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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Groton Township Erie County 9414 Portland Road Castalia, Ohio 44824-9261

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Groton Township, Erie County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of the Township as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 27, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of audits performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audits.

One Government Center / Room 1420 / Toledo, OH 43604-2246 Telephone: (419) 245-2811 (800) 443-9276 Fax: (419) 245-2484 www.auditor.state.oh.us Groton Township Erie County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

May 27, 2003

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

Gover	nmental Fund T	ypes		
General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Fiduciary Funds	Totals (Memorandum Only)
\$93,639	\$41,860	\$48,845		\$184,344
106,363	62,512	4,319		173,194
18,000				18,000
4,500				4,500
4,103				4,103
50				50
7,152	345		\$8	7,505
15,329		2,125	8	17,462
249,136	104,717	55,289	16	409,158
474 440				474 440
				171,112
	101 052			38,342
	101,955		0	102,161 912
38,704		150,752	0	189,456
249,270	101,953	150,752	8	501,983
(134)	2,764	(95,463)	8	(92,825)
·		100,000		100,000
		100,000		100,000
(134)	2,764	4,537	8	7,175
210,249	151,626	2,233	568	364,676
\$210,115	\$154,390	\$6,770	\$576	\$371,851
\$722	\$234			\$956
	General \$93,639 106,363 18,000 4,500 4,103 50 7,152 15,329 249,136 171,112 38,342 208 904 38,704 249,270 (134) 210,249	General Special Revenue \$93,639 106,363 18,000 4,500 4,103 50 7,152 15,329 \$41,860 62,512 18,000 4,103 50 7,152 15,329 345 249,136 104,717 171,112 38,342 208 904 38,704 101,953 249,270 101,953 101,953 101,953 (134) 2,764 (134) 2,764 210,249 151,626 \$210,115 \$154,390	General Revenue Projects \$93,639 \$41,860 \$48,845 106,363 62,512 4,319 18,000 4,500 4,319 4,500 4,103 50 7,152 345 2,125 249,136 104,717 55,289 171,112 38,342 208 208 101,953 904 38,704 150,752 249,270 101,953 150,752 (134) 2,764 (95,463) (134) 2,764 4,537 210,249 151,626 2,233 \$210,115 \$154,390 \$6,770	General Special Revenue Capital Projects Fiduciary Funds \$93,639 106,363 106,363 62,512 \$41,860 4,319 \$48,845 4,319 \$48,845 4,319 106,363 62,512 4,319 \$8 4,319 \$8 50 7,152 \$8 15,329 249,136 104,717 55,289 16 171,112 38,342 208 101,953 8 38,704 8 150,752 8 249,270 101,953 150,752 8 8 249,270 101,953 150,752 8 8 (134) 2,764 (95,463) 8 8 (134) 2,764 4,537 8 3 (134) 2,764 4,537 8 568 \$210,249 151,626 2,233 568 \$210,115 \$154,390 \$6,770 \$576

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types					
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Fiduciary Funds	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:						
Local Taxes	\$94,882	\$42,677	\$49,686		\$187,245	
Intergovernmental	71,324	58,405	4,241		133,970	
Tower Lease	18,000				18,000	
Charges for Services	7,200				7,200	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	3,607				3,607	
Earnings on Investments	16,732	802		\$12	17,546	
Other Revenue	16,870		798	10	17,678	
Total Cash Receipts	228,615	101,884	54,725	22	385,246	
Cash Disbursements: Current:						
General Government	167,855				167,855	
Public Safety	38,222				38,222	
Public Works	20.066	94.973			115,039	
Health	1,348	,		13	1,361	
Debt Service:	,				,	
Redemption of Principal			63,416		63,416	
Interest and Fiscal Charges			1,035		1,035	
Capital Outlay	70,852		55,034		125,886	
Total Cash Disbursements	298,343	94,973	119,485	13	512,814	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(69,728)	6,911	(64,760)	9	(127,568)	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	279,977	144,715	66,993	559	492,244	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$210,249	\$151,626	\$2,233	\$568	\$364,676	
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$14,946	\$208			\$15,154	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Groton Township, Erie County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

3. Capital Project Funds

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects. The Township had the following significant capital project fund:

Fire Truck Levy – This fund receives property tax money to pay for general operation and capital acquisitions of the Township's Fire Department.

4. Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Agency Funds)

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements and funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity. The Township had the following significant fiduciary fund:

Cemetery Trust Fund – This nonexpendable trust fund receives interest on the balance to be used strictly for cemetery expenses.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 was as follows:

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$233,990	\$230,807
Certificates of deposit	137,861	133,869
Total deposits	\$371,851	\$364,676

Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$241,804	\$249,136	\$7,332
Special Revenue	107,546	104,717	(2,829)
Capital Projects	53,487	155,289	101,802
Fiduciary	13	16	3
Total	\$402,850	\$509,158	\$106,308

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$369,719	\$249,992	\$119,727
Special Revenue	147,198	102,187	45,011
Capital Projects	55,619	150,752	(95,133)
Fiduciary	15	8	7
Total	\$572,551	\$502,939	\$69,612

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$174,756	\$228,615	\$53,859
Special Revenue	111,777	101,884	(9,893)
Capital Projects	52,493	54,725	2,232
Fiduciary	589	22	(567)
Total	\$339,615	\$385,246	\$45,631

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary	y Basis Expenditures
------------------------------------	----------------------

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$390,774	\$313,289	\$77,485
Special Revenue	142,613	95,181	47,432
Capital Projects	119,485	119,485	
Fiduciary	25	13	12
Total	\$652,897	\$527,968	\$124,929

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority in the Fire Truck Levy fund by \$95,133 for the year ended December 31, 2002.

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2002 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Commercial Loan - Heavy Rescue Vehicle	\$100,000	4.50%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

The commercial loan was obtained to finance the purchase of a new heavy rescue vehicle to be used by the Township fire department. The loan is collateralized solely by the vehicle.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	Commercial Loan - Heavy Rescue
Year ending December 31:	Vehicle
2003	\$22,557
2004	22,557
2005	22,557
2006	22,557
2007	22,557
Total	\$112,785

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, OPERS members contributed 8.5 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

Commercial Insurance

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risk:

• Accident and Specified Sickness Coverage for Volunteer Fire Department Personnel.

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2001 and 2000 (most recent information available):

Casualty Coverage	2001	2000
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	9,379,003	8,924,977
Retained Earnings	\$14,324,773	\$13,759,406
Property Coverage	2001	2000
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	647,667	497,831
Retained Earnings	\$4,363,464	\$3,658,953



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Groton Township Erie County 9414 Portland Road Castalia, Ohio 44824-9261

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Groton Township, Erie County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated May 27, 2003. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2002-001, 2002-002, and 2002-003. We also noted an immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 27, 2003.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 27, 2003.

One Government Center / Room 1420 / Toledo, OH 43604-2246 Telephone: (419) 245-2811 (800) 443-9276 Fax: (419) 245-2484 www.auditor.state.oh.us Groton Township Erie County Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomeny

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

May 27, 2003

SCHEDULE OF AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2002-001

Finding for Adjustment

Article XII, Section 5a, Ohio Const. and 1982 Op. Attorney Gen. No. 82-031 requires interest earned on monies derived from a motor vehicle license or fuel tax must follow the principal.

The following receipts were improperly posted:

• Interest earnings were not posted to the Motor Vehicle License Fund or the Gasoline Tax Fund in 2001 and 2002.

In order to properly record the revenues received, the following adjustments were posted by the client:

From Fund/Account	To Fund/Account	Amount	
2001			
General / Interest		\$803	
	Motor Vehicle License Fund / Interest	207	
	Gasoline Tax Fund / Inerest	596	
2002			
General / Interest		345	
	Motor Vehicle License Fund / Interest	135	
	Gasoline Tax Fund / Inerest	210	

FINDING NUMBER 2002-002

Finding for Adjustment

Ohio Revised Code §§ 135.21 and 5705.10 state that interest earned must be credited to the general fund of the subdivision, unless it meets specific exceptions.

The following receipts were improperly posted:

• Interest earnings on the Township's certificates of deposit were posted to the Maple Avenue fund in 2001 and 2002.

In order to properly record the revenues received, the following adjustments were posted by the client:

From Fund/Account	To Fund/Account	Amount
2001		
General / Interest		\$7,001
	Maple Avenue Fund / Interest	7,001
2002		
General / Interest		3,991
	Maple Avenue Fund / Interest	3,991

Groton Township Erie County Schedule of Findings Page 2

FINDING NUMBER 2002-003

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Revised Code § 5705.41(B) states that no subdivision or taxing unit is to expend money unless it has been appropriated. In fiscal year 2002, the expenditures from the Capital Projects fund exceeded appropriations by \$95,133. The variance was the result of the Township's failure to properly record a commercial loan obtained to purchase a heavy rescue vehicle. The failure to limit expenditures to appropriated amounts may result in the Township expending funds in excess of available resources. The Clerk/Treasurer should periodically compare expenditures and encumbrances to appropriations to determine if a modification to the appropriations is required.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain :
2000-40522-001	Ohio Revised Code § 135.18 portion of Township funds not insured or collateralized.	Yes	



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GROTON TOWNSHIP

ERIE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED JULY 1, 2003