



bhm cpa group, inc.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

UNION-SCIOTO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
ROSS COUNTY

SINGLE AUDIT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025



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Board of Education
Union-Scioto Local School District
1565 Egypt Pike
Chillicothe, OH 45601

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Union-Scioto Local School District, Ross County, prepared by BHM CPA Group, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Union-Scioto Local School District is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

April 14, 2026

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Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025
Table of Contents

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-Wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	15
Statement of Activities	16
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	17
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	18
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	19
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	20
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – (Budget Basis) – General Fund	22
Statement of Fund Net Position – Internal Service Fund	23
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position – Internal Service Fund	24
Statement of Cash Flows – Internal Service Fund	25
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	26
Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - School Employees Retirement System of Ohio – Last Ten Fiscal Years	74
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - School Employees Retirement System of Ohio – Last Nine Fiscal Years	76
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio – Last Ten Fiscal Years	78
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) - State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio – Last Nine Fiscal Years	80

Union Scioto Local School District
Ross County
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025
Table of Contents
(continued)

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
Schedule of the School District's Contributions – School Employees Retirement System of Ohio – Last Ten Fiscal Years	82
Schedule of the School District's Contributions – State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio – Last Ten Fiscal Years	84
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	86
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.....	93
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	94
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	95
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	97
Schedule of Findings 2 CFR § 200.515	100



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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County
1565 Egypt Pike
Chillicothe, Ohio 45601

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Union-Scioto Local School District, Ross County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Union-Scioto Local School District, Ross County, Ohio as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General fund for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 3 to the financial statements, during 2025, the district adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements.

We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 29, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "BHM CPA Group". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly stylized font. The letters "BHM" are larger and more prominent, followed by "CPA Group" in a smaller, more uniform script.

BHM CPA Group, Inc.
Circleville, Ohio
December 29, 2025

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of the Union Scioto Local School District's (the "School District") financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2025 are as follows:

- In total, Net Position decreased \$7,075,925 compared to the prior fiscal year. This is mainly due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences.
- General revenues accounted for \$23,148,772. Program specific revenues in the form of Charges for Services and Sales and Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest accounted for \$5,927,538 of total revenues of \$29,076,310.
- The School District had \$31,659,245 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$5,927,538 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, sales, grants, and contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes and grants and entitlements) were not sufficient to provide for these programs.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Union Scioto Local School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

One of the most important questions asked about the School District is "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2025?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which appear first in the School District's financial statements, report information on the School District as a whole and its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's Net Position and changes in those assets. This change in Net Position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District only reports governmental activities. Governmental activities are the activities where all of the School District's programs and services are reported including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, non-instructional services, and extracurricular activities.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major fund begins on page 11. Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's only major governmental fund is the General Fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Fund

Proprietary funds use the same basis of accounting as business-type activities. The Internal Service Fund is used to report the vision and dental benefits provided to the School District's employees.

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole.

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Increase (Decrease)
	2025	2024	
<u>Assets:</u>			
Current and			
Other Assets	\$16,434,709	\$16,354,469	\$80,240
Net OPEB Asset	1,466,366	1,526,118	(59,752)
Capital Assets, Net	21,829,976	22,690,099	(860,123)
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>39,731,051</u>	<u>40,570,686</u>	<u>(839,635)</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</u>			
Pension	4,126,464	4,578,653	(452,189)
OPEB	760,140	874,684	(114,544)
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,886,604</u>	<u>5,453,337</u>	<u>(566,733)</u>
<u>Liabilities:</u>			
Other Liabilities	3,266,179	2,347,081	919,098
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due within One Year	1,353,359	480,960	872,399
Due in More Than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability	19,354,464	21,653,464	(2,299,000)
Net OPEB Liability	906,177	1,451,006	(544,829)
Other Amounts	9,225,542	5,399,912	3,825,630
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>34,105,721</u>	<u>31,332,423</u>	<u>2,773,298</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</u>			
Property Taxes	5,515,842	4,491,173	1,024,669
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	981,879	0	981,879
Pension	2,402,242	1,373,558	1,028,684
OPEB	2,403,944	2,542,917	(138,973)
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>11,303,907</u>	<u>8,407,648</u>	<u>2,896,259</u>
<u>Net Position:</u>			
Net Investment in			
Capital Assets	18,937,930	19,975,888	(1,037,958)
Restricted	2,473,254	2,919,320	(446,066)
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(22,203,157)	(16,611,256)	(5,591,901)
<i>Total Net Position (Deficit)</i>	<u>(\$791,973)</u>	<u>\$6,283,952</u>	<u>(\$7,075,925)</u>

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

New Accounting Pronouncement/Restatement

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2025 compared to 2024. For 2025, the School District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*, does not require Management Discussion and Analysis information for years prior to periods presented in the basic financial statements to be restated for changes in accounting principle.

The implementation of GASB 101 resulted in recognizing additional compensated absences liabilities of \$4,492,990 in governmental activities at July 1, 2024. These amounts also impacted beginning net position for the cumulative effect of additional compensated absences expense (See Note 3).

Governmental Activities

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the School District at June 30, 2025. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

Total Assets decreased \$839,635 mainly due to a decrease in capital assets, net. Capital Assets, Net, decreased \$860,123 primarily due to current fiscal year depreciation and asset deletions exceeding additions.

Total liabilities of the School District increased \$2,773,298 from the prior fiscal year. The increase is primarily due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, which resulted in the way the liabilities are now calculated, thus creating the increase compared to the prior fiscal year. This increase was offset due to decreases in both the net pension and net OPEB liabilities, both the result of increased investment earnings.

Deferred Inflows of Resources had an increase of \$2,896,259 from the prior fiscal year. The increase in deferred inflows for pension resulted from the difference between projected and actual earnings on investments recognized in the current year offset by the amortization recognized in the current fiscal year. The School District also began recording a deferred inflow of resources for payments in lieu of taxes as a result of recognizing a receivable for payments it will now receive from the operation of a solar farm partially located within the School District.

Total Net Position decreased \$7,075,925. The decrease of \$5,591,901 in Unrestricted Net Position was mainly due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101 and the change in calculating compensated absences.

Table 2 shows the changes in Net Position for fiscal years 2025 and 2024.

Revenue is further divided into two major components: Program Revenues and General Revenues. Program Revenues are defined as charges for services and sales, restricted grants, contributions, and interest. General Revenues include property taxes, unrestricted grants, such as State foundation support, unrestricted interest, payments in lieu of taxes, and miscellaneous.

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Increase (Decrease)
	2025	2024	
<u>Revenues:</u>			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$889,665	\$1,155,438	(\$265,773)
Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	5,037,873	5,168,021	(130,148)
Total Program Revenues	5,927,538	6,323,459	(395,921)
General Revenues:			
Income Taxes	1,962,412	1,865,863	96,549
Property Taxes	5,461,773	6,946,583	(1,484,810)
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	981,879	0	981,879
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to			
Specific Programs	14,081,977	12,913,077	1,168,900
Investment Earnings/Interest	428,671	468,890	(40,219)
Miscellaneous	232,060	449,396	(217,336)
Total General Revenues	23,148,772	22,643,809	504,963
Total Revenues	29,076,310	28,967,268	109,042
<u>Program Expenses:</u>			
Instruction			
Regular	15,119,133	13,522,741	1,596,392
Special	4,688,728	3,790,208	898,520
Vocational	40,196	38,496	1,700
Support Services			
Pupils	2,254,723	2,211,631	43,092
Instructional Staff	906,033	884,084	21,949
Board of Education	341,930	545,807	(203,877)
Administration	1,789,834	1,542,154	247,680
Fiscal	903,764	1,292,307	(388,543)
Business	91,433	92,417	(984)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,166,469	2,169,092	(2,623)
Pupil Transportation	1,237,352	1,105,012	132,340
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,382,529	1,262,822	119,707
Extracurricular Activities	624,170	709,902	(85,732)
Interest	112,951	143,724	(30,773)
Total Expenses	31,659,245	29,310,397	2,348,848
Change in Net Position	(2,582,935)	(343,129)	(2,239,806)
Net Position at Beginning of Year as Previously Reported	6,283,952	6,627,081	(343,129)
Restatement - Chagne in Accounting Principals - See Note 3	(4,492,990)	0	(4,492,990)
Restated Net Position at Beginning of Year	1,790,962	6,627,081	(4,836,119)
Net Position (Deficit) at End of Year	(\$791,973)	\$6,283,952	(\$7,075,925)

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

New Accounting Pronouncement/Restatements

Table 2 provides a summary of the School District's change in net position for fiscal year 2025 compared to 2024. The above table also separately reflects the restatement for changes in accounting principles related to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* does not require Management Discussion and Analysis information for years prior to periods presented in the basic financial statements to be restated for changes in accounting principle. The 2024 information does not reflect activity related to the additional compensated absences expenses required under GASB 101, *Compensated Absences*. (See also explanation of new accounting pronouncements provided related to Net Position - Table 1 and explanation provided in Note 3.)

Governmental Activities

Program revenues, which are primarily represented by charges for tuition, fees, sales, and extracurricular activities, as well as restricted intergovernmental revenues were \$5,927,538 for fiscal year 2025. The decrease in charges for services is mainly due to a decrease in food service charges. This decrease was the result of the School District providing free lunches to all students, thus decreasing revenues.

As previously mentioned, general revenues were \$23,148,772 for fiscal year 2025. The majority of these revenues are in the form of grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs, and property and income taxes. The increase in general revenues is mainly due to receiving an increase in unrestricted intergovernmental revenue and payments in lieu of taxes. Unrestricted intergovernmental revenue increased as a result of a change in the State foundation funding formula due to an increase in per-pupil cost. The payment in lieu of taxes is new for fiscal year 2025 and is the result of the School District receiving payments from a solar farm that is operating partially within the School District's boundaries. Property tax revenue decreased due to the County receiving an increase in property tax revenue in fiscal year 2024, which increased the amount available to be advanced from the County Treasurer. This did not occur during the current fiscal year.

