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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Roundhead Township Hardin County P.O. Box 133 Roundhead. Ohio 43346

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Roundhead Township, Hardin County (the Township, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2002 and 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 10, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Roundhead Township Hardin County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

Betty Montgomeny

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management and Board of Trustees, and other officials authorized to receive this report under \S 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

April 10, 2003

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types				
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$33,518	\$9,431		\$42,949	
Intergovernmental	25,559	56,442	17,954	99,955	
Charges for Services		4,000		4,000	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees		900		900	
Interest	1,439	1,214		2,653	
Other Revenue	1,800	10,500		12,300	
Total Cash Receipts	62,316	82,487	17,954	162,757	
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:	00.04=			00.04=	
General Government	30,217	0 == 4		30,217	
Public Safety	1,157	6,754	4= 0= 4	7,911	
Public Works	2,006	67,514	17,954	87,474	
Health	10,090			10,090	
Conservation - Recreation	606	44.005		606	
Capital Outlay		11,885		11,885	
Total Cash Disbursements	44,076	86,153	17,954	148,183	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	18,240	(3,666)		14,574	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	96,613	77,792		174,405	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$114,853	\$74,126	\$0	\$188,979	

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCE NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

Operating Cash Receipts: Interest	\$75
Operating Cash Disbursements: Supplies and Materials	21_
Operating Income	54
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	2,527
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$2,581

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Governmental	Tatala	
	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts: Local Taxes Intergovernmental Charges for Services Licenses, Permits, and Fees Interest Other Revenue	\$29,722 21,892 1,960 1,029	\$11,165 57,688 4,000 2,700 2,835	\$40,887 79,580 4,000 2,700 4,795 1,029
Total Cash Receipts	54,603	78,388	132,991
Cash Disbursements: Current: General Government Public Safety Public Works Health Capital Outlay Debt Service: Redemption of Principal Interest and Fiscal Charges	31,972 562 2,001 11,032 306	7,447 60,910 800 7,625 346	31,972 8,009 62,911 11,032 1,106 7,625 346
Total Cash Disbursements	45,873	77,128	123,001
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	8,730	1,260	9,990
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	87,883	76,532	164,415
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$96,613	\$77,792	\$174,405

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCE NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

Operating Cash Receipts: Interest	\$68
Operating Cash Disbursements: Supplies and Materials	43
Operating Income	25
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	2,502
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$2,527

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Roundhead Township, Hardin County, (the "Township"), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including road maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and fire protection.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Money market, savings and STAR Ohio accounts are valued at cost.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

Fire District Fund – This fund received property tax money and charges for services for providing fire protection.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

3. Capital Projects Funds

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant capital project fund:

Issue II Fund – This fund is used to account for road projects funded by Issue II grant money. The activity in this fund is "memo" only since the Township did not constructively receive and expend this money.

4. Fiduciary Funds (Trust Funds)

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. If the agreement requires the Township to maintain the corpus of the trust, the fund is classified as a nonexpendable trust fund. The Township had the following significant fiduciary funds:

Nonexpendable Trust Fund:

Cemetery Bequest Fund – Amounts donated are maintained in perpetuity. Investment earnings are used for grave upkeep as specified by the donor.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. The Township used the encumbrance method of accounting, however, the "then and now" requirements of Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705. 41(D) for expenditures over \$1,000 were not followed.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2002	2001
Demand deposits	\$38,518	\$67,364
Savings accounts	2,581	2,527
Money market account	49,714	107,041
Total deposits	90,813	176,932
STAR Ohio	-	_
Total investments	100,747	0
Total deposits and investments	\$191,560	\$176,932

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

Investments: Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	<u> </u>					
	Budgeted	Actual	_			
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance			
General	\$51,900	\$62,316	\$10,416			
Special Revenue	65,379	82,487	17,108			
Capital Projects	17,954	17,954				
Fiduciary	30	75	45			
Total	\$135,263	\$162,832	\$27,569			

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$132,480	\$44,076	\$88,404
Special Revenue	144,374	86,153	58,221
Capital Projects	17,954	17,954	
Fiduciary	30	21	9
Total	\$294,838	\$148,204	\$146,634

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$51,179	\$54,603	\$3,424
Special Revenue	74,900	78,388	3,488
Fiduciary	35	68	33
Total	\$126,114	\$133,059	\$6,945

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$130,970	\$45,873	\$85,097
Special Revenue	152,492	77,128	75,364
Fiduciary	40	43	(3)
Total	\$283,502	\$123,044	\$160,458

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer pension plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including post-retirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries during the period from January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2002. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

A. Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31 (the latest information available):

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001 (Continued)

6. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Casualty Coverage	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	9,379,003	8,924,977
Retained earnings	<u>\$14,324,773</u>	<u>\$13,759,406</u>

Property Coverage	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Assets	\$5,011,131	\$4,156,784
Liabilities	<u>647,667</u>	<u>497,831</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$4,363,464</u>	<u>\$3,658,953</u>

7. JOINT VENTURE

Joint Recreational District – the McDonald-Roundhead Joint Recreational District (JRD) was established during 2001. The JRD is operated by a five member Board consisting of representatives from both McDonald Township and Roundhead Township. The Trustees of each township select the JRD Board, whose members have staggered terms to allow the JRD Board to consist of three members representing McDonald Township in one year, and three members representing Roundhead Township the following year. During the initial year, the McDonald Township trustees appointed three members to the JRD Board (one 3 year term, one 2 year term, and one 1 year term) and two members (one 3 year term and one 2 year term) were appointed by the Roundhead Township trustees. The two townships budget and fund the McDonald-Roundhead Joint Recreational District in shares proportionate to the tax valuation of each township, in such amount as the township trustees mutually agree upon.



INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Roundhead Township Hardin County P.O. Box 133 Roundhead, Ohio 43346

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Roundhead Township, Hardin County (the "Township"), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated April 10, 2003. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing* Standards which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2002-40233-001. We also noted immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 10, 2003.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 10, 2003.

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Hardin County
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This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

Butty Montgomery

April 10, 2003

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2002-40233-001

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) states that no order or contract involving the expenditure of money is to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances.

The following exceptions to this basic requirement are provided by statute:

<u>Then and Now Certificate</u>: This exception provides that, if the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made and at the time that he is completing his certification, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the taxing authority can authorize the drawing of a warrant. The taxing authority has 30 days from the receipt of such certificate to approve payment by resolution or ordinance. If approval is not made within 30 days, there is no legal liability on the part of the subdivision or taxing district.

Amounts less than \$1,000 for townships may be paid by the fiscal officer without such certificate of the taxing authority upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the taxing authority.

The Township completed a "then and now" certificate for each expenditure made during 2002 and 2001. However, the Board of Trustees did not approve expenditures greater than \$1,000 by ordinance or resolution as required by the law. As a result, fifty-three percent of the transactions during 2002 and fifty-two percent of the transactions during 2001 did not meet either the requirements or the exceptions outlined above.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FISCAL YEAR END

Finding	Finding	Fully	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected;
Number	Summary	Corrected?	Significantly Different Corrective Action
			Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid;
			Explain:
2000-40233-001	Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) – prior certification of expenditures	No	Partially corrected. Then and now certifications greater than \$1,000 were not approved by the Board of Trustees. Repeated as finding 2002-40233-001
2000-40233-002	Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.10 – recording restricted revenue in the proper fund	Partially Corrected	Repeated in Management Letter.



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ROUNDHEAD TOWNSHIP

HARDIN COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED MAY 8, 2003