#### **Audited Financial Statements**

## CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM

December 31, 2007 and 2006



## Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Board of Directors Central Ohio Health Care Consortium 200 South Hamilton Road Gahanna, Ohio 43230

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium, Franklin County, prepared by Schindler & Adams, for the audit period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Central Ohio Health Care Consortium is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Saylor

July 29, 2008



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Central Ohio Health Care Consortium

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets of Central Ohio Health Care Consortium as of December 31, 2007 and 2006 and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended, which collectively comprise the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Central Ohio Health Care Consortium as of December 31, 2007 and 2006 and its revenues, expenses and changes in net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards we have also issued a report dated June 11, 2008 on our consideration of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 3-7 is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Columbus, Ohio

dhe & adams

June 11, 2008

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 UNAUDITED

The management's discussion and analysis of Central Ohio Health Care Consortium ("the Consortium") financial performance provides an overall review of the Consortium's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2007. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Consortium's performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Consortium's financial performance.

#### Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2007, 2006 and 2005 are as follows:

- Cash and cash equivalents were \$3,900,482 at December 31, 2007, which represents a 5.25% decrease from 2006. Cash and cash equivalents were \$4,116,662 at December 31, 2006, which represents a 7.01% increase from 2005. Cash and cash equivalents were \$3,846,927 at December 31, 2005, which represents a 36.31% increase from 2004.
- The Consortium has retained an independent actuary, Willis of Wisconsin, to determine the loss and loss adjustment expense reserves. Based upon the actuary's report, the loss and loss adjustment expense reserves were \$745,260, \$557,685 and \$674,000 at December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.
- The Consortium had operating revenues of \$5,095,559, \$6,798,463 and \$8,803,052 for the years 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The Consortium had operating expenses of \$5,647,254, \$6,587,598 and \$7,811,900 for the years 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The Consortium also reported net investment income of \$183,735, \$185,428 and \$96,329, for the years 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.
- The Consortium had three claims that exceeded the individual stop loss limit of \$175,000 for the plan year ended December 31, 2007, amounting to a recovery of \$250,298, three claims that exceeded that limit in 2006, amounting to a recovery of \$120,794 and none in 2005.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 UNAUDITED

#### **Using these Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand the Consortium's financial activities. *The Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets* provide information about the activities of the Consortium, including all short-term and long-term financial resources and obligations.

#### Reporting the Consortium Financial Activities

Statement of Net Assets, Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets and the Statement of Cash Flows

These documents look at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during the year 2007?". The statement of net assets and the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets answer this question. These statements include all assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses using the accrual basis of accounting, similar to accounting used by most private sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The statement of net assets and the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets report the Consortium's net assets and changes in those assets. This change in the net assets is important because it tells the reader that, for the Consortium as a whole, the financial position of the Consortium has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. The Consortium's statement of net assets and statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net assets can be found on pages 8-9 of this report.

The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Consortium's finances and meets the cash flow needs of its operations. The statement of cash flows can be found on page 10 of this report.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 11 - 17 of this report.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 UNAUDITED

Required Supplementary Information

Ten years of loss development information can be found on pages 20-21 of this report.

The table below provides a summary of the Consortium's net assets at December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005:

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2007	2006	2005
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Total Assets	\$ 3,900,482	\$ <u>4,116,662</u>	\$3,846,927
	\$ 3,920,232	<u>4,135,720</u>	3,910,290
Liabilities Unpaid loss and loss adjustment expenses Total Liabilities	745,260	557,685	674,000
	755,205	602,733	773,596
Net Assets Unrestricted	\$ <u>3,165,027</u>	\$ <u>3,532,987</u>	\$ <u>3,136,694</u>

Net assets in 2007 decreased by \$367,960 over 2006 due to expenses exceeding revenues by \$551,695, combined with interest income of \$183,735. Net assets in 2006 increased by \$396,293 over 2005, due to revenues exceeding expenses by \$210,865, combined with interest income of \$185,428. Net assets in 2005 increased by \$1,087,481 over 2005, due to revenues exceeding expenses by \$991,152, combined with interest income of \$96,329.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 UNAUDITED

The table below reports the changes in net assets for the years 2007, 2006 and 2005:

	2007	2006	2005
Revenues			
Member contributions	\$ 5,095,559	\$ 6,798,463	\$ 8,803,052
Investment income, net	<u> 183,735</u>	<u> 185,428</u>	<u>96,329</u>
Total Revenues	5,279,294	<u>6,983,891</u>	<u>8,899,381</u>
Europea			
Expenses	5 200 500	6 250 672	7 116 601
Loss and loss adjustment expenses	5,308,509	6,258,673	7,446,681
Insurance coverages	266,459	282,780	330,518
Legal and professional fees	62,435	37,009	25,839
Other expenses	<u>9.851</u>	9,136	<u>8,862</u>
Total Expenses	<u>5,647,254</u>	6,587,598	<u>7,811,900</u>
Net Change in Net Assets	\$ <u>(367,960)</u>	\$ 396,293	<u>\$1,087,481</u>

Net assets were primarily affected by the decreases in total revenues earned from \$6,983,891 in 2006 to \$5,279,294 in 2007 and from \$8,899,381 in 2005 to \$6,983,891 in 2006. These decreases were due to fewer members participating in the Plan. The loss and loss adjustment expenses incurred during 2007, 2006 and 2005 of \$5,308,509, \$6,258,673 and \$7,446,681, respectively, did not decrease proportionately in comparison to total revenues. The negative effect of the loss and loss adjustment expenses was evidenced by the ratio of loss and loss adjustment expenses incurred compared to the total revenues earned. This ratio was 83% in 2005 and increased to 90% in 2006 and to 101% in 2007.

Investment income was comparable in 2007 and 2006. Both years represented a significant increase from 2005, which reported investment income of \$96,329. The increase from 2005 was primarily due to market interest rates.

#### Capital Assets

The Consortium has no capital assets.

#### **Debt Administration**

The Consortium has no debt obligations.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 UNAUDITED

#### Current Issues

The Consortium is a not-for-profit insurance consortium owned by five political subdivisions ("members") located throughout central Ohio. The Consortium's main source of revenue is from contributions/premiums paid by the member political subdivisions. The Consortium also receives interest revenue through its investments.

The Consortium is committed to providing its members with the advantages of a large buying cooperative, while maintaining control by the member's leadership. Underwriting considerations are of utmost importance in reviewing new membership applications, as the Consortium is committed to protecting the long-term financial interest of its core members, and will not admit a new member that will adversely impact premiums and claims payments.

The Consortium Board of Directors and its consulting actuary, Willis of Wisconsin, continually discuss program enhancements to the Plan and the establishment of premiums rates. Establishing premium rates that satisfy all claims, administrative expenses and other expenses of the Consortium, in addition to enhancing its net assets is important to the short-term and long-term interests of the Consortium.

The most significant challenge facing the Consortium Board is the continuing trend of increasing health care costs effecting medical and prescription drug coverages. This was the impetus that brought the participating members together in an attempt to benefit from the economies of scale that could be obtained from a group of approximately 550 covered employees, in lieu of each individual member independently entering the insurance marketplace. As the claims costs for medical and prescription drug continue to escalate, the Board is faced with the task of attempting to balance a quality benefits offering within the financial constraints of its members.

#### Contacting the Consortium's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our members with a general overview of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's finances and to reflect the Consortium's accountability for taxpayer monies that it receives from its members. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Jerry Isler, Chairman, Central Ohio Health Care Consortium, 200 S. Hamilton Road, Gahanna, Ohio 43230.

## CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS

	Decen	cember 31,		
ASSETS	 2007		2006	
Current Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accrued interest receivable Member contributions receivable	\$ 3,900,482 12,454 7,296	\$	4,116,662 17,651 1,407	
Total Current Assets	 3,920,232		4,135,720	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 3,920,232	\$	4,135,720	
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS Current Liabilities Unpaid loss and loss adjustment expenses - Note D Deferred participant contributions Accrucd expenses	\$ 745,260 - 9,945	\$	557,685 779 44,269	
Total Current Liabilities	755,205		602,733	
NET ASSETS Unrestricted	 3,165,027		3,532,987	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 3,920,232	\$_	4,135,720	

#### CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

		Years Ended December 2007 20				
OPERATING REVENUES	_					
Member contributions	\$	5,095,559	\$	6,798,463		
OPERATING EXPENSES						
Loss and loss adjustment expenses		5,308,509		6,258,673		
Excess loss insurance premiums		266,459		282,780		
Legal and professional fees		62,435		37,009		
Other administrative expenses		9,851		9,136		
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	_	5,647,254		6,587,598		
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)		(551,695)		210,865		
NONOPERATING REVENUES						
Investment income, net of investment expenses of \$7,961 and \$7,320, respectively	_	183,735	***	185,428		
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES		183,735		185,428		
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		(367,960)		396,293		
Net Assets, beginning of year	_	3,532,987		3,136,694		
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$_	3,165,027	\$_	3,532,987		

## CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

		Years Ended 1 2007	Dec	ember 31, 2006
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:				
Cash received from members	\$	5,088,890	\$	6,767,460
Cash payments for excess loss insurance premiums		(266,459)		(282,780)
Cash payments for loss and loss adjustment expenses		(5,120,932)		(6,373,987)
Cash payments for general and administrative	_	(106,611)	_	(21,554)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities		(405,112)		89,139
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:				
Interest received	_	188,932		180,596
Net cash provided by investing activities	_	188,932		180,596
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(216,180)		269,735
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning				
of year	_	4,116,662		3,846,927
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	<b>\$</b> =	3,900,482	\$	4,116,662
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Operating income (loss)	\$	(551,695)	\$	210,865
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities				
(Increase) decrease in member contributions receivable		(5,889)		49,137
Increase (decrease) in incurred but not reported claims		187,575		(116,315)
(Decrease) in deferred participant contributions		(779)		(80,140)
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses		(34,324)	_	25,592
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<b>\$</b> =	(405,112)	\$_	89,139

**DECEMBER 31, 2007 and 2006** 

#### NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF THE CONSORTIUM

The Central Ohio Health Care Consortium ("the Consortium" or "the Plan") is a legally separate entity organized under Ohio Revised Code Section 9.833. The Consortium was established in 1992, as a joint self-insurance program formed by several political subdivisions throughout central Ohio. The purpose of the Consortium is to maximize benefits and reduce the costs of medical and prescription drug coverages for their employees and eligible dependents. These coverages are described in the summary of coverage benefits, which has been distributed to all member officers and employees covered by the Plan. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

#### Board of Directors

The Board of Directors is the governing body of the Consortium. Each Consortium Member appoints one individual to be its representative on the Board of Directors. The officers of the Board of Directors consist of a Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary and Treasurer, who are elected at the annual meeting of the Board of Directors and serve until the next annual meeting. All of the authority of the Consortium is exercised by or under the direction of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors sets and approves all benefit programs to be offered through the Consortium, and all policies and other contracts are accepted or entered into by the Consortium. The Board of Directors sets all premium and other amounts to be paid by the Consortium members. All members of the Board of Directors serve without compensation.

#### Enrollment by Members

The original members entered into an irrevocable agreement to remain a member of the Plan for a minimum of three years. Any subsequent new members are required to remain as a member of the Plan until the end of the three year term in effect. As a part of this agreement, each member has agreed to participate in the funding of losses and other insurance related costs and administrative expenses of operating the Plan. The Consortium has established a new pool every three years to continue its self-insurance program.

#### Withdrawal of a Consortium Member

The Consortium Members may withdraw from the Consortium as of the end of the day on December 31 of any year by giving written notice no later than September 1 of that year. At and after the effective time of withdrawal, the withdrawing Member is wholly and solely responsible for providing health care benefits that had been previously provided by the Consortium, including but not limited to any and all incurred but not reported claims related to its prior participation. The Consortium will have no liability to the withdrawing member in any regard after the effective date of withdrawal.

**DECEMBER 31, 2007 and 2006** 

#### NOTE A-DESCRIPTION OF PLAN - CONTINUED

#### Contributions

All members are required to remit monthly contributions to the administrator, which are used to pay claims and related claim settlement expenses, to purchase excess loss insurance for the Plan and to establish and maintain sufficient loss reserves. The monthly contribution is determined for each member in accordance with the number of covered employees and dependents and the prior loss experience of the respective member group. The members contributions represent an amount in excess of the expected costs of the Plan, which has allowed the Plan to establish reserves for future operations. The funds are maintained in a bank trust account established for the sole purpose and benefit of the Plan's operations.

#### Administration of the Plan

The Plan has entered into an agreement with Meritain Health, Inc., an independent third party administrator ("the Administrator") to perform the majority of the duties related to the day to day operations of the plan. These duties include full responsibility for the approval and payment of claims submitted under the Plan, authority to pay all expenses incurred in the operation of the Plan and the preparation of a monthly report presenting receipts and disbursements by category, including the Administrator's fees. In addition, the Administrator is required to maintain both a fidelity bond covering all of its agents and employees and an errors and omissions insurance policy.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The summary of significant accounting policies of Central Ohio Health Care Consortium is presented to assist in understanding the accompanying financial statements. The financial statements and notes are representations of management who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity.