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and pupil.

Support Services consists of several function categories as follows:

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to pupils.

Board of education, administration, fiscal, and business includes expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the School District.

Operation and maintenance of plant activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by State law.

Operation of non-instructional services includes the preparation, delivery, and servicing of lunches, snacks and other incidental meals to students and school staff in connection with school activities.

Extracurricular activities includes expenses related to student activities provided by the School District which are designed to provide opportunities for pupils to participate in school events, public events, or a combination of these for the purposes of motivation, enjoyment, and skill improvement.

Interest involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

As should be expected, instruction costs represent the largest of the School District's expenses for fiscal year 2025. Total expenses showed an increase of \$2,348,848 from the prior fiscal year. Regular instruction and pupils both increased mainly due to additional expenses associated with the former ESSER grant being absorbed by the General Fund. Special instruction increased mainly due to an increase in required services provided for special instruction students.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and sales, grants and contributions offsetting those services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenues and unrestricted grants and entitlements. The dependence upon tax revenues and intergovernmental foundation monies is apparent. The community and the State of Ohio, as a whole, provide the vast majority of resources for Union Scioto Local School District students.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 17. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$29,018,835 and expenditures of \$31,745,763.

The General Fund balance decreased \$2,349,387. Despite increases in intergovernmental and payments in lieu of taxes, expenditures still exceeded revenues. Expenditures increased mainly due to additional expenditures associated with the former ESSER grant being absorbed by the General Fund.

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2025, the School District revised its budget as it attempted to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures.

There was an increase in revenues from the final budget to actual revenues received of \$1,588,782, which was mainly due to an increase in intergovernmental revenue and payments in lieu of taxes. Intergovernmental revenue increased as a result of a change in the State foundation funding formula due to an increase in per-pupil cost. The payment in lieu of taxes is new for fiscal year 2025 and is the result of the School District receiving payments from a solar farm that is operating partially within the School District's boundaries.

There was a \$1,489,998 change from the original to the final budget, mostly from increases in operation and maintenance of plant and instructional staff. These increases were mainly due to anticipated increases for repairs to the damaged roof and additional health insurance increases. The total difference in actual expenditures made from the final budget is a decrease of \$308,697. Despite some expenditures exceeding the final budget amounts, the School District was able to reduce expenditures overall compared to the final budget.

Actual General Fund revenues and other financing sources were less than expenditures and other financing uses by \$1,595,227.

The School District's ending unobligated cash balance was \$1,977,479 above the final budgeted amount.

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2025, the School District had \$21,829,976 invested in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation). For further information regarding the School District's capital assets, refer to Note 10 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2025, the School District had \$10,578,901 in debt obligations, which includes leases with an outstanding balance of \$106,671, two financed purchase agreements with an outstanding balance of \$2,702,000, and compensated absences of \$7,770,230.

Union Scioto Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
Unaudited

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$28,514,474 with an unvoted debt margin of \$316,827 at June 30, 2025.

For further information regarding the School District's debt obligations, refer to Note 15 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact John Rose, Treasurer, at Union Scioto Local School District, 1565 Egypt Pike, Chillicothe, Ohio 45601 or e-mail at jrose@gotanks.org.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Union Scioto Local School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
<u>Assets:</u>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$8,182,072
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agent	391,310
Materials and Supplies Inventory	2,674
Inventory Held for Resale	6,825
Accrued Interest Receivable	31,294
Accounts Receivable	55,429
Intergovernmental Receivable	174,810
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	981,879
Income Taxes Receivable	801,578
Property Taxes Receivable	5,806,838
Net OPEB Asset	1,466,366
Capital Assets:	
Land	444,360
Construction in Progress	331,376
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	21,054,240
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>39,731,051</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Pension	4,126,464
OPEB	760,140
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,886,604</u>
<u>Liabilities:</u>	
Accounts Payable	117,438
Contracts Payable	83,375
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	2,523,713
Intergovernmental Payable	509,611
Accrued Interest Payable	7,239
Personal Leave Balance Payable	24,803
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	1,353,359
Due in More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability	19,354,464
Net OPEB Liability	906,177
Other Amounts Due in More Than Year	9,225,542
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>34,105,721</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Property Taxes	5,515,842
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	981,879
Pension	2,402,242
OPEB	2,403,944
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>11,303,907</u>
<u>Net Position:</u>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	18,937,930
Restricted for:	
Food Service Operations	810,839
Student Activities	116,337
Scholarships	2,847
Local, State, and Federal Grants	2,681
Classroom Facilities	65,633
Unclaimed Monies	8,551
OPEB Plans	1,466,366
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(22,203,157)</u>
<i>Total Net Position (Deficit)</i>	<u>(\$791,973)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	Governmental Activities
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$15,119,133	\$374,819	\$299,099	(\$14,445,215)
Special	4,688,728	164,162	2,093,080	(2,431,486)
Vocational	40,196	0	164,950	124,754
Support Services:				
Pupils	2,254,723	0	648,296	(1,606,427)
Instructional Staff	906,033	0	0	(906,033)
Board of Education	341,930	0	5,973	(335,957)
Administration	1,789,834	39,594	48,850	(1,701,390)
Fiscal	903,764	0	2,136	(901,628)
Business	91,433	0	0	(91,433)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,166,469	0	27,807	(2,138,662)
Pupil Transportation	1,237,352	0	746,806	(490,546)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,382,529	91,951	984,441	(306,137)
Extracurricular Activities	624,170	219,139	16,435	(388,596)
Interest	112,951	0	0	(112,951)
Total Governmental Activities	\$31,659,245	\$889,665	\$5,037,873	(25,731,707)
<u>General Revenues:</u>				
				1,962,412
Income Taxes				
Property Taxes Levied for:				
General Purposes				5,461,773
Payments in lieu of taxes				981,879
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs				14,081,977
Investment Earnings/Interest				428,671
Miscellaneous				232,060
Total General Revenues				23,148,772
Change in Net Position				(2,582,935)
Net Position at Beginning of Year as Previously Reported				6,283,952
Restatement from Change in Accounting Principles - See Note 3				(4,492,990)
Restated Net Position at Beginning of Year				1,790,962
Net Position (Deficit) at End of Year				(\$791,973)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District

Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2025

	General	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>Assets:</u>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$6,639,345	\$1,403,010	\$8,042,355
Restricted Assets:			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	8,551	0	8,551
Receivables:			
Property Taxes	5,500,150	306,688	5,806,838
Income Taxes	801,578	0	801,578
Intergovernmental	22,487	152,323	174,810
Payments in lieu of taxes	981,879	0	981,879
Accounts	54,553	876	55,429
Interfund	180,031	0	180,031
Accrued Interest	31,294	0	31,294
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	2,674	2,674
Inventory Held for Resale	0	6,825	6,825
Total Assets	\$14,219,868	\$1,872,396	\$16,092,264
<u>Liabilities:</u>			
Accounts Payable	\$112,427	\$5,011	\$117,438
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	2,360,202	163,511	2,523,713
Contracts Payable	0	83,375	83,375
Intergovernmental Payable	502,032	7,579	509,611
Interfund Payable	0	180,031	180,031
Personal Leave Balances Payable	24,803	0	24,803
Total Liabilities	2,999,464	439,507	3,438,971
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resource:</u>			
Property Taxes	5,225,694	290,148	5,515,842
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	981,879	0	981,879
Unavailable Revenue	265,377	38,228	303,605
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	6,472,950	328,376	6,801,326
<u>Fund Balances:</u>			
Nonspendable	8,551	2,674	11,225
Restricted	0	995,663	995,663
Committed	233,970	231,653	465,623
Assigned	1,235,051	0	1,235,051
Unassigned (Deficit)	3,269,882	(125,477)	3,144,405
Total Fund Balances	4,747,454	1,104,513	5,851,967
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$14,219,868	\$1,872,396	\$16,092,264

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to
Net Position of Governmental Activities
June 30, 2025

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$5,851,967
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*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
Statement of Net Position are different because:*

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	21,829,976
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Some of the School District's revenues will be collected after fiscal year-end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds.

