



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Accountants' Report	1
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2002	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2001	4
Notes to the Financial Statements	5
Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by Government Auditing Standards	11
Schedule of Findings	13





INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Brighton Township Lorain County 19996 Baird Road Wellington, Ohio 44090

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Brighton Township, Lorain County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of Brighton Township, Lorain County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 7, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audits.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

Butty Montgomery

March 7, 2003

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COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$42,266	\$34,651	\$0	\$76,917	
Intergovernmental	34,450	65,127	24,503	124,080	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	1,200	2,225	0	3,425	
Earnings on Investments	7,711	1,115	0	8,826	
Other Revenue	3,343	800	0	4,143	
Total Cash Receipts	88,970	103,918	24,503	217,391	
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	51,046	0	0	51,046	
Public Works	2,385	71,918	0	74,303	
Health	2,187	800	0	2,987	
Miscellaneous	0	5,000	0	5,000	
Capital Outlay	6,000	25,982	24,503	56,485	
Total Cash Disbursements	61,618	103,700	24,503	189,821	
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	27,352	218	0	27,570	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2002	171,712	130,401	12,972	315,085	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2002	\$199,064	\$130,619	\$12,972	\$342,655	
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31, 2002	\$321	\$1,489	\$0	\$1,810	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types			
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$41,026	\$33,587	\$0	\$74,613
Intergovernmental	31,622	66,651	57,399	155,672
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	1,367	1,400	0	2,767
Earnings on Investments	13,981	3,258	0	17,239
Other Revenue	3,313	400	0	3,713
Total Cash Receipts	91,309	105,296	57,399	254,004
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	70,637	0	0	70,637
Public Works	2,473	86,365	0	88,838
Health	942	659	0	1,601
Miscellaneous	9	5,000	0	5,009
Capital Outlay	100	3,574	57,399	61,073
Total Cash Disbursements	74,161	95,598	57,399	227,158
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	17,148	9,698	0	26,846
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):				
Transfers-In	0	0	1,033	1,033
Transfers-Out	(1,033)	0	0	(1,033)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(1,033)	0	1,033	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing				
Receipts Over Cash Disbursements	40.445	0.000	4.000	20.040
and Other Financing Disbursements	16,115	9,698	1,033	26,846
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2001	155,597	120,703	11,939	288,239
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2001	\$171,712	\$130,401	\$12,972	\$315,085
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31, 2001	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Brighton Township, Lorain County, Ohio, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance. The Lorain County Sheriff provides the Township with police protective services. Fire protective and ambulance services are provided by Wellington Community Fire District and the South Lorain County Ambulance District, respectively.

The Township participates in the Rural Lorain County Water Authority, the South Lorain County Ambulance District, the Wellington Community Fire District, and the Lorain County General Health District, as jointly-governed organizations, because a member of the Township Board of Trustees serves on the governing board of these organizations. The Township does not appoint a majority of the governing body nor does the Township retain an ongoing financial interest in these organizations.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant special revenue funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

3. Capital Project Funds

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects. The Township had the following significant capital project fund:

Public Works Project Fund - The Township received a grant from the State of Ohio to resurface certain roads within the Township.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund or function level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The Lorain County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The Lorain County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated. The Township did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$342,655	\$315,085

Deposits: Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$91,853	\$88,970	(\$2,883)
Special Revenue	123,904	103,918	(19,986)
Capital Projects	29,871	24,503	(5,368)
Total	\$245,628	\$217,391	(\$28,237)

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$277,635	\$61,939	\$215,696
Special Revenue	240,235	105,189	135,046
Capital Projects	40,476	24,503	15,973
Total	\$558,346	\$191,631	\$366,715

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$91,518	\$91,309	(\$209)
Special Revenue	117,792	105,296	(12,496)
Capital Projects	66,915	58,432	(8,483)
Total	\$276,225	\$255,037	(\$21,188)

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$261,185	\$75,194	\$185,991
Special Revenue	224,424	95,598	128,826
Capital Projects	78,855	57,399	21,456
Total	\$564,464	\$228,191	\$336,273

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.36, the Township certified, to the county auditor, tax revenues not due to the township in 2002 and 2001. The Township also violated ORC Section 5705.41(D).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to Lorain County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the Lorain County Auditor, who must file a list of such property with the County by each April 30.

