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Voinovich Government Center 242 Federal Plaza West Suite 302 Youngstown, Ohio 44503

Telephone 330-797-9900

800-443-9271 Facsimile 330-797-9949 www.auditor.state.oh.us

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Hiram Township Portage County 11866 Alpha Road P.O. Box 1827 Hiram, Ohio 44234

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Hiram Township, Portage County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 13, 2002 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Hiram Township Portage County Report of Independent Accountants Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management, the Board, and other officials authorized to receive this report under \S 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jim Petro Auditor of State

March 13, 2002

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types			
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes Intergovernmental	\$38,488 130,941	\$345,863 38,418		\$384,351 169,359
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	100,041	4,570		4,570
Earnings on Investments Other Revenue	25,151 13,170	2,513		27,664 18,696
	13,179	5,517		
Total Cash Receipts	207,759	396,881		604,640
Cash Disbursements: Current:				
General Government	157,860	96,128		253,988
Public Safety Public Works	5,041	103,318 199,396		103,318 204.437
Debt Service:	3,041	199,590		204,437
Redemption of Principal		5,800		5,800
Interest and Fiscal Charges Capital Outlay	16,825	253 73,192		253 90,017
Total Cash Disbursements	179,726	478,087		657,813
Total Oddi Didburdementa	173,720	470,007		007,010
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	28,033	(81,206)		(53,173)
Other Financing Receipts: Proceeds from Sale of Public Debt:				
Sale of Notes		43,750		43,750
Total Other Financing Receipts		43,750		43,750
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	28,033	(37,456)		(9,423)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	234,556	350,029	146	584,731
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$262,589	\$312,573	\$146	\$575,308

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts: Interest	\$59
Operating Cash Disbursements: Cemetery Care	155
Operating Income/(Loss)	(96)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	1,381
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$1,285

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts: Local Taxes Intergovernmental Charges for Services Licenses, Permits, and Fees Earnings on Investments Other Revenue	\$34,083 197,254 22,965 341	\$299,721 34,698 919 4,494 2,089 22,540		\$333,804 231,952 919 4,494 25,054 22,881	
Total Cash Receipts	254,643	364,461		619,104	
Cash Disbursements: Current: General Government Public Safety Public Works Health Debt Service:	244,530 5,778 4,138	7,206 108,382 146,511 3,282		251,736 108,382 152,289 7,420	
Redemption of Principal Interest and Fiscal Charges Capital Outlay		25,694 834 14,803		25,694 834 14,803	
Total Cash Disbursements	254,446	306,712		561,158	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	197	57,749		57,946	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	234,359	292,280	146	526,785	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$234,556	\$350,029	\$146	\$584,731	

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Receipts: Interest	\$44
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	1,337
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$1,381

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Hiram Township, Portage County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance. The Township contracts with the Village of Hiram to provide fire services and with Emergency Medical Services, Inc., to provide ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

The Township pooled all money from the Governmental Funds into a money market demand account.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Special Levy Road and Bridge Fund – This fund received property taxes and a general fund transfer for maintaining and repairing the Township's roads and bridges.

3. Debt Service Funds

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of bonds and note indebtedness. The Township's *General Note Retirement Fund* had no activity.

4. Fiduciary Funds (Trust Funds)

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. The Township had the following significant trust fund:

Cemetery Nonexpendable Trust Fund - This fund must maintain the corpus of the trust, but interest may be used for the cemetery maintenance.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Township did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio Law.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2001</u>	2000
Demand deposits	\$12,195	\$11,647
Money Market Account	<u>564,398</u>	<u>574,465</u>
Total Deposit	<u>\$576,593</u>	<u>\$586,112</u>

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the Financial Institution's public entity deposit pool.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2001 and 2000 follows:

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type or Fund	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$116,637	\$207,759	\$91,122
Special Revenue	416,135	440,631	24,496
Debt Service	12,139	0	(12,139)
Nonexpendable Trust	0	59	59
Total	\$544,911	\$648,449	\$103,538

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Authority	Expenditures	Variance
\$299,000	\$179,726	\$119,274
752,936	478,087	274,849
0	0	0
180	155	25
\$1,052,116	\$657,968	\$394,148
	Authority \$299,000 752,936 0 180	Authority Expenditures \$299,000 \$179,726 752,936 478,087 0 0 180 155

