WAYNE TOWNSHIP

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY, OHIO

AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Board of Trustees Wayne Township 9599 Walnut Creek Bottom Road, NW Dundee Falls, Ohio 44624

We have reviewed the *Report of Independent Accountants* of Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Wayne Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Saylor

August 28, 2008



WAYNE TOWNSHIP TUSCARAWAS COUNTY AUDIT REPORT

For the year ended December 31, 2007

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Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. Certified Public Accountants

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Wayne Township Tuscarawas County 9599 Walnut Creek Bottom Rd. N.W. Dundee Falls, Ohio

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County as of and for the year ended December 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 2, the accompanying financial statements and notes follow the cash accounting basis. This is a comprehensive accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash basis financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township, as of December 31, 2007 and the respective changes in cash basis financial position and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund, Gasoline Tax, Road and Bridge, and Fire District funds, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting Note 2 describes.

Management's Discussion and Analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements, but is supplementary information the Governmental Accounting Standards Board requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally on inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated May 15, 2008 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. It does not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. May 15, 2008

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2007 Unaudited

This discussion and analysis of the Wayne Township's financial performance provides an overall review of the Township's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2007, within the limitations of the Township's cash basis accounting. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Township's financial performance.

Highlights

Key highlights for 2007 are as follows:

Net assets of governmental activities increased \$12,367, or 2.4 percent from the prior year.

The Township's general receipts are primarily property and other local taxes. These receipts represent 52.9 percent of the total cash received for governmental activities during the year. Property and other local tax receipts for 2007 increase compared to 2006 by \$295.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Township's cash basis of accounting.

Report Components

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities provide information about the cash activities of the Township as a whole.

Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Township as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Township has elected to present its financial statements on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the Township's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

Reporting the Government as a Whole

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities reflect how the Township did financially during 2007, within the limitations of cash basis accounting. The statement of net assets presents the cash balances and investments of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the Township's general receipts.

These statements report the Township's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the Township's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's cash position is one indicator of whether the Township's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the Township's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors as well such as the Township's property tax base, the extent of the Township's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property taxes.

In the statement of net assets and the statement of activities, the Township's basic services are reported as governmental activities, including maintenance of Township road and bridges, and cemetery maintenance. Real estate and property taxes finance most of these activities. Benefits provided through governmental activities are not necessarily paid for by the people receiving them.

Reporting the Government's Most Significant Funds

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Township's major funds – not the Township as a whole. The Township establishes separate funds to better manage its many activities and to help demonstrate that money that is restricted as to how it may be used is being spent for the intended purpose. The funds of the Township are all governmental.

Governmental Funds - All of the Township's activities are reported in governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the Township's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the Township's programs. The Township's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for non-major funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) are combined and presented in total in a single column. The Township's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund, and the Public Works Projects Fund. The programs reported in governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements. There is no reconciliation between the two reports as the Township reports on the cash basis.

The Township as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the Township's net assets (assets less liabilities) for 2007 compared to 2006 on a cash basis:

Net Assets

	Governmental Activities								
	2007		2006						
Assets									
Cash and Cash Equivalents*	\$ 517,689	\$	505,322						
Total Assets	517,689		505,322						
Net Assets									
Restricted for:									
Other Purposes	334,181		321,795						
Unrestricted	 183,508		183,527						
Total Net Assets	\$ 517,689	\$	505,322						

^{*} Cash equivalents are investments which can be quickly converted to cash.

Table 2 reflects the changes in net assets in 2007 compared with 2006:

(Table 2) **Changes in Net Assets**

		Governmental A	Activities
		2007	2006
Receipts:	•		
Program Receipts:			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$	1,600	\$ 2,200
Operating Grants and Contributions		100,658	98,061
Capital Grants and Contributions		50,000	
Total Program Receipts		152,258	100,261
General Receipts:			
Property Taxes		214,202	213,907
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted			
to Specific Programs		82,796	73,447
Interest		16,106	13,823
Miscellaneous		4,467	5,864
Total General Receipts		317,571	307,041
Total Receipts	-	469,829	407,302
Disbursements:			
General Government		97,454	97,610
Public Safety		39,997	28,294
Public Works		236,787	231,970
Health		7,086	7,443
Capital Outlay		76,138	6,085
Total Disbursements		457,462	371,402
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		12,367	35,900
Net Assets, January 1,		505,322	469,422
Net Assets, December 31,	\$	517,689	\$ 505,322

Program receipts represent 32.4 percent of total receipts and are primarily comprised of restricted intergovernmental receipts such as false alarm fees, building permits and inspection fees.