#### Basis of Presentation

The basic financial statements of the Consortium have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to local governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Plan also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements and Interpretations unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

December 31, 2007 and 2006

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### Basis of Accounting

For financial statement purposes the Consortium utilizes the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method of accounting, revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

The Consortium distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues generally result from charges to members for insurance premiums, loss contributions, claims handling fees and administrative expenses. Operating expenses include loss and loss adjustment expenses, insurance premiums, administrative fees and professional fees. The principal nonoperating revenue of the Consortium is investment income.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Consortium invests all cash in money market funds. The Consortium maintains all of its cash balances with one bank. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insures such cash balances to a maximum of \$100,000.

#### Receivables

All receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts, as applicable. Receivables are written off when deemed uncollectible. The Consortium had no uncollectible amounts at December 31, 2007 and 2006.

#### Unpaid Loss and Loss Adjustment Expenses

Provisions for losses and loss adjustment expenses are charged against income based upon the date the services are rendered to the covered member. These provisions represent an estimate of reported unpaid claims plus a provision for claims incurred but not reported and the administrative costs to process these claims. The liability is determined by an independent actuary, Willis of Wisconsin, and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to historical claims-cost data.

The Consortium's management believes that the estimate of the liability for unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses is reasonable. However, the ultimate settlement of losses and the related loss adjustment expenses may vary from the estimated amounts included in the accompanying financial statements.

**DECEMBER 31, 2007 and 2006** 

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### Excess Loss Agreement

The Consortium uses a reinsurance agreement to reduce its exposure to large losses. This excess loss agreement allows the Consortium to recover a portion of losses incurred. The Consortium does not report reinsured risks as liabilities unless it is probable that those risks will not be covered by the excess loss agreement.

#### Net Assets

Net assets are the excess of revenues over expenses during the period in which the Consortium has been in existence. If adequate provision has been made for the payment of all claims and expenses of the Consortium, the Board of Directors, at its discretion may distribute surplus funds to members subject to certain restrictions. In lieu of distributing surplus funds, the Board may carry forward the surplus to future years.

#### Member Contributions

Member contributions are recognized on an accrual basis and are recorded in the month earned. Contributions receivable represent contributions due, but not received in the current period. Deferred contributions represent the portion of contributions received, which will be earned in a future period.

#### Estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of Consortium assets, liabilities and benefit obligations, and the reported increases and decreases of Consortium assets during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Federal Income Tax

The Consortium has received an exemption from Federal income tax as an organization formed under Section 501(c)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Consortium is not classified as a private foundation.

#### Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements in order for them to be in conformity with the current year presentation.

**DECEMBER 31, 2007 and 2006** 

#### NOTE C - FUNDS HELD BY TRUSTEE

Cash and cash equivalents held by the Trustee were \$3,900,482 at December 31, 2007 and \$4,116,662 at December 31, 2006.

#### **NOTE D - BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS**

The Plan has retained the services of two independent third party administrators, Meritain Health, Inc. for medical claims and Caremark RX, LLC for prescription claims, both experienced in claim request processing. A valid claim must be submitted to the Administrator within ninety days after services have been provided. However, the Plan will accept claims up to twelve months after the usual filing deadline with a valid reason for the late filing of such a claim.

The provision for unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses is based upon an estimate, prepared by an independent actuary, Willis of Wisconsin, for claims reported as of year end and those claims incurred but not reported to the Plan as of year end. The inherent uncertainty in estimating reserves may result in actual ultimate claims differing significantly from amounts provided for in the balance sheet.

The Consortium is contingently liable with respect to excess loss coverage which would become a liability in the event that the excess loss insurance carriers are unable to meet the obligations assumed under these contracts. Claims in excess of members surplus, additional member assessments and excess carriers coverage are the responsibility of the members and not the Consortium.