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type or Fund	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$152,702	\$254,643	\$101,941
Special Revenue	660,573	364,461	(296,112)
Debt Service	29,128	0	(29,128)
Nonexpendable Trust	1,427	44	(1,383)
Total	\$843,830	\$619,148	(\$224,682)

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Appropriation	Budgetary	
Authority	Expenditures	Variance
\$380,000	\$254,445	\$125,555
650,000	306,712	343,288
0	0	0
0	0	0
\$1,030,000	\$561,157	\$468,843
	Authority \$380,000 650,000 0	Authority Expenditures \$380,000 \$254,445 650,000 306,712 0 0 0 0

Contrary to Ohio Law, the Township did not encumber all commitments.

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 proceeding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2001 was as follows:

General Obligation Notes	Principal	Interest Rate
Truck Loan	\$11,600	4.36%
Backhoe Equipment Loan	44,000	5.55%
Total	\$55,600	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

5. DEBT (Continued)

The general obligation notes were issued to finance the purchase of a new road truck and backhoe equipment to be used for Township road maintenance. The notes are collateralized solely by the Township's taxing authority.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	Truck Loan	Backhoe Equipment
Year ending December 31:		• •
2002	\$6,306	
2003	6,053	\$11,151
2004		10,656
2005		10,165
2006		9,666
2007		9,170
Total	\$12,359	\$50,808

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2001 and 2000, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2001 and from January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2000. PERS temporarily reduced the employer contribution rate to 8.13%, effective July 1, 2000 through December 31, 2000. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

A. Casualty Insurance

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000 which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

A. Casualty Insurance (Continued)

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

B. Property Insurance

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding up \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

C. Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principals, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	2001	2000
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	9,379,003	8,924,977
Retained Earnings	\$14,324,773	\$13,759,406
Property Coverage	2001	2000
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	647,667	497,831
Retained Earnings	\$4,363,464	\$3,658,953



Voinovich Government Center 242 Federal Plaza West Suite 302 Youngstown, Ohio 44503 Telephone 330-797-9900

800-443-9271 Facsimile 330-797-9949 www.auditor.state.oh.us

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Hiram Township Portage County 11866 Alpha Road P.O. Box 1827 Hiram, Ohio 44234

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Hiram Township, Portage County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated March 13, 2002. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2001-41167-001. We also noted a certain immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 13, 2002.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 13, 2002.

Hiram Township
Portage County
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on Internal Control
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jim Petro Auditor of State

March 13, 2002

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2001-41167-001

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Revised Code § 5705.41(D) states that no subdivision shall make any contract or order any expenditure of money unless the certificate of the fiscal officer is attached. The fiscal officer must certify that the amount required to meet such a commitment has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrance. The amount so certified shall be recorded against the applicable appropriation account.

Fiscal officers may prepare so-called "blanket" certificates not exceeding \$5,000 against any specific line item account over a period not exceeding 3 months or running beyond the current fiscal year. The blanket certificates may, but need not, be limited to a specific vendor. Only one blanket certificate may be outstanding at one particular time for any one particular line item appropriation.

This section also provides two exceptions to the above requirement.

- A. Then and Now Certificate: If no certificate is furnished as required, upon receipt of the fiscal officer's certificate that a sufficient sum was, both at the time of the contract or order and at the time of the certificate, appropriated and free of any previous encumbrances, the Township may authorize the issuance of a warrant in payment of the amount due upon such contract or order by resolution within 30 days from the receipt of such certificate, if such expenditure is otherwise valid.
- B. If the amount involved is less than one thousand dollars the fiscal officer issues a certificate, but may authorize it to be paid without the affirmation of the Trustees.

This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the taxing authority.

For 18 of 50 vouchers tested, a purchase order was not issued timely to certify the availability of funds prior to a purchase commitment and neither of the two exceptions were utilized.

We recommend that the Township attempts to issue purchase orders (which include the required certification) before making a purchase commitment, and that it use *Then and Now Certificates* if an obligation is entered into before a purchase order is issued.



88 East Broad Street P.O. Box 1140 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140

Telephone 614-466-4514

800-282-0370

Facsimile 614-466-4490

HIRAM TOWNSHIP

PORTAGE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED MAY 21, 2002