	136,134	
Delinquent property taxes	115,292	
Income taxes	43,453	
Intergovernmental	8,726	
Accrued interest	303,605	
Total		303,605

The Internal Service Fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the Internal Service Fund are included in governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position.	522,476
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The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) is not due and payable in the current period; therefore the liability (asset) and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in the governmental funds:

	1,466,366	
Net OPEB Asset	4,126,464	
Deferred Outflows - Pension	760,140	
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	(19,354,464)	
Net Pension Liability	(906,177)	
Net OPEB Liability	(2,402,242)	
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(2,403,944)	
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(18,713,857)	
Total		(18,713,857)

Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. Those liabilities consist of:

	(106,671)	
Leases	(7,239)	
Accrued interest on financed purchase	(2,702,000)	
Financed Purchase payable	(7,770,230)	
Compensated absences	(10,586,140)	
Total liabilities		(10,586,140)

Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>(\$791,973)</u>
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>Revenues:</u>			
Property Taxes	\$5,158,103	\$287,180	\$5,445,283
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	981,879	0	981,879
Income Taxes	1,973,932	0	1,973,932
Intergovernmental	16,395,207	2,625,872	19,021,079
Investment Earnings/Interest	444,907	0	444,907
Tuition and Fees	538,981	0	538,981
Extracurricular Activities	39,594	219,103	258,697
Contributions and Donations	48,850	31,814	80,664
Customer Sales and Services	0	91,987	91,987
Miscellaneous	108,425	73,001	181,426
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>25,689,878</u>	<u>3,328,957</u>	<u>29,018,835</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	14,041,534	298,613	14,340,147
Special	4,177,899	616,923	4,794,822
Vocational	39,929	0	39,929
Support Services:			
Pupils	1,641,898	636,514	2,278,412
Instructional Staff	951,878	0	951,878
Board of Education	334,059	5,973	340,032
Administration	1,639,639	0	1,639,639
Fiscal	924,937	13,760	938,697
Business	53,665	0	53,665
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,251,756	221,233	2,472,989
Pupil Transportation	1,248,727	1,054	1,249,781
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	1,366,399	1,366,399
Extracurricular Activities	257,043	319,776	576,819
Capital Outlay	0	208,501	208,501
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	249,340	135,000	384,340
Interest	26,961	82,752	109,713
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>27,839,265</u>	<u>3,906,498</u>	<u>31,745,763</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	<u>(2,149,387)</u>	<u>(577,541)</u>	<u>(2,726,928)</u>
<u>Other Financing Uses:</u>			
Transfers Out	<u>(200,000)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(200,000)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<u>(2,349,387)</u>	<u>(577,541)</u>	<u>(2,926,928)</u>
<i>Fund Balances at Beginning of Year</i>	<u>7,096,841</u>	<u>1,682,054</u>	<u>8,778,895</u>
<i>Fund Balances at End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$4,747,454</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,104,513</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,851,967</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (\$2,926,928)

***Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
Statement of Activities are different because:***

Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:

Capital assets additions	974,560	
Construction in progress additions	224,726	
Depreciation/Amortization expense	(2,056,089)	
Excess of depreciation/amortization expense over capital outlay		(856,803)

The proceeds from the sale of capital assets are reported as revenue in the governmental funds. However, the cost of capital assets are removed from the capital assets account in the Statement of Net Position and offset against the proceeds from the sale of capital assets, resulting in a loss on the sale of capital assets in the Statement of Activities.

Loss on disposal of capital assets	(3,320)	
Total		(3,320)

Because some revenues will not be collected for several months after the School District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered "available" inflows and are deferred in the governmental funds.

Delinquent property taxes	16,490	
Income taxes	(11,520)	
Intergovernmental	18,107	
Investment earnings	(16,236)	
Miscellaneous	12,984	
Total		19,825

The Internal Service Fund used by management to charge the cost of insurance to individual funds is reported in the entity-wide Statement of Activities. 64,935

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the Statement of Net Position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.

Pension	2,088,507	
OPEB	65,302	
Total		2,153,809

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net position/OPEB liability (asset) are reported as pension expense in the Statement of Activities.

Pension	(1,270,380)	
OPEB	444,204	
Total		(\$826,176)

(continued)

Union Scioto Local School District
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025
(continued)

Repayment of long-term debt is reported as an expenditure in governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. In the current fiscal year, these amounts consist of:

Financed Purchase	\$350,000	
Leases	34,340	
Total long-term obligation payments		384,340

Accrued interest is not reported in the funds, but is allocated as an expense over the life of the debt in the Statement of Activities.

Increase in accrued interest payable	(3,238)
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Some items reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. These activities consist of:

Increase in compensated absences	(589,379)
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Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	(\$2,582,935)
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis)
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
<u>Revenues:</u>				
Property Taxes	\$5,970,777	\$5,970,777	\$6,041,028	\$70,251
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	598	598	981,879	981,281
Income Taxes	1,896,543	1,896,543	1,961,638	65,095
Intergovernmental	15,768,848	15,768,848	16,462,573	693,725
Interest	161,376	161,376	190,612	29,236
Tuition and Fees	632,608	632,608	542,119	(90,489)
Rent	423	423	0	(423)
Contributions and Donations	71	71	0	(71)
Customer Sales and Services	160	160	0	(160)
Miscellaneous	214,795	214,795	55,132	(159,663)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>24,646,199</u>	<u>24,646,199</u>	<u>26,234,981</u>	<u>1,588,782</u>
<u>Expenditures:</u>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	13,640,200	12,950,046	12,899,054	50,992
Special	3,099,008	3,133,636	3,613,747	(480,111)
Vocational	41,464	44,864	39,929	4,935
Student Intervention Services	464,963	464,963	496,608	(31,645)
Other	455,313	455,313	282,141	173,172
Support Services:				
Pupils	1,446,571	1,447,394	1,576,486	(129,092)
Instructional Staff	1,005,094	1,873,611	1,186,006	687,605
Board of Education	896,666	902,824	361,511	541,313
Administration	1,056,099	1,058,882	1,529,042	(470,160)
Fiscal	823,905	841,983	966,434	(124,451)
Business	82,493	82,493	103,143	(20,650)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,853,696	3,083,627	2,698,521	385,106
Pupil Transportation	1,252,243	1,268,077	1,373,720	(105,643)
Extracurricular Activities	84,369	84,369	257,043	(172,674)
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	215,000	215,000	215,000	0
Interest	11,823	11,823	11,823	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>26,428,907</u>	<u>27,918,905</u>	<u>27,610,208</u>	<u>308,697</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures</i>	<u>(1,782,708)</u>	<u>(3,272,706)</u>	<u>(1,375,227)</u>	<u>1,897,479</u>
<u>Other Financing Uses:</u>				
Transfers Out	(300,000)	(300,000)	(200,000)	100,000
Advances Out	0	0	(20,000)	(20,000)
<i>Total Other Financing Uses</i>	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>(220,000)</u>	<u>80,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	<u>(2,082,708)</u>	<u>(3,572,706)</u>	<u>(1,595,227)</u>	<u>1,977,479</u>
<i>Fund Balance at Beginning of Year</i>	<u>7,646,920</u>	<u>7,646,920</u>	<u>7,646,920</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>288,917</u>	<u>288,917</u>	<u>288,917</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balance at End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$5,853,129</u></u>	<u><u>\$4,363,131</u></u>	<u><u>\$6,340,610</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,977,479</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District

Statement of Fund Net Position

Internal Service Fund

June 30, 2025

	<u>Self-Insurance</u>
<u>Assets:</u>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$131,166
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agent	<u>391,310</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>522,476</u>
<u>Net Position:</u>	
Unrestricted	<u><u>\$522,476</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenses
and Changes in Fund Net Position
Internal Service Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>Self-Insurance</u>
<u>Operating Revenues:</u>	
Charges for Services	\$69,542
Other Operating Revenues	<u>37,650</u>
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	<u>107,192</u>
<u>Operating Expenses:</u>	
Purchased Services	190,952
Claims	<u>51,305</u>
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>242,257</u>
<i>Loss Before Transfers</i>	(135,065)
Transfers In	<u>200,000</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	64,935
<i>Net Position at Beginning of Year</i>	<u>457,541</u>
<i>Net Position at End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$522,476</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Statement of Cash Flows
Internal Service Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>Self-Insurance</u>
<i>Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents:</i>	
<u>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</u>	
Receipts from Interfund Services Provided	\$69,542
Cash Received from Other Operating Sources	37,650
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(190,952)
Cash Payments for Claims	<u>(51,305)</u>
<i>Net Cash Used for Operating Activities</i>	(135,065)
<u>Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:</u>	
Transfers	<u>200,000</u>
<i>Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	64,935
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year</i>	<u>457,541</u>
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$522,476</u></u>
<i>Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash</i>	
<u>Used for Operating Activities:</u>	
Operating Loss	<u><u>(\$135,065)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND REPORTING ENTITY

Union Scioto Local School District (the “School District”) is organized under Article VI, Sections 2 and 3 of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. The School District operates under a locally-elected Board form of government consisting of five members elected at-large for staggered four year terms. The School District provides educational services as authorized by State statute and federal guidelines.

The School District was established in 1935 through the consolidation of existing land areas and school districts. The School District serves an area of approximately 80 square miles. It is located in Ross County, and includes all of Union and Scioto Townships. It is staffed by 93 classified employees, 129 certificated teaching personnel, and 15 administrative employees who provide services to 1,969 students and other community members. The School District currently operates two instructional buildings, one administrative building, one maintenance building, and a bus garage.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The School District consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Union Scioto Local School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization’s governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization’s resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the School District. The School District has no component units.

The School District participates in six organizations, three of which are defined as jointly governed organizations, one as an insurance purchasing pool, and two as public entity shared risk pools. These organizations are:

- Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META)
- Pickaway-Ross County Career and Technology Center
- Great Seal Education Network of Tomorrow
- Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers’ Compensation Group Rating Plan

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

- Ross County School Employees Insurance Consortium.
- Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA)

These organizations are presented in Notes 17, 18 and 19 to the basic financial statements.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Union Scioto Local School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the Internal Service Fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. The government-wide statements usually distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. However, the School District has no business-type activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The Internal Service Fund is presented on the face of the proprietary fund statements.

Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the School District are divided into two categories; governmental and proprietary.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the School District are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

The following is the School District's only major governmental fund:

General Fund – The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted or assigned to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Fund

Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in Net Position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service; the School District has no enterprise funds.

Internal Service Fund – Internal service funds account for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the School District. The School District's internal service fund is used to account for the vision and dental benefits provided to employees. The School District's internal service fund also currently pays a portion of the medical premium costs due for health care coverage due to the School District no longer being self-insured to pay for this coverage.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary fund types are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the Statement of Fund Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net total assets. The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the financial statements of the proprietary and fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. “Measurable” means that the amount of the transaction can be determined, and “available” means that the resources are collectible within the current fiscal year, or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of fiscal year-end.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from income taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the exchange on which the tax is imposed takes place and revenue from property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes are recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 7 and 8). Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available for advance, income taxes, interest, grants, tuition and fees, and miscellaneous refunds.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension and OPEB plans. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are explained in Note 12 and 13.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources included property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, pension and OPEB plans, and unavailable revenue. Property taxes and revenue in lieu of taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2025, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2026 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental fund balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, income taxes, intergovernmental grants, and interest. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balance to Net Position of Governmental Activities found on page 18. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Note 12 and 13).