For measurement purposes at December 31, 2007, a 9.1% annual rate of increase in cost of covered health care benefits was assumed, which represented a decrease from the 2006 rate of 10.4%. At December 31, 2007 and 2006, the breakdown of unpaid loss and loss adjustment expenses was as follows:

	2007	2006
Medical and prescription drug	\$710,260	\$526,685
Loss adjustment expenses	<u>35,000</u>	31,000
	<u>\$745,260</u>	<u>\$557,685</u>

**DECEMBER 31, 2007 and 2006** 

#### **NOTE E - EXCESS LOSS AGREEMENT**

The Consortium has entered into an agreement for individual and aggregate excess loss coverage with a commercial insurance carrier. The individual excess loss coverage has been structured to indemnify the Plan for medical claims paid to an individual in excess of \$175,000 in 2007 and 2006, with an individual lifetime maximum of \$2 million. The aggregate excess loss coverage has been structured to indemnify the Plan for aggregate claims paid in excess of \$6,670,318 in 2007 and \$7,350,026 in 2006, to a maximum of \$1 million annually. The cost of the excess loss coverage was \$266,459 in 2007 and \$282,780 in 2006.

The Consortium has incurred losses recoverable in excess of the individual loss limit of \$175,000 in 2007 of \$250,298 and \$120,794 in 2006.

#### NOTE F - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION

The Consortium's Administrator for medical claims is associated with the excess loss insurance carrier and receives a commission on the premiums paid for both the individual and aggregate excess loss coverages. The Administrator received commissions of \$13,323 in 2007 and \$28,278 in 2006.

#### NOTE G - CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK

The Consortium has concentrated its credit risk for cash and cash equivalents by maintaining deposits in a high quality bank located in central Ohio. The maximum uninsured loss that would have resulted from that risk at December 31, 2006 and 2007, totaled \$4,016,662 and \$3,800,482, respectively.

The Consortium's members are political subdivisions generally located in central Ohio, which represents a limited number of potential Plan members. The Plan's membership has decreased from a high of thirteen members to five members as of January 1, 2007.

#### **NOTE H - TERMINATION OF MEMBERS**

Effective January 1, 2007, one Consortium member elected to terminate its participation in the Consortium's self-insurance program. In addition, three Consortium members terminated participation in the Plan effective January 1, 2006. As a condition to withdrawing from the Plan, the withdrawing member is required to reimburse the Consortium for the claims paid during the period subsequent to termination on its behalf or the member must pay the claims directly. All claims paid on behalf of the terminated members were reimbursed in full to the Consortium.

#### **DECEMBER 31, 2007 and 2006**

#### NOTE I - TERMINATION OF PLAN

Under certain conditions, the Plan may be terminated. Upon termination, the assets then remaining shall be subject to the applicable provisions of the Plan then in effect and shall be used to pay benefits to the participants as calculated by the Supervisor. Any remaining assets will then be returned to the participating members.

If a participating member terminates its agreement with the Consortium, that member immediately becomes responsible for its benefit obligation. If a member terminates before its three year term has expired, the member forfeits all rights to the Consortium's member reserves.

#### NOTE J - CONTRIBUTION HOLIDAY

The Board of Directors approved a contribution holiday for the month of January 2007. All members except one elected to accept the premium holiday. The amount of this contribution holiday for January 2007 was approximately \$355,000.

#### NOTE K - THIRD PARTY ADMINISTRATION

The Consortium has agreements with third party administrators for the purpose of claims administration, claims adjustments, loss control and financial record keeping. For the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, the amounts charged to expense were \$148,226 and \$157,720, respectively.



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Managing Member

Jody D. Adams, CPA Member

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors Central Ohio Health Care Consortium Columbus, Ohio

lh fledams

Our report on our audit of the basic financial statements of Central Ohio Health Care Consortium for 2007 appears on Page 1. That audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The information in Schedule I and II is not a required part of the basic financial statements, but is supplementary information required by Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Columbus, Ohio June 11, 2008

# SCHEDULE I--RECONCILIATION OF UNPAID LOSS AND LOSS ADJUSTMENT EXPENSES REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM

The Consortium established a reserve liability that includes a provision for reported and unreported insured events and an estimate of future payment of losses and loss adjustment expenses. The liability was provided by the Consortium's independent actuary, Willis of Wisconsin, for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006 as follows:

	(in thou	sands)
	2007_	<u>2006</u>
Unpaid loss and loss adjustment expenses at the beginning of the year	\$ 558	\$ 674
Incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses:  Provision for insured events of the  current year	5,607	6,561
Decrease in provision for insured events of the prior year	(299)	(303)
Total incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses	5,308	6,258
Payments:		
Loss and loss adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of current year	4,862	6,003
Loss and loss adjustment expenses attributable to insured events of prior years	<u>259</u>	371
Total payments	<u>\$5,121</u>	\$ 6,374
Total unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses at the end of the year	<u>\$ 745</u>	<u>\$ 558</u>