The Lorain County Auditor is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

All employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2002 and 2001. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will insure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

6. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Risk Pool Membership (Continued)

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, the Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (latest information available and audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2001:

Casualty Coverage	2001
Assets	\$23,703,776
Liabilities	9,379,003
Retained earnings	\$ 14,324,773
Property Coverage	2001
Property Coverage Assets	2001 \$5,011,131



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Brighton Township Lorain County 19996 Baird Road Wellington, Ohio 44090

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Brighton Township, Lorain County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated March 7, 2003. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2002-40847-001 and 2002-40847-002.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 7, 2003.

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Brighton Township Lorain County Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

Betty Montgomery

March 7, 2003

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.36 requires in part that on or about the first day of each fiscal year, the fiscal officers of subdivisions and other taxing units are to certify to the county auditor the total amount from all sources which is available for expenditures from each fund in the tax budget along with any unencumbered balances that existed at the end of the proceeding year.

In fiscal year 2002, the Township incorrectly included \$18,074 in tax revenue of the South Lorain County Ambulance District and \$13,996 in tax revenues of the Wellington Community Fire District, which are separate taxing authorities, in the total amount from all sources which was available for expenditures from each fund in the amounts they certified to the county auditor.

In fiscal year 2001, the Township incorrectly included \$28,514 in tax revenue of the South Lorain County Ambulance District and \$33,867 in tax revenue of the Wellington Community Fire District, which are separate taxing authorities, in the total amount from all sources which was available for expenditures from each fund in the amounts they certified to the county auditor.

Per Ohio Rev. Code Sections 505.24 and 507.09, the compensation of township trustees and clerks is based on the township's budget. 1999 Op. Att'y Gen. No. 99-015 states in part "for purposes of calculating the authorized compensation of the township trustees and the township clerk pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Sections 505.24 and 507.09, the term "budget" refers to the total amount of resources available to the township pursuant to the official certificate of estimated resources or amendments to the certificate."

Incorrectly including the South Lorain County Ambulance District and Wellington Community Fire District tax revenues on the Township's certificate of estimated resources may cause the Township Trustees and Clerk to be over compensated if these additional amounts escalate the budget into a range which provides a higher level of compensation. This did not occur during the period under audit.

The Township must take steps to ensure that only township revenues and allowable revenues and fund balances are certified to the county auditor per the above Ohio Revised Code Sections.

Finding Number	2002-40847-002
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Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41 (D) states that no orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasurer or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. An exception to this basic requirement is provided by statute:

Then and Now Certificate: This exception provides that, if the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made and at the time that he is completing his certification, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the taxing authority can authorize the drawing of a warrant. The taxing authority has 30 days from the receipt of such certificate to approve payment by resolution or ordinance. If approval is not made within 30 days, there is no legal liability on the part of the subdivision or taxing district.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)

Finding Number (Continued)	2002-40847-002
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Amounts less than \$1,000 for other political subdivisions, may be paid by the fiscal officer without such affirmation of the taxing authority upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the taxing authority.

Of the sixty expenditures tested, we noted fifteen instances that were not encumbered prior to the order of the goods or services by the Township. In addition, "then and now" certificates were not prepared.

The Township should develop procedures which would monitor and control expenditures (orders & contracts) to ensure these expenditures are encumbered at the time of commitment. Township staff who have the authority to initiate purchases should be reminded of the Township's procedures to ensure that the Clerk certifies the availability of funds before a commitment is made. The Township should also develop and utilize a "then and now" certificate when deemed necessary.



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BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP

LORAIN COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED MAY 8, 2003