GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP

REGULAR AUDIT

FAIRFIELD COUNTY

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000



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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Board of Trustees Greenfield Township Fairfield County 4663 Carroll-Cemetery Road NW Carroll, Ohio 43112

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greenfield Township, Fairfield County, Ohio (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of Greenfield Township, Fairfield County, Ohio as of December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 1, 2002 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Greenfield Township Fairfield County Report of Independent Accountants Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board of Trustees, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

JIM PETRO
Auditor of State

March 1, 2002

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$40,432	\$948,305	\$0	\$988,737	
Intergovernmental	130,964	130,779	•	261,743	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	38,835	11,257		50,092	
Earnings on Investments	55,305	7,060	7,076	69,441	
Other Revenue	13,507	23,535		37,042	
Total Cash Receipts	279,043	1,120,936	7,076	1,407,055	
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	168,283			168,283	
Public Safety		510,289		510,289	
Public Works		290,791		290,791	
Health	2,654	10,172		12,826	
Capital Outlay	22,650		105,239	127,889	
Total Cash Disbursements	193,587	811,252	105,239	1,110,078	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	85,456	309,684	(98,163)	296,977	
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):					
Transfers-In			30,000	30,000	
Transfers-Out		(30,000)		(30,000)	
Other Sources		7,200		7,200	
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	0	(22,800)	30,000	7,200	
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing					
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	85,456	286,884	(68,163)	304,177	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	479,829	615,590	156,619	1,252,038	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$565,285	\$902,474	\$88,456	\$1,556,215	
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Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$29,539	\$2,527	\$0	\$32,066	

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Non Expendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts: Interest	\$1,311
Total Operating Cash Receipts	1,311
Operating Cash Disbursements: Health	2,023
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	2,023
Net cash receipts over/(under)cash disbursements	(712)
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2001	23,082
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2001	\$22,370

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Governmental Fund Types			
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$32,767	\$437,437	\$0	\$470,204
Intergovernmental	140,267	123,728	·	263,995
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	26,496	11,041		37,537
Earnings on Investments	38,996	4,752	4,833	48,581
Other Revenue	16,231	34,537		50,768
Total Cash Receipts	254,757	611,495	4,833	871,085
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	154,155			154,155
Public Safety		361,026		361,026
Public Works		250,992		250,992
Health	1,947	10,110		12,057
Total Cash Disbursements	156,102	622,128	0	778,230
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	98,655	(10,633)	4,833	92,855
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):				
Transfers-In			90,000	90,000
Proceeds from Loan Repayment	40,000			40,000
Transfers-Out		(90,000)		(90,000)
Other Sources		10,200		10,200
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	40,000	(79,800)	90,000	50,200
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing				
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements				
and Other Financing Disbursements	138,655	(90,433)	94,833	143,055
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	341,174	706,023	61,786	1,108,983
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$479,829	\$615,590	\$156,619	\$1,252,038
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$718	\$15,272	\$60,000	\$75,990
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COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES FIDUCIARY FUND TYPE FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Non Expendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts: Interest Gifts	\$826 1,000
Total Operating Cash Receipts	1,826
Operating Cash Disbursements: Health	1,700
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	1,700
Net cash receipts over/(under)cash disbursements	126
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2001	22,956
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2001	\$23,082

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Greenfield Township, Fairfield County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are included in fund cash balances. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit, and U.S. Treasury Notes and common stock are valued at cost. Money market mutual funds (including STAR Ohio) are recorded at share values reported by the mutual fund.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant special revenue funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money to construct, maintain and repair Township roads and bridges.

Fire District Fund - This fund receives real estate tax and personal property tax for providing fire protection and emergency services to the Township.

3. Capital Projects Funds

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant capital projects fund:

Capital Projects - This fund receives transfers from the Special Revenue - Fire Fund annually to accumulate funds for purchasing fire apparatus, land for fire house, and/or repairing or building a fire house. This fund collects interest earned on the fund balance.

