



**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR  
ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**REGULAR AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**



**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS – PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

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## Auditor of State Betty Montgomery

### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Parma  
Cuyahoga County  
1111 West Market Street  
Akron, Ohio 44313

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners - Parma, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, (the School) as of and for the years ended June 30, 2005 and 2004, as listed in the Table of Contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the amount of actual direct and indirect expenses incurred by Summit Academy Management on behalf of the School which totaled \$1,075,072, as indicated in Note 15. Other auditors audited these amounts and have furnished their report thereon to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for Note 15, is based on the report of the other auditors.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit and the report of other auditors provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners - Parma, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2005 and 2004 and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 21, 2006, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters for the year ended June 30, 2005. We previously issued our report dated February 7, 2005, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants for the year ended June 30, 2004. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, these reports describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. These reports are an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read them in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

March 21, 2006

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
(UNAUDITED)**

As management of Summit Academy for Alternative Learners-Parma (the School), we offer readers of the School's basic financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the year ended June 30, 2005. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

**Financial Highlights**

The School has net assets of \$76,823, which is the difference between its assets and liabilities. Net assets increased by \$29,060 during the year as a result of net income for 2005.

The School has a small cash overdraft balance of \$(159), caused by the receipt of an NSF check. This overdraft balance is \$635 less than the prior year's cash balance.

The School has an intergovernmental receivable of \$8,589 for federal and state grants earned in 2005, but not received until after June 30, 2005, as well as a management fee receivable of \$22,030 due to an overpayment of State foundation money to the school, which was subsequently paid to the management company. At the same time, the financial statements show a management fee payable to the management company of the same amount of the intergovernmental receivable, and deferred revenue of the same amount as the management fee receivable. This reflects the fact that, by agreement, 100% of all receipts of the School must be passed through to the management company in order to manage the affairs of the School.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

The financial statements presented by the School are the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets, and the Statement of Cash Flows.

The *Balance Sheet* presents information on all the School's assets and liabilities, with the difference being the net assets. Over time, increases and decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating. However, given the School's management agreement with the management company, which calls for 100% of all receipts to be paid to the management company, the School's net assets balance is not expected to change significantly in the near future.

The *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets* presents information showing how the School's net assets changed during the year. This statement summarizes operating revenues and expenses, along with non-operating revenues and expenses.

The *Statement of Cash Flows* allows financial statement users to assess the School's adequacy or ability to generate sufficient cash flows to meet its obligations in a timely manner. The statement is classified into four categories (as applicable): 1) Cash flows from operating activities, 2) Cash flows from non-capital financing activities, 3) Cash flows from capital and related financing activities, and 4) Cash flows from investing activities.

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
(UNAUDITED)**

Finally it should be noted that the School utilizes the accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting did not change as a result of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 34. Accrual accounting is similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies in that it recognizes revenues and expenses when earned regardless of when cash is received or paid.

**Financial Analysis**

Since this is only the second year the School has implemented GASB 34, only a two year comparison has been presented. In future years, a three year comparison will be made. The following tables indicate our financial analysis of the School:

**Table 1 - Balance Sheets**

	<u>6/30/05</u>	<u>6/30/04</u>	<u>Amount of Change</u>	<u>Percent of Change</u>
<b>Assets</b>				
Current assets	\$ 50,460	\$ 34,852	\$ 15,608	44.78%
Capital assets	56,982	60,801	\$ (3,819)	6.28%
Other Noncurrent assets	-	7,000	(7,000)	100.00%
Total assets	<u>\$ 107,442</u>	<u>\$ 102,653</u>	<u>\$ 4,789</u>	4.67%
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Current Liabilities	\$ 30,619	\$ 14,376	\$ 16,243	112.99%
Noncurrent liabilities	-	40,514	(40,514)	100.00%
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	30,619	54,890	(24,271)	44.22%
<b>Net Assets</b>				
Invested in capital assets	56,982	60,801	(3,819)	6.28%
Unrestricted	19,841	(13,038)	32,879	252.18%
Liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 107,442</u>	<u>\$ 102,653</u>	<u>\$ 4,789</u>	4.67%

