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Columbiana Public Library Columbiana County 332 North Middle Street Columbiana, Ohio 44408

#### To the Board of Trustees:

As you are aware, the Auditor of State's Office (AOS) must modify the *Independent Accountants' Report* we provide on your financial statements due to an interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). While AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Our Report includes an adverse opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the amounts the statements present are misstated under the non-GAAP basis you follow. The AOS report also includes an opinion on the financial statements you prepared using the cash basis and financial statement format the AOS permits.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

August 30, 2007

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#### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Columbiana Public Library Columbiana County 332 North Middle Street Columbiana, OH 44408

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Columbiana Public Library, Columbiana County, (the Library) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Library's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Library processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Library because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Library has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Library's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Library does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require Libraries to reformat their statements. The Library has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

Columbiana Public Library Columbiana County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Library as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of Columbiana Public Library, Columbiana County, as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The Library has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 30, 2007, on our consideration of the Library's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

August 30, 2007

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

	Govermental Fund Types			
	General	Capital Projects	Permanent	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Library and Local Government Support	\$741,576			\$741,576
Patron Fines and Fees	33,060			33,060
Contributions, Gifts and Donations	3,265			3,265
Earnings on Investments	30,268	\$15,366	\$3,514	49,148
Miscellaneous	3,117			3,117
Total Cash Receipts	811,286	15,366	3,514	830,166
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
Salaries	310,291			310,291
Employee Fringe Benefits	59,857			59,857
Purchased and Contractual Services	81,685			81,685
Library Materials and Information	143,851		1,287	145,138
Supplies	18,172			18,172
Other	2,793			2,793
Capital Outlay	11,401	7,675		19,076
Total Cash Disbursements	628,050	7,675	1,287	637,012
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	183,236	7,691	2,227	193,154
Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements):				
Transfers-In		400,000		400,000
Transfers-Out	(400,000)			(400,000)
Total Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements)	(400,000)	400,000	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing				
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements				
and Other Financing Disbursements	(216,764)	407,691	2,227	193,154
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	507,785	258,350	69,404	835,539
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$291,021	\$666,041	\$71,631	\$1,028,693
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$1,153	\$73,867	\$0	\$75,020

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005

	Governmental Fund Types			
	General	Capital Projects	Permanent	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Library and Local Government Support	\$619,563			\$619,563
Patron Fines and Fees	34,568			34,568
Contributions, Gifts and Donations	5,539			5,539
Earnings on Investments	19,337		\$1,185	20,522
Miscellaneous	9,121			9,121
Total Cash Receipts	688,128	0	1,185	689,313
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
Salaries	278,431			278,431
Employee Fringe Benefits	57,446			57,446
Purchased and Contractual Services	81,145		200	81,145
Library Materials and Information	127,204		299	127,503
Supplies	17,662			17,662
Other	1,870	0.000		1,870
Capital Outlay	17,905	9,292		27,197
Total Cash Disbursements	581,663	9,292	299	591,254
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	106,465	(9,292)	886	98,059
Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements):				
Other Financing Sources Other Financing Uses				0 0
Total Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements)	0	0	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing				
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements				
and Other Financing Disbursements	106,465	(9,292)	886	98,059
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, Restated (See Note 7)a	401,319	267,642	68,518	737,479
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$507,784	\$258,350	\$69,404	\$835,538
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$2,306	\$0	\$0	\$2,306

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Columbiana Public Library, Columbiana County, (the Library) as a body corporate and politic. The Columbiana Village Exempted Village School District appoints a 7-member Board of Trustees to govern the Library. The Library provides the community with various educational and literary resources.

The Library's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Library is financially accountable.

#### **B.** Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Library recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

#### C. Cash and Investments

The Library's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Library values certificates of deposit at cost. Money market mutual funds (including STAR Ohio) and sweep agreements are recorded at share values the mutual funds or bank report.

#### D. Fund Accounting

The Library uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Library classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### 2. Capital Project Fund

These funds account for receipts restricted to acquiring or constructing major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Library had the following significant capital project fund:

Capital Project Fund: This fund receives earnings on investments and general fund transfers to fund major projects undertaken by the Library.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005 (Continued)

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

#### 3. Permanent Funds

These funds account for assets held under a trust agreement that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, not principal, are available to support the Library's programs. The Library had the following significant permanent funds:

Vogleson Trust Fund: This fund's earnings are used to purchase books of travel for the Library.

