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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Olive Township Noble County 506 Cumberland Street Caldwell, Ohio 43724

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Olive Township, Noble County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of Olive Township, Noble County, as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 5, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

March 5, 2003

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COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types					
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Fiduciary Funds	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:						
Local Taxes	\$19,634	\$53,396	\$9,480	\$	\$	\$82,510
Intergovernmental	33,220	68,351		17,320		118,891
Earnings on Investments	392	93			53	538
Other Revenue	337	495				832
Total Cash Receipts	53,583	122,335	9,480	17,320	53	202,771
Cash Disbursements:						
Current:						
General Government	25,726	3,389				29,115
Public Safety	798					798
Public Works	12,403	118,781				131,184
Health	8,892	1,861			50	10,803
Debt Service:						
Redemption of Principal			9,086			9,086
Interest and Fiscal Charges			394			394
Capital Outlay		· _	· •	17,320		17,320
Total Cash Disbursements	47,819	124,031	9,480	17,320	50	198,700
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	5,764	(1,696)	0	0	3	4,071
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):						
Advances-In	13,570	11,200	2,370			27,140
Advances-Out	(13,570)	(11,200)	(2,370)	0	0	(27,140)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing						
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements						
and Other Financing Disbursements	5,764	(1,696)	0	0	3	4,071
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	21,260	27,884	0	0	1,408	50,552
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$27,024	\$26,188	\$0	\$0	\$1,411	\$54,623
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$7,989	\$12,926	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$20,915

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Fiduciary Funds	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$18,127	\$47,736	\$9,480	\$	\$75,343
Intergovernmental	28,853	68,092			96,945
Earnings on Investments	470	144		56	670
Other Revenue	942	1,950			2,892
Total Cash Receipts	48,392	117,922	9,480	56	175,850
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	27,516	2,736			30,252
Public Safety	726				726
Public Works	19,415	104,582			123,997
Health	8,142	548		64	8,754
Debt Service:			0.407		0.407
Redemption of Principal			8,487		8,487
Interest and Fiscal Charges			993		993
Total Cash Disbursements	55,799	107,866	9,480	64	173,209
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	(7,407)	10,056	0	(8)	2,641
Other Financing Receipts /(Disbursements):					
Advances-In	5,360	2,990	2,370		10,720
Advances-Out	(5,360)	(2,990)	(2,370)	0	(10,720)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	0	0	0	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing					
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements					
and Other Financing Disbursements	(7,407)	10,056	0	(8)	2,641
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	28,667	17,828		1,416	47,911
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$21,260	\$27,884	\$0	\$1,408	\$50,552
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$1,751	\$8,812	\$0	\$0	\$10,563

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Olive Township, Noble County (the Township), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and fire protection services. The Township contracts with the Caldwell Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

The certificate of deposit is valued at cost

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

3. Debt Service Fund

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of bonds and note indebtedness. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Fund:

Equipment Lease Fund – This fund was established to service the debt incurred from the lease/purchase of a tractor.

4. Capital Project Fund

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant Capital Project Fund:

Issue II Fund - The Township received a grant from the State of Ohio through the Noble County Engineer's office for a paving project.

5. Fiduciary Fund (Trust Fund)

Trust funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. If the agreement requires the Township to maintain a corpus of the trust, the fund is classified as a Nonexpendable Trust Fund. The Township had the following Nonexpendable Trust Fund:

Cemetery Trust Fund – This fund receives interest from principal that is invested in a certificate of deposit.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 was as follows:

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$53,271	\$49,200
Certificates of deposit	1,352	1,352
Total deposits	\$54,623	\$50,552

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts				
	Budgeted	Actual		
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$53,620	\$53,583	(\$37)	
Special Revenue	123,930	122,335	(1,595)	
Debt Service	9,480	9,480	0	
Capital Projects	0	17,320	17,320	
Fiduciary	50	53	3	
Total	\$187,080	\$202,771	\$15,691	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$64,660	\$55,808	\$8,852
Special Revenue	151,813	136,957	14,856
Debt Service	9,480	9,480	0
Capital Projects	0	17,320	(17,320)
Fiduciary	50	50	0
Total	\$226,003	\$219,615	\$6,388

