WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP UNION COUNTY REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003



Board of Trustees Washington Township 20365 SR 739 Richwood, Ohio 43344

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditors' Report* of Washington Township, Union County, prepared by Holbrook & Manter for the audit period January 1, 2003 through December 31, 2004. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

The financial statements in the attached report are presented in accordance with a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State's Office (AOS). Due to a February 2, 2005 interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), modifications were required to the *Independent Auditors' Report* on your financial statements. While the AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. The attached report includes an opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the statements are misstated under the non-GAAP regulatory basis. The *Independent Auditors' Report* also includes an opinion on the financial statements using the regulatory format the AOS permits.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Washington Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

BETTY MONTGOMERY Auditor of State

Betty Montgomeny

October 14, 2005

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Washington Township Union County

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Washington Township, Union County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State of Ohio prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Revisions to GAAP would require the Township to reformat its financial statement presentation and make other changes effective for the year ended December 31, 2004. Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present for 2004 (and 2003), the revisions require presenting entity wide statements and also to present its larger (i.e. major) funds separately for 2004. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to the new GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State of Ohio permits, but does not require, governments to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to reformat its statements. Since this Township does not use GAAP to measure financial statement amounts, the following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State of Ohio permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the year ended December 31, 2004 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2004, or its changes in financial position for the year then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Washington Township, Union County, as of December 31, 2004 and 2003, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

The aforementioned revision to generally accepted accounting principles also requires the Township to include Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2004. The Government has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

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In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 4, 2005 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Certified Public Accountants

August 4, 2005

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES-ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004

		Governn	nonte	al Funds		Fiduciary Funds	Total
	_	Governi	пента	Special		Non-	(Memorandum
	_	General	. –	Revenue	•11	Expendable	Only)
Cash receipts:-							
Local taxes	\$	36,960	\$	0	\$	0	\$ 36,960
Intergovernmental		35,587		71,014		0	106,601
Interest		1,703		1,667		3	3,373
Licenses, permits, and fees		1,615		3,399		0	5,014
Fines, forfeitures, and penalties		2,354		0		0	2,354
Miscellaneous	_	1,256	-	703	•11	0	1,959
Total cash receipts		79,475		76,783		3	156,261
Cash disbursements:-							
Current:							
General Government		78,403		0		0	78,403
Public health services		2,188		5,346		0	7,534
Public works		378		7,382		0	7,760
Public safety		912		1,350		0	2,262
Capital outlay	_	11,650		175		0	11,825
Total cash disbursements	_	93,531		14,253		0	107,784
Total receipts over (under) cash disbursements	(14,056)		62,530		3	48,477
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2004	_	181,486		152,957	•	437	334,880
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2004	\$_	167,430	\$	215,487	\$	440	\$ 383,357

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES-ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

					Fiduciary	
	_	Governn	nen	tal Funds	Funds	Total
	_	General		Special Revenue	Non- Expendable	(Memorandum Only)
Cash receipts:-						
Local taxes	\$	35,349	\$	0	\$ 0	\$ 35,349
Intergovernmental		20,967		54,909	0	75,876
Interest		1,718		1,985	3	3,706
Licenses, permits, and fees		3,311		1,245	0	4,556
Fines, forfeitures, and penalties		3,339		0	0	3,339
Miscellaneous	_	16		175	0	191
Total cash receipts		64,700		58,314	3	123,017
Cash disbursements:-						
Current:						
General Government		40,693		0	0	40,693
Public health services		3,573		3,216	0	6,789
Public works		377		105,087	0	105,464
Public safety		7,678		2,000	0	9,678
Capital outlay	_	0		365	0	365
Total cash disbursements	_	52,321	•	110,668	0	162,989
Total receipts over (under) cash disbursements		12,379		(52,354)	3	(39,972)
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2003	_	169,107	i	205,311	434	374,852
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2003	\$_	181,486	\$	152,957	\$ 437	\$ 334,880

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

NOTE 1- SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:-

<u>Description of the Entity</u> - Washington Township, Union County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by three publicly - elected Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with SE Hardin Ambulance to provide ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Basis of Accounting - These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State of Ohio, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State of Ohio.

<u>Cash and Investments</u> - Investments are not reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

<u>Fund Accounting</u> - The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required by law or contract to be restricted.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund

This fund receives gasoline tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing township roads.

Cemetery Fund

This fund receives fees for cemetery services and sales of cemetery lots.