## SCHEDULE II - TEN YEAR CLAIMS DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM

The table below illustrates how the Consortium's earned revenues (net of reinsurance) and investment income compared to related costs of loss and other expenses assumed by the Consortium as of the end of each of the last ten years. The rows of the table are defined as follows:

- (1) This line shows the total of each year's earned contribution and investment revenues.
- (2) This line shows each year's other operating costs of the Consortium including overhead and loss expense not allocable to individual claims.
- (3) This line shows the Consortium's incurred losses originally reported at the end of the year in which the event that triggered coverage under the contract occurred ("policy year").
- (4) This section shows the cumulative amounts paid as of the end of successive years for each policy year.
- (5)This section shows how each policy year's incurred losses increased or decreased as of the end of successive years. This annual reestimation results from new information received on known claims, reevaluation of existing information on known claims, as well as emergence of new claims not previously known.
- (6) This line compares the latest reestimated incurred losses amount to the amount originally established and shows whether this latest estimate of losses is greater or less than originally thought. As data for individual policy years mature, the correlation between original estimates and reestimated amounts is commonly used to evaluate the accuracy of incurred losses currently recognized in less mature policy years. The columns of the table show data for successive policy years.

## SCHEDULE II - TEN YEAR CLAIMS DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM

	Policy Year Ended (in thousands)									
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1. Net earned required contribution										
and investment revenues	4,688	4,989	5,577	7,050	7,098	8,542	8,447	8,899	6,983	5,279
2. Unallocated expenses	137	145	196	230	335	366	299	365	329	338
3. Estimated incurred claims							<b>= 2</b> 00	5 445	c 5 C 1	5 (07
and expenses	5,147	5,020	5,609	5,431	6,875	8,043	7,208	7,447	6,561	5,607
4. Paid (cumulative) as of:	4.705	1706	5 106	4,850	6,108	7,419	6,527	7,058	6,003	4,862
End of policy year	4,795	4,786	5,196		6,652	8,047	7,003	7,429	6,262	1,002
One year later	5,131	5,209	5,739	5,457	6,656	8,047	7,003	7,429	0,202	
Two years later	5,123	5,206	5,732	5,460			7,003	1,423		
Three years later	5,123	5,206	5,732	5,460	6,656	8,047	7,003			
Four years later	5,123	5,206	5,732	5,460	6,656	8,047				
Five years later	5,123	5,206	5,732	5,460	6,656					
Six years later	5,123	5,206	5,732	5,460						
Seven years later	5,123	5,206	5,732							
Eight years later	5,123	5,206								
Nine years later	5,123									
5. Reestimated incurred claims										
and expenses	5,147	5,020	5,609	5,431	6,875	8,043	7,208	7,447	6,561	5,607
End of policy year	5,131	5,206	5,739	5,457	6,652	8,124	7,003	7,144	6,262	-,
One year later			5,732	5,460	6,656	8,047	7,003	7,144	0,202	
Two years later	5,131	5,206	5,732	5,460	6,656	8,047	7,003	,,,,,,		
Three years later	5,131	5,206	•		6,656	8,047	7,005			
Four years later	5,131	5,206	5,732	5,460	6,656	0,047				
Five years later	5,131	5,206	5,732	5,460	0,030					
Six years later	5,131	5,206	5,732	5,460						
Seven years later	5,131	5,206	5,732							
Eight years later	5,131	5,206								
Nine years later	5,131									
6. Increase (decrease) in estimated										
incurred claims and expense from			100	20	(010)	A	(205)	(303)	(299)	
end of policy year	(16)	186	123	29	(219)	4	(205)	(303)	(499)	



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Managing Member

Jody D. Adams, CPA
Member

#### Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance And Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

We have audited the financial statements of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium ("the Consortium") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 11, 2008. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Consortium's internal control.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

#### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we reported to the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium's management, in a separate letter dated June 21, 2008.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management and Board of Directors of the Central Ohio Health Care Consortium, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Schindler & Adams

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June 11, 2008



## Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

## CENTRAL OHIO HEALTH CARE CONSORTIUM FRANKLIN COUNTY

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED AUGUST 12, 2008