GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP

DAYTON REGION, DARKE COUNTY

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 - 2004



Board of Trustees Greenville Township 5366 SR 571 East Greenville, Ohio 45331

We have reviewed the *Report of Independent Auditors*' of Greenville Township, Darke County, prepared by Manning & Associates, CPAs, LLC for the audit period January 1, 2004 through December 31, 2005. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

The financial statements in the attached report are presented in accordance with a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State's Office (AOS). Due to a February 2, 2005 interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), modifications were required to the *Report of Independent Auditors*' on your financial statements. While the AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. The attached report includes an opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the statements are misstated under the non-GAAP regulatory basis. The *Report of Independent Auditors*' also includes an opinion on the financial statements using the regulatory format the AOS permits.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Greenville Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

BETTY MONTGOMERY Auditor of State

Betty Montgomeny

November 20, 2006



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MANNING & ASSOCIATES CPAS, LLC 6105 NORTH DIXIE DRIVE DAYTON, OHIO 45414

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS'

Board of Trustees Greenville Township 5366 State Route 571 East Greenville, Ohio 45331

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greenville Township, Darke County, (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Revisions to GAAP would require the Township to reformat its financial statement presentation and make other changes effective for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004. Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present for 2005 and 2004, the revisions require presenting entity wide statements and also to present its larger (i.e major) funds separately for 2005 and 2004. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to the new GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require governments to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to reformat its statements. Since this Township does note use GAAP to measure financial statement amounts, the following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserve for encumbrances of Greenville Township, Darke County, as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The aforementioned revision to generally accepted accounting principles also requires the Township to include Management's Discussion and Analysis for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004. The Township has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated July 20, 2006, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Manning & Associates CPAs, LLC Dayton, Ohio

July 20, 2006

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COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005

	(GOVERNMEN	NΤ	AL FUND T	ΥP	ES	Tatal
	_	General	_	Special Revenue	_	Fiduciary Funds	Total (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:	•				_	- 4	
Taxes	\$	48,045	\$,,	\$, ,
Charges for Services		0		282,963		0	282,963
Licenses, Permits and Fees		0		15,119		0	15,119
Intergovernmental Receipts		132,038		291,904		0	423,942
Earnings on Investments		59,860		86		13	59,959
Miscellaneous	-	75,000	-	21,940	•	0	96,940
Total Cash Receipts	_	314,943	_	1,878,874	-	13_	2,193,830
Cash Disbursements:							
Current:							
General Government		131,761		583,160		0	714,921
Public Safety		0		697,842		0	697,842
Public Works		0		290,103		0	290,103
Health		50,219		6,268		23	56,510
Capital Outlay	_	65,231		17,676		0	82,907
Total Cash Disbursements	_	247,211	- 0	1,595,049	_	23	1,842,283
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		67,732		283,825		(10)	351,547
Other Financing Receipts/Disbursements							
Sale of Fixed Assets	_	5,900	_	0	-	0	5,900
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	_	5,900	-	0	-	0	5,900
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and							
Other Financing Disbursements		73,632		283,825		(10)	357,447
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2005	_	1,371,187	=)	1,183,000	-	532	2,554,719
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2005	\$_	1,444,819	\$	1,466,825	\$	522 \$	2,912,166
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31		0		7,365		0	7,365

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - NONEXPENDABLE FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005

		Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Reciepts	\$	2
Operating Cash Disbursements		
Operating Income/(Loss)	-	2
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2005		241
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2005	\$	243

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES Total **Fiduciary** (Memorandum **Special** General Revenue **Funds** Only) **Cash Receipts:** \$ 48,541 \$ 1,278,315 0 \$ 1,326,856 Taxes Charges for Services 99,295 0 99,295 0 Licenses, Permits and Fees 0 14,279 0 14,279 Intergovernmental Receipts 79,594 314,322 0 393,916 Earnings on Investments 5 24,310 149 24,464 Miscellaneous 0 78,542 32,936 111,478 **Total Cash Receipts** 5 230,987 1,739,296 1,970,288 **Cash Disbursements:** Current: General Government 139,984 565,023 0 705,007 **Public Safety** 0 722,933 0 722,933 Public Works 288,208 26,530 261,678 0 Health 23 64,381 59,389 4,969 Capital Outlay 0 13,432 28,984 42,416 **Total Cash Disbursements** 239,335 1,583,587 23 1,822,945 Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements (18) 147,343 (8,348)155,709 Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2004 550 2,407,376 1,379,535 1,027,291 Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2004 \$ 1,371,187 \$ 1,183,000 \$ 532 \$ 2,554,719

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - NONEXPENDABLE FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004

	_	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating Cash Reciepts	\$	1
Operating Cash Disbursements		
Operating Income/(Loss)	-	1_
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2004		241
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2004	\$	242

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 AND 2004

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Greenville Township of Darke County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, emergency medical services, and contracts with the City of Greenville to provide fire protection.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when a payment is made rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Money market mutual funds (including STAR Ohio) are recorded at share values reported by the mutual fund.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

General Fund:

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required by law or contract to be restricted.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 AND 2004

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

Special Revenue Funds:

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund – This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

Fire Levy Fund – This fund receives funding through levies and provides fire protection services for the Township

Emergency Rescue Service Levy Fund – This fund receives property tax money for emergency medical services.

