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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Richland Township Fairfield County 7490 Thornville Road NE Thornville, Ohio 43076

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Richland Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002, and December 31, 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of Richland Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2002, and December 31, 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 29, 2003, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

35 N. Fourth St. / First Floor / Columbus, OH 43215 Telephone: (614) 466-3340 (800) 282-0370 Fax: (614) 728-7398 www.auditor.state.oh.us Richland Township Fairfield County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery

BETTY MONTGOMERY Auditor of State

May 29, 2003

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$16,191	\$111,132	\$0	\$127,323	
Intergovernmental	51,586	88,447	0	140,033	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	6,259	0	0	6,259	
Earnings on Investments	3,245	1,167	0	4,412	
Other Revenue	410	475	0	885	
Total Cash Receipts	77,691	201,221	0	278,912	
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	39,717	0	0	39,717	
Public Safety	0	39,914	0	39,914	
Public Works	2,549	95,486	0	98,035	
Health	7,035	0	0	7,035	
Debt Service:					
Redemption of Principal	0	0	9,453	9,453	
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	0	1,720	1,720	
Capital Outlay	5,014	13,900	0	18,914	
Total Cash Disbursements	54,315	149,300	11,173	214,788	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	23,376	51,921	(11,173)	64,124	
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):					
Transfers-In	0	0	11,178	11,178	
Transfers-Out	(11,178)	0	0	(11,178)	
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(11,178)	0	11,178	0	
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements					
and Other Financing Disbursements	12,198	51,921	5	64,124	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	70,831	133,372	0	204,203	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$83,029	\$185,293	\$5	\$268,327	
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$37	\$163	\$0	\$200	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental Fund Types			
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$14,278	\$110,533	\$0	\$124,811
Intergovernmental	48,687	99,239	0	147,926
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	5,929	0	0	5,929
Earnings on Investments	6,436	1,734	0	8,170
Other Revenue	2,166	2,098	0	4,264
Total Cash Receipts	77,496	213,604	0	291,100
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	39,420	0	0	39,420
Public Safety	0	35,898	0	35,898
Public Works	30,836	133,457	0	164,293
Health	6,621	0	0	6,621
Capital Outlay	32,920	23,670	187,967	244,557
Total Cash Disbursements	109,797	193,025	187,967	490,789
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(32,301)	20,579	(187,967)	(199,689)
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):				
Other Debt Proceeds	0	0	30,000	30,000
Transfers-In	54	1,390	159,411	160,855
Transfers-Out	(29,411)	(130,000)	(1,444)	(160,855)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(29,357)	(128,610)	187,967	30,000
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements				
and Other Financing Disbursements	(61,658)	(108,031)	0	(169,689)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	132,489	241,403	0	373,892
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$70,831	\$133,372	\$0	\$204,203

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Richland Township, Fairfield County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Fairfield County Sheriff's Department to provide security of persons and property.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing townships roads.

Fire District Fund - This fund receives real and personal property tax money for emergency and fire management.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

C. Fund Accounting (Continued)

3. Debt Service Fund

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of note indebtedness.

4. Capital Project Funds

This fund is used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated. The Township did not encumber all commitments as required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

E. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

F. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 was as follows:

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$268,327	\$204,203

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$64,361	\$77,691	\$13,330
Special Revenue	198,660	201,221	2,561
Debt Service	14,000	11,178	(2,822)
Total	\$277,021	\$290,090	\$13,069

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$131,678	\$65,530	\$66,148
Special Revenue	329,688	149,463	180,225
Debt Service	11,173	11,173	0
Total	\$472,539	\$226,166	\$246,373

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$63,654	\$77,550	\$13,896
Special Revenue	182,100	214,994	32,894
Capital Projects	160,464	189,411	28,947
Total	\$406,218	\$481,955	\$75,737

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$175,786	\$139,208	\$36,578
Special Revenue	423,503	323,025	100,478
Capital Projects	180,821	189,411	(8,590)
Total	\$780,110	\$651,644	\$128,466

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority at the object level in the Capital Projects fund by \$28,251 in 2001 and in the Debt Service Fund by \$547 in 2002.

