



Jim Petro Auditor of State

STATE OF OHIO

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Report of Independent Accountants	1
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – All Governmental Fund Types – For the Year Ended December 31, 2001	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – All Governmental Fund Types – For the Year Ended December 31, 2000	4
Notes to the Financial Statements	5
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	11
Schedule of Findings	

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JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

# **REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS**

Willshire Township Van Wert County 13289 St. Rt. 49 Ohio City, Ohio 45874

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Willshire Township (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 1, 2002 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Willshire Township Van Wert County Report of Independent Accountants Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under Section 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jim Petro Auditor of State

May 1, 2002

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types		
	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:			
Local Taxes	\$17,678	\$41,629	\$59,307
Intergovernmental	82,155	73,455	155,610
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	325	800	1,125
Earnings on Investments	2,594	2,017	4,611
Other Revenue		90	90
Total Cash Receipts	102,752	117,991	220,743
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	71,297	00.470	71,297
Public Safety		23,479	23,479
Public Works Health	0 116	100,557	100,557
Debt Service:	8,116	1,875	9,991
Redemption of Principal	10,555	19,840	30,395
Interest and Fiscal Charges	4,421	2,292	6,713
Capital Outlay	т, т <b>2</b> Г	32,000	32,000
Total Cash Disbursements	94,389	180,043	274,432
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	8,363	(62,052)	(53,689)
Other Financing Receipts: Proceeds from Sale of Public Debt:			
Sale of Notes		32,000	32,000
Sale of Fixed Assets		14,200	14,200
Other Sources	1,091	11,200	1,091
Total Other Financing Receipts	1,091	46,200	47,291
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Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	9,454	(15,852)	(6,398)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	48,964	61,617	110,581
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$58,418	\$45,765	\$104,183

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Governmental Fund Types		
	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:			
Local Taxes	\$16,662	\$41,011	\$57,673
Intergovernmental	59,108	72,957	132,065
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	285	2,025	2,310
Earnings on Investments	2,741	2,430	5,171
Total Cash Receipts	78,796	118,423	197,219
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	43,285		43,285
Public Safety		16,470	16,470
Public Works	0.704	81,836	81,836
Health Debt Service:	6,704	829	7,533
Redemption of Principal	10,555	9,769	20,324
Interest and Fiscal Charges	4,421	1,008	5,429
Capital Outlay	3,218	12,750	15,968
Total Cash Disbursements	68,183	122,662	190,845
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	10,613	(4,239)	6,374
Other Financing Receipts: Proceeds from Sale of Public Debt:			
Sale of Notes		6,850	6,850
Other Sources	2,332	250	2,582
Total Other Financing Receipts	2,332	7,100	9,432
Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over Cash Disbursements	12,945	2,861	15,806
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	36,019	58,756	94,775
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$48,964	\$61,617	\$110,581

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### A. Description of the Entity

Willshire Township, Van Wert County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance. The Township contracts with the Village of Willshire and the Village of Wren to provide fire services and ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

#### B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

### C. Cash and Investments

Savings accounts are valued at cost

#### D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end

# 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

# 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Township did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

# F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

# G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

#### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2001	2000
Demand deposits	\$104,183	\$110,581

**Deposits:** Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

# 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2001 and 2000 follows:

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Budgeted Actual			
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$65,500	\$103,843	\$38,343
Special Revenue	131,550	164,191	32,641
Total	\$197,050	\$268,034	\$70,984

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Expenditures	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$109,348	\$94,389	\$14,959
Special Revenue	180,237	180,043	194
Total	\$289,585	\$274,432	\$15,153

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$58,400	\$81,128	\$22,728
Special Revenue	108,500	125,523	17,023
Total	\$166,900	\$206,651	\$39,751

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Expenditures	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$91,794	\$68,183	\$23,611
Special Revenue	167,247	122,662	44,585
Total	\$259,041	\$190,845	\$68,196

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority in the Road and Bridge fund by \$32,000 for the year ended December 31, 2001.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

### 4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### 5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2001 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
1997 General Obligation Note - Dump Truck	\$2,594	5.29%
1998 Township Building Note	63,335	5.16
2001 Promissory Note - Tractor	29,317	8

The general obligation notes were issued to finance the purchase of an International truck construction of a new building that would house the Township's office and equipment and a John Deere tractor to be used for Township road maintenance and a John Deere mower to be used for maintaining the cemetery.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	General Obligation Note - Truck	Township Building Note	Promissory Note - Tractor
Year ending December 31:			
2002	\$2,701	\$13,823	\$7,843
2003		13,279	7,843
2004		12,735	7,843
2005		12,190	7,843
2006		11,645	3,922
2007		11,101	
Total	\$2,701	\$74,773	\$35,294