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$33,370	\$48,392	\$15,022
Special Revenue	99,940	117,922	17,982
Debt Service	9,480	9,480	0
Fiduciary	0	56	56
Total	\$142,790	\$175,850	\$33,060

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Ę	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$62,036	\$57,550	\$4,486
Special Revenue	117,758	116,678	1,080
Debt Service	9,480	9,480	0
Fiduciary	64	64	0
Total	\$189,338	\$183,772	\$5,566

During 2002 and 2001, the Township had expenditures which did not contain the Clerk's prior certification of the availability of funds, contrary to Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D)(1).

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2002 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Municipal Lease	\$785	6.84%
Total	\$785	

The Municipal Lease was issued to finance the purchase of a new tractor. The lease is collateralized solely by the Township's tractor and is being retired through a Debt Service Fund with property tax revenue.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	Municipal
	Lease
Year ending December 31:	
2003	\$790
Total	\$790

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's part-time employees, as well as the Trustees and Clerk, belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, members of PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2002 and 2001. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Risk Pool Membership (Continued)

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2001 and 2000 (latest information available):

Casualty Coverage	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	<u>9,379,003</u>	<u>8,924,977</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$14,324,773</u>	<u>\$13,759,406</u>
Property Coverage	<u>2001</u>	2000
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	<u>647,667</u>	<u>497,831</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$4,363,464</u>	<u>\$3,658,953</u>

The Township also provides health and life insurance coverage to elected officials through a private carrier.



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Olive Township Noble County 506 Cumberland Street Caldwell, Ohio 43724

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Olive Township, Noble County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated March 5, 2003. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items 2002-41061-001 and 2002-41061-002. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 5, 2003.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting the internal control over financial reporting and its operation of ore financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 5, 2003.

743 E. State St. / Athens Mall Suite B / Athens, OH 45701 Telephone: (740) 594-3300 (800) 441-1389 Fax: (740) 594-2110 www.auditor.state.oh.us Olive Township Noble County Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomeny

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

March 5, 2003

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2002-41061-001

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) (1) states that no orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances.

The following exceptions to this basic requirement are provided by statute:

- A. Then and Now Certificate This exception provides that, if the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time the contract or order was made and at the time of completing the certification, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any encumbrances, the taxing authority can authorize the drawing of a warrant. The taxing authority has 30 days from the receipt of such certificate to approve payment by resolution or ordinance. If approval is not made within 30 days, there is no legal liability on the part of the subdivision or taxing district.
- B. Amounts of less than \$1,000 may be paid by the fiscal officer without such affirmation of the taxing authority upon completion of "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the taxing authority.

Thirty-three percent of the transactions we tested for 2002 and 2001 did not include prior certification of the Clerk nor was there any evidence of a "Then and Now" certificate being used by the Clerk.

We recommend the Township obtain the Clerk's prior certification for all disbursements.

FINDING NUMBER 2002-41061-002

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.09 states, in part, each subdivision is required to establish a separate fund for each class of revenues derived from a source other than the general property tax, which the law requires to be for a special purpose.

During the audit period, the Township did not establish a capital project fund for Issue II monies received from Ohio Public Works Commission spent on their behalf by the Noble County Engineer's office. The Township did not record this financial activity on their accounting records.

We recommend the Township create an Issue II Fund, Capital Project Fund type, and memo entry the Issue II monies received from Ohio Public Works Commission spent on their behalf by the Noble County engineer. The Township should also budget and appropriate for these moneys. The Clerk should refer to Auditor of State Audit Bulletin 2002-004 for descriptions of proper accounting of this fund. The financial statements have been adjusted to reflect this activity.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i> :
2000-41061-001	Ohio Rev. Code Section $5705.41(D)(1) - The$ Township did not obtain prior certification for 40 percent of disbursements tested.	No	This finding is repeated for the current audit period as finding number 2002- 41061-001 in the Schedule of Findings.
2000-41061-002	Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B) – The Township had funds in which expenditures exceeded appropriations.	Yes	



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OLIVE TOWNSHIP

NOBLE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED APRIL 17, 2003