Burt Trust Fund: This fund's earnings are used to purchase books for the library.

#### E. Budgetary Process

The Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end. Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function, and object level of control.

A summary of 2006 and 2005 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

#### F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Library records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

#### G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

#### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Library maintains a cash and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2006	2005
Demand deposits	(\$4,046)	(\$19,778)
Certificates of deposit	62,000	362,000
Total deposits	57,954	342,222
Sweep Money Market	970,739	493,317
Total deposits and investments	\$1,028,693	\$835,539

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**Investments:** Investments in sweep accounts are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005 (Continued)

#### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2006 and 2005 follows:

2006	Budgeted vs	: Actual	Receints

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$910,500	\$811,286	(\$99,214)
Capital Projects	563,750	415,366	(148,384)
Permanent	63,550	3,514	(60,036)
Total	\$1,537,800	\$1,230,166	(\$307,634)

2006 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$702,307	\$1,029,203	(\$326,896)
Capital Projects	200,000	81,542	118,458
Permanent	3,000	1,287	1,713
Total	\$905,307	\$1,112,032	(\$206,725)

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$864,250	\$688,128	(\$176,122)
Capital Projects	408,000	0	(408,000)
Permanent	63,240	1,185	(62,055)
Total	\$1,335,490	\$689,313	(\$646,177)

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Authority	Expenditures	Variance
\$636,726	\$583,969	\$52,757
20,000	9,292	10,708
2,000	299	1,701
\$658,726	\$593,560	\$65,166
	Authority \$636,726 20,000 2,000	Authority         Expenditures           \$636,726         \$583,969           20,000         9,292           2,000         299

#### 4. GRANTS-IN-AID RECEIPTS

The primary source of revenue for Ohio public libraries is the State Library and Local Government Support Fund (LLGSF). The State allocates LLGSF to each county based on the county's prior intangibles tax of LLGSF revenues, and its population. The County Budget Commission allocates these funds to the Library based on its needs such as for the construction of new library buildings, improvements, operation, maintenance, or other expenses. The Budget Commission cannot reduce its allocation of these funds to the Library based on of any additional revenues the Library receives.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005 (Continued)

#### 5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Retirement Rates	Year	Member Rate	Employer Rate
PERS – Local	2005	8.5%	13.55%
PERS – Local	2006	9%	13.7%

The Library's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2006 and 2005, OPERS members contributed 9% and 8.5%, respectively, of their gross salaries and the Library contributed an amount equaling 13.7% and 13.55%, respectively, of participants' gross salaries. The Library has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2006.

#### 6. RISK MANAGEMENT

#### **Commercial Insurance**

The Library has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- · Comprehensive property and general liability and
- Errors and omissions.

The Library also provides health insurance and dental and vision coverage to full-time employees through a private carrier.

#### 7. RESTATEMENT OF PRIOR YEAR'S FUND BALANCE

At January 1, 2005 the Library had adjustments made to the General and Permanent Fund Balances per Local Government Services. The effect on the General and Permanent Fund Balances at January 1, 2005 is as follows:

	General Fund	Permanent Fund
Balance at 12/31/04	\$401,528	\$67,073
Restatement	(209)	<u>1,445</u>
Balance at 1/1/05	<u>\$401,319</u>	<u>\$68,518</u>



## INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Columbiana Public Library Columbiana County 332 North Middle Street Columbiana. Ohio 44408

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Columbiana Public Library (the Library) as of and for the years ended December 31 2006 and 2005, and have issued our report thereon dated August 30, 2007 wherein we noted the Library followed accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We also noted the Library uses the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) to process its financial transactions. Government Auditing Standards considers this service to impair the Auditor of State's independence to audit the Library because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' Government Auditing Standards.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Library's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Library's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Library's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Library's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all internal control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

We noted a certain matter that we reported to the Library's management in a separate letter dated August 30, 2007.

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#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees and management. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Saylor

August 30, 2007



#### **COLUMBIANA PUBLIC LIBRARY**

#### **COLUMBIANA COUNTY**

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

**CERTIFIED FEBRUARY 15, 2008**