REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999



Jim Petro Auditor of State

STATE OF OHIO

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Union Township Ross County 25139 State Route 104 Chillicothe, Ohio 45601

To: Board of Trustees

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Union Township, Ross County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2000 and December 31, 1999. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserve for encumbrances of Union Township, Ross County, Ohio as of December 31, 2000 and December 31, 1999, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 21, 2001 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of that audit.

Union Township Ross County Report of Independent Accountants Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

JIM PETRO

Auditor of State

February 21, 2001

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Govern	ypes		
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Property Tax and Other Local Taxes	\$60,539	\$187,649	\$69,162	\$317,350
Intergovernmental Receipts	107,889	128,946	0	236,835
Fines, Licenses, and Permits	0	9,864	0	9,864
Earnings on Investments	5,284	1,171	0	6,455
Miscellaneous	159	7,579	0	7,738
Total Cash Receipts	173,871	335,209	69,162	578,242
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	0	58,561	0	58,561
Public Health Services	0	14,596	0	14,596
Public Works	25,461	203,761	0	229,222
General Government	124,379	39,776	0	164,155
Debt Service:		•	00.400	00,400
Principal and Interest	0	0	69,162	69,162
Capital Outlay	13,179	0	00	13,179_
Total Disbursements	163,019	316,694	69,162	548,875
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	10,852	18,515	0	29,367_
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):				
Transfers-In	0	10,000	0	10,000
Transfers-Out	(10,000)	0	0	(10,000)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(10,000)	10,000	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements				
and Other Financing Disbursements	852	28,515	0	29,367
Fund Cash Balances January 1, 2000	69,375	100,571	4,056	174,002
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2000	\$70,227	\$129,086	\$4,056	\$203,369
Reserves for Encumbrances, December 31, 2000	\$779	\$7,641	\$0	\$8,420
	=	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Fiduciary Fund Type
	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts: Interest	\$152_
Total Operating Cash Receipts	152_
Operating Cash Disbursements: Supplies and Materials	25_
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	25_
Operating Income/(Loss)	127
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2000	2,097
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2000	\$2,224
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31, 2000	\$0_

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES DECEMBER 31, 1999

	Goverr			
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Property Tax and Other Local Taxes	\$57,712	\$185,648	\$61,454	\$304,814
Intergovernmental Receipts	97,641	121,120	0	218,761
Fines, Licenses, and Permits	0	10,350	0	10,350
Earnings on Investments	4,090	1,130	0	5,220
Miscellaneous	2,179	10,977	0	13,156
Total Cash Receipts	161,622	329,225	61,454	552,301
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:	0	70.004	0	70.004
Security of Persons and Property Public Health Services	0 150	70,084	0 0	70,084
Public Health Services Public Works	3,331	14,227 178,705	0	14,377 182,036
General Government	112,586	26,982	0	139,568
Debt Service:	112,500	20,902	0	159,500
Principal and Interest Payments	0	0	61,454	61,454
Capital Outlay	13,823	0	0	13,823
Total Disbursements	129,890	289,998	61,454	481,342
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	31,732	39,227	0	70,959
Fund Cash Balances January 1, 1999	37,643	61,344	4,056	103,043
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 1999	\$69,375	\$100,571	\$4,056	\$174,002
Reserves for Encumbrances, December 31, 1999	\$22,904	\$18,556	\$4,056	\$45,516

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE DECEMBER 31, 1999

	Fiduciary Fund Type
	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts:	
Total Operating Cash Receipts	\$0_
Operating Cash Disbursements:	
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	0
Operating Income/(Loss)	0
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 1999	2,097
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 1999	\$2,097
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31, 1999	\$0_

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Union Township, Ross County, Ohio, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including emergency ambulance and fire services, and maintains the Township's roads and cemeteries.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

The certificate of deposit is valued at cost.

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Fund

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

Special Revenue Fund (Continued)

Road District Fund - This fund receives real estate tax, tangible personal property tax, and homestead and rollback tax money for the maintenance and upkeep of the Township roads.

Fire Fund - This fund receives real estate tax, tangible property tax, and homestead and rollback tax money for the Township Fire Department and EMT.

Debt Service Funds

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of note indebtedness. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Fund:

General Bond(Note) Retirement Fund- This fund receives monies form Property Taxes to service Township debt.

Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Agency Funds)

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements and funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity. The Township had the following significant fiduciary funds:

Cemetery Bequest Fund (Non-expendable trust) - the corpus of the fund (\$2,000) is invested in a certificate of deposit. Interest earned is utilized for the terms of the trust.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund (except certain agency funds) be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

Encumbrances

Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried forward and need not be re-appropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2000 and 1999 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Unpaid Vacation and Sick Leave

Employees are entitled to cash payments for unused vacation and sick leave in certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment. Unpaid vacation and sick leave are not reflected as liabilities under the basis of accounting used by the Township. Employees are paid 50% of their rate for accrued sick leave and 100% of their rate for accrued vacation leave up to a maximum of two years worth of vacation leave.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds except the nonexpendable trust fund. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2000</u>	<u>1999</u>
Demand deposits Certificate of deposit	\$203,593 2,000	\$174,057 2,000
Total deposits	\$205,593	\$176,057

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2000 and December 31, 1999 follows:

Fund Type		Budgeted Receipts		Actual Receipts	Variance		
General Special Revenue Debt Service Non-Expendable Trust	\$ 174,373 347,317 69,162 152		\$ 173,871 345,209 69,162 152		\$ (502) (2,108) 0 0		
Total	\$	591,004	\$	588,394	\$	(2,610)	

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type		Appropriation Authority		Budgetary spenditures	Variance		
General Special Revenue Debt Service Non-Expendable Trust	\$214,093 409,158 69,162 114		\$	\$ 173,798 324,335 69,162 25		40,295 84,823 0 89	
Total	\$	692,527	\$	567,320	\$	125,207	

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type		Budgeted Receipts		 Actual Receipts	Variance		
General Special Revenue Debt Service		\$	167,087 321,057 61,454	\$ 161,622 329,225 61,454	\$	(5,465) 8,168 0	
	Total	\$	549,598	\$ 552,301	\$	2,703	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

Fund Type	•		Appropriation Authority		Budgetary spenditures	Variance		
General Special Revenue Debt Service		\$	217,483 511,666 65,510	\$	152,794 308,554 65,510	\$	64,689 203,112 0	
	Total	\$	794,659	\$	526,858	\$	267,801	

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

4. **PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2000 was as follows:

				Interest
		F	Principal	Rate
3 Fire Trucks - (Bank Note) Dump Truck - (Bank Note) Fire Rescue Body - (Bank Note) Backhoe - (Bank Note)		\$ \$ \$ \$	72,058 6,818 19,037 44,453	5.00% 6.00% 6.00% 6.00%
	Total	\$	142,366	

The Fire Truck Note relates to the purchase of three new Fire Trucks in 1994. The note will be repaid in annual installments of \$44,727. including interest.

The Dump Truck Note relates to the purchase of a Dump Truck in 1997. The note will be repaid in annual installments of \$4,056, including interest.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999 (Continued)

5. DEBT (Continued)

The Fire Rescue Body Note relates to the purchase of a fire Rescue Body in 1998. The note will be repaid in annual installments of \$7,550. including interest.

The Backhoe Note relates to the purchase of a new Backhoe in 2000. The note will be repaid in annual installments of \$12,829, including interest.

These loans are collateralized by property taxes.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year ending December 31:	Fire Trucks		Dump Truck		Fire Rescue Body		Backhoe	
2001 2002 2003 2004	\$	44,727 44,727 0 0	\$	4,056 4,056 0 0	\$	7,550 7,550 7,550 0	\$	12,829 12,829 12,829 12,829 12,829
Total	\$	89,454	\$	8,112	\$	22,650	\$	51,316

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's full and part-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. These plans provide retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 1999 and 10.84% for 2000. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2000.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability
- Vehicles
- Public officials liability

8. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts which may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, based on prior experience, management believes such refunds, if any, would not be material.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999 (Continued)

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Fire Chief's relative is a sales representative for Southern Ohio Protective Clothing, Co. (the Company). The Company sells fire equipment and clothing to the Township. The Trustees approve all purchases made from the Company but not before cost comparison with like organizations.

The Township purchased items totaling \$13,048 and \$3,133 in fiscal years 2000 and 1999, respectively, from the Company.

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REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Union Township Ross County 25139 State Route 104 Chillicothe, Ohio 45601

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Union Township, Ross County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2000 and December 31, 1999, and have issued our report thereon dated February 21, 2001. We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted an immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated February 21, 2001.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. Union Township Ross County Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

JIM PETRO Auditor of State

February 21, 2001



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UNION TOWNSHIP

ROSS COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED APRIL 19, 2001