**Table 2 - Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets**

	<u>Year Ended 6/30/2005</u>	<u>Year Ended 6/30/2004</u>	<u>Amount of Change</u>	<u>Percent of Change</u>
Operating revenues	\$ 813,747	\$ 893,075	\$ (79,328)	8.88%
Operating expenses	913,030	953,627	(40,597)	4.26%
Operating loss	(99,283)	(60,552)	(38,731)	63.96%
Non-operating revenues	128,343	56,636	71,707	126.61%
Net income (loss)	<u>\$ 29,060</u>	<u>\$ (3,916)</u>	<u>\$ 32,976</u>	842.08%



**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
(UNAUDITED)**

As described in Note 10, the School had debt outstanding of \$40,514, payable to Summit Academy Management Company (SAM). By action of the SAM Board of Directors, this loan was forgiven by the management company during fiscal year 2005.

The School has a significant capital assets totaling \$56,982, net of depreciation, in the form of leasehold improvements and furniture, fixtures, and equipment. See Note 6 to the Financial Statements for more detailed information on capital assets.

With respect to the Balance Sheet, current assets increased by \$15,608 or 44.78%. This was primarily due to a decrease in intergovernmental receivables of \$5,787, which declined because of less grant funding being owed to the school at June 30, 2005, and an increase in management fee receivable of \$22,030 due to an overpayment of State foundation money that was paid to the management company.

With respect to the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets, operating revenues decreased by \$79,328 or 8.88% due to a decline in state foundation revenue. This decline was a result of having 10 less students at the end of 2005 as compared to 2004.

Non-operating revenues increased by \$71,707 as a result of increased state and federal grant funding, and including \$40,514 for the forgiveness of debt owed to SAM referred to above.

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**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**BALANCE SHEETS  
AS OF JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**ASSETS**

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash		\$ 476
Cash (over draft)	\$ (159)	
Management fee receivable	22,030	-
Intergovernmental receivable	8,589	14,376
Note receivable - Akron Elementary	20,000	20,000
Total current assets	50,460	34,852
<b>Noncurrent assets</b>		
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	56,982	60,801
Security deposit	-	7,000
	56,982	67,801
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 107,442</b>	<b>\$ 102,653</b>

**LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS**

<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Deferred revenue	\$ 22,030	\$ -
Management fee payable	8,589	14,376
Total current liabilities	30,619	14,376
<b>Noncurrent liabilities</b>		
Loan payable to SAM		40,514
<b>Net assets</b>		
Unrestricted	19,841	(13,038)
Invested in capital assets	56,982	60,801
Total net assets	76,823	47,763
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<b>\$ 107,442</b>	<b>\$ 102,653</b>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
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**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Operating revenues</b>		
Materials and fees	\$ 10,464	\$ 9,474
State foundation	803,283	883,390
Other operating revenues		211
Total operating revenue	813,747	893,075
<b>Operating expenses</b>		
Purchased services	909,017	949,710
Depreciation expense	3,820	3,815
Service charges	193	102
Total operating expenses	913,030	953,627
<b>Operating loss</b>	(99,283)	(60,552)
<b>Non-operating revenues</b>		
State and Federal grants	87,829	56,636
Forgiveness of debt to SAM	40,514	
Total non-operating revenues	128,343	56,636
<b>Net income (loss)</b>	29,060	(3,916)
Net assets at beginning of year, (restated at July 1, 2003)	47,763	51,679
<b>Net assets at end of year</b>	\$ 76,823	\$ 47,763

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**Increase (decrease) in cash**

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Cash from other operating sources	\$ 10,464	\$ 9,685
Cash from the State of Ohio	825,313	883,390
Cash payments to management company	(929,835)	(981,499)
Cash payments for service charges	(193)	(102)
Net cash used for operating activities	(94,251)	(88,526)
<b>Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:</b>		
State and Federal grants	93,616	88,425
Net decrease in cash	(635)	(101)
Cash at beginning of year	476	577
<b>Cash at end of year</b>	\$ (159)	\$ 476

**Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used for operating activities:**

Operating loss	\$ (99,283)	\$ (60,552)
<b><u>Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used for operating activities:</u></b>		
Depreciation	3,819	3,815
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Security deposit surrendered to management company	7,000	
Management fee receivable	(22,030)	10,319
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Management fee payable	(5,787)	(31,789)
Deferred revenue	22,030	(10,319)
Total adjustments	5,032	(27,974)
Net cash used for operating activities	\$ (94,251)	\$ (88,526)

**Non-cash Transaction:**

By action of the SAM Board of Directors, a \$40,514 debt owed to SAM by the School was forgiven during fiscal year 2005.

In prior years a lease was assumed by the Management Company which was secured by the School with a \$7,000 security deposit. During 2005 this security deposit was surrendered to the Management Company.

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners - Parma, located in Cuyahoga County (the School), is a state nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Sections 3314 and 1702. The School provides educational, literary, scientific, and related teaching services for "at-risk" children with the symptoms of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) and Asperger's Syndrome. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any public school district. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School.

As further described in Note 7 to the financial statements, the School has contracted with Summit Academy Management, Inc. (SAM) to employ and facilitate the day-to-day management of the School. Two of SAM's Board of Directors also serve on the Board of the School. SAM is a legally separate 501(c)(3) corporation, the results of which are not reflected in these financial statements.

SAM also provides management services to the following 26 legally separate community schools whose results of operations are not included herein:

- Summit Academy Akron Elementary School
- Summit Academy Akron Middle School
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Akron
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Canton
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Canton
- Summit Academy Community School – Cincinnati
- Summit Academy Middle School – Cincinnati
- Summit Academy Community School – Columbus
- Summit Academy Middle School – Columbus
- Summit Academy Community School – Dayton
- Summit Academy Secondary School - Dayton
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Lorain
- Summit Academy Middle School – Lorain
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Lorain
- Summit Academy Community School - Painesville
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Parma
- Summit academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Middletown
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Middletown
- Summit Academy Community School – Toledo
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Toledo
- Summit Academy Community School – Warren
- Summit Academy Middle School - Warren
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Xenia
- Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Youngstown
- Summit Academy Middle School – Youngstown
- Summit Academy Secondary School – Youngstown

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY (continued)**

The School has been approved for operation under an annual contract with the Lucas County Educational Service Center (Sponsor). The contract renews for additional one-year terms from July 1 to June 30, unless either party has given advance written notice of at least 90 days. This sponsorship contract was effective November 24, 2003, and replaced a prior sponsorship contract with the Ohio Department of Education.

The School operates under a self-appointing 5 member Board of Trustees (the Board). The School's Code of Regulations specifies that vacancies that arise on the Board are filled by the appointment of a successor trustee by a majority vote of the then-existing trustees. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract with the Sponsor. These include, but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, provided they do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The School does not apply FASB statements or interpretations issued after November 30, 1989. The more significant of the School's accounting policies are described below.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

**B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the balance sheet. Equity (i.e., net total assets) is the difference between assets and liabilities. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.



**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**C. Budgetary Process**

Unlike other public schools located in the state of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided in the School's contract with its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor, Lucas County Educational Service Center, requires a detailed school budget for each year of the contract; however, the budget does not have to follow the provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, except for Section 5705.391 as it relates to five-year forecasts and spending plans.

**D. Cash**

Cash received by the School is maintained in a demand deposit account.

**E. Capital Assets and Depreciation**

Prior to July 1, 2001, capital assets were capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets were recorded at their fair market value as of the date received. The School maintained a capitalization threshold of \$500. The School does not possess any infrastructure nor has it capitalized interest expense. As of July 1, 2003, contributed capital received prior to July 1, 2001 was included as part of unrestricted net assets. As of July 1, 2001, all new capital assets used by the School belong to SAM as further described in Note 7.

Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of 5 to 10 years. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over an estimated useful life of 40 years.

