



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**



WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY

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**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT**

Washington Township  
Warren County  
6427 Woodward-Claypool Road  
Morrow, Ohio 45152

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Washington Township, Warren County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 21, 2003 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board and other officials authorized to receive this report under Section 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 21, 2003

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002**

	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$44,244	\$119,022	\$163,266
Intergovernmental	38,336	67,902	106,238
Earnings on Investments	4,004	762	4,766
Other Revenue	945	18,000	18,945
Total Cash Receipts	87,529	205,686	293,215
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	72,437		72,437
Public Safety		48,265	48,265
Public Works	608	98,746	99,354
Health	215		215
Debt Service:			
Redemption of Principal		10,750	10,750
Interest and Fiscal Charges		1,272	1,272
Capital Outlay		14,260	14,260
Total Cash Disbursements	73,260	173,293	246,553
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	14,269	32,393	46,662
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	214,988	227,131	442,119
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$229,257</b>	<b>\$259,524</b>	<b>\$488,781</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001**

	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$35,059	\$115,832	\$150,891
Intergovernmental	39,521	69,439	108,960
Earnings on Investments	6,927	1,005	7,932
Other Revenue	1,071	17,989	19,060
 Total Cash Receipts	 82,578	 204,265	 286,843
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	42,962		42,962
Public Safety		70,725	70,725
Public Works	4,181	103,446	107,627
Health	210		210
Debt Service:			
Redemption of Principal	0	10,166	10,166
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	1,856	1,856
Capital Outlay	776	42,791	43,567
 Total Cash Disbursements	 48,129	 228,984	 277,113
 Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	 34,449	 (24,719)	 9,730
 Fund Cash Balances, January 1	 180,539	 251,850	 432,389
 <b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	 <b>\$214,988</b>	 <b>\$227,131</b>	 <b>\$442,119</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Washington Township, Warren County, Ohio (the Township), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance. The Township contracts with the Village of Clarksville, Wayne Township, Salem Township, and the Village of Morrow to provide fire services and to provide ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Deposits**

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund

This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund

This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

Special Levy Fund

This fund receives property tax money from a fire and ambulance levy.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Township did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2002 and 2001 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**F. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND DEPOSITS**

The Township maintains a cash and deposits pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits. The carrying amount of cash and deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2002</u>	<u>2001</u>
Demand deposits	\$436,961	\$390,328
Savings account	\$1,204	\$1,175
Certificates of deposit	50,616	50,616
Total deposits	<u>\$488,781</u>	<u>\$442,119</u>

**Deposits:** Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001 follows:

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$73,535	\$87,529	\$13,994
Special Revenue	284,500	205,686	(78,814)
Total	\$358,035	\$293,215	(\$64,820)

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$288,550	\$73,260	\$215,290
Special Revenue	491,628	173,293	318,335
Total	\$780,178	\$246,553	\$533,625

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$70,540	\$82,578	\$12,038
Special Revenue	245,400	204,265	(41,135)
Total	\$315,940	\$286,843	(\$29,097)

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$251,000	\$48,129	\$202,871
Special Revenue	497,180	228,984	268,196
Total	\$748,180	\$277,113	\$471,067

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001  
(Continued)**

**5. DEBT**

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2002 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Backhoe	\$11,368	6%

The Township entered into a lease/purchase agreement with Case Credit for the purpose of purchasing of a backhoe. The lease was entered into on November 25, 1998 in the amount of \$63,123.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	Backhoe
Year ending December 31: 2003	\$12,022

**6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2002 and 2001, members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2001. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2002.

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Commercial Insurance**

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON  
INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Washington Township  
Warren County  
6427 Woodward-Claypool Road  
Morrow, Ohio 45152

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Washington Township, Warren County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2002 and December 31, 2001, and have issued our report thereon dated April 21, 2003. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2002-40483-001. We also noted an immaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 21, 2003.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 21, 2003.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 21, 2003

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2002 AND 2001

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2002-40483-001

**Material Noncompliance**

Ohio Rev. Code, Section 5705.41 (D), states that:

No subdivision or taxing unit shall make any contract or give any order involving the expenditure of money unless there is attached thereto a certificate of the fiscal officer of the subdivision that the amount required to meet the obligation has been lawfully appropriated for such purpose and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. Every such contract made without such a certificate shall be null and void and no warrant shall be issued in payment of any amount due thereon.

This section also provides two "exceptions" to the above requirements:

- A. Then and Now Certificate - If no certificate is furnished as required, upon receipt of the fiscal officer's certificate that a sufficient sum was appropriated and free of any previous encumbrances, the Board of Trustees may authorize the issuance of a warrant in payment of the amount due upon such contract or order by resolution within 30 days from the receipt of such certificate
- B. If the amount involved is less than three thousand dollars, the fiscal officer may authorize it to be paid without the affirmation of the Board of Trustees, if such expenditure is otherwise valid.

In 73% of expenditures tested, there was no certification of funds made prior to the commitment of the funds.

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WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP  
WARREN COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FISCAL YEAR END DECEMBER 31, 2002

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <b><i>Explain:</i></b>
2000-30483-001	ORC 5705.41(D) – Certification of Availability of Funds	No	Not Corrected – Repeated as item number 2002-30483-001





**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

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**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP**

**WARREN COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
MAY 15, 2003**