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

Budgetary Process

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution, and the certificate of estimated resources, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of budgetary control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level. The Treasurer has been authorized to allocate Board appropriations to the function and object level within each fund.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as final budgeted amounts reflect the amounts in the amended certificate in effect at the time the final appropriations were passed.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the first permanent appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year, including all supplemental appropriations.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

The School District participated in a claims servicing pool that paid employee health insurance claims on the School District's behalf. The remaining balance of the School District's funds held by the claims administrator and the fiscal agent at June 30, 2025, is presented as "Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agent".

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

During fiscal year 2025, investments were limited to the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAROhio), Fifth Third Money Market Mutual Fund, Negotiable Certificates of Deposit, Municipal Securities, and federal agency securities. Investments, not including STAROhio, are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices. For investments in open-ended mutual funds, the fair value is determined by the fund's current share price.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit participant transactions to \$250 million per day. Transactions in all of a participant's accounts will be combined for this purpose. Twenty-four hours advance notice to STAR Ohio is appreciated for purchases or redemptions of \$100 million or more. For fiscal year 2025, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of investment earnings/interest. Investment earnings/interest revenue, including an increase in the fair market value of investments, credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2025 amounted to \$444,907, which includes \$83,422 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Restricted assets in the General Fund represent cash equivalents legally required to be set aside by the School District for unclaimed monies held to be reclaimed by its rightful owner. Restricted assets in the general fund includes unclaimed monies legally required to be maintained until the end of a five-year holding period.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “Interfund Receivable/Payable”. Interfund balances are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position.

Inventory

Materials and supplies inventory is reported at cost, while inventory held for resale is presented at the lower of cost or market value, and donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are presented on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories consist of materials and supplies held for consumption and donated and purchased food held for resale.

Capital Assets

All capital assets of the School District are general capital assets associated with governmental activities. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide Statement of Net Position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets (except for intangible right-to-use lease assets which are discussed below) are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the fiscal year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	20 years
Buildings and Improvements	20 - 50 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	8 - 10 years

The School District is reporting intangible right to use assets related to lease assets. The lease assets include equipment and represent nonfinancial assets which are being utilized for a period of time through leases from another entity. These intangible right to use assets are being amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Compensated Absences

For the School District, compensated absences includes leave for which employees may receive cash payments when the leave is used for time off or receive cash payments for unused leave upon termination of employment. These payments could occur during employment or upon termination of employment. Compensated absences generally do not have a set payment schedule. The School District does not offer noncash settlements. The School District uses a first-in first-out flow assumption for compensated absences.

Liabilities should be recognized for leave that has not been used if the leave is attributable to services already rendered, the leave accumulates and is allowed to be carried over to subsequent years, and the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash. For the School District, this leave includes sick and vacation time. However, the School District also has certain compensated absences that are dependent upon the occurrence of a sporadic events that affects a relatively small proportion of employees. A liability for these types of leave is recognized when the leave commences. For the School District, this type of leave includes bereavement leave, military leave, personal leave, on-the-job injury leave, and court leave. Holiday leave taken on a specific date, not at the discretion of the employee is recognized as a liability when used. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related payments, where applicable.

Each year, four personal leave days are provided to all employees. Employees must use those days within one year of the date they are received. If not used within one year, any personal leave hours remaining for each employee shall either be converted to sick leave or the Board shall pay each teacher \$100.00 per unused personal leave day, including half (1/2) days. Therefore, any personal leave balance outstanding as of fiscal year-end is recorded as "Personal Leave Balance Payable" on the governmental fund financial statements. Classified employees are paid at their per diem rate for each unused personal leave day.

Liabilities for compensated absences are recognized in financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid or settled.

On governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits. Leases and the financed purchase are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable

The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. Nonspendable fund balance in the general fund includes unclaimed monies legally required to be maintained until the end of a five-year holding period offset by any estimated liability for payments to claimants.

Restricted

Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the School District’s Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District’s Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements. Committed fund balance also incorporates termination benefits to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those requirements. The fund balance also represents capital improvements.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Assigned

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. These amounts are assigned by the Board of Education. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Board of Education or a School District official delegated that authority by resolution or by State Statute. The Assigned to Principal's are monies collected from various vending machine sales, fees, and donations which are utilized by the Principal's for various student programs. State Statute authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The fund balance also represents purchases on order, and public school purposes.

The Treasurer assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the 2026 appropriated budget.

Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net Position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Of the restricted net position, none has resulted from enabling legislation.

The School District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. Restricted net position for unclaimed monies represents amounts required to be maintained until the end of a five-year holding period offset by any estimated liability for payments to claimants. Restricted net position for OPEB plans represent the corresponding restricted asset amounts held in trust by the OPEB plans for future benefits.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Internal Activity

Transfers within governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers and are eliminated from the statement of activities. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary fund. For the School District, these revenues are charges for services for the self-insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the fund. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are classified as non-operating.

Leases

The School District serves as a lessee in various noncancellable leases which are accounted for as follows:

Lessee - At the commencement of a lease, the School District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized in a systemic and rational manner over the useful life of the underlying asset. Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

NOTE 3 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2025, the School District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences and GASB Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures.

GASB 101 will result in a liability for compensated absences that more appropriately reflects when a government incurs an obligation. In addition, the model can be applied consistently to any type of compensated absence and will eliminate potential comparability issues between governments that offer different types of leave. The effects of implementing the GASB pronouncement is shown on the table below.

GASB 102 will provide users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. GASB 102 requirements apply only to note disclosure and do not have any effect on beginning net position/fund balance. The School District evaluated their concentrations and constraints but did not have any events that required disclosure.

Restatement of Net Position

	6/30/2024 As Previously Reported	Change in Accounting Principles GASB 101	6/30/2024 Restated
Government-Wide:			
Governmental Activities	\$6,283,952	(\$4,492,990)	\$1,790,962
Governmental Funds			
Major Fund:			
General Fund	\$7,096,841	\$0	\$7,096,841
All Other Governmental Funds	1,682,054	0	1,682,054
Total Governmental Funds	\$8,778,895	\$0	\$8,778,895
Internal Service Fund			
Self Insurance	\$457,541	\$0	\$457,541

NOTE 4 – ACCOUNTABILITY

At June 30, 2025, the Student Managed Activities, Title I Supplemental School Improvement, Title I, Title IV, and Improving Teacher Quality Special Revenue Funds had deficit fund balances of \$88,335, \$1,403, \$24,933, \$1,813 and \$8,993, respectively. These deficits are the result of the

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

recognition of payables in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as well as short-term interfund loans from the General Fund needed for operations until the receipt of grant monies. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

NOTE 5 – BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) for the General Fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (GAAP basis).
4. Advances in and advances out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP basis).
5. Investments are recorded at fair value (GAAP basis) rather than cost (budget basis).
6. Certain funds are accounted for as a separate funds internally with legally adopted budgets (budget basis) that do not meet the definition of special revenue funds under GASB Statement No. 54 and were reported with the General Fund (GAAP basis).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP and budgetary basis statements for the General Fund.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

<u>Net Change in Fund Balance</u>	
GAAP Basis	(\$2,349,387)
Adjustments:	
Revenue Accruals	888,534
Expenditure Accruals	999,904
Encumbrances	(1,062,261)
Advances	(20,000)
Net Change in Fair	
Value of Investments - Fiscal Year 2024	(413,779)
Net Change in Fair	
Value of Investments - Fiscal Year 2025	158,792
Perspective Differences	202,970
Budget Basis	<u><u>(\$1,595,227)</u></u>

NOTE 6 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies that are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Interim monies held by the School District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

At June 30, 2025, the School District had “Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agent” on the Statement of Net Position of \$391,310. This is money that was paid to a claims servicing pool that paid employee health insurance claims on the School District’s behalf. The money is held by Ross-Pike Educational Service District, which is the fiscal agent for several school districts. Since the monies are commingled, no disclosures regarding risk can be disclosed under GASB Statement No. 40. The classification for the Ross-Pike Educational Service District as a whole can be obtained by writing to Erin Kirby, who serves as Treasurer, at 475 Western Avenue, Suite E, Chillicothe, Ohio 45601.

Investments

As of June 30, 2025, the School District had the following investments:

Measurement / Investment	Measurement Amount	Maturity	S&P Rating	Percent of Total Investments
Net Asset Value per Share:				
STAROhio	\$2,637,635	Less than one year	AA+	N/A
Fair Value Level 1 Inputs:				
Fifth Third Money Market Mutual Fund	75,669	Less than one year	Unrated	N/A
Fair Value Level 2 Inputs:				
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,727,765	Less than three years	Unrated	23.70%
Municipal Securities	1,818,881	Less than five years	Unrated to AAA	24.95%
Federal Home Loan Bank Bonds	1,029,401	Less than two years	AA+	14.12%
Total Fair Value Level 2 Inputs	4,576,047			
Totals	\$7,289,351			

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above chart identifies the School District’s recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2025. The Money Market Mutual Fund is measured at fair value and is valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs). The School District’s remaining investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data. (Level 2 inputs).