4. Fiduciary Funds (Trust Funds)

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. The Township had the following significant fiduciary funds:

Nonexpendable Trust Funds/Cemetery Bequests - These funds receive money from individuals and interest to be held by the Township for cemetery maintenance.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund (except certain agency funds) be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investment pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2001	2000
Demand deposits Certificates of deposit	\$48,535 500,000	\$19,552 514,570
Total deposits	548,535	534,122
STAR Ohio Money Market	19,570 1,010,480	5,000 735,998
Total investments	1,030,050	740,998
Total deposits and investments	\$1,578,585	\$1,275,120

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

Investments: Investments in STAR Ohio and Money Market mutual fund are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000 follows:

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

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		Budgeted	Actual		
Fund Type		Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General		\$192,340	\$279,043	\$86,703	
Special Revenue		948,400	1,128,136	179,736	
Capital Projects		31,230	37,076	5,846	
Non-Expendable Trust		700	1,311	611	
	Total	\$1,172,670	\$1,445,566	\$272,896	

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General Special Revenue Capital Projects Non-Expendable Trust	\$361,070 935,735 130,000 2,480	\$223,126 843,779 105,239 	\$137,944 91,956 24,761 457
Total	\$1,429,285	\$1,174,167	\$255,118

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General Special Revenue Capital Projects Non-Expendable Trust	\$164,350 570,900 92,000 500	\$294,757 621,695 94,833 1,826	\$130,407 50,795 2,833 1,326
Total	\$827,750	\$1,013,111	\$185,361

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

3. **BUDGETARY ACTIVITY** (Continued)

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General Special Revenue Capital Projects Non-Expendable Trust	\$389,326 848,286 60,000 3,400	\$156,820 727,400 60,000 1,700	\$232,506 120,886 0 1,700
Total	\$1,301,012	\$945,920	\$355,092

4. PROCEEDS OF LOAN REPAYMENT

The Township passed a resolution in October, 1997 to loan \$40,000 for up to five years at an interest rate of 0% to the Greenfield Township Water and Sewer District for plant expansions. The project was to be funded by a grant from the Environmental Protection Agency. The Greenfield Township Water & Sewer District repaid this loan on November 16, 2000. The proceeds of the repayment are reflected in the financial statements.

5. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's certified Fire Fighters belong to the Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). Other employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. OP&F and PERS are cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. These plans provide retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (Continued)

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2001 and 2000, members of OP&F participants contributed 10% of their wages. The Township contributed an amount equal to 24% of their wages to OP&F. PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries in 2001 and January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2000. PERS temporarily reduced the employer contribution rate to 8.13%, effective July 1, 2000 through December 31, 2000. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty insurance for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Insurance

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Insurance

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	<u>2000</u>	<u>1999</u>
Assets	\$22,684,383	\$18,172,222
Liabilities	8,924,977	<u>5,947,013</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$13,759,406</u>	<u>\$12,225,209</u>
Property Coverage	<u>2000</u>	<u>1999</u>
Assets	\$4,156,784	\$3,544,437
Liabilities	<u>497,831</u>	674,752
Retained earnings	<u>\$3,658,953</u>	\$2,869,685

8. JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Fairfield Regional Planning Commission - The Township appoints a person to represent the Township on the 48 member board of the Fairfield Regional Planning Commission. The Township pays a small membership fee annually. The fee is based on the per capita of the Township. There is no ongoing financial interest of responsibility by the Township.

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Greenfield Township Fairfield County 4663 Carroll-Cemetery Road NW Carroll, Ohio 43112

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greenfield Township, Fairfield County, Ohio (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated March 1, 2002. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted a certain immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 1, 2002.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Greenfield Township
Fairfield County
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on
Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

JIM PETRO
Auditor of State

March 1, 2002



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GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP

FAIRFIELD COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED APRIL 2, 2002