**F. Intergovernmental Revenues**

The School participates in the State Foundation Program through the Ohio Department of Education. Revenue from this program is recognized as operating revenue in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

The School also participates in various federal and state grant programs through the Ohio Department of Education. Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis.

**G. Accrued Liabilities**

Accrued liabilities include amounts payable to SAM for various intergovernmental (grant) receivables, in accordance with the School's management contract as further described in Note 7.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**H. Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements, management is sometimes required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS**

At June 30, 2005 and 2004, the carrying amounts of the School's deposits were \$(159) and \$476, respectively, and the bank balances were \$1,946 and \$26,412, respectively. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investments Risk Disclosures", all of the bank balances were covered by Federal Depository Insurance.

**NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2005 and 2004, consisted of intergovernmental (e.g. federal grants) receivables. All intergovernmental receivables are considered collectible in full, due to the stable condition of these programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

**NOTE 5 – NOTE RECEIVABLE**

The note receivable of \$20,000 as of June 30, 2005 and 2004 is due from a related community school, Summit Academy Akron Elementary School (formerly called Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners). The note is due on demand and bears interest at 6.8% (see Note 10).

**NOTE 6 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

A summary of the School's capital assets at June 30, 2005 and 2004 is as follows:

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
Leasehold improvements	\$ 61,998	\$ 61,998
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	13,462	13,462
	<u>75,460</u>	<u>75,460</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(18,478)</u>	<u>(14,659)</u>
Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation	<u>\$ 56,982</u>	<u>\$ 60,801</u>

**NOTE 7 – AGREEMENT WITH SUMMIT ACADEMY MANAGEMENT**

The School has contracted with Summit Academy Management (SAM) to facilitate the day-to-day operations of the School. Per the agreement, the School pays SAM, as a management fee, 100% of revenues received. In turn, SAM is responsible for all costs and decisions associated with operating the School. Such costs and decision areas include, but are not limited to: personnel (all teaching and administrative personnel are employees of SAM); insurance; pension and retirement benefits; curriculum materials, textbooks, computers and other equipment, software, and supplies; as well as utilities, janitorial services, and legal and financial management services. SAM is also responsible for maintenance of the School's facility. See Note 15 for the amount of actual direct and indirect expenses incurred by SAM on behalf of the School.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The School has contracted with SAM to provide all teaching and administrative personnel. Such personnel are employees of SAM; however, the School is responsible for monitoring and ensuring that SAM makes pension contributions on its behalf. The retirement systems consider the School as the “Employer-of-Record”, therefore the School is ultimately responsible for remitting retirement contributions to each of the systems noted below.

**A. School Employees Retirement System**

On behalf of the School, SAM contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the School Employees Retirement Board. SERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3476 or by calling (614)222-5853.

Plan members are required to contribute 10% of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current rate is 14% of annual covered payroll. A portion of the School’s contribution is used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits. For fiscal year 2005, 10.57% of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2004, 9.09% of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established, and may be amended up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS Retirement Board. The School’s required contributions for pension obligations to SERS, including an amount for indirect SAM personnel, for the years ended June 30, 2005, 2004 and 2003 were \$28,524, \$20,504 and \$19,077, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2004 and 2003. For 2005, approximately 90% of the required contribution has been paid with the remaining amount shown as a liability by SAM.

**B. State Teachers Retirement System**

On behalf of the School, SAM also contributes to the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to the STRS Ohio, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3371 or by calling (614)227-4090.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (continued)**

B. State Teachers Retirement System (continued)

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on member contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds times an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5% of earned compensation into an investment account, with investment decisions being made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB and DC Plans. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the Defined Benefit Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan. Existing members with less than 5 years of service credit as of June 30, 2001, were given the option of making a one time irrevocable decision to transfer their account balances from the existing DB Plan into the DC Plan or the Combined Plan. This option expired on December 31, 2001. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with 5 or more years credited service that becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who became disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, plan members were required to contribute 10% of their annual covered salaries. The School was required to contribute 14%; 13% was the portion used to fund pension obligations. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement board, upon recommendation of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10% for members and 14% for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The School's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS Ohio, including an amount for indirect SAM personnel, for the years ended June 30, 2005, 2004 and 2003 were \$42,914, \$38,298 and \$39,669, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2004 and 2003. For 2005, approximately 95% has been contributed with the remaining amount shown as a liability on SAM.

