 | -13.67%                                                                                                               | 158.01%                                                                             |
| 2024                                                    | 0.02340459%                                                     | (455,187)                                                                | 3,161,221                    | -14.40%                                                                                                               | 168.52%                                                                             |
| 2023                                                    | 0.02200468%                                                     | (569,774)                                                                | 2,860,714                    | -19.92%                                                                                                               | 230.73%                                                                             |
| 2022                                                    | 0.01882200%                                                     | (396,846)                                                                | 2,322,457                    | -17.09%                                                                                                               | 174.73%                                                                             |
| 2021                                                    | 0.02218700%                                                     | (389,936)                                                                | 2,677,586                    | -14.56%                                                                                                               | 182.10%                                                                             |
| 2020                                                    | 0.02158220%                                                     | (357,453)                                                                | 2,533,836                    | -14.11%                                                                                                               | 174.70%                                                                             |
| 2019                                                    | 0.02275695%                                                     | (365,681)                                                                | 2,689,779                    | -13.60%                                                                                                               | 176.00%                                                                             |
| 2018                                                    | 0.02549244%                                                     | 994,621                                                                  | 2,802,579                    | 35.49%                                                                                                                | 47.11%                                                                              |
| 2017                                                    | 0.02338648%                                                     | 1,250,715                                                                | 2,146,643                    | 58.26%                                                                                                                | 37.30%                                                                              |

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year.

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of Academy Contributions*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

| Year                                                    | Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution -<br>Pension (1) | Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution -<br>OPEB (1)(2) | Academy's<br>Covered Payroll | Pension<br>Contributions as<br>a Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll | OPEB<br>Contributions as a<br>Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll (2) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>School Employees Retirement System (SERS)</i></b> |                                                            |                                                            |                              |                                                                   |                                                                    |
| 2025                                                    | \$ 52,461                                                  | \$ 3,640                                                   | \$ 374,721                   | 14.00%                                                            | 0.97%                                                              |
| 2024                                                    | 48,345                                                     | 4,208                                                      | 345,321                      | 14.00%                                                            | 1.22%                                                              |
| 2023                                                    | 46,533                                                     | 4,410                                                      | 332,379                      | 14.00%                                                            | 1.33%                                                              |
| 2022                                                    | 35,095                                                     | 4,957                                                      | 250,679                      | 14.00%                                                            | 1.98%                                                              |
| 2021                                                    | 29,797                                                     | -                                                          | 212,836                      | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2020                                                    | 30,830                                                     | 4,557                                                      | 220,214                      | 14.00%                                                            | 2.07%                                                              |
| 2019                                                    | 30,875                                                     | 3,371                                                      | 228,704                      | 13.50%                                                            | 1.47%                                                              |
| 2018                                                    | 15,272                                                     | 4,083                                                      | 113,126                      | 13.50%                                                            | 3.61%                                                              |
| 2017                                                    | 33,188                                                     | 4,959                                                      | 237,057                      | 14.00%                                                            | 2.09%                                                              |
| 2016                                                    | 40,776                                                     | 3,384                                                      | 291,257                      | 14.00%                                                            | 1.16%                                                              |
| <b><i>State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)</i></b>   |                                                            |                                                            |                              |                                                                   |                                                                    |
| 2025                                                    | \$ 440,552                                                 | \$ -                                                       | \$ 3,146,800                 | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2024                                                    | 431,577                                                    | -                                                          | 3,082,693                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2023                                                    | 442,571                                                    | -                                                          | 3,161,221                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2022                                                    | 400,500                                                    | -                                                          | 2,860,714                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2021                                                    | 325,144                                                    | -                                                          | 2,322,457                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2020                                                    | 374,862                                                    | -                                                          | 2,677,586                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2019                                                    | 354,737                                                    | -                                                          | 2,533,836                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2018                                                    | 376,569                                                    | -                                                          | 2,689,779                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2017                                                    | 392,361                                                    | -                                                          | 2,802,579                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |
| 2016                                                    | 300,530                                                    | -                                                          | 2,146,643                    | 14.00%                                                            | 0.00%                                                              |

(1) The contributions in relation to the contractually required contributions are equal to the contractually required contributions, resulting in zero contribution deficiency/excess.