Fiduciary Funds:

Cemetery Bequest Fund – An expendable trust fund used for the care of specific grave sites.

Ross Cemetery Bequest Fund – A nonexpendable trust fund used for the care of a specific grave site.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year-end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus the cash balance as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

NOTES TO THE FINACIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 AND 2004

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are carried over and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2005 and 2004 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EOUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments.

The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
Demand Deposits	\$ 963,884	\$ 665,265
Max Saver	110,748	107,379
Total Deposits	1,074,632	772,644
Star Ohio	1,837,777	1,782,317
Total Deposits and Investments	\$2,912,409	<u>\$2,554,961</u>

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

NOTES TO THE FINACIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 AND 2004

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2005, and 2004 was as follows:

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

		Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type		Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General		\$ 215,815	\$ 320,843	\$ 105,028
Special Revenue		1,663,620	1,878,874	215,254
Fiduciary		<u> 6 </u>	15	9
-	Total	\$1,879,441	\$2,199,732	\$ 320,291

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

		Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type		Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General		\$1,587,001	\$ 247,211	\$1,339,790
Special Revenue		2,846,620	1,602,414	1,244,206
Fiduciary		779	23	756
-	Total	\$4,434,400	\$1,849,648	\$2,584,752

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

		Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type		Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General		\$ 194,510	\$ 230,987	\$ 36,477
Special Revenue		1,555,980	1,739,296	183,316
Fiduciary		6	6	0
·	Total	\$1,750,496	\$1,970,289	\$ 219,793

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

		Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type		Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General		\$1,567,757	\$ 239,335	\$1,328,422
Special Revenue		2,544,184	1,583,587	960,597
Fiduciary		<u>797</u>	23	774
	Total	<u>\$4,112,738</u>	<u>\$1,822,945</u>	<u>\$2,289,793</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 AND 2004

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including post-retirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2005 and 2004, members of OPERS contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2005 and 2004.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During 2004 and 2005, the Township contracted with the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk sharing pool available to Ohio Townships. OTAMRA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTAMRA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTAMRA. OTAMRA pays judgments, settlements, and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles. Coverage provided by OTAMRA is as follows:

Legal Liability	\$2,000,000	Per Occurrence
Automobile Liability	2,000,000	Per Occurrence
Law Enforcement Operations	N/A	Per Occurrence
Wrongful Acts	2,000,000	Per Occurrence
Property	250,000	Total Coverage
Boiler and Machinery	N/A	Limit

There were no significant reductions in coverage from prior years and claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three years. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is based on accident history and administrative costs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005 AND 2004

6. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000 from the General Reinsurance Corporation. If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2004 and 2003 (the latest information available):

Casualty Coverage	<u>2004</u>	2003
Assets	\$30,687,203	\$27,792,223
Liabilities	(13,640,962)	(11,791,300)
Retained Earnings	\$17,046,241	\$16,000,923
_		
Property Coverage	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Assets	\$7,799,073	\$6,791,060
Liabilities	<u>(753,906)</u>	(750,956)
Retained Earnings		

6. INSURANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

The Township is a member of the Western Reserve Administration Services (WRAS), which is a health partnership option plan. When the Partnership Option is installed, a claims reserve account must be established in order for WRAS to pay the employer portion of claims and to cover incurred but unreported claims.

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MANNING & ASSOCIATES CPAS, LLC 6105 NORTH DIXIE DRIVE DAYTON, OHIO 45414

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Greenville Township 5366 State Route 571 Greenville, Ohio 45331

We have audited the financial statements of the Greenville Township, Darke County (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, and have issued our report thereon dated July 20, 2006, wherein we noted the Township followed accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting to determine our auditing procedures to express our opinion on the financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. In a separate letter to the Township's management dated July 20, 2006, we reported other matters involving internal control over financial reporting we did not deem reportable conditions.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*. In a separate letter to the Township's management dated July 20, 2006, we reported other matters related to noncompliance we deemed immaterial.

This report is intended for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Manning & Associates CPAs, LLC Dayton, Ohio

July 20, 2006



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800-282-0370

Facsimile 614-466-4490

GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP DARKE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED DECEMBER 5, 2006