Northwest State Community College Henry County, Ohio Single Audit July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008





Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Board of Trustees Northwest State Community College 22600 SR 34 Archbold, Ohio 43502

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Northwest State Community College, Henry County, prepared by Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Northwest State Community College is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

November 21, 2008



Northwest State Community College Table of Contents For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

| <u>Title</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| Independent Accountants' Report | 1 – 2 |
| Management's Discussion and Analysis | 3 – 8 |
| Basic Financial Statements: | |
| Statement of Net Assets | 9 |
| Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets | 10 |
| Statement of Cash Flows | 11 |
| Notes to Financial Statements | 12 – 30 |
| Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures | 31 |
| Notes to the Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures | 32 |
| Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> | 33 – 34 |
| Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance With OMB Circular A-133 | 35 – 36 |
| Schedule of Findings OMB Circular A-133 Section .505 | 37 – 38 |



BALESTRA, HARR & SCHERER, CPAS, INC.

528 South West Street, P.O. Box 687 Piketon, Ohio 45661

> Telephone (740) 289-4131 Fax (740) 289-3639 www.bhscpas.com

Member American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Ohio Society of Certified Public Accountants

Independent Accountants' Report

Northwest State Community College Board of Trustees 22600 State Route 34 Archbold, Ohio 43502

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the business-type activities of Northwest State Community College, Henry County, Ohio (the College), a component unit of the State of Ohio, and its discretely presented component unit as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the College's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Northwest State Community College, and of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit, as of June 30, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position and where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 10, 2008, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Northwest State Community College Board of Trustees Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

We conducted our audit to opine on the financial statements that collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. The schedule of federal awards expenditures is required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations,* and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements. We have subjected the schedule of federal awards expenditures to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

As described in Note 16, the College implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements No. 45, "Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions," and No. 50, "Pension Disclosures – An Amendment of GASB Statements No. 25 and No. 27."

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Ralistra, Harr & Scherur

October 10, 2008

The following discussion and analysis reflects the financial health of Northwest State Community College and its Foundation. The management of the College has prepared this discussion and analysis and is responsible for the completeness and fairness of the information presented. This paper should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements and the notes to those financial statements.

Structure of the Annual Report

This report consists of three financial statements and notes that accompany the statements. The three statements are: Statement of Net Assets, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets, and the Statement of Cash Flows. Together these statements provide information on the College as a whole. This report addresses all the programs and services generally associated with a College which includes but is not limited to such things as instruction, public service and support services. The College's Foundation activities are focused on fundraising to benefit the College's programs and students.

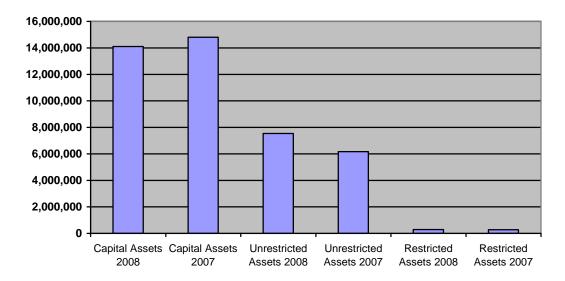
Financial Highlights

The Statement of Net Assets Condensed Financial Information

| | 2008 | 2007 |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Assets: | | _ |
| Other Assets | \$9,926,809 | \$9,034,865 |
| Capital Assets | 14,152,568 | 14,835,931 |
| Total Assets | 24,079,377 | 23,870,796 |
| Liabilities: | | |
| Current Liabilities | 1,850,438 | 2,583,653 |
| Noncurrent Liabilities | 308,085 | 30,872 |
| Total Liabilities | 2,158,523 | 2,614,525 |
| Net Assets: | | |
| Invested in Capital Assets, | | |
| Net of Related Debt | 14,100,836 | 14,810,682 |
| Restricted | 283,665 | 278,314 |
| Unrestricted | 7,536,353 | 6,167,275 |
| Total Net Assets | \$21,920,854 | \$21,256,271 |

This statement contains the College's assets, liabilities and net assets for the fiscal years 2007 and 2008. The assets and liabilities are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. The accrual basis allows the College to report the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when the cash was received or paid out. This method of accounting is similar to the accounting method used by the private business sector.

The net assets of a governmental entity represent the entity's ownership in the assets. This graph presents the net assets for the 2008 and 2007 fiscal years. From this presentation, the increases and decreases in the net assets during the fiscal year of 2008 can be observed.



During fiscal year 2008 the College's total net assets increased \$664,583 from \$21,256,271 to \$21,920,854 (3.13 percent). The net assets invested in capital, net of related debt, decreased by \$709,846 (4.79 percent) to a total of \$14,100,836; the restricted net assets increased by \$5,351 (1.92 percent) to a total of \$283,665; and the unrestricted net assets increased by \$1,369,078 (22.2 percent) to a total of \$7,536,353.

The assets in the Statement of Net Assets of a governmental entity represent the book value of the items employed by the College in its operations. The current assets increased by \$3,140,406 (48.15 percent) for a total of \$9,662,338. Included in this total is a \$587,327 increase in cash and cash equivalents, \$2,668,184 increase in investments, \$99,708 decrease in accounts receivable, and \$15,422 decrease in inventories and \$25 increase in prepaid expenses.

The non-current assets decreased by \$2,931,825 (16.9 percent) for a total of \$14,417,039. Included in this total is a \$2,234,282 decrease in investments, \$14,180 decrease in accounts receivable from the College's Foundation, and \$683,363 decrease in capital assets. The significant increase in current cash and cash equivalents is countered by the significant decrease in non-current investments.

As of June 30, 2008 the College's investment with Huntington National Bank was fully vested and included carrying a \$2,000,000 cash balance.

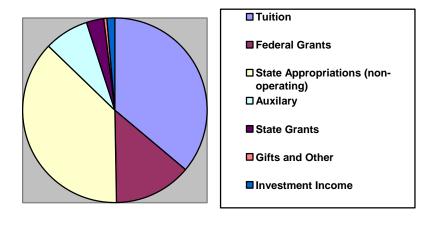
The liabilities in the Statement of Net Assets of a governmental entity represent the difference between the assets and the net assets. These amounts represent the obligations that the College owed to others. The College's total liabilities decreased by \$456,002 (17.44 percent) for a total of \$2,158,523. Included in this total is a \$104,397 decrease in accounts payable, \$139,226 decrease in accrued liabilities, \$34,611 (netted) increase in capital lease obligations, \$158,683 (netted) decrease in compensated absences and an \$88,307 decrease in deferred revenue.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Balances Condensed Financial Information

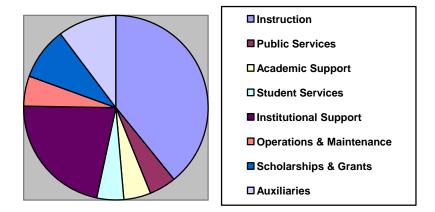
| | 2008 | 2007 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Total Operating Revenues | \$11,203,853 | \$10,286,374 |
| Total Operating Expenses | 21,814,342 | 21,494,627 |
| Operating Loss | (10,610,489) | (11,208,253) |
| Nonoperating Revenues/Expenses | 11,280,607 | 11,149,782 |
| Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Gains and Losses | 670,118 | (58,471) |
| Total Other Revenues, Expenses Gains or Losses | (5,535) | 220,813 |
| Increase in Net Assets | 664,583 | 162,342 |
| Net Assets, Beginning of Year | 21,256,271 | 21,093,929 |
| Net Assets, End of Year | \$21,920,854 | \$21,256,271 |

This statement reflects the various income and expense account balances for 2007 and 2008. The following charts present a visual breakdown of the College's revenues and expenses divided into major categories. These graphs do not include the College's Foundation.

Revenues:



Expenses:



The significant changes in the revenues between fiscal years 2007 and 2008 are stated below along with the rationale for the changes. These changes include both the restricted and the unrestricted accounts:

- * Total operating revenues increased by \$917,479 (8.9 percent).
- * Tuition and fees (net of scholarships) increased from \$7,287,653 to \$7,885,240 which represents an increase of \$597,587, an increase of 8.2 percent. The explanation for the increase is an enrollment increase of 4.5 percent in credit tuition along with a 20.8 percent increase in noncredit tuition.
- * The investment income decreased by \$107,550 (26.68 percent). This number reflects the lower returns in the Huntington Investment account due to declining and unstable market conditions of the past year.
- * Nongovernmental gifts and grants increased by \$38,780 (2,585 percent). This was due to the Big Read grant award received from the National Endowment for the Arts to promote reading as an enjoyable and informative activity. In addition a grant was received from Mr. Adams J. Lewis to promote Education for Sustainability in rural northwest Ohio.
- * The state grants and contracts decreased by \$91,399 (11.63 percent). This was a result of only two months of spending under NEGP nursing grant which ended August 2008 along with no longer receiving state financial aid that had previously been provided under the TANF awards program.
- * Contributions and fund raising increased by \$27,408 (178.1 percent). This reflects increased donations by a local business of engineering and plastic supplies to support our programs.

The significant changes in the expenses between fiscal years 2007 and 2008 are stated below along with the rationale for the changes. These changes include both the restricted and the unrestricted accounts.

- * The total operating expenses increased by \$319,715 (1.49 percent).
- * The expenses for public service increased by \$196,683 (23.6 percent). This increase was primarily due to a large training program for Chrysler.
- * Increases in auxiliary enterprises by \$79,118 (3.8 percent) reflect the increasing cost of textbooks and supplies for students.
- * Increases in student services by \$37,682 (4.2 percent) were generated by the hiring of additional staffing to provide financial aid support to our students.

- * The amount being spent for scholarships and grants increased by \$451,639 (31.3 percent) and was mostly offset by the decrease of \$422,205 (30.3 percent) in academic support due to a reporting classification change between fiscal years.
- * Operation and maintenance of plant decreased by \$114,672 (9.38 percent). The most significant changes in the account were a decrease of \$12,490 in electricity cost due to a negotiated savings with First Energy and a decrease of \$14,000 at our Metamora campus center due to reducing the temperature in the areas of the buildings slated to be torn down.

Northwest State Community College ended the year with an increase in net assets of \$664,583.

The Statement of Cash Flows

The statement of Cash Flows provides another way to assess the financial health of the institution by studying the sources and uses of cash during the fiscal year. These sources and uses of cash are divided into three areas: operations, financing and investing.

The Statement of Cash Flows Condensed Financial Information

| _ | 2007/2008 | 2006/2007 | Change |
|--|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Net cash used by operating activities | (\$9,926,609) | (\$10,912,499) | \$985,890 |
| Cash flows from noncapital financing activities | | | |
| Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities | 11,005,492 | 10,749,221 | 256,271 |
| Cash flows from capital financing activities | | | |
| Net cash used by capital financing activities | (353,184) | (437,300) | 84,116 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Net cash used by investing activities | (138,372) | (905,029) | 766,657 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash | 587,327 | (1,505,607) | 2,092,934 |
| Cash, Beginning of Year | 2,851,976 | 4,357,583 | (1,505,607) |
| Cash, End of Year | \$3,439,303 | \$2,851,976 | \$587,327 |

The primary sources of cash were tuition and fees, grants and contracts and federal financial aid. The other major source of income, although not considered cash from operations is the state subsidy amount. During 2008 enrollment increased 4.5 percent.

The primary use of cash was for the support of the operating activities of the College. These activities consist of paying salaries and benefits for faculty, staff and administration, payments to suppliers and operational expenses.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, totaled \$14,152,568 at June 30, 2008, a net decrease of \$683,363 from the prior year-end. Additions to capital assets during the year totaled \$376,073 and disposals totaled \$119,057. Depreciation expense, reduced by accumulated depreciation on current year disposals for the year ended June 30, 2008 amounted to \$940,379. More detailed information about the College's capital assets is presented in note 7 to the financial statements.

Debt

As of June 30, 2008, the College's only long-term liabilities were capital leases and compensated absences payable. The College had no debt outstanding at fiscal year end 2008 or 2007. More detailed information about the College's long-term liabilities is presented in note 8 to the financial statements.

Economic factors that will affect the future:

The College has completed the fourth year of a four year implementation of a new Banner administrative software computing system. Although the project should be complete according to the original timeline, an additional \$222,000 has been budget for fiscal year 2008/2009 for training and consulting costs due to a previously experienced delay ranging from training, workload and staffing issues. Ongoing software maintenance and licensing expenses for this system are budgeted for \$376,900 for fiscal year 2008/2009 with contracted allowances for up to 4% in annual increases.

In FY 2007/2008 a contract was signed with the University of Toledo to allow the College's business and industry training department, CTS (Custom Training Solutions) to move to Toledo during FY 2008/2009 and to maintain offices, training classrooms and training development labs on the University of Toledo campus. This move will improve bandwidth for the training we provide and open the College to additional markets.

Rising costs in the foodservice operation in recent years have led to continuing concern regarding significant losses. The foodservice team is aware that these losses cannot continue and significant changes must be made during the coming year. At present the director position is not being replaced since a retirement has taken place and a team concept of management is being used.

The College is in its third year of funding a fulltime director of development for the Foundation. The expectation is that significant dollars will begin to be raised to support scholarship programs and operations of the College.

Northwest State Community College Henry County Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2008

| | Primary | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| | Institution | Component Unit |
| | Northwest | Northwest State |
| | State CC | Foundation |
| ASSETS | | |
| Current Assets | Ф2 420 202 | #2.4.202 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$3,439,303 | \$34,393 |
| Investments | 4,316,463 | 0 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 1,686,937 | 50,281 |
| Inventories | 219,610 | 0 |
| Prepaid expenses | 25 | 0 |
| Total current assets | 9,662,338 | 84,674 |
| Noncurrent Assets | | |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 0 | 916,099 |
| Investments | 250,295 | 4,214 |
| Accounts receivable (from NSCC FDA) | 14,176 | 0 |
| Capital assets, net | 14,152,568 | 0 |
| Total noncurrent assets | 14,417,039 | 920,313 |
| Total assets | 24,079,377 | 1,004,987 |
| | | |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Current Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | 816,013 | 66,437 |
| Accrued liabilities | 27,929 | 0 |
| Capital lease obligation | 19,559 | 0 |
| Compensated absences | 428,211 | 0 |
| Deferred revenue | 558,726 | 0 |
| Total current liabilities | 1,850,438 | 66,437 |
| Noncurrent Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable (from NSCC FDA) | 0 | 14,176 |
| Capital lease obligation | 40,301 | 0 |
| Compensated absences | 267,784 | 0 |
| Total noncurrent liabilities | 308,085 | 14,176 |
| Total liabilities | 2,158,523 | 80,613 |
| | | |
| NET ASSETS | | |
| Invested in capital assets, net of related debt | 14,100,836 | 0 |
| Restricted for | | |
| Nonexpendable | | |
| Scholarships and grants | 0 | 569,433 |
| Expendable | | |
| Scholarships and grants | (675) | 83,793 |
| Departmental use | 0 | 15,026 |
| Loans | 0 | 108,951 |
| Capital projects | 284,340 | 131,536 |
| Other | 0 | 498 |
| Unrestricted | 7,536,353 | 15,137 |
| Total net assets | \$21,920,854 | \$924,374 |

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Northwest State Community College Henry County

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

| | Primary Institution Northwest State CC | Component Unit Northwest State Foundation |
|---|--|---|
| REVENUES | | |
| Operating Revenues | | |
| Tuition, fees, and other student charges (net of scholarship allowances | | |
| of \$2,471,053) | \$7,885,240 | \$0 |
| Federal grants and contracts | 166,383 | 0 |
| State grants and contracts | 694,619 | 0 |
| Nongovernmental gifts and grants | 40,280 | 0 |
| Contributions and fund raising | 42,794 | 127,178 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | | |
| Food service | 297,188 | 0 |
| Bookstore (net of scholarship allowances of \$282,700) | 1,997,680 | 0 |
| Other operating revenues | 79,669 | 0 |
| Total operating revenue | 11,203,853 | 127,178 |
| EXPENSES | | |
| Operating Expenses | | |
| Education and General | | |
| Instruction | 8,126,348 | 0 |
| Public service | 1,030,246 | 0 |
| Academic support | 972,132 | 0 |
| Student services | 943,691 | 0 |
| Institutional support | 4,575,888 | 52,275 |
| Operation and maintenance of plant | 1,107,867 | 0 |
| Scholarships and grants | 1,893,329 | 36,602 |
| Total educational and general | 18,649,501 | 88,877 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 2,154,244 | 0 |
| Depreciation Depreciation | 1,010,597 | 0 |
| Total operating expenses | 21,814,342 | 88,877 |
| | | |
| Operating income (loss) | (10,610,489) | 38,301 |
| NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) | 2 702 501 | |
| Federal grants and contracts | 2,792,501 | 0 |
| State appropriations | 8,195,573 | 0 |
| Investment Income (net of investment expense) | 295,530 | 40,505 |
| Interest of capital asset - related debt | (2,997) | 0 |
| Net nonoperating revenue (expenses) | 11,280,607 | 40,505 |
| Income before other revenues, expenses, gains or losses | 670,118 | 78,806 |
| Capital grants and gifts (from Northwest State Foundation) | 17,418 | 0 |
| Loss on disposal of assets | (22,953) | 0 |
| Increase in net assets | 664,583 | 78,806 |
| NET ASSETS | | |
| Net assets - beginning of year | 21,256,271 | 845,568 |
| Net assets - end of year | \$21,920,854 | \$924,374 |

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Northwest State Community College Henry County Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

| | Primary Institution Northwest State CC |
|--|--|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | State CC |
| Tuition and fees | \$7,222,809 |
| Grants and contracts | 1,601,521 |
| Contributions and fund raising | 42,794 |
| Payments to suppliers | (6,162,974) |
| Payments for utilities | (454,979) |
| Payments to employees | (9,056,870) |
| Payments for benefits | (3,563,635) |
| Payments for scholarships and grants | (1,917,584) |
| Auxiliary enterprise Food service | 297,188 |
| Bookstore | 1,992,526 |
| Other receipts (payments) | 72,595 |
| Net cash used by operating activities | (9,926,609) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES | |
| | 2 702 501 |
| Federal grants and contracts State appropriations | 2,792,501 |
| NSCC Foundation Payments to NSCC | 8,195,573 17,418 |
| | |
| Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities | 11,005,492 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES | |
| Purchases of capital assets | (350,187) |
| Interest paid on capital debt and leases | (2,997) |
| Net cash used by capital financing activities | (353,184) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | |
| Purchase of investments | (433,902) |
| Interest on investments | 295,530 |
| Net cash used by investing activities | (138,372) |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 587,327 |
| Cash - beginning of year | 2,851,976 |
| Cash - end of year | \$3,439,303 |
| Reconciliation of net operating revenue (expenses) to net cash | |
| used by operating activities: | (010 (10 400) |
| Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash | (\$10,610,489) |
| used by operating activities | |
| Depreciation expense | 1,010,597 |
| Change in assets and liabilities | |
| Receivables, net | 113,888 |
| Inventories Proposid expenses | 15,422 |
| Prepaid expenses Accounts payable | (25) (209,012) |
| Compensated absences | (158,683) |
| Deferred revenue | (88,307) |
| Net cash used by operating activities | (\$9,926,609) |

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

NOTE 1 – REPORTING ENTITY

Northwest State Community College (College) is a body, politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

Northwest State Community College was chartered on May 13, 1994, as a State Community College under Section 3358.02 of the Ohio Revised Code. Prior to that date the entity was operated as Northwest Technical College under a charter dated February 1, 1972, as a State Technical College under section 3357.02 of the Ohio Revised Code. The College is a component unit of the State of Ohio and therefore, is included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR).

The College operates under the direction of a nine-member Board of Trustees who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. A President is appointed by the Board of Trustees to oversee day-to-day operations of the College. An appointed Treasurer is the custodian of funds and is responsible for the fiscal control of the resources of the College.

The College was organized for the principal purpose of offering educational programs beyond high school, normally not exceeding two years in duration, and leading to the award of an associate degree. The College thus offers programs in the liberal arts and sciences, in technical training, and in adult and continuing education, as outlined in Section 3358 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Northwest State Community College Foundation (Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt organization supporting Northwest State Community College. The Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising organization to supplement the resources that are available to the College in support of its programs. The Board of the Foundation is self-perpetuating and consists of graduates, community members and friends of the College. The majority of resources, or income thereon, that the Foundation holds and invests are restricted to the activities of the College by the donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College and is discretely presented in the College's financial statements.

During the year ended June 30, 2008, the Foundation made distributions of \$17,418 to or on behalf of the College for both temporarily restricted and unrestricted purposes. Complete financial statements for the Foundation can be obtained from the Business Office at 22600 State Route 34, Archbold, Ohio 43502. Specific disclosures relating to the component unit can be found in Note 17.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Pursuant to the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, as amended by GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – For Public Colleges and Universities*, the full scope of the College's activities is considered to be a single business-type activity (BTA) and, accordingly, is reported within a single column in the basic financial statements.

Fiduciary funds, however, are not included in the accompanying financial statements. The College's only fiduciary fund is the agency fund. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The College maintains an agency fund for multiple NSCC Student Body Organizations and the NSCC Alumni. At June 30, 2008, the amounts held for the NSCC Student Body Organizations and the NSCC Alumni are \$32,354 and \$782, respectively.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

The Foundation is a nonprofit organization that reports under FASB standards, including FASB Statement No. 117, *Financial Reporting for Not-for-Profit Organizations*. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. With the exception of the necessary presentation adjustments, no modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial report for these differences.

B. Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the College have been prepared using the economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 20, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Proprietary Funds and Other Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting, the College does not apply Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued after November 30, 1989, for proprietary activities, unless the GASB amends its pronouncements to specifically adopt FASB pronouncements issued after that date.

C. Cash and Cash Equivalents

This classification appears on the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Cash Flows and includes petty cash, cash on deposit with private bank accounts, and saving accounts.

D. Investments

Investments when purchased are stated at cost and, if received through gift, at market value at the date of gift if a market value is available; otherwise, they are stated at an appraisal or nominal value.

E. Receivables

Receivables consist of tuition and fees, charges to students, and charges for auxiliary enterprises' sales and services. Receivables also include amounts due from the Federal government, state and local governments, private sources in connections with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to contracts and grants, and pledges that are verifiable, measurable, and expected to be collected and available for expenditures for which the resource providers' conditions have been satisfied. Receivables are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.

F. Inventories

Inventories, consisting of expendable supplies and merchandise for resale, are stated at the lower of cost or market value using the first-in, first-out method.

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets are stated at cost at the date of acquisition or fair value at the date of donation in the case of gifts. The College capitalizes assets that have a value or cost in excess of \$5,000 at the date of acquisition and an expected useful life of one or more years. Library books are significant in the aggregate and are therefore also capitalized.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 15 to 75 years for infrastructure, 10 to 50 years for buildings, and 3 to 15 years for equipment.

H. Restricted Assets

Restricted assets represent assets whose use is restricted by external parties or by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

I. Noncurrent Long-Term Liabilities

Noncurrent long-term liabilities include capital lease obligations and compensated absences that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

J. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the College will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the College's past experience of making termination payments.

When classifying compensated absences into current and noncurrent, leave is considered taken using a last-in, first-out method.

K. Deferred Revenue

In accordance with the State of Ohio policy of recording instructional revenues in the year in which the courses are principally conducted, the College defers certain revenues at June 30 that are applicable to courses conducted subsequent to June 30.

L. Net Assets

The College's net assets are classified as follows:

Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt – This represents the College's total investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, offset by outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets.

Restricted Net Assets – **Nonexpendable** – Nonexpendable restricted net assets include endowments and similar type assets whose use is limited by donors or other outside sources and as a condition of the gift, the principal is to be maintained in perpetuity.

Restricted Net Assets – **Expendable** – Expendable restricted net assets include resources in which the College is legally or contractually obligated to spend the resources in accordance with restrictions imposed by external parties.

Unrestricted Net Assets – Unrestricted net assets include resources derived from student tuition and fees, sales and services, unrestricted gifts, and interest income.

Restricted and unrestricted resources are tracked using a fund accounting system and are spent in accordance with established fund authorities. Fund authorities provide rules for the fund activity and are separately established for restricted and unrestricted activities. When both restricted and unrestricted funds are available for expenditure, the decision for funding is transactional based within the department management system in place at the College. Of the \$283,665 of restricted net assets, none is restricted by enabling legislation.

M. Scholarship Allowances

Student tuition and fees revenue and certain other revenues from College charges are reported net of scholarship allowances in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. The scholarship allowance is the difference between the actual charge for goods and services provided by the College and the amount that is paid by students or by third parties on the student's behalf. Student financial assistance grants, such as Pell grants, and other federal, state or non-governmental programs, are recorded as either operating or non-operating revenues in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. To the extent that revenues from these programs are used to satisfy tuition, fees, and other charges, the College has recorded a scholarship allowance discount.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

N. Revenue and Expense Recognition

The College presents its revenues and expenses as operating or non-operating based on recognition definitions from GASB Statement No. 9, Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting. Operating activities are those activities that are necessary and essential to the mission of the College. Operating revenues include all charges to customers, grants received for student financial assistance, and interest earned on loans. Grants received for student financial assistance are considered operating revenues because they provide resources for student charges and such programs are necessary and essential to the mission of the College. Revenues from non-exchange transactions and state appropriations that represent subsidies or gifts to the College, as well as investment income, are considered non-operating since these are either investing capital or non-capital financing activities. Revenues received for capital financing activities, as well as related expenses, are considered neither operating nor non-operating activities and are presented after non-operating activities on the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets.

O. Budgetary Process

Annually, the Business Office develops a balanced budget for the College based on projected expenditures from department directors and anticipated revenue, including tuition and fees and the subsidy from the Ohio Board of Regents. The board of trustees approves the budget.

P. Income Taxes

Income taxes have not been provided on the general operations of the College because, as a state institution, its income is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Q. Use of Estimates

Management of the College has made estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of assets and liabilities to prepare these financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

R. Component Unit Reporting

The College includes the Northwest State Community College Foundation as a discretely presented component unit in the College's financial statements as a result of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 39 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004.

NOTE 3 – STATE SUPPORT

The College is a state-assisted institution of higher education, which receives a student-based subsidy from the State of Ohio. This appropriation is determined annually based upon a formula devised by the State of Ohio.

In addition to State share of instructional costs, the State of Ohio provides funds for basic renovations of the College facilities. In the past the State has provided funding for construction of major plant facilities on the College campus; however, a policy change at the State level has required the College to repay the State funds used from the College funds. Due to this policy change, The College is less able to rely on State funds to construct facilities. In the event that the State does contribute to a building project, the State's portion of the funding is obtained from the issuance of revenue bonds by the Ohio Public Facilities Commission, which in turn causes the construction and subsequent lease of the facility by the Ohio Board of Regents.

As a result of the above described financial assistance provided by the State of Ohio to the College, outstanding debt issued by the Ohio Public Facilities Commission is not included on the College's Statement of Net Assets. In addition, the appropriation by the Board of Regents for payment of debt service is not reflected as appropriation revenue received by the College, and the related debt service payments are not recorded in College's accounts.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Legal Requirements

Statutes require the classification of moneys held by the College into three categories. Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the College Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Trustees has identified as not required for use within the current two-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies that are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Protection of the College's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the treasurer, by the financial institution, or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Regulations permit interim monies to be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States treasury notes, bills, bonds, or any other obligations or securities issued by the United States treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the federal national mortgage association, federal home loan bank, federal farm credit bank, federal home loan mortgage corporation, government national mortgage association, and student loan marketing association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, its political subdivisions, or other units or agencies of this State or its political subdivisions;
- 5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio);
- 7. Certain bankers' acceptances and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred and eighty days in an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
- 8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest rating classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the College, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

At fiscal year end, the College had \$2,797 in undeposited cash on hand, which is included on the Statement of Net Assets of the College as part of cash.

The following information classifies deposits and investments by categories of risk as defined in GASB Statement No. 3, *Deposits with Financial Institutions, Investments and Reverse Repurchase Agreements*.

Cash and Investments

In accordance with Statement No. 3 of the Government Accounting Standards Board, cash deposits are categorized to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the College. The categories are as follows:

| Category 1 - | Insured or collateralized with securities held by the College or by its agent in the |
|--------------|--|
| | College's name. |

- <u>Category 2</u> Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the College's name.
- <u>Category 3</u> Uncollateralized (This includes any bank balance that is collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial instituition, or by its trust department or agent but not in the College's name.)

As of June 30, 2008:

| Carrying | Bank | Balance per Bank Risk Category | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|---|---------|--|
| Amount | Balance | | 1 | | 2 | 3 | |
| \$ 3,436,506 | \$ 3,899,332 | \$ | 3,899,332 | \$ | 0 | \$ 0 | |

The difference between the cash carrying amount and bank balance represents normal reconciling items (outstanding checks, cash on hand, and deposits in transit). Of the total cash in the bank accounts, \$3,899,332 was held in demand accounts.

Statement No. 3 of the Government Accounting Standards Board requires governmental entities to categorize investments to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the entity at year-end. These categories are as follows:

| Category 1 - | Investments that are insured or registered, or for which securities are held by the |
|--------------|---|
| | College or its agent in the name of the College. |

<u>Category 2</u> - Investments that are uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the broker's trust department or agent in the College's name.

<u>Category 3</u> - Investments that are uninsured and unregistered, with the securities held by the broker or dealer, or by its trust department or agent, but not in the College's name.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

The College's fair value and distribution of investments as of June 30, 2008 are as follows:

| Investments- Category 2 | Market Value | Maturity Date | Interest Rate |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Federal Home Loan Bank | \$247,050 | 12/17/2008 | 2.50% |
| Federal Nation Mtg Assoc | 392,360 | 03/20/2009 | 2.69% |
| Federal Home Loan Bank | 200,188 | 06/23/2009 | 3.00% |
| Federal Home Loan Mtg Corp | 250,295 | 05/12/2010 | 3.30% |
| Federal Home Loan Mtg Corp | 399,584 | 06/16/2009 | 2.85% |
| Huntington Treasury Money Mrkt II | 3,077,281 | | 1.05% |
| Total | \$4,566,758 | | |

The classification of cash and cash equivalents and investments on the Statement of Net Assets is based on criteria set forth in GASB Statement No. 9, Reporting Cash Flows Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting. Cash and cash equivalents are defined as investments with original maturities of three months or less and funds held as part of the College's cash management pool. No differences exist between classifications on the Statement of Net Assets and the classification of deposits and investments presented per GASB Statement No. 3 and therefore, no reconciliation is presented.

<u>Interest Rate Risk</u>- Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment.

The College has a formal investment policy that authorizes to make investments of available monies in securities authorized by State law.

<u>Credit Risk</u>- Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligation.

At June 30, 2008, the College's investments in US Government Agency securities were rated AAA by Standard & Poor's. Its investments in money market funds were rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's. The College's investment policy does not address credit risk beyond the requirements of State law.

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>- Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer.

The investment policy places no limit on the amount the College may invest in any one issuer. The College held 10% of its investments in FHLB, 9% in FNMA, 14% in FHLMC, and 67% in money market funds.

<u>Custodial Credit Risk</u>- For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. For deposits, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2008, none of the College's deposits were exposed to custodial credit risk as deposits were either insured by the FDIC or were collateralized by the financial institution. The College's policy does not address custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State law.

NOTE 5 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2008 were as follows:

| | Allowance For | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| | Gross | Doubtful | Net | | |
| | Receivables | Accounts | Receivables | | |
| Current Receivables: | | | | | |
| Students | \$ 1,071,232 | \$ (100,302) | \$ 970,930 | | |
| Pledges | 14,180 | 0 | 14,180 | | |
| Intergovernmental | 606,203 | 0 | 606,203 | | |
| Other | 95,624 | 0 | 95,624 | | |
| Total Current Receivables | 1,787,239 | (100,302) | 1,686,937 | | |
| | | | | | |
| Non-current Receivables: | | | | | |
| Pledges | 14,176 | 0 | 14,176 | | |
| Total Accounts Receivable: | \$ 1,801,415 | \$ (100,302) | \$ 1,701,113 | | |

NOTE 6 – DONOR RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS

If a donor has not provided specific instructions, state law permits the Board to authorize for expenditure the new appreciation (realized and unrealized) of the investments of endowment funds. When administering its power to spend net appreciation, the Board is required to consider the College's "long- and short-time needs, present and anticipated financial requirements, expected total return on its investments, price-level trends, and general economic conditions". Any net appreciation that is spent is required to be spent for the purposes for which the endowment was established. All expenditures must be approved by the Board.

At June 30, 2008, there was no net appreciation on donor restricted assets available to be spent.

NOTE 7 – CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets is presented as follows:

| | Balance June 30, 2007 | Increases | Decreases | Balance June 30,2008 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Capital Assets, Non-Depreciable: | | | | |
| Land | \$181,657 | \$0 | \$0 | \$181,657 |
| Construction in Progress | 199,493 | 42,387 | (23,709) | 218,171 |
| Library Books | 645,010 | 27,958 | (22,953) | 650,015 |
| Art/Colletions | 1,127,355 | 0 | 0 | 1,127,355 |
| Total Non-Depreciable | 2,153,515 | 70,345 | (46,662) | 2,177,198 |
| Capital Assets, Depreciable: | | | | |
| Buildings | 19,181,663 | 51,080 | 0 | 19,232,743 |
| General Infrastructure | 2,102,344 | 15,043 | 0 | 2,117,387 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 2,485,963 | 223,250 | (72,395) | 2,636,818 |
| Motor Vehicles | 142,893 | 16,355 | 0 | 159,248 |
| Totals | 23,912,863 | 305,728 | (72,395) | 24,146,196 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation: | | | | |
| Buildings | (8,419,776) | (673,021) | 0 | (9,092,797) |
| General Infrastructure | (1,077,850) | (71,392) | 0 | (1,149,242) |
| Machinery and Equipment | (1,619,151) | (238,762) | 70,218 | (1,787,695) |
| Motor Vehicles | (113,670) | (27,422) | 0 | (141,092) |
| Totals | (11,230,447) | (1,010,597) | 70,218 | (12,170,826) |
| Total Capital assets, depreciable, net | 12,682,416 | (704,869) | (2,177) | 11,975,370 |
| Capital Assets, net | \$ 14,835,931 | \$ (634,524) | \$(48,839) | \$ 14,152,568 |

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A summary of changes in long-term liabilities is as follows:

| | Balance | | | Balance | Current |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| | June 30, 2007 | Additions | Reductions | June 30, 2008 | Portion |
| Capital Lease Payable | \$ 25,249 | \$ 48,545 | \$ 13,934 | \$ 59,860 | \$ 19,559 |
| Compensated Absences | 854,678 | 0 | 158,683 | 695,995 | 428,211 |
| Total Long-term Liabilities | \$ 879,927 | \$ 48,545 | \$172,617 | \$ 755,855 | \$447,770 |

Additional information regarding capital lease obligations is included in Note 9.

NOTE 9 – LEASE OBLIGATIONS

Capital Lease Obligations – Capital lease obligations relating to various forms of equipment are recorded at the present value of the minimum lease payments. Future minimum lease payments under capital lease obligations consist of the following at June 30, 2008:

| | Amount |
|--|----------|
| Fiscal Year Ending June 30: | |
| 2009 | \$22,661 |
| 2010 | 17,060 |
| 2011 | 11,460 |
| 2012 | 11,460 |
| 2013 | 3,820 |
| Total minimum lease payments | 66,461 |
| Amount representing interest | (6,601) |
| Present Value of Future Lease Payments | \$59,860 |

Leased assets amounted to \$147,206 at June 30, 2008, all of which is movable equipment.

Operating Lease Obligations – Future minimum lease payments under non-cancelable operating leases consist of the following at June 30, 2008:

| | Amount |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| Fiscal Year Ending June 30: | |
| 2009 | \$12,445 |
| 2010 | 12,445 |
| 2011 | 3,715 |
| Total | \$28,605 |

Rental expenses for all operating leases during the year were \$24,618.

NOTE 10 - OPERATING EXPENSES BY FUNCTION AND NATURAL CLASS

| | Salaries And | Scholarships And | | Supplies And other | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Benefits | Fellowships | Utilities | Services | Depreciation | Total |
| Instruction and departmental research | \$7,521,119 | \$0 | \$0 | \$605,229 | \$0 | \$8,126,348 |
| Public service | 276,330 | 0 | 0 | 753,916 | 0 | 1,030,246 |
| Academic Support | 642,817 | 0 | 18 | 329,297 | 0 | 972,132 |
| Student Services | 824,018 | 0 | 0 | 119,673 | 0 | 943,691 |
| Institutional Support | 2,063,457 | 0 | 35,636 | 2,476,795 | 0 | 4,575,888 |
| Operations and Maintenance | 424,939 | 0 | 419,324 | 263,604 | 0 | 1,107,867 |
| Scholarships and grants | 0 | 1,893,329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,893,329 |
| Auxiliary enterprises | 432,795 | 0 | 0 | 1,721,449 | 0 | 2,154,244 |
| Depreciation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,010,597 | 1,010,597 |
| Totals | \$12,185,475 | \$1,893,329 | \$454,978 | \$6,269,963 | \$1,010,597 | \$21,814,342 |

NOTE 11 – PENSION AND RETIREMENT PLANS

The employees of the Northwest State Community College are covered by the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) or an Alternative Retirement Plan (ARP). The State of Ohio accounts for the activities of the SERS and STRS systems and amounts of these funds are not reflected in the accompanying financial statements.

School Employees Retirement System

The College contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement and disability, and survivor benefits; annual cost-of-living adjustments; and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The School Employees Retirement System issues a publicly available stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad St., Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website, www.ohsers.org, under Forms and Publications.

Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the College is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current rate is 14 percent of annual covered payroll for fiscal year 2008. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by SERS' Retirement Board. The College's required contributions for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2008, 2007, and 2006 were \$452,292, \$421,780, and \$422,494 respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

State Teachers Retirement Fund

The College contributes to the State Teachers Retirement System Ohio (STRS), a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system administered by the State Teachers Retirement Board.

STRS Ohio is a statewide retirement plan for licensed teachers and other faculty members employed in the public schools of Ohio or in any school, college, university, institution or other agency controlled, managed and supported, in whole or in part, by the State or any political subdivision thereof.

NOTE 11 – PENSION AND RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Plan Options – New members have a choice of three retirement plan options. In addition to the Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, new members are offered a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DC Plan allows members to allocate all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5% of earned compensation. The Combined Plan offers features of the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated to investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. Contributions into the DC Plan and the Combined Plan are credited to member accounts as employers submit their payroll information to STRS Ohio, generally on a biweekly basis. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the Defined Benefit Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan.

DB Plan Benefits – Plan benefits are established under Chapter 3307 of the Revised Code. Any member may retire who has (i) five years of service credit and attained age 60; (ii) 25 years of service credit and attained age 55; or (iii) 30 years of service credit regardless of age. The annual retirement allowance, payable for life, is the greater of the "formula benefit" or the "money-purchase benefit" calculation. Under the "formula benefit," the retirement allowance is based on years of credited service and final average salary, which is the average of the member's three highest salary years. The annual allowance is calculated by using a base percentage of 2.2% multiplied by the total number of years of service credit (including Ohio-valued purchased credit) times the final average salary. The 31st year of earned Ohio service credit is calculated at 2.5%. An additional one-tenth of a percent is added to the calculation for every year of earned Ohio service over 31 years (2.6% for 32 years, 2.7% for 33 years and so on) until 100% of final average salary is reached. For members with 35 or more years of Ohio contributing service, the first 30 years will be calculated at 2.5% instead of 2.2%. Under the "money-purchase benefit" calculation, a member's lifetime contributions plus interest at specified rates are matched by an equal amount for other STRS Ohio funds. This total is then divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor to determine the maximum annual retirement allowance.

DC Plan Benefits – Benefits are established under Section 3307.80 to 3307.89 of the Revised Code. For members who select the DC Plan, all member contributions and employer contributions at a rate of 10.5% are placed in an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump-sum withdrawal. Employer contributions into members' accounts are vested after the first anniversary of the first day of paid service. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Combined Plan Benefits - Member contributions are allocated by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment. A member's defined benefit is determined by multiplying 1% of the member's final average salary by the member's years of service credit. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

Eligible faculty of Ohio's public colleges and universities may choose to enroll in either STRS Ohio or an alternative retirement plan (ARP) offered by their employer. Employees have 120 days from their employment date to select a retirement plan.

A retiree of STRS Ohio or another Ohio public retirement system is eligible for reemployment as a teacher following the elapse of two months from the date of retirement. Contributions are made by the reemployed member and employer during the reemployment. Upon termination of reemployment or age 65, whichever comes later, the retiree is eligible for an annuity benefit or equivalent lump-sum payment in addition to the original retirement allowance. A reemployed retiree may alternatively receive a refund of only member contributions with interest before age 65, once employment is terminated.

NOTE 11 – PENSION AND RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Benefits are increased annually by 3% of the original base amount for Defined Benefit Plan participants.

The Defined Benefit and Combined Plans offer access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the plans and their eligible dependents. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. By Ohio law, health care benefits are not guaranteed.

A Defined Benefit or Combined Plan member with five or more years' credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of members who die before retirement may quality for survivor benefits. A death benefit of \$1,000 is payable to the beneficiary of each deceased retired member who participated in the Defined Benefit Plan. Death benefit coverage up to \$2,000 can be purchased by participants in the DB, DC or Combined Plans. Various other benefits are available to members' beneficiaries.

Chapter 3307 of the Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendation of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10% for members and 14% for employers.

Contribution requirements and the contributions actually made for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008, were 10% of covered payroll for members and 14% for employers. The College's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2008, 2007 and 2006 were \$789,623, \$785,185, and \$751,848, respectively. Member and employer contributions actually made for Defined Contribution and Combined Plan participants will be provided upon written request.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Copies of STRS Ohio's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report* is available. Additional information or copies may be obtained by writing to the State Teachers Retirement System, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling 1-888-227-7877 or by visiting the STRS Ohio website at www.strsoh.org.

Alternative Retirement Plan

Ohio Amended Substitute House Bill 586 (Ohio Revised Code 3305.2) became effective March 31, 1998, authorizing an alternative retirement system for academic and administrative college employees of public institutions of higher education, who are currently covered by the School Employees Retirement System or State Teachers Retirement System. The College board of trustees adopted this plan effective March 1, 1999. This plan is a defined contribution plan under IRS section 401(a).

Eligible employees (those who are full-time and salaried) have 120 days from their date of hire to make an irrevocable election to participate in the alternative retirement plan. Under this plan, employees who would have otherwise been required to be in SERS or STRS and who elect to participate in the alternative retirement plan must contribute the employee's share of retirement contributions (10% SERS, 10% STRS) to one of eight private providers approved by the State Department of Insurance. The legislation mandates that the employer must contribute 3.5% of the 14% employer contribution to the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS) with the remainder being sent to the ARP vendor selected by the employee and, beginning August 1, 2005, 6% of the 14% employer contribution will be sent to the School Employees Retirement System (SERS) with the remainder being sent to the ARP vendor selected by the employee. The College plan provides these employees with immediate plan vesting. The total employer contributions to the alternative retirement plan for the years ended June 30, 2008, 2007 and 2006 were \$62,233, \$62,694, and \$58,785 respectively.

NOTE 12 – POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The College provides access to comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both Systems are on a pay-as-you-go basis.

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

STRS Ohio administers a pension plan that is comprised of: a defined benefit plan, a self-directed defined contribution plan, and a combined plan which is a hybrid of the defined benefit and defined contribution plans.

Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer a cost-sharing, multiple-employer health care plan. STRS Ohio provides access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined plan. Coverage under the current program includes hospitizalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums.

Pursuant to 3307 of the Revised Code, the Retirement Board has discretionary authorizy over how much, if any, of the associated health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. Of the 14% employer contribution rate, 1% of covered payroll was allocated to post-employment health care for the years ended June 30, 2008 2007 and 2006 were \$56,203, \$55,227 and \$53,703, respectively. The 14% employer contribution rate is the maximum rate established under Ohio law.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties can view the most recent Comprehensive Annual Financial Report by visiting www.strsoh.org or by requesting a copy by calling toll –free 1-888-227-7877.

School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) administers two postemployment benefit plans.

Medicare Part B Plan

The Medicare Part B Plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Ohio Revised Code (ORC) 3309.69. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current premium. The Medicare Part B premium for the calendar year 2007 was \$93.50; SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50.

The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the current employer contribution rate to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2008, the actuarially required allocations was .68%. The College contributions for the year ended June 30, 2008 were \$21,968, which equaled the required contributions for the year.

Health Care Plan

ORC 3309.375 and 3309.69 permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively.

The ORC provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment benefit plans.

NOTE 12 – POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with, Internal Revenue Code 401(h). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer 14% contribution to the Health Care Fund. At June 30, 2007 (the latest information available), the health care allocation was 3.32%. The actuarially required contribution (ARC), as of the December 31, 2006 annual valuation, was 11.5% of covered payroll. The ARC represents a level of funding that if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal costs each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities of the plan over a period not to exceed thirty years. College contributions for the years ended June 30, 2008, 2007 and 2006 were \$107,258, \$100,022 and \$100,191, respectively.

An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than the actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2007 (the latest information available), the minimum compensation level was established at \$35,800.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

The financial reports of SERS' Health Care and Medicare B plans are included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The report can be obtained by contacting SERS, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Forms and Publications.

NOTE 13- LEGAL COMPLIANCE

Pursuant to Section 117.11(a) of the Ohio Revised Code, the Independent Public Accountant (IPA) performed tests of compliance with various provisions of local, state, and/or federal laws, as appropriate. The tests disclosed no instances of non-compliance. Material adjustments, if any, with which College officials would to agree, have been posted to the books of account and such adjustments are reflected in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 14 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The College maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for liability, real property, building contents, and vehicles. Vehicle policies include liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage. In addition, real property contents are 90 percent coinsured.

There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages from coverages in prior years. In addition, settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three years.

The College participates in the Northern Buckeye Education Council Employee Insurance Benefits Program (the Program), a public entity shared risk pool consisting of school districts within Defiance, Fulton, Henry, and Williams Counties and other eligible governmental entities. The College pays monthly premiums to the Northern Buckeye Education Council for the benefits offered to its employees, which includes health, dental, and life insurance plans. Northern Buckeye Educational Council is responsible for the management and operations of the program. The agreement for the Program provides for additional assessments to participants if the premiums are insufficient to pay the program costs for the fiscal year. Upon withdrawal from the Program, a participant is responsible for any claims not processed and paid and any related administrative costs.

NOTE 14 – RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

The College participates in the Northern Buckeye Educational Council Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (the Plan), an insurance purchasing pool. The Plan is intended to reduce premiums for the participants. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all participants in the Plan. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the Plan rather than its individual rate.

Participation in the Plan is limited to educational entities that can meet the Plan's selection criteria. Each participant must apply annually. The Plan provides the participants with a centralized program for the processing, analysis, and management of workers' compensation claims and a risk management program to assist in developing safer work environments. Each participant must pay its premiums, enrollment or other fees, and perform its obligations in accordance with the terms of the agreement.

NOTE 15 – GROUP PURCHASING POOLS

Northern Buckeye Education Council Employee Insurance Benefits Program (the Pool) is a public entity shared risk pool consisting of educational entities located in Defiance, Fulton, Henry, and Williams counties. The Pool is governed by the Northern Buckeye Education Council and its participating members. Total disbursements made by the College to NBEC for employee insurance benefits during this fiscal year were \$1,164,281. Financial information can be obtained from Northern Buckeye Educational Council, Robin Pfund, who serves as treasurer, at 22900 State Route 34, Archbold, Ohio 43502.

The College participates in a group rating plan for workers' compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Northern Buckeye Education Council Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (WCGRP) was established through the Northern Buckeye Education Council (NBEC) as an insurance purchasing pool. The WCGRP is governed by the Northern Buckeye Education Council and the participating members of the WCGRP. The Executive Director of the NBEC coordinates the management and administration of the program. During this fiscal year, the College paid a membership fee of \$250 to the NBEC and an administrative fee of \$1,845 to cover the costs of administering the program.

NOTE 16 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

The College implemented GASB Statements No. 45, "Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions," and No. 50, "Pension Disclosures – An Amendment of GASB Statements No. 25 and 27." Statement No. 45 provides guidance on all aspects of OPEB reporting by employers. Statement No. 50 more closely aligns the financial reporting requirements for pensions with those for other postemployment benefits (OPEB) and, in doing so, enhances information disclosed in notes to the financial statements. The implementation of this principle had no effect on previously reported net asset balances.

NOTE 17 – COMPONENT UNIT DISCLOSURES – NORTHWEST STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

NATURE OF ACTIVITIES – Northwest State Community College Foundation (the Organization) exists to provide financial assistance to the educational programs, services and facilities of Northwest State Community College. To that end, the Organization solicits inter vivos and testamentary gifts.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING – The financial statements of Northwest State Community College Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables and other liabilities.

NOTE 17 – COMPONENT UNIT DISCLOSURES – NORTHWEST STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (CONTINUED)

BASIS OF PRESENTATION – Financial statement presentation follows the recommendations of the Financial Accounting Standards Board in its Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 117, *Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Organizations*. Under SFAS No. 117, the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets and permanently restricted net assets.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS – For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers all unrestricted, temporarily and permanently restricted highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of 3 months or less as cash and cash equivalents.

DONATED SERVICE AND FACILITIES – The Organization has no employees or property (other than cash and investments). Substantially all clerical and management duties are presently performed by business office personnel who are employees of Northwest State Community College, utilizing equipment and facilities of Northwest State Community College.

For accounting purposes, the value of facilities is considered immaterial and it has not been recognized in the financial statements. However, the value of the services provided by the College personnel in the amount of \$47,045 have been recognized in the Organization's statement of activities as supporting revenue and as "In-Kind" supporting expense as required by SFAS 116.

MANAGEMENT ESTIMATES – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

RESTRICTED AND UNRESTRICTED REVENUE – Contributions received are recorded as increases in unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted net assets, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions.

INCOME TAX STATUS – The Organization is a not-for-profit organization that the Internal Revenue Service has determined to be exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

INVESTMENTS – Investments are comprised of bonds, stocks and marketable certificates of deposit and are carried at fair market value. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the Foundation's statement of activities.

EXPENSE ALLOCATION – Directly identifiable expenses are charges to programs and supporting services. Expenses related to more than one function are charged to programs and supporting services on the basis of management estimates.

Administrative expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the Organization.

NOTE 17 – COMPONENT UNIT DISCLOSURES – NORTHWEST STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (CONTINUED)

CASH AND MONEY MARKET FUNDS

Balances as of June 30, 2008 are summarized as follows:

| Savings accounts and certificates | |
|--|-----------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$34,393 |
| Donor restricted cash and cash equivalents | 916,099 |
| Total of all cash accounts | \$950,492 |

Of the Organization's bank balance of \$945,734, \$300,063 was insured by the FDIC and the remaining balance was covered by collateral pledged by the financial institution.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES

The various investments in bonds and stocks are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, market fluctuations, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in values of investment securities could occur in the near term, although, in the opinion of management, those changes would not materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Investments as of June 30, 2008 are summarized as follows:

| | | Market |
|--------|----------|---------|
| | Cost | Value |
| Bonds | \$4,400 | \$4,151 |
| Stocks | 14,625 | 63 |
| Total | \$19,025 | \$4,214 |

INVESTMENT RETURN

Cash and Cash Equivalents and Marketable Securities:

| | Temporarily | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| | Unrestricted Restricted Total | | | | | |
| Interest income | \$2,085 | \$38,445 | \$40,530 | | | |
| Amortization – bond discount | 0 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Amortization – bond premium | 0 | (12) | (12) | | | |
| Net unrealized loss | 0 | (16) | (16) | | | |
| Total investment return | \$2,085 | \$38,420 | \$40,505 | | | |

PLEDGE RECEIVABLE

| | | Temporarily | Permanently | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| | Unrestricted | Restricted | Restricted | Total |
| Less than one year | \$0 | \$19,964 | \$0 | \$19,964 |
| One to five years | 0 | 30,317 | 0 | 30,317 |
| Total | \$0 | \$50,281 | \$0 | \$50,281 |

Unconditional promises to give that are receivable in more than one year are discounted at 5.56% to recognize the present value of future cash flows. No allowance for uncollectible promises to give is considered necessary.

NOTE 17 – COMPONENT UNIT DISCLOSURES – NORTHWEST STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION (CONTINUED)

RESTRICTIONS ON NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes after June 30, 2008:

| Loan funds | \$108,951 |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Student scholarships | 83,793 |
| Technology programs | 15,026 |
| Capital Projects | 131,536 |
| Operating Expenses | 498 |
| Total | \$339,804 |

Permanently restricted net assets consist of endowment funds to be held indefinitely, income from which is to be used for scholarships. At June 30, 2008 endowments totaled \$ 569,433.

NORTHWEST STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

The Organization contributes funds to the College for scholarships and other designated purposes. The contributions are subject to the approval by the Board of Trustees of the Organization. The College paid expenses related to the Organization's capital campaign, loan fund and scholarships which will be reimbursed. At June 30, 2008 \$42,536 for the capital campaign is due to the College and is included in accounts payable.

Northwest State Community College Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

| Federal Grantor/ | Pass Through | Federal | |
|---|--------------|---------|---------------|
| Pass Through Grantor/ | Entity | CFDA | |
| Program Title | Number | Number | Disbursements |
| United States Department of Education | | | |
| Direct from the Federal Agency | _ | | |
| Student Financial Aid Cluster: | | | |
| Federal Work-Study Program | NA | 84.033 | \$65,000 |
| Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants | NA | 84.007 | 102,112 |
| Federal Pell Grant Program | NA | 84.063 | 2,611,139 |
| Academic Competitiveness Grant | NA | 84.375 | 14,250 |
| Total Student Financial Aid Cluster | | | 2,792,501 |
| Passed through the Ohio Department of Education | | | |
| Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States | 20-C3 | 84.048 | 69,481 |
| Passed through the Ohio Department of Education to University of Toledo | | | |
| who acts as fiscal agent for the Greater NW Ohio Tech Prep Consortium | | | |
| Tech-Prep Education | NA | 84.243 | 90,000 |
| Subtotal | | | 159,481 |
| Total United States Denoutment of Education | | | 2.051.092 |
| Total United States Department of Education | | | 2,951,982 |
| National Endowment for the Arts | | | |
| Passed through the Midwest Art Council | _ | | |
| Promotion of the Arts-Grants to Organizations and Individuals | NA | 45.024 | 4,200 |
| Total National Endowment for the Arts | | | |
| Total Federal Financial Assistance | | | \$2,956,182 |

NA - Direct from the federal government or pass through another university.

See accompanying notes to the schedule of federal awards expenditures

Northwest State Community College

Notes to the Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures is prepared on the accrual basis. Amounts presented are total federal expenditures for each program.

NOTE 2 – FAMILY EDUCATION LOANS

While not listed in the accompanying schedules, the College also participates in the Federal Family Education Loans Program (CFDA No. 84.032), including Supplemental Loans for Students (SLS) and Parents' Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS). The dollar amounts are not listed in the Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures, as the College is not the recipient of the funds. Such programs are considered a component of the student financial assistance major program. New loans made to eligible students and families during the year ended June 30, 2008 totaled \$6,310,722.

BALESTRA, HARR & SCHERER, CPAs, INC.

528 South West Street, P.O. Box 687 Piketon, Ohio 45661

> Telephone (740) 289-4131 Fax (740) 289-3639 www.bhscpas.com

Member American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Ohio Society of Certified Public Accountants

Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

Northwest State Community College Board of Trustees 22600 State Route 34 Archbold, Ohio 43502

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of Northwest State Community College, Henry County, Ohio (the College) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2008, wherein we noted the College implemented GASB Statements No. 45 and 50. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the College's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the College's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the College's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all internal control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

We noted a certain matter that we reported to the College's management in a separate letter dated October 10, 2008.

Northwest State Community College Board of Trustees Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the College's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Balistra, Harr & Scherur

October 10, 2008

BALESTRA, HARR & SCHERER, CPAs, INC.

528 South West Street, P.O. Box 687 Piketon, Ohio 45661

> Telephone (740) 289-4131 Fax (740) 289-3639 www.bhscpas.com

Member American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

Ohio Society of Certified Public Accountants

Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance With OMB Circular A-133

Northwest State Community College Board of Trustees 22600 State Route 34 Archbold, Ohio 43502

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Northwest State Community College (the College) with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Circular A-133, Compliance Supplement* that apply to its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2008. The summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the College's major federal program. The College's management is responsible for complying with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its major federal program. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the College's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance occurred with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the College's compliance with those requirements and performing other procedures we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the College's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that apply to its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2008.

Internal Control Over Compliance

The College's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the College's internal control over compliance with requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance.

Northwest State Community College Board of Trustees

Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance With OMB Circular A-133
Page 2

Internal Control Over Compliance (Continued)

A *control deficiency* in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the College's ability to administer a federal program such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the College's internal control will not prevent or detect more-than-inconsequential noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that the College's internal control will not prevent or detect material noncompliance with a federal program's compliance requirements.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control over federal compliance not requiring inclusion in this report, that we reported to the College's management in a separate letter dated October 10, 2008.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Ralistra, Harr & Scherur

October 10, 2008

Northwest State Community College Schedule of Findings OMB Circular A-133 Section .505 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

| (d)(1)(i) | Type of Financial Statement Opinion | Unqualified |
|--------------|---|---|
| (d)(1)(ii) | Were there any material control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)? | No |
| (d)(1)(ii) | Were there any other significant internal control deficiencies reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)? | No |
| (d)(1)(iii) | Was there any reported noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)? | No |
| (d)(1)(iv) | Were there any material internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs? | No |
| (d)(1)(iv) | Were there any other significant internal control deficiencies reported for major federal programs? | No |
| (d)(1)(v) | Type of Major Program's Compliance Opinion | Unqualified |
| (d)(1)(vi) | Are there any reportable findings under section .510? | No |
| (d)(1)(vii) | Major Programs (list): | Student Financial Aid Cluster: Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, CFDA# 84.007; Federal Work-Study Program, CFDA# 84.033; Federal Pell Grant Program, CFDA# 84.063, Academic Competitiveness Grant, CFDA# 84.375 |
| (d)(1)(viii) | Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs | Type A: > \$300,000 Type B: all others |
| (d)(1)(ix) | Low Risk Auditee? | Yes |

Northwest State Community College Schedule of Findings OMB Circular A-133 Section .505 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2008

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

| Finding Number | None | | |
|---|------|--|--|
| 3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS | | | |
| Finding Number | None | | |
| CFDA Title and Number | | | |
| Federal Award Number/Year | | | |
| Federal Agency | | | |
| Pass-Through Agency | | | |



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

NORTHWEST STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

HENRY COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED DECEMBER 9, 2008