**NOTE 9 – POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

On behalf of the School, SAM provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through STRS Ohio, and to retired classified employees and their dependents through SERS. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs, and reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by state statute. Both systems are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 9 – POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)**

STRS Ohio retirees who participated in the DB or Combined Plans and their dependents are eligible for health care coverage. The STRS Ohio Board has statutory authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. By Ohio law, the cost of coverage paid from STRS Ohio funds shall be included in the employer contribution rate, currently 14% of covered payroll. For the years ended June 30, 2005, the STRS Ohio Board allocated employer contributions equal to 1% of covered payroll to the Health Care Reserve Fund. For the School, this amount equaled \$3,301 and \$2,946 for 2005 and 2004, respectively.

STRS Ohio pays health care benefits from the Health Care Stabilization Fund. At June 30, 2004 (the latest information available), the balance in the Fund was \$3.1 billion. For the year ended June 30, 2004, net health care costs paid by STRS Ohio were \$268,739,000 and STRS Ohio had 111,853 eligible benefit recipients statewide.

For SERS, coverage is made available to service retirees with 10 or more fiscal years of qualifying service credit, and to disability and survivor benefit recipients. All retirees and beneficiaries are required to pay a portion of their premium for health care. The portion is based on years of service up, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status. Premiums may be reduced for retirees whose household income falls below the poverty level.

After the allocation for basic benefits, the remainder of the employer's 14% contribution is allocated to providing health care benefits. For fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, employer contributions to fund health care benefits were 3.43% of the covered payroll, a decrease of 1.48% from fiscal year 2004. In addition, SERS levies a surcharge to fund health care benefits equal to 14% of the difference between a minimum pay and the member's pay, pro-rated for partial service credit. For fiscal year 2005, the minimum pay was established at \$27,400. However, the surcharge is capped at 2% of each employer's SERS salaries. The School paid \$13,361 and \$15,004 to fund health care benefits, including the surcharge during 2005 and 2004, respectively.

The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14% employer contribution rate, provides for maintenance of the asset target level for the health care fund. The target level for the health care reserve is 150% of annual health care expenses. Expenses for health care at June 30, 2004 (the latest information available), were \$223,443,805 and the target level was \$335.2 million. At June 30, 2004, SERS had net assets available for payment of health care benefits of \$300.8 million. SERS has approximately 62,000 participants currently receiving health care benefits.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 10 – TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES**

A. Note Receivable

During fiscal year 2001, the School loaned \$20,000 to Summit Academy Akron Elementary School (formerly called Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners). The related note is due on demand and bears interest at 6.8%.

B. Debt

At June 30, 2004, the School had an outstanding loan payable to SAM of \$40,514 and bore interest at 0% with no specific terms of repayment. By action of the SAM Board of Directors, this loan was forgiven during fiscal year 2005.

C. Management Fee Payable

At June 30, 2005 and 2004, the School had a management fee payable to SAM of \$8,589 and \$14,376, respectively. These payables consist of grants receivable to be transferred to SAM to cover expenses incurred by SAM on the School's behalf.

D. Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2005, SAM contracted with a commercial insurance company for property and general liability insurance on behalf of the School. Property coverage carries a \$5,000 deductible, with the School's building insured for \$1.05 million and its contents for \$50,000. General liability coverage provides \$1,000,000 per occurrence and \$3,000,000 in the aggregate with a \$2,500 deductible.

Settled claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past 3 years, and there was no significant reduction in coverage amounts from the prior year policy.