Interest Rate Risk

As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses caused by rising interest rates, the School District’s investment policy requires that, to the extent possible, investments will match anticipated cash flow requirements. No investment shall be made unless the Treasurer, at the time of making the investment, reasonably expects it can be held to its maturity. The School District will not directly invest in securities maturing more than five years from the date of investment.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Credit Risk

The S&P ratings of the School District's investments are listed in the table above. Ohio law requires that STAROhio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service and that the money market mutual fund be rated in the highest category at the time of purchase by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School District's investment policy limits investments to those authorized by State statute or issued by United States Government sponsored enterprises.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The School District's investment policy provides that no more than 25 percent of the interim funds of the School District may be invested in commercial paper or banker's acceptances as authorized by Section 135.142 of the Ohio Revised Code. The percentage that each investment represents of the total investments is listed in the table above.

NOTE 7 – PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2025 represents collections of calendar year 2024 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2025 were levied after April 1, 2024, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2024, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2025 represents collections of calendar year 2024 taxes. Public utility real property taxes received in calendar year 2025 became a lien December 31, 2023, were levied after April 1, 2024, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The Ross County Treasurer collects property taxes on behalf of all governments in the County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2025, are available to finance fiscal year 2025 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2025, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows – property taxes.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2025, was \$146,081 in the General Fund and \$8,781 in the Other Governmental Funds. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2024, was \$1,029,006 in the General Fund and \$62,149 in the Other Governmental Funds.

On an accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

The assessed values upon which fiscal year 2025 taxes were collected are:

	2024 Second - Half Collections		2025 First - Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Real Estate	\$278,210,430	88.64%	\$277,899,290	87.71%
Public Utility Tangible	35,642,720	11.36%	38,928,200	12.29%
Total Assessed Value	<u>\$313,853,150</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$316,827,490</u>	<u>100.00%</u>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$31.80		\$31.80	

Revenue in Lieu of Taxes

The School District receives payments from Ross County for the Hillcrest Solar Farm and the Vesper Energy Solar Farm. These payments are part of the Solar Farm agreements and are presented on the financial statements as Payments in Lieu of Taxes.

NOTE 8 – INCOME TAX

The School District levies a voted tax of one-half percent for general operations on the income of residents and of estates. The tax was effective on January 1, 2000, and continued for five years. On March 2, 2004, May 5, 2009, May 6, 2014, May 7, 2019, and March 19, 2024, the voters of the School District approved the renewal of the income tax levy. For the latest renewal, collections began January, 2025, and will continue for five years. Employers of residents are required to withhold income tax on compensation and remit the tax to the State. Taxpayers are required to file an annual return. The State makes quarterly distributions to the School District after withholding amounts for administrative fees and estimated refunds. Income tax revenue is credited to the General Fund.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

NOTE 9 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2025, consisted of property and income taxes, intergovernmental, payments in lieu of taxes, accounts, interfund, and accrued interest. All receivables, except for property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes, are considered fully collectible within one year due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables, except for delinquent property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes, are expected to be collected within one year. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquents that will not be collected within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	<u>Amount</u>
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	
Early Childhood Education Grant	\$61
Title I SSI Grant	1,403
Title I Grant	138,933
Title VI -A Student Support	2,933
Title II-A Supporting Effective Instruction Grant	8,993
Medicaid Reimbursement	9,503
Charges/reimbursements from other governmental entities	12,984
Total Intergovernmental Receivables	<u><u>\$174,810</u></u>

NOTE 10 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	<u>Balance at 6/30/2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance at 6/30/2025</u>
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$444,360	\$0	\$0	\$444,360
Construction in Progress	106,650	224,726	0	331,376
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	<u>551,010</u>	<u>224,726</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>775,736</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Tangible Assets:				
Land Improvements	5,219,460	69,344	(18,246)	5,270,558
Buildings and Improvements	40,607,688	505,781	(92,051)	41,021,418
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	1,772,886	399,435	(8,365)	2,163,956
Vehicles	2,369,899	0	(65,339)	2,304,560
Total Tangible Assets:	<u>49,969,933</u>	<u>974,560</u>	<u>(184,001)</u>	<u>50,760,492</u>
Intangible Right to Use:				
Lease Assets:				
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	185,193	0	0	185,193
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>\$50,155,126</u>	<u>\$974,560</u>	<u>(\$184,001)</u>	<u>\$50,945,685</u>

(continued)

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Balance at 6/30/2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance at 6/30/2025
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization:				
Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	(\$2,414,021)	(\$211,460)	\$15,205	(\$2,610,276)
Buildings and Improvements	(22,865,347)	(1,503,902)	92,051	(24,277,198)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(1,232,987)	(128,090)	8,086	(1,352,991)
Vehicles	(1,429,604)	(175,598)	65,339	(1,539,863)
Total Depreciation	(27,941,959)	(2,019,050)	180,681	(29,780,328)
Amortization:				
Intangible Right to Use:				
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(74,078)	(37,039)	0	(111,117)
Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	(28,016,037)	(2,056,089) *	180,681	(29,891,445)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	22,139,089	(1,081,529)	(3,320)	21,054,240
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$22,690,099</u>	<u>(\$856,803)</u>	<u>(\$3,320)</u>	<u>\$21,829,976</u>

* Depreciation/Amortization expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

	Depreciation	Amortization	Total
Instruction:			
Regular	\$1,504,383	\$0	\$1,504,383
Vocational	0	0	0
Support Services:			
Instructional Staff	7,738	0	7,738
Board of Education	1,812	0	1,812
Administration	0	0	0
Fiscal	693		693
Business	729	37,039	37,768
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	362,639	0	362,639
Pupil Transportation	51,578	0	51,578
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	31,932	0	31,932
Extracurricular Activities	57,546	0	57,546
Total Depreciation/Amortization Expense	<u>\$2,019,050</u>	<u>\$37,039</u>	<u>\$2,056,089</u>

NOTE 11 – RISK MANAGEMENT

Property and Liability

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2025, the School District contracted with Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority for building and contents, fleet and liability insurance.

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There has been no significant change in insurance coverage from the prior fiscal year.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Workers' Compensation

For fiscal year 2025, the School District participated in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (Note 18). The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. The firm of Comp Management LLC. provides administrative, cost control, and actuarial services to the GRP.

Vision Benefits

Vision insurance is offered to employees through a self-insurance internal service fund and is administered by Luminare Health. Claims are processed through Luminare and billed to the School District.

The information presented below represents an estimate of vision claims. Any claim liabilities are reported in the internal service fund at June 30, 2025, is based on an estimate provided by the third party administrator and the requirements of GASB Statement No. 30, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Risk Financing and Related Insurance Issues," which requires that a liability for unpaid claim costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses. The School District had no claims payable at June 30, 2025.

Changes in claims activity for the past two fiscal years are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Balance at Beginning of Year	Current Year Claims	Claims Payments	Balance at End of Year
2024	\$0	\$74,909	\$74,909	\$0
2025	0	51,305	51,305	0

Employee Medical and Surgical Benefits

Medical and surgical insurance is offered to employees through the Ross County School Employees Insurance Consortium, a public entity shared risk pool (Note 19). The School District is a member of the Consortium which is considered a public entity shared risk pool, consisting of four school districts and one educational service center within Ross County and its surrounding area, in which monthly premiums are paid to the consortium and coverage's are administered through a third party administrator, Anthem.

NOTE 12 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represents the School District’s proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan’s collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District’s obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees’ services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset* or long-term *net pension/OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 13 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. New benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. The COLA is indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. The Retirement Board approved a 2.5 percent COLA for calendar year 2024.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2025, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$530,007 for fiscal year 2025. Of this amount, \$1,820 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. The calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of credited service. Effective August 1, 2023, any member can retire with unreduced benefits with 34 years of services credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 65. Effective June 1, 2025 - July 1, 2027, any member can retire with unreduced benefits with 33 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 65. Effective on or after August 1, 2027, any member can retire with unreduced benefits with 34 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 65.

In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent upon a determination by its actuary that it was necessary to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Effective July 1, 2022, an ad-hoc COLA of 3 percent of the base benefit was granted to eligible benefit recipients to begin on the anniversary of their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2023 as long as they retired prior to July 1, 2018. Effective July 1, 2023, a permanent 1 percent COLA of the base benefit was granted to eligible benefit recipients to begin on the anniversary of their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2024 as long as they retired prior to July 1, 2019.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits effective August 1, 2023, can retire with 29 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 60. Effective June 1, 2025 - July 1, 2027, retirement eligibility for reduced benefits is 28 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 60. Effective on or after

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

August 1, 2027, retirement eligibility for reduced benefits is 29 years of service credit at any age; or five years of service credit and age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 11.09 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 2.91 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The 2025 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For 2025, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,558,500 for fiscal year 2025. Of this amount \$281,585 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.08756240%	0.07730705%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.08605820%	0.07846926%	
Change in Proportionate Share	0.00150420%	-0.00116221%	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$4,479,340	\$14,875,124	\$19,354,464
Pension Expense	\$369,871	\$900,509	\$1,270,380

At June 30, 2025, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$171,018	\$936,744	\$1,107,762
Changes of assumptions	40,071	685,527	725,598
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	111,623	92,974	204,597
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	530,007	1,558,500	2,088,507
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$852,719	\$3,273,745	\$4,126,464
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$8,146	\$8,146
Changes of assumptions	0	516,005	516,005
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	280,180	1,278,959	1,559,139
Changes in proportionate share and Difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	0	318,952	318,952
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$280,180	\$2,122,062	\$2,402,242

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

\$2,088,507 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2026	(\$168,096)	(\$848,036)	(\$1,016,132)
2027	318,038	1,271,728	1,589,766
2028	(25,021)	(471,156)	(496,177)
2029	(82,389)	(359,353)	(441,742)
Total	<u>\$42,532</u>	<u>(\$406,817)</u>	<u>(\$364,285)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