Fiduciary Funds (Trust Funds)

These funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. The Township had the following significant Fiduciary Fund:

Non-Expendable Cemetery Bequest Fund

This fund receives interest from bequests for maintaining the Township cemetery.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:- (continued)

<u>Budgetary Process</u> - The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The Union County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The Union County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2004 and 2003 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

<u>Property, Plant and Equipment</u> - Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 2 - EQUITY IN POOLED CASH:-

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	 2004	_	2003
Demand Deposits Certificates of Deposit	\$ 278,357 105,000	\$	229,880 105,000
Total deposits	\$ 383,357	\$	334,880

<u>Deposits</u> - The Township's deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation up to \$100,000. As of December 31, 2004 and 2003, deposits over \$100,000 were collateralized by securities specifically held by a financial institution.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

NOTE 3 - BUDGETARY ACTIVITY:-

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2004 was as follows:

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	_	_	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	•	Variance
General		\$	52,295	\$ 79,475	\$	27,180
Special Revenue			53,365	76,783		23,418
Fiduciary Funds		_	3	3	•	0
	Total	\$ _	105,663	\$ 156,261	\$	50,598

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	_	Appropriation Authority	-	Budgetary Expenditures	•	Variance
General		\$ 228,798	\$	93,531	\$	135,267
Special Revenue		135,850		14,253		121,597
Fiduciary Funds		0	-	0	•	0
	Total	\$ 364,648	\$	107,784	\$	256,864

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

NOTE 3 - BUDGETARY ACTIVITY:-

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2003 was as follows:

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	_	_	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	_	Variance
General		\$	58,450	\$ 64,700	\$	6,250
Special Revenue			55,940	58,314		2,374
Fiduciary Funds		_	5	3	_(2)
	Total	\$ _	114,395	\$ 123,017	\$ _	8,622

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	<u> </u>	Appropriation Authority	-	Budgetary Expenditures	,	Variance
General		\$ 213,100	\$	52,321	\$	160,779
Special Revenue		208,400		110,668		97,732
Fiduciary Funds		0	-	0	•	0
	Total	\$ 421,500	\$	162,989	\$	258,511

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

NOTE 4 - PROPERTY TAX:-

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to Union County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payments, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to Union County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTE 5 - RETIREMENT SYSTEMS:-

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost–sharing, multiple–employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including post-retirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants, as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2004 and 2003, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2004 and 2003.

NOTE 6 - RISK POOL MANAGEMENT:-

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP. APEEP reinsures claims exceeding \$250,000, up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Townships can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000 from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss in any one occurrence. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures losses exceeding \$100,000 up to \$500,000,000 per occurrence. APEEP's Guarantee Fund pays losses and loss adjustment expenses exceeding operating contributions.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

NOTE 6 - RISK POOL MANAGEMENT:- (continued)

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective township.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) are represented to conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2004 and 2003.

Casualty Coverage	2004 2003
Assets	\$ 30,687,203 \$ 27,792,223
Liabilities	(13,640,962) (11,791,300
Retained Earnings	\$ 17,046,241 \$ 16,000,923
Property Coverage	2004 2003
Property Coverage Assets	2004 2003 2003 7,799,073 6,791,060



Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Board of Trustees Washington Township Union County

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Washington Township, Union County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003, and have issued our report thereon dated August 4, 2005, wherein we noted the Township followed accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures to express our opinion on the financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. In a separate letter to the Township's management dated August 4, 2005, we reported other matters involving internal control over financial reporting we did not deem reportable conditions.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2004-001. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to the management of the Township in a separate letter dated August 4, 2005.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the management and Township Trustees. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

Certified Public Accountants

Ilasbrook & Master

August 4, 2005

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SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

FINDING RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

Certification of Expenditures

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) states that no subdivision shall make any contract or order any expenditure of money unless the certificate of the fiscal officer is attached. The fiscal officer must certify that the amount required to meet such a commitment has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. Further, contracts and orders for expenditures lacking prior certification should be considered null and void.

This Section provides two exceptions to the above requirements:

- A. Then and Now Certificate if no certificate is furnished as required, upon receipt of the fiscal officer's certificate that a sufficient sum was, both at the time of the purchase order or contract and at the time of the certificate, appropriated and free from any previous encumbrances, the Board of Commissioners may authorize the issuance of a check in payment of the amount due upon such contract or order by resolution within 30 days from the receipt of such certificate, if such expenditure is otherwise valid.
- B. If the amount involved is less than \$1,000, the fiscal officer may authorize it to be paid without the affirmation of the Board of Commissioners, if such expenditure is otherwise valid. Effective April 7, 2003, legislation increased this amount to \$3,000.

Ninety-four percent of transactions tested were not certified prior to the commitment being incurred, nor were they certified using a Then-and-Now certification. This procedure is not only required by Ohio law but is a key control in the disbursement process to assure that purchase commitments receive prior approval, and to help reduce the possibility of the Township funds being over expended or exceeding budgetary spending limitations.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
2002-40680-001	ORC 5705.41 - Fiscal officer must certifiy the commitment of money prior to the expenditure taking place.	No	Repeated in the Schedule of Findings in the 2004 and 2003 audit report as Finding # 2004-001.



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WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP

UNION COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED NOVEMBER 10, 2005