E. Benefits

SAM has contracted with a private carrier to provide employees within the School medical/surgical benefits. SAM pays a portion of the monthly premium for full-time employees and for part-time employees depending on the employee's status. The employees are responsible for the remaining amounts. For fiscal year 2005 and 2004, SAM's and the employees' monthly premiums varied depending on family size and the level of coverage the employee selected.

SAM also contributed to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) and the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS OHIO) for the employees working within the School.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 11 - CONTINGENCIES**

**GRANTS** – The School receives financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants, which are then remitted to SAM. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2005.

**LITIGATION** – A lawsuit was filed in Franklin County Common Pleas Court on May 14, 2001, alleging that Ohio's Community (i.e. Charter) Schools program violates the state constitution and state laws. On April 21, 2003, the Court dismissed the counts containing constitutional claims and stayed the other counts pending appeal of the constitutional issues. The plaintiffs appealed to the Court of Appeals, the issues have been briefed, and the case was heard for oral argument on November 18, 2003. On August 24, 2004, the Court of Appeals rendered a decision that Community Schools are part of the state public educational system and this matter was sent to the Ohio Supreme Court. The Ohio Supreme Court accepted the appeal from the Court of Appeals for review on February 16, 2005. Oral argument occurred November 29, 2005. The effect of this suit, if any, on the School is not presently determinable.

**NOTE 12 - STATE SCHOOL FUNDING DECISION**

On December 11, 2002, the Ohio Supreme Court issued its latest opinion regarding the State's school funding plan. The decision reaffirmed earlier decisions that Ohio's current school funding plan is unconstitutional.

The Supreme Court relinquished jurisdiction over the case and directed "...the Ohio General Assembly to enact a school funding scheme that is thorough and efficient...". The School is currently unable to determine what effect, if any, this decision will have on its future State funding and its financial operations.

**NOTE 13 – TAX EXEMPT STATUS**

The School was granted status as a tax exempt, non-profit organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), effective November 5, 2002.

**NOTE 14 – SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

**ODE Review** - The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment data made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The review for fiscal year 2005 resulted in an overpayment to the School and the management company of \$22,030. Consequently, this amount is reflected as a management fee receivable and as deferred revenue on the financial statements. This amount will be repaid through the reduction of future foundation payments.

**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR ALTERNATIVE LEARNERS - PARMA  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2005 AND 2004**

**NOTE 15 - MANAGEMENT COMPANY EXPENSES**

As per the agreement with SAM (See Note 7), 100% of the School's revenue is paid to SAM as a management fee. The related 'purchased services' expense totaled \$909,017 and \$949,710 for the years ended June 30, 2005 and 2004, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2005, Summit Academy Management incurred the following actual direct and indirect expenses on behalf of the School:

<b>Direct Expenses:</b>	
Salaries & Wages	\$ 469,033
Employee's Benefits	106,726
Professional & Technical Services	57,140
Property Services	74,064
Travel	6,871
Communications	3,183
Utilities	18,018
Transportation	-
Books, Periodicals & Films	19,924
Food & Related Supplies	170
Other Supplies	8,508
Computers & Technology	2,878
Depreciation	8,728
Interest	2,438
Other Direct Costs	10,566
<b>Indirect Expenses:</b>	
Overhead	<u>286,825</u>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,075,072</u></u>

Summit Academy Management charges expenses benefiting more than one school (i.e. indirect overhead expenses) pro rata based on the number of students within each school it manages.





**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners – Parma  
Cuyahoga County  
1111 West Market Street  
Akron, Ohio 44313

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the financial statements of the Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners - Parma, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 21, 2006 which indicated that amounts presented in Note 15 was audited by other auditors. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting to determine our auditing procedures in order to express our opinion on the financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider material weaknesses.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, in a separate letter to the School's management dated March 21, 2006, we reported other matters related to noncompliance we deemed immaterial.

Summit Academy Community School for Alternative Learners - Parma  
Cuyahoga County  
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Directors. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

March 21, 2006



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

88 East Broad Street  
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**SUMMIT ACADEMY COMMUNITY SCHOOL FOR AL - PARMA**

**CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
MAY 11, 2006**