SERS’ total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee’s entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2024, are presented below:

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Inflation	2.4 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.0 percent, on or after April 1, 2018, COLAs for future retirees will be delayed for three years following commencement
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of System expenses
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. ORC 3309.15 and the SERS Board-adopted Investment Policy govern investment activity. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. As of June 30, 2024:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (geometric)</u>
Cash	3.00 %	0.97 %
US Equity	22.00	4.68
Non-US Equity Developed	12.00	4.96
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.00	5.66
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	18.00	2.38
Private Equity	14.00	7.10
Real Estate	13.00	3.64
Infrastructure	7.00	4.80
Private Debt/Private Credit	5.00	5.86
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

Discount Rate The total pension liability for 2024 was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The discount rate determination did not use a municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 20-year amortization

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The actuarially determined contribution rate for fiscal year 2024 was 14 percent. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability. The annual money-weighted rate of return, calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, for fiscal year 2024 was 9.31 percent.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$6,852,769	\$4,479,340	\$2,481,039

Actuarial Assumptions -- STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Salary increases	From 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent based on service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017

Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation *</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return **</u>
Domestic Equity	26.00%	6.90%
International Equity	22.00	7.70
Alternatives	19.00	9.10
Fixed Income	22.00	4.50
Real Estate	10.00	5.10
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.40
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

* Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

** 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.4 percent, and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2024. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2024.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$23,996,184	\$14,875,124	\$7,160,277

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

NOTE 13 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS

See Note 12 for a description of the net OPEB liability.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. The following types of credit purchased after January 29, 1981, do not count toward health care coverage eligibility: military, federal, out-of-state, municipal, private school, exempted, and early retirement incentive credit. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

The Health Care program is financed through a combination of employer contributions, recipient premiums, investment returns, and any funds received on behalf of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. The System's goal is to maintain a health care reserve account with a 20-year solvency period in order to ensure that fluctuations in the cost of health care do not cause an interruption in the program. However, during any period in which the 20-year solvency period is not achieved, the System shall manage the Health Care Fund on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2025, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2025, this amount was \$30,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2025, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$65,302.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$65,302 for fiscal year 2025, all of which is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Health care premiums were reduced by a Medicare Part B premium credit beginning in 2023. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Medicare Part D is a federal program to help cover the costs of prescription drugs for Medicare beneficiaries. This program allows STRS Ohio to recover part of the cost for providing prescription coverage since all eligible STRS Ohio health care plans include creditable prescription drug coverage.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an independent actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.08897230%	0.07730705%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.08807610%	0.07846926%	
Change in Proportionate Share	0.00089620%	-0.00116221%	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$906,177	\$0	\$906,177
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	(\$1,466,366)	(\$1,466,366)
OPEB Expense	(\$126,222)	(\$317,982)	(\$444,204)

At June 30, 2025, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$63,746	\$63,746
Changes of assumptions	388,931	180,489	569,420
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	4,424	0	4,424
Changes in proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	48,013	9,235	57,248
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	65,302	0	65,302
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$506,670	\$253,470	\$760,140
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$977,096	\$158,024	\$1,135,120
Changes of assumptions	416,266	661,322	1,077,588
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	0	62,962	62,962
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	127,101	1,173	128,274
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$1,520,463	\$883,481	\$2,403,944

\$65,302 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2026	(\$271,826)	(\$222,108)	(\$493,934)
2027	(188,366)	(97,566)	(285,932)
2028	(149,789)	(125,476)	(275,265)
2029	(136,757)	(116,684)	(253,441)
2030	(135,425)	(94,307)	(229,732)
Thereafter	(196,932)	26,130	(170,802)
Total	<u>(\$1,079,095)</u>	<u>(\$630,011)</u>	<u>(\$1,709,106)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS’ actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2024, are presented below:

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Inflation	2.40 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)
Fiduciary Net Position is Projected to be Depleted	2059
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.93 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.86 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Measurement Date	4.88 percent
Prior Measurement Date	4.27 percent
Health Care Cost Trend Rate	
Medicare	5.125 to 4.40 percent
Pre-Medicare	6.75 to 4.40 percent
Medical Trend Assumption	
Measurement Date	7.00 to 4.40 percent
Prior Measurement Date	6.75 to 4.40 percent

Mortality rates among healthy retirees were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Mortality rates for contingent survivors were based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5 percent for males and adjusted 122.5 percent for females. Mortality rates for actives is based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table. Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board on April 15, 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 12.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2024, was 4.88 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2024, was 4.27 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2059 by SERS' actuaries. The Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent interest rate for both the June 30, 2023, and the June 30, 2024, total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate was 3.93 percent at June 30, 2024, and 3.86 percent at June 30, 2023.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.88%) and higher (5.88%) than the current discount rate (4.88%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (3.88%)	Current Discount Rate (4.88%)	1% Increase (5.88%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$1,208,357	\$906,177	\$666,057

	1% Decrease (6.00% decreasing to 3.40%)	Current Trend Rate (7.00% decreasing to 4.40%)	1% Increase (8.00% decreasing to 5.40%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$612,543	\$906,177	\$1,292,139

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, actuarial valuation compared to the prior year are presented below:

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Projected salary increases	Varies by service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent	Varies by service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.00 percent
Health Care Cost Trends		
Medical		
Pre-Medicare	7.50 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate	7.50 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate
Medicare	-112.22 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate	-10.94 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug		
Pre-Medicare	8.00 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate	-11.95 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate
Medicare	-15.14 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate	1.33 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

Healthy retirees post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 12.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2024. Therefore, the long-term expected

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2024, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$1,192,253)	(\$1,466,366)	(\$1,704,906)

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$1,721,019)	(\$1,466,366)	(\$1,160,115)

NOTE 14 – EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation, sick leave and personal leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Eligible classified employees and administrators earn 10 to 35 days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time is paid to classified employees and administrators upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

All certificated and classified employees who work 12 months and all administrators earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-half days per month, while all other employees earn one and one-fourth days per month. An unlimited amount of sick leave may be accumulated for all personnel. Upon retirement, payment for classified employees is made for accumulated, unused sick leave as follows:

1-100 days multiplied by 50%; 101-200 days multiplied by 60%; 201-368 days multiplied by 70% of the employees accumulated and unsued sick leave at the time of retirement to a maximum of 368 days (i.e. maximum of 258 days). Teachers are paid out at a maximum of 368 days (i.e. maximum of 184 days) pay for all teachers at a rate of \$222 per paid day. The Treasurer and Superintendent are paid their entire balance at their rate of pay.

All employees earn four days of personal leave per fiscal year. Classified and certificated employees have the option of receiving payment of any unused personal days after fiscal year-end, or converting them to sick leave, to be used in subsequent years.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Insurance Benefits

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through Hartford. Dental insurance is provided to employees as a fully insured plan administered by Luminare.

Deferred Compensation

School District employees may participate in either the Ohio Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan or the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Plan. Both plans were created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Participation is on a voluntary payroll deduction basis. The plans permit deferral of compensation until future years. According to the plans, the deferred compensation is not available until termination, retirement, death or an unforeseeable emergency.

NOTE 15 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year 2025 were as follows:

	Restated Amounts Outstanding 7/1/24	Additions	Deductions	Amounts Outstanding 6/30/25	Amounts Due in One Year
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>					
Net Pension Liability:					
SERS	\$4,755,159	\$0	\$275,819	\$4,479,340	\$0
STRS	16,898,305	0	2,023,181	14,875,124	0
Total Net Pension Liability	21,653,464	0	2,299,000	19,354,464	0
Net OPEB Liability:					
SERS	1,451,006	0	544,829	906,177	0
Leases	141,011	0	34,340	106,671	38,707
Financed Purchase	3,052,000	0	350,000	2,702,000	360,000
Compensated Absences	7,180,851	589,379	0	7,770,230	954,652
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$33,478,332</u>	<u>\$589,379</u>	<u>\$3,228,169</u>	<u>\$30,839,542</u>	<u>\$1,353,359</u>

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension/OPEB liability. However, employer pension/OPEB contributions are made from the General Fund. For additional information related to the net pension/OPEB liability see Note 12 and Note 13.

Lease

In prior fiscal years, the School District entered into two agreements to lease copiers. The future lease payments were discounted based on the interest rate implicit in the lease or using the School District's incremental borrowing rate. This discount is being amortized using the interest method

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

over the life of the lease. Leases will be paid from the General Fund. A summary of the principal and interest amounts for the remaining leases is as follows:

	Governmental	
	Leases	
	Principal	Interest
2026	\$38,707	\$10,770
2027	43,631	5,847
2028	24,333	942
Totals	<u>\$106,671</u>	<u>\$17,559</u>

Financed Purchase

During fiscal year 2017, the School District entered into a financed purchase agreement with Branch Banking and Trust Company to construct, equip and furnish a new athletic locker room building, the renovation of an existing building into a new wrestling and storage building, the renovation of an existing room within the high school into a new weight/fitness room and related parking lot improvements. The lease arrangement is for a period not to exceed 10 years. Annual payments associated with the lease-Purchase agreement will range between \$216,000 and \$229,815 per year. The project was completed and added as an asset during fiscal year 2018. Total lease payment made during the fiscal year 2025 was \$215,000 and was paid from the General Fund.

During fiscal year, 2023 the School District entered into a financed purchase agreement with JPMorgan Chase Bank to construct and improve various facilities including a track and improvements to gym floors, improvements to the high school including roofing, restroom plumbing improvements, and water softener equipment, improvements to the elementary school including certain restoration and renovations, roofing shingles, and water softener equipment, improvements to the middle school including middle school bleacher replacement, improvements to the football building and related concrete, improvements to facilities for truck transportation, and purchase a maintenance vehicle. The lease arrangement is for a period not to exceed 15 years. Annual principal payments associated with the lease-Purchase agreement will range between \$135,000 and \$212,000 per year. The project is still continuing and any assets will be added to the School District's asset system upon completion of the project. Total lease payment made during the fiscal year 2025 was \$135,000 and was paid from the Permanent Improvement Fund.