General receipts represent 67.6 percent of the Township's total receipts, and of this amount, 67.5 percent are local taxes. Grants and entitlements make up the balance of the Township's general receipts. Other receipts are somewhat insignificant and somewhat unpredictable revenue sources.

Disbursements for General Government represent the overhead costs of running the Township and the support services provided for the other Township activities.

Public Safety represents the costs of police and fire/EMS protection; health is the health department and solid waste removal; conservation - recreation is the cost of maintaining the parks and playing fields; and public works is the cost of maintaining the roads.

Governmental Activities

If you look at the Statement of Activities on page 10, you will see that the first column lists the major services provided by the Township. The next column identifies the costs of providing these services. The major program disbursement for governmental activities is for public works, which accounts for 62.5 percent of all governmental disbursements. General government also represents a significant cost, about 26.3 percent. The next three columns of the Statement entitled Program Receipts identify (1) amounts paid by people who are directly charged for the service, and (2&3) grants received by the Township that must be used to provide a specific service. The net Receipt (Disbursement) column compares the program receipts to the cost of the service. This "net cost" amount represents the cost of the service which is paid by local taxpayers. These net costs are paid from the general receipts which are presented at the bottom of the Statement. A comparison between the total cost of services and the net cost is presented in Table 3.

Governmental Activities

	Services 2007	_	Net Cost Services 2007	Total Cost Of Services 2006		_	Net Cost Services 2006
General Government	\$ 97,454	\$	(97,454)	\$	97,610	\$	(97,610)
Public Safety	39,997		(39,997)		28,294		(28,294)
Public Works	236,787		(136,129)		231,970		(133,909)
Health	7,086		(5,486)		7,443		(5,243)
Capital Outlay	 76,138		(26,138)		6,085		(6,085)
Total Disbursements	\$ 457,462	\$	(305,204)	\$	371,402	\$	(271,141)

The dependence upon property tax receipts is apparent as over 73.0 percent of governmental activities are supported through these general receipts.

The Township's Funds

Total governmental funds had receipts of \$469,829 and disbursements of \$457,462. There were no significant changes from 2006.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Township's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances (money-ear-marked for disbursement). The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During 2007, the Township did not amend its general fund budget. For 2007, actual receipts were greater than budgeted receipts.

Final disbursements were budgeted at \$283,718 while actual disbursements were \$101,926. The Township kept spending well below to budgeted amounts as demonstrated by the large reported variances.

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2007 Unaudited

Final disbursements were budgeted at \$283,718 while actual disbursements were \$101,926. The Township kept spending well below to budgeted amounts as demonstrated by the large reported variances.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Township does not currently report its capital assets and infrastructure. "Capital assets" include long-lived, costly items such as buildings, cars, trucks and equipment. The Township schedules the useful life of capital assets such as cars, trucks and equipment and saves for replacements over their useful lives. Buildings are on regular maintenance schedules. "Infrastructure" represents immovable, common capital assets such as roads, bridges, tennis courts, and street lights. These assets are also covered by maintenance schedules designed to avoid decline or decay, and the subsequent need for early replacement.

Debt

As of December 31, 2007, the Township did not have any outstanding debt.

Current Issues

The challenge for all governments is to provide quality services to the public while staying within the restrictions imposed by limited, and in some cases shrinking, funding. We rely heavily on local taxes and have chosen to limit commercial activity to support the tax base.

Contacting the Government's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to reflect the Township's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Susan M. Stein, Clerk-Treasurer, 9599 Walnut Creek Bottom Road, NW, Dundee, Ohio 44624.

Statement of Net Assets - Cash Basis December 31, 2007

	Governme Activitie			
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	517,689		
		_		
Total Assets	\$	517,689		
Net Assets				
Restricted for