(2) SERS contributions include surcharge

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

There were no changes in assumptions or benefit terms for the fiscal years reported unless otherwise stated below:

**NOTE 1 - NET PENSION LIABILITY**

***Changes in Assumptions - SERS***

Amounts reported in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented as follows:

|                                                 | <u>Fiscal Years 2025-2022</u>   | <u>Fiscal Years 2021-2017</u>                            | <u>Fiscal Years 2016 and Prior</u>                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Wage Inflation                                  | 2.40%                           | 3.00%                                                    | 3.25%                                                    |
| Future Salary Increases,<br>including inflation | 3.25% to 13.58%                 | 3.50% to 18.20%                                          | 4.00% to 22.00%                                          |
| Investment Rate of Return                       | 7.00% net of<br>system expenses | 7.50% net of investment<br>expenses, including inflation | 7.75% net of investment<br>expenses, including inflation |

Beginning in 2022, amounts reported use mortality rates based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP2020 projection scale generationally.

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, on each anniversary of the initial retirement, the allowance of all retirees and survivors may be increased by the annual rate of increase in the CPI-W measured as of the June preceding the beginning of the applicable calendar year. The annual rate of increase shall not be less than 0 percent nor greater than 2.5 percent.

Amounts report for 2017 through 2021 use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five-year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

***Changes in Benefit Terms - SERS***

For fiscal year 2022, COLA was increased from 2.00 percent to 2.50 percent.

For fiscal year 2021, COLA was reduced from 2.50 percent to 2.00 percent.

For fiscal year 2018, the cost-of-living adjustment was changed from a fixed 3.00 percent to a cost-of-living adjustment that is indexed to CPI-W not greater than 2.50 percent with a floor of zero percent beginning January 1, 2018. In addition, with the authority granted the Board under HB 49, the Board has enacted a three-year COLA suspension for benefit recipients in calendar years 2018, 2019 and 2020.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

***Changes in Assumptions – STRS***

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal years 2018-2021 and fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented as follows:

|                                                 | <u>Fiscal Years 2025-2022</u> | <u>Fiscal Years 2021-2018</u> | <u>Fiscal Years 2017 and Prior</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Inflation                                       | 2.50%                         | 2.50%                         | 2.75%                              |
|                                                 | Varies by service from        | From 12.50% at age 20 to      | From 12.25% at age 20 to           |
| Projected Salary Increases                      | 2.50% 8.50%                   | 2.50% at age 65               | 2.75% at age 70                    |
| Investment Rate of Return,<br>net of investment | 7.00%                         | 7.45%                         | 7.75%                              |
| Payroll Increases                               | 3.00%                         | 3.00%                         | 3.50%                              |

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees were based on the RP2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

***Changes in Benefit Terms - STRS***

For fiscal year 2023, the Board approved a one-time 3 percent COLA effective on the anniversary of a benefit recipient's retirement date for those eligible during fiscal year 2023 and eliminated the age 60 requirement to receive unreduced retirement that was scheduled to go into effect August 1, 2026.

For fiscal year 2018, the COLA was reduced to zero.

Fiscal year 2017 and prior, COLA was 2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013 or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

**NOTE 2 - NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET)**

***Changes in Assumptions – SERS***

Amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by SERS in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2021 and prior are presented below:

|                                                                                  | <u>Fiscal Years 2025-2022</u> | <u>Fiscal Years 2021-2017</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Inflation                                                                        | 2.40%                         | 3.00%                         |
| Future Salary Increases,<br>including inflation                                  | 3.25% to 13.58%               | 3.50% to 18.20%               |
| Investment Rate of Return,<br>net of investment expenses,<br>including inflation | 7.00%                         | 7.50%                         |

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented as follows:

|                                                                                                  | <u>Fiscal Year</u> |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| <u>Assumption</u>                                                                                | <u>2025</u>        | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2017</u> |  |
| Municipal Bond Index Rate                                                                        | 3.93%              | 3.86%       | 3.69%       | 1.92%       | 2.45%       | 3.13%       | 3.62%       | 3.56%       | 2.92%       |  |
| Single Equivalent Interest Rate,<br>net of plan investment expense,<br>including price inflation | 4.88%              | 4.27%       | 4.08%       | 2.27%       | 2.63%       | 3.22%       | 3.70%       | 3.63%       | 2.98%       |  |

***Changes in Assumptions – STRS***

For fiscal year 2023, the projected salary increases were changed from age based (2.5 percent to 12.50 percent) to service based (2.5 percent to 8.5 percent).

For fiscal year 2022, the discount rate was decreased from 7.45 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.00.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

For fiscal year 2018, the blended discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

**Columbus Preparatory Academy**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025*

---

***Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS***

For fiscal year 2025, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience.

For fiscal year 2024, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2024.

For fiscal year 2023, health care trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience

For fiscal year 2022, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, premium based on June 30, 2021, enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022, from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in calendar year 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely

For fiscal year 2021, there were no changes to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year 2021 premium based on June 30, 2020 enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021 from 1.984 percent to 2.055 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to .1 percent for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2019. This was subsequently extended, see above paragraph.