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Athletic Locker Room		Building Improvements and Equipment	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2026	\$220,000	\$7,170	\$140,000	\$77,858
2027	225,000	2,408	145,000	72,785
2028	0	0	150,000	67,534
2029	0	0	155,000	62,105
2030	0	0	160,000	56,498
2031-2035	0	0	892,000	191,098
2036-2038	0	0	615,000	33,337
Totals	<u>\$445,000</u>	<u>\$9,578</u>	<u>\$2,257,000</u>	<u>\$561,215</u>

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$28,514,474 with an unvoted debt margin of \$316,827 at June 30, 2025.

As of June 30, 2025, all of the financed purchase proceeds were expended.

NOTE 16 – INTERFUND ACTIVITY

Interfund Balances

Interfund balances at June 30, 2025, consist of the following individual interfund receivables and payable:

Receivable	Payable
	Nonmajor Governmental Funds
General Fund	<u>\$180,031</u>

General Fund advances are made to move unrestricted balances to support programs and projects accounted for in other funds. Advancing monies to other funds is necessary due to timing difference in the receiving of grant monies. When the monies are finally received, the grant fund will use these restricted monies to reimburse the General Fund for the initial advance. All advances are expected to be repaid within one year.

Transfers

Transfers made during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, were as follows:

Transfers To	Transfers From
	General Fund
Internal Service Fund	<u>\$200,000</u>

For fiscal year 2025, the transfer to the Internal Service Fund was to help fund the activity for the School District's self-funded dental and vision insurance.

NOTE 17 – JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS

Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META)

The Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META) is a jointly governed organization. The School District is a participant in META, which is a computer consortium and a regional

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

council of governments. META is an educational solutions partner providing services across Ohio. META provides cost-effective fiscal, network, technology, and student services, a purchasing cooperative, and other individual services based on each client's needs.

The governing board of META consists of a president, vice president and twelve board members who represent the members of META. The Board works with META's Chief Executive Officer, and Chief Financial Officer to manage operations and ensure the continued progress of the organization's mission, vision, and values. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Association including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each School District's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The School District paid META \$80,865 for services provided during the fiscal year. Financial information can be obtained from META Solutions, 100 Executive Drive, Marion Ohio 43302.

Pickaway-Ross County Career and Technology Center

The Pickaway-Ross County Career and Technology Center is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio operated under the direction of a board consisting of 11 representatives from the various City and County boards within Pickaway and Ross Counties, each of which possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Technology Center including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each School District's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Technology Center provides vocational instruction to students in both Pickaway and Ross Counties. The School District made no payments to the Technology Center for services provided during the fiscal year. To obtain financial information write to the Pickaway-Ross County Career and Technology Center, Todd Stahr who serves as Treasurer, at 895 Crouse Chapel Road, Chillicothe, Ohio 45601.

Great Seal Education Network of Tomorrow

The Great Seal Education Network of Tomorrow is a regional council of governments (the "Council") consisting of 12 city, local, and joint vocational school districts, two educational service centers, and the Ohio University-Chillicothe Campus for the purpose of promoting the use of advanced telecommunications and technology to provide enhanced educational opportunities to the communities of Ross and Pickaway Counties. The Council is operated under the direction of a Board of Directors consisting of one representative (the superintendent or another person appointed by the board of education) of each of the members. The Board exercises total control over the operations of Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each School District's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. To obtain financial information, write to the Ohio University-Chillicothe Campus, who acts as fiscal agent, at 571 West Fifth Street, Chillicothe, Ohio 45601. The School District made no payments to the Council for services provided during the fiscal year.

NOTE 18 – INSURANCE PURCHASING POOL

Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers’ Compensation Group Rating Plan

The School District participates in a group rating plan for workers’ compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers’ Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Plan GRP) was established as a group insurance purchasing pool. The GRP’s business and affairs are conducted by Comp Management, LLC.

Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority

The School District participates in the Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA), a risk sharing insurance pool. The pool consists of 62 school districts, joint vocational schools, and educational service centers throughout Ohio who pool risk for property, crime, liability, boiler and machinery, and public official liability coverage. SORSA is governed by a board of trustees elected by members. The School District pays an annual premium to SORSA for this coverage. The self-insured retention by SORSA is \$150,346 for property and automobile physical damage. Reinsurance is purchased to cover claims exceeding this amount and for all claims related to equipment breakdown coverage.

NOTE 19 – PUBLIC ENTITY SHARED RISK POOL

Ross County School Employees Insurance Consortium

The School District is a member of the Ross County School Employees Insurance Consortium (the “Consortium”), a public entity shared risk pool consisting of six school districts and one educational service center within Ross County and its surrounding area. Medical/surgical insurance is administered through a third party administrator, Medical Mutual. The Consortium’s business and affairs are managed by a Council consisting of one representative for each participating school. The participating school districts pay an administrative fee to the fiscal agent to cover the costs of administering the Consortium. To obtain financial information, write to the Ross-Pike Educational Service District, Erin Kirby who serves as Treasurer, at 475 Western Avenue, Suite E, Chillicothe, Ohio 45601.

NOTE 20 – SET-ASIDE CALCULATIONS

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside, in the General Fund, an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by fiscal year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the fiscal year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future fiscal years.

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

The following cash basis information identifies the change in the fiscal year-end set-aside amounts for capital acquisitions. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capital Acquisitions
Set-aside Balance as of June 30, 2024	\$0
Current Fiscal Year Set-aside Requirement	490,464
Current Fiscal Year Offsets	(490,464)
Set-aside Balance as of June 30, 2025	<u>\$0</u>

Amounts of offsets and qualifying expenditures presented in the table for the capital acquisition set-asides were limited to those necessary to reduce the year-end balance to zero. Although the School District may have had additional offsets and qualifying expenditures for capital acquisitions, these amounts may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirements of future fiscal years and therefore is not presented as being carried forward to the next fiscal year.

NOTE 21 – SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS

Contractual Commitments

The School District had the following outstanding contractual commitments at June 30, 2025:

Contractor	Contract Amount	Amount Expended	Balance at 6/30/2025
Garland/DBS, Inc.	<u>\$359,672</u>	<u>\$331,376</u>	<u>\$28,296</u>

Of the amount expended, \$83,375 is reported as contracts payable as of June 30, 2025.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services. Encumbrances accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next fiscal year were as follows:

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Governmental Funds:	
General Fund	\$1,066,551
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	364,468
Total Governmental Funds	<u>1,431,019</u>
Internal Service Fund:	
Self-Insurance Fund	45,104
Total	<u><u>\$1,476,123</u></u>

NOTE 22 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
<i>Nonspendable:</i>			
Inventory	\$0	\$2,674	\$2,674
Unclaimed Monies	8,551	0	8,551
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	<u>8,551</u>	<u>2,674</u>	<u>11,225</u>
<i>Restricted for:</i>			
Food Service	0	808,165	808,165
Student Activities	0	116,337	116,337
Scholarships	0	2,847	2,847
Local, State and Federal Grants	0	2,681	2,681
Classroom Facilities	0	65,633	65,633
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>995,663</u>	<u>995,663</u>
<i>Committed to:</i>			
Future Severance Payments	233,970	0	233,970
Capital Improvements	0	231,653	231,653
<i>Total Committed</i>	<u>233,970</u>	<u>231,653</u>	<u>465,623</u>
<i>Assigned to:</i>			
Future Appropriations	266,222	0	266,222
Purchases on Order	914,053	0	914,053
Principal's Fund	54,776	0	54,776
<i>Total Assigned</i>	<u>1,235,051</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,235,051</u>
<i>Unassigned (Deficit):</i>	<u>3,269,882</u>	<u>(125,477)</u>	<u>3,144,405</u>
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u><u>\$4,747,454</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,104,513</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,851,967</u></u>

Union Scioto Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

NOTE 23 – CONTINGENCIES

Grants

The School District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2025, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

School Foundation

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (DEW) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, additional DEW adjustments for fiscal year 2025 were provided. As a result, the School District had a payable of \$769. The School District has not received the final adjustments from DEW, which may result in additional receivables or payables.

Litigation

The School District is not party to any legal proceedings.