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

#### 6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees and elected officials belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2001 and 2000, members of PERS contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2001 and from January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2000. PERS temporarily reduced the employer contribution rate to 8.13%, effective July 1, 2000 through December 31, 2000. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

### 7. RISK MANAGEMENT

#### **Risk Pool Membership**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

#### Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

#### Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

# 7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

# **Financial Position**

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	<u>9,379,003</u>	<u>8,924,977</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$14,324,773</u>	<u>\$13,759,406</u>
Property Coverage	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	<u>647,667</u>	<u>497,831</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$4,363,464</u>	<u>\$3,658,953</u>



STATE OF OHIO OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

**JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE** 

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#### REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Willshire Township Van Wert County 13289 St. Rt. 49 Ohio City, Ohio 45874

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Willshire Township (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated May 1, 2002. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2001-40281-001 to 2001-40281-003. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 1, 2002.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 1, 2002.

Willshire Township Van Wert County Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jim Petro Auditor of State

May 1, 2002

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

#### FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### FINDING NUMBER 2001-40281-001

#### Finding for Recovery - Repaid Under Audit

**Ohio Rev. Code Section 505.60 (A)** states as provided in this Section and Section 505.601 of the Revised Code, the board of township trustees of any township may procure and pay all or any part of the cost of insurance policies that may provide benefits for hospitalization, surgical care, major medical care, disability, dental care, eye care, medical care, hearing aids, prescription drugs, or sickness and accident insurance, or a combination of any of the foregoing types of insurance for township officers and employees.

Section 505.601 outlines provisions for providing reimbursements for premiums if a board of township trustees does not procure an insurance policy or group health care services as provided in Section 505.60 of the Revised Code. Per the resolution passed by the Board of Trustees, the Township has elected not to participate in a group plan under 505.60 and set a cap of \$3,000 per year per person for reimbursement for insurance premium payments.

The premiums paid for insurance coverage for Jesse Michaud, Trustee, during 2000 totaled \$3,303.75, which is \$303.75 in excess of the insurance cap set by the Township.

In accordance with the forgoing facts, and pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.28, a Finding for Recovery for public money illegally expended is hereby issued against Jesse Michaud, Trustee, and his bonding company Western Surety Company, jointly and severally, in the amount of \$303.75 in favor of the General Fund.

The finding was repaid to the Township on May 10, 2002.

#### FINDING NUMBER 2001-40281-002

#### Noncompliance Citation

**Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B)** states that no subdivision is to expend money unless it has been appropriated.

The Township purchased a tractor during 2001, financed by note debt, however the Township did not record the proceeds or use of the debt funds and did not appropriate for the expenditure. An audit adjustment was made to record the proceeds of the debt and the purchase of the tractor. This resulted in expenditures exceeding appropriations at the legal level of control for capital outlay in the road and bridge fund by \$32,000. In addition, expenditures exceeded appropriations during 2000 at the legal level of control for the following items: General Fund – travel and meeting expense - \$474; Gasoline Fund – trustee salary - \$431;Gasoline Fund – all other township salaries - \$184

The Township should appropriate all expenditures including those which may be made on their behalf, such as Issue II or purchases made with the proceeds of loans. The officials should periodically review budget to actual statements and supplement or transfer appropriations as required.

Willshire Township Van Wert County Schedule of Findings Page 2

#### FINDING NUMBER 2001-40281-003

#### **Noncompliance Citation**

**Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D)** states that no subdivision shall make any expenditure of money unless the certificate of the fiscal officer is attached. The fiscal officer must certify that the amount required to meet such a commitment has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to of an appropriated fund free from any previous encumbrance. Further, contracts and order for expenditures lacking prior certification should be considered null and void. If no certificate is issued at the time the contract or order is entered into, the fiscal officer may later certify that there were funds properly appropriated and in the treasury or in the process of collection and such funds are free from previous encumbrance both at the time the contract or order was entered into and at the time of payment. After certifying this, the fiscal officer may proceed to pay for such order or contract. If the amount involved is over \$1,000, the taxing authority must approve of such payment within 30 days of the date of the fiscal officer's certification.

For twenty five percent (25%) of the invoices tested, the date of the invoice preceded the date of the purchase order or blanket certificate date. There was evidence that the Board of Trustees approved the expenditure by formal resolution within thirty days, however there was no evidence of subsequent certification (then and now certification) by the fiscal officer and authorization by the board of trustees.

The Township should review Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) and implement procedures for certification of funds. The Township should obtain the required certification prior to obligating Township funds when practicable. The exceptions should be used when prior certification is not practicable.



STATE OF OHIO OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

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# WILLSHIRE TOWNSHIP

# VAN WERT COUNTY

# **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED MAY 30, 2002