**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY  
FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

| Federal Grantor/<br>Pass-Through Grantor/<br>Program or Cluster Title | Assistance<br>Listing<br>Number | Expenditures             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b><u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u></b>                          |                                 |                          |
| <i>Passed through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i>      |                                 |                          |
| Child Nutrition Cluster:                                              |                                 |                          |
| School Breakfast Program                                              | 10.553                          | \$ 75,648                |
| National School Lunch Program                                         | 10.555                          | 217,011                  |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster                                         |                                 | <u>292,659</u>           |
| <b>Total U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>                           |                                 | <u>292,659</u>           |
| <b><u>U.S. Department of Education</u></b>                            |                                 |                          |
| <i>Passed through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i>      |                                 |                          |
| Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies                        | 84.010                          | <u>319,288</u>           |
| Special Education Cluster (IDEA):                                     |                                 |                          |
| Special Education - Grants to States                                  | 84.027                          | <u>223,733</u>           |
| Total Special Education Cluster                                       |                                 | <u>223,733</u>           |
| English Language Acquisition State Grants                             | 84.365                          | <u>20,185</u>            |
| Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants                         | 84.367                          | <u>36,228</u>            |
| Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program                       | 84.424A                         | <u>9,463</u>             |
| Education Stabilization Fund:                                         |                                 |                          |
| COVID-19 - ARP ESSER                                                  | 84.425U                         | <u>13,533</u>            |
| <b>Total U.S. Department of Education</b>                             |                                 | <u>622,430</u>           |
| <b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</b>                           |                                 | <u><u>\$ 915,089</u></u> |

See accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY  
FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO  
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**NOTE 1: BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Columbus Preparatory Academy under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025, and is prepared in accordance with the accrual basis of accounting. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Columbus Preparatory Academy, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the Columbus Preparatory Academy.

**NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

**NOTE 3: INDIRECT COST RATE**

The Columbus Preparatory Academy has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE 4: CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

Cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture are commingled with State grants. It is assumed federal monies are expended first.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Columbus Preparatory Academy  
Franklin County  
3330 Chippewa Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43204

To the Members of the Board:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Columbus Preparatory Academy, Franklin County, Ohio, (the Academy) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 2, 2026.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Academy's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

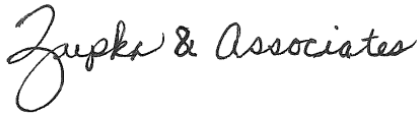
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Zupka & Associates".

Zupka & Associates  
Certified Public Accountants

March 2, 2026

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Columbus Preparatory Academy  
Franklin County  
3330 Chippewa Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43204

To the Members of the Board:

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Columbus Preparatory Academy, Franklin County, Ohio's (the Academy) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Academy's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the Columbus Preparatory Academy complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted an audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Academy, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements to the Academy's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Academy's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Academy's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Academy's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Academy's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

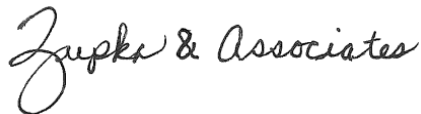
### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Zupka & Associates".

Zupka & Associates  
Certified Public Accountants

March 2, 2026

**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY  
FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                             |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2025(i)    | Type of Financial Statement Opinion                                                                                                                                                   | Unmodified                                                  |
| 2025(ii)   | Were there any material control weaknesses reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?                                                                                         | No                                                          |
| 2025(ii)   | Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?                                                                        | No                                                          |
| 2025(iii)  | Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?                                                                                               | No                                                          |
| 2025(iv)   | Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?                                                                                              | No                                                          |
| 2025(iv)   | Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?                                                                                      | No                                                          |
| 2025(v)    | Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinions                                                                                                                                           | Unmodified                                                  |
| 2025(vi)   | Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR 200.516(a)?                                                                                                                             | No                                                          |
| 2025(vii)  | Major Programs (list):<br><br>Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies - ALN #84.010<br>Special Education Cluster (IDEA):<br>Special Education - Grants to States - ALN #84.027 |                                                             |
| 2025(viii) | Dollar Threshold: A/B Program                                                                                                                                                         | Type A: \$750,000<br>Type B: All Others less than \$750,000 |
| 2025(ix)   | Low Risk Auditee?                                                                                                                                                                     | No                                                          |

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None.

**3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None.

**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY  
FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

---

The prior audit report, as of June 30, 2024, included no citations or instances of noncompliance. Management letter recommendations have been corrected, repeated, or procedures instituted to prevent occurrences in this audit period.

**This page intentionally left blank.**

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**COLUMBUS PREPARATORY ACADEMY**

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

## **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 5/19/2026**

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)