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2025	2024	2023	2022
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.08756240%	0.08605820%	0.08388590%	0.08828520%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$4,479,340	\$4,755,159	\$4,537,202	\$3,257,470
School District's Covered Payroll	\$3,669,586	\$3,414,157	\$3,133,614	\$3,047,379
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	122.07%	139.28%	144.79%	106.89%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	78.52%	76.06%	75.82%	85.86%

*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
0.08514040%	0.08430200%	0.08755060%	0.08226510%	0.08625630%	0.08625250%
\$5,631,364	\$5,043,938	\$5,014,185	\$4,915,158	\$6,313,164	\$4,921,650
\$2,984,836	\$2,659,689	\$2,487,378	\$2,641,100	\$2,813,000	\$2,683,214
188.67%	189.64%	201.59%	186.10%	224.43%	183.42%
68.55%	70.85%	71.36%	69.50%	62.98%	69.16%

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.08897230%	0.08807610%	0.08584220%	0.09087870%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$906,177	\$1,451,006	\$1,205,233	\$1,719,956
School District's Covered Payroll	\$3,669,586	\$3,414,157	\$3,133,614	\$3,047,379
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	24.69%	42.50%	38.46%	56.44%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	44.50%	30.02%	30.34%	24.08%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
0.08670100%	0.08598150%	0.08859410%	0.08359810%	0.08748330%
\$1,884,295	\$2,162,255	\$2,457,841	\$2,243,553	\$2,493,598
\$2,984,836	\$2,659,689	\$2,487,378	\$2,641,100	\$2,813,000
63.13%	81.30%	98.81%	84.95%	88.65%
18.17%	15.57%	13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.077307050%	0.078469260%	0.078711710%	0.076621006%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$14,875,124	\$16,898,305	\$17,497,712	\$9,796,684
School District's Covered Payroll	\$10,705,493	\$10,650,743	\$10,356,879	\$9,617,950
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	138.95%	158.66%	168.95%	101.86%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	82.50%	80.00%	78.90%	87.80%

*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
0.076311290%	0.074975010%	0.074111780%	0.074189360%	0.075800780%	0.077159060%
\$18,464,617	\$16,580,272	\$16,295,516	\$17,623,842	\$25,372,806	\$21,324,507
\$9,352,893	\$8,937,429	\$8,452,879	\$8,074,200	\$8,157,543	\$8,067,236
197.42%	185.52%	192.78%	218.27%	311.03%	264.33%
75.50%	77.40%	77.30%	75.30%	66.80%	72.10%

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	0.077307050%	0.078469260%	0.078711710%	0.076621006%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset)	(\$1,466,366)	(\$1,526,118)	(\$2,038,107)	(\$1,615,490)
Liability	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
School District's Covered Payroll	\$10,705,493	\$10,650,743	\$10,356,879	\$9,617,950
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	-13.70%	-14.33%	-19.68%	-16.80%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability (Asset)	158.00%	168.50%	230.70%	174.70%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
0.076311290%	0.074975010%	0.074111780%	0.074189360%	0.075800780%
(\$1,341,171) \$0	(\$1,241,766) \$0	(\$1,190,901) \$0	0 \$2,894,595	0 \$4,053,845
\$9,352,893	\$8,937,429	\$8,452,879	\$8,074,200	\$8,157,543
-14.34%	-13.89%	-14.09%	35.85%	49.69%
182.10%	174.70%	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$530,007	\$513,742	\$477,982	\$438,706
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(530,007)</u>	<u>(513,742)</u>	<u>(477,982)</u>	<u>(438,706)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$3,785,764	\$3,669,586	\$3,414,157	\$3,133,614
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	65,302	62,504	61,806	56,408
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(65,302)</u>	<u>(62,504)</u>	<u>(61,806)</u>	<u>(56,408)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>1.72%</u>	<u>1.70%</u>	<u>1.81%</u>	<u>1.80%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u>15.72%</u>	<u>15.70%</u>	<u>15.81%</u>	<u>15.80%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes Surcharge

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
\$426,633	\$417,877	\$359,058	\$335,796	\$369,754	\$393,820
<u>(426,633)</u>	<u>(417,877)</u>	<u>(359,058)</u>	<u>(335,796)</u>	<u>(369,754)</u>	<u>(393,820)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$3,047,379	\$2,984,836	\$2,659,689	\$2,487,378	\$2,641,100	\$2,813,000
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
57,666	47,899	63,850	59,296	46,109	44,576
<u>(57,666)</u>	<u>(47,899)</u>	<u>(63,850)</u>	<u>(59,296)</u>	<u>(46,109)</u>	<u>(44,576)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>1.89%</u>	<u>1.60%</u>	<u>2.40%</u>	<u>2.38%</u>	<u>1.75%</u>	<u>1.58%</u>
<u>15.89%</u>	<u>15.60%</u>	<u>15.90%</u>	<u>15.88%</u>	<u>15.75%</u>	<u>15.58%</u>

Union Scioto Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$1,558,500	\$1,498,769	\$1,491,104	\$1,449,963
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(1,558,500)</u>	<u>(1,498,769)</u>	<u>(1,491,104)</u>	<u>(1,449,963)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll	\$11,132,143	\$10,705,493	\$10,650,743	\$10,356,879
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
\$1,346,513	\$1,309,405	\$1,251,240	\$1,183,403	\$1,130,388	\$1,142,056
<u>(1,346,513)</u>	<u>(1,309,405)</u>	<u>(1,251,240)</u>	<u>(1,183,403)</u>	<u>(1,130,388)</u>	<u>(1,142,056)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$9,617,950	\$9,352,893	\$8,937,429	\$8,452,879	\$8,074,200	\$8,157,543
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

Union Scioto Local School District, Ohio

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Net Pension Liability

Changes in Benefit Terms/Assumptions – SERS

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, on each anniversary of the initial retirement, the allowance of all retirees and survivors may be increased by the annual rate of increase in the CPI-W measured as of the June preceding the beginning of the applicable calendar year. The annual rate of increase shall not be less than 0 percent nor greater than 2.5 percent. The COLA was suspended for 2018-2020. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used. For 2021, the cost-of-living adjustment was reduced from 2.5 percent to 2 percent. For 2023 and 2024, the cost-of-living adjustment was increased from 2 percent to 2.5 percent.

Amounts reported in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented below:

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 2021-2017	Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.0 percent net of system expenses	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Beginning in 2022, amounts reported use mortality rates based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Amounts report for 2017 through 2021 use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

Union Scioto Local School District, Ohio

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes in Assumptions - STRS

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal years 2018-2021 and fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

	<u>Fiscal Year 2022</u>	<u>Fiscal Years 2021-2018</u>	<u>Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior</u>
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	Varies by Service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	See Below	See Below	See Below
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring after August 1, 2013, or later, COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Investment rate of return:

Beginning with Fiscal Year 2022	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Fiscal Years 2018 through 2021	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Fiscal Year 2017 and prior	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Union Scioto Local School District, Ohio

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees were based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

Changes in Benefit Term – STRS Pension

For 2024 and 2025, demographic assumptions were changed based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2021.

For fiscal year 2023, the Board approved a one-time 3 percent COLA effective on the anniversary of a benefit recipient's retirement date for those eligible during fiscal year 2023 and eliminated the age 60 requirement to receive unreduced retirement that was scheduled to go into effect August 1, 2026.

Net OPEB Liability

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by SERS in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2021 and prior are presented below:

	2022	2021 and Prior
Inflation	2.40 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation Wage Increases	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation

Union Scioto Local School District, Ohio

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:

Fiscal year 2025	3.93 percent
Fiscal year 2024	3.86 percent
Fiscal year 2023	3.69 percent
Fiscal year 2022	1.92 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.45 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent

Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation

Fiscal year 2025	4.88 percent
Fiscal year 2024	4.27 percent
Fiscal year 2023	4.08 percent
Fiscal year 2022	2.27 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.63 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

For fiscal year 2022, the discount rate was decreased from 7.45 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.00.

For fiscal year 2023, the projected salary increases were changed from age based to service based. Healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience.

Union Scioto Local School District, Ohio

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS OPEB

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

For fiscal year 2021, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 premium based on June 30, 2020 enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021 from 1.984 percent to 2.055 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2022, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, premium based on June 30, 2021, enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022, from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2023, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience.

For fiscal year 2024, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2024.

Union Scioto Local School District, Ohio

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

For fiscal year 2025, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2025. The larger Medicare trends for Years 2027 and 2028 reflect the assumed impact of the expiration of current Medicare Advantage contract on December 31, 2028.

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UNION SCIOTO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
ROSS COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

FEDERAL GRANTOR <i>Pass Through Grantor</i> Program / Cluster Title	Federal AL Number	Pass Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution)			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	3L60	\$ 101,666
Cash Assistance			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	3L70	252,650
National School Lunch Program	10.555	3L60	525,285
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>879,601</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>879,601</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i>			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3M00	814,240
Special Education Cluster:			
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	3M20	613,628
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	3C50	11,583
Total Special Education Cluster			<u>625,211</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	3H10	31,991
Stronger Connections Grant	84.424F	3H10	2,109
Total Support and Academic Enrichment Program			<u>34,100</u>
Education Stabilization Fund:			
American Rescue Plan - Homeless Children and Youth	84.425W	3HS1	14,819
Total Education Stabilization Fund			<u>14,819</u>
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3Y60	<u>67,011</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>1,555,381</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Facilities Construction Commission</i>			
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	N/A	1,954
<i>Passed Through Appalachian Children Coalition</i>			
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	SLFRP0130	27,807
Total Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds			<u>29,761</u>
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			<u>29,761</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u><u>\$ 2,464,743</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County**

*Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)*

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Union Scioto Local School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C – INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE E – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the fair value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County
1565 Egypt Pike
Chillicothe, Ohio 45601

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Union-Scioto Local School District, Ross County, Ohio (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 29, 2025, wherein we noted the district adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 101, *Compensated Absences*.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BHM CPA Group

BHM CPA Group Inc.
Circleville, Ohio
December 29, 2025



bhm cpa group, inc.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS
APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County
1565 Egypt Pike
Chillicothe, Ohio 45601

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Union-Scioto Local School District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on Union-Scioto Local School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2025. Union-Scioto Local School District's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

In our opinion, Union-Scioto Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "BHM CPA Group". The letters are cursive and slightly slanted to the right.

BHM CPA Group Inc.
Circleville, Ohio
December 29, 2025

**Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County, Ohio**

**Schedule of Findings
2 CFR § 200.515
June 30, 2025**

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Program's Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Program (list):	Title 1 Grants to local Educational Agencies: ALN 84.010
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	Yes

**Union-Scioto Local School District
Ross County, Ohio**

**Schedule of Findings
2 CFR § 200.515
June 30, 2025**

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None noted

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None noted

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OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



UNION-SCIOTO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

ROSS COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 4/21/2026

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov