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Village of Poland Mahoning County 308 South Main Street Poland, Ohio 44514

To the Village Council:

As you are aware, the Auditor of State's Office (AOS) must modify the *Independent Accountants' Report* we provide on your financial statements due to an interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). While AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Our Report includes an adverse opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the amounts the statements present are misstated under the non-GAAP basis you follow. The AOS report also includes an opinion on the financial statements you prepared using the cash basis and financial statement format the AOS permits.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

May 9, 2008

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### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Village of Poland Mahoning County 308 South Main Street Poland, Ohio 44514

To the Village Council:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Village of Poland, Mahoning County, (the Village) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Village processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Village because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Village has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Village's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Village does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require Villages to reformat their statements. The Village has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

Village of Poland Mahoning County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Village as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of the Village of Poland, Mahoning County, as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The Village has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 9, 2008, on our consideration of the Village's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

May 9, 2008

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Governmental Fund Types			
	General	Special Revenue	Permanent	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts: Property and Local Taxes	\$404,738	\$21,286	\$0	\$426,024
Intergovernmental	397,835	135,240	**	533,075
Special Assessments	450.040	6		6
Fines, Licenses and Permits Earnings on Investments	156,810 64,040	66,412 5,006	31,600	223,222 100,646
Miscellaneous	89,530	20		89,550
Total Cash Receipts	1,112,953	227,970	31,600	1,372,523
Cash Disbursements: Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	502,759	53,345		556,104
Public Health Services	16,982	,		16,982
Leisure Time Activities	670		33,604	34,274
Community Environment Transportation	8,926 82,910	158,456		8,926 241,366
General Government	237,252	8,329		247,500
				,
Total Cash Disbursements	849,499	220,130	33,604	1,103,233
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	263,454	7,840	(2,004)	269,290
Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements):				
Transfers-In		7,790		7,790
Transfers-Out	(7,790)		·	(7,790)
Total Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements)	(7,790)	7,790	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing				
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	255,664	15,630	(2,004)	269,290
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	1,022,464	358,362	13,778	1,394,604
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$1,278,128	\$373,992	\$11,774	\$1,663,894
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$7,817	\$853	\$102	\$8,772

## STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - AGENCY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Agency
Operating Cash Receipts: Court Fines and Fees	<u>\$134,745</u>
Total Operating Cash Receipts	134,745
Operating Cash Disbursements: Court Fines and Fees	134,745
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	134,745
Net Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	0
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	400
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$400

## COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

	Governmental Fund Types			
	<u>General</u>	Special Revenue	Permanent	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts: Property and Local Taxes Intergovernmental Special Assessments	\$380,718 197,881	\$21,744 137,323	\$0	\$402,462 335,204
Fines, Licenses and Permits Earnings on Investments Miscellaneous	198,882 55,092 40,224	6 80,913 3,913	27,252 145	6 279,795 86,257 40,369
Total Cash Receipts	872,797	243,899	27,397	1,144,093
Cash Disbursements: Current:				
Security of Persons and Property Public Health Services Leisure Time Activities Community Environment	477,977 16,791 1,011 8,931	61,270	26,568	539,247 16,791 27,579 8,931
Transportation General Government Capital Outlay	24,255 233,562 102,925	155,500 302		179,755 233,864 102,925
Total Cash Disbursements	865,452	217,072	26,568	1,109,092
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	7,345	26,827	829	35,001
Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements): Transfers-In Transfers-Out	(7,394)	7,394		7,394 (7,394)
Total Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements)	(7,394)	7,394	0	0
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	(49)	34,221	829	35,001
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	1,022,513	324,141	12,949	1,359,603
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$1,022,464	\$358,362	\$13,778	\$1,394,604
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$14,334	\$5,143	\$352	\$19,829

## STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - AGENCY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

	Agency
Operating Cash Receipts: Court Fines and Fees	\$164,857
Total Operating Cash Receipts	164,857
Operating Cash Disbursements: Court Fines and Fees	164,977
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	164,977
Net Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(120)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	520
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$400

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Village of Poland, Mahoning County, (the Village) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected six-member Council directs the Village. The Village provides general government and police services. The Village receives free volunteer fire service from Western Reserve Joint Fire District.

The Village's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Village is financially accountable, except the Hine Trust Fund which is maintained by an outside custodian. The principal (assets) are not included in these financial statements. Assets held by custodians are described in Note # 7 to the financial statements. Interest earnings are reflected on the financial statements in the Permanent Funds.

### **B.** Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Village recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

#### C. Cash and Investments

The Village's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Village's investments are limited to an overnight sweep account and investments in STAR Ohio.

### D. Fund Accounting

The Village uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Village classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from private-purpose trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Village had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 (Continued)

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

<u>Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund</u> - This fund receives gasoline tax and motor vehicle tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Village streets.

<u>Law Enforcement Trust</u> – This fund receives forfeiture money to help operate the law enforcement department.

#### 3. Permanent Funds

These funds account for assets held under a trust agreement that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, not principal, are available to support the Village's programs. The Village had the following significant permanent fund:

<u>Hine Trust Fund</u> – This fund receives interest and dividend earnings from the Samual K. Hine Trust Account, which is administered by an outside trustee. The principal (assets) is not reflected on the financial statements.

### 4. Agency Fund

Funds for which the Village is acting in an agency capacity are classified as agency funds. The Village had the following significant agency funds:

<u>Mayor's Court Fund</u> – This fund receives revenue from individuals for speeding and other offenses. The money in this fund is held by the Village and remitted to the Treasurer of State.

### E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund except the agency fund be budgeted annually.

#### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Village Council must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

### 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

#### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Village to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2007 and 2006 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 (Continued)

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (Continued)

### F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Village records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

### G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Village maintains a cash and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2007	2006
Demand deposits	(45,440)	(16,892)
Total deposits	(45,440)	(16,892)
Repurchase agreement	532,731	757,563
STAR Ohio	1,177,003	654,333
Total investments	1,709,734	1,411,896
Total deposits and investments	\$1,664,294	\$1,395,004

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**Investments:** The Village values repurchase agreements at cost. Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

#### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2007 and 2006 follows:

2007 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts				
Budgeted Actual				
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$1,112,953	\$1,112,953	\$0	
Special Revenue	235,760	235,760	0	
Permanent	31,600	31,600	0	
Total	\$1,380,313	\$1,380,313	\$0	

2007 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures				
	Appropriation	Budgetary		
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance	
General	\$942,915	\$865,106	\$77,809	
Special Revenue	506,619	220,983	285,636	
Permanent	39,150	33,706	5,444	
Total	\$1,488,684	\$1,119,795	\$368,889	

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 (Continued)

### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY – (Continued)

2006	Budgeted	vs A	ctual	Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	_
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$872,797	\$872,797	\$0
Special Revenue	251,293	251,293	0
Permanent	27,397	27,397	0
Total	\$1,151,487	\$1,151,487	\$0

2006 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$973,272	\$887,180	\$86,092
Special Revenue	431,242	222,215	209,027
Permanent	35,273	26,920	8,353
Total	\$1,439,787	\$1,136,315	\$303,472

#### 4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Council adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Village.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Village.

#### 5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Village's full-time Police Officers belong to the Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). Other employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OP&F and OPERS are cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2007 and 2006, OP&F participants contributed 10% of their wages. For 2007 and 2006, the Village contributed to OP&F an amount equal to 19.5% of full-time police members' wages. For 2007 and 2006, OPERS members contributed 9% of their gross salaries and the Village contributed an amount equaling 13.7% of participants' gross salaries. The Village has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2007.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND 2006 (Continued)

### 6. RISK MANAGEMENT

#### **Commercial Insurance**

The Village has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- · Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- · Errors and omissions.

### 7. ASSETS HELD BY CUSTODIANS

The Samuel K. Hine Trust agreement required the Village to establish a Hine Trust Fund to be maintained by a custodian bank. The Village has established this fund. The assets are not reflected in the accompanying financial statements. Earnings on investments are forwarded to the Village on a monthly basis and recorded in the financial statements of the Village as earnings on investments.

### 8. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The Village is defendant in several lawsuits. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the Village's financial condition.

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## INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Village of Poland Mahoning County 308 South Main Street Poland, Ohio 44514

To the Village Council:

We have audited the financial statements of the Village of Poland, Mahoning County, (the Village) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, and have issued our report thereon dated May 9, 2008 wherein we noted the Village prepared its financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We also noted the Village uses the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) to process its financial transactions. *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the Auditor of State's independence to audit the Village. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Statndards*.

### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Village's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Village's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Village's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Village's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all internal control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

Voinovich Government Center / 242 Federal Plaza W. / Suite 302 / Youngstown, OH 44503-1293 Telephone: (330) 797-9900 (800) 443-9271 Fax: (330) 797-9949

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Village of Poland
Mahoning County
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
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### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Village's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and Village Council. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

May 9, 2008



### **VILLAGE OF POLAND**

### **MAHONING COUNTY**

### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

**CERTIFIED JULY 1, 2008**