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 proceeding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payments, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2002 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Promissory Note	\$20,547	5.75%

The promissory note was issued on November 13, 2001, to finance the purchase of a new dump truck to be used for Township road maintenance.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

5. DEBT (Continued)

Amortization of the above debt is scheduled as follows:

	Promissory Note
Year ending December 31:	
2003	\$9,997
2004	10,550
Total	\$20,547

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a costsharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, members of PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2002 and 2001. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$10,000 on any specific loss with an annual aggregate of \$700,000 for 2001 and \$1,250,000 for 2002. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures losses exceeding \$10,000 if the annual aggregate is reached and all specific losses exceeding \$100,000. APEEP's Operating Fund and Guarantee Fund pay for losses and loss adjustment expenses should they exceed operating contributions.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	<u>2002</u>	<u>2001</u>
Assets	\$23,757,036	\$23,703,776
Liabilities	<u>9,197,512</u>	<u>(9,379,003)</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$14,559,524</u>	<u>\$14,324,773</u>

Property Coverage	2002	<u>2001</u>
Assets	\$6,596,996	\$5,011,131
Liabilities	<u>(1,204,326)</u>	<u>(647,667)</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$5,392,670</u>	<u>\$4,363,464</u>

The Township also provides health insurance, dental and vision coverage to full-time employees through a private carrier.

8. JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Fairfield Regional Planning Commission – The Township appoints a person to represent the Township on the 47 member board of the Fairfield Regional Planning Commission. The Township pays a small membership fee annually. The fee is based on the per capita of the Township. There is no ongoing financial responsibility by the Township.



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Richland Township Fairfield County 7490 Thornville Road NE Thornville, Ohio 43076

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Richland Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002, and December 31, 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated May 29, 2003. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing* Standards, which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2002-001 and 2002-002. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 29, 2003.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 29, 2003.

35 N. Fourth St. / First Floor / Columbus, OH 43215 Telephone: (614) 466-3340 (800) 282-0370 Fax: (614) 728-7398 www.auditor.state.oh.us Richland Township Fairfield County Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery

BETTY MONTGOMERY Auditor of State

May 29, 2003

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Material Noncompliance

Finding Number

2002-001

Funds Certification

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41 (D) states no order or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances.

The Clerk may also issue Then and Now Certificates for obligations made prior to certification. Then and Now Certificates allow the Clerk to certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made and at the time the certification is completed, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance. For obligations less than \$1,000, the certificates can be certified by the Clerk without subsequent approval from the Board. However, if payment is to be made, Then and Now Certificates in excess of \$1,000 must be approved by resolution or ordinance of the Board within 30 days after receiving such certificate. As of April 7, 2003, the threshold for Then and Now Certificates that require Board approval is \$3,000.

Eleven percent of the expenditures tested were not certified at the time of the obligation. Then and Now Certificates were not issued for the transactions that were not certified.

We recommend the Clerk ensure funds are certified as available prior to the obligation through the issuance of a purchase order containing appropriate certification, or so-called blanket or super blanket certificates as further permitted by Section 5705.41(D). A blanket certificate can be issued for one line item appropriation, not to exceed three months or \$5,000. The blanket certificates must be canceled at the end of each fiscal year. A super blanket certificate can be issued for any amount and any time period, not to exceed the fiscal year, and may be used for recurring and reasonably predictable operating expenses. More than one super blanket certificate can be outstanding for an appropriation line item.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

Finding Number	2002-002

Expenditures Exceed Appropriations

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41 (B) requires that the total expenditures from each fund should not exceed the total appropriations.

Expenditures exceeded appropriations at the legal level of control (fund-function-object) during the fiscal years as follows:

Year	Fund	Appropriations	Expenditures	Variance Amount
2002	Debt Service Fund (Interest Payments) 3101-830-830-0000	\$1,173	\$1,720	(\$547)
2001	Motor Vehicle Capital Projects Fund (Miscellaneous) 4901-760-750-000	\$30,411	\$58,662	(\$28,251)

We recommend the Township make expenditures within approved appropriations and amend appropriations when it is necessary.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i> :
2000-40623-001	Ohio Revised Code 5705.41 (D), failure to certify funds.	No	See Finding Number 2002-001



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RICHLAND TOWNSHIP

FAIRFIELD COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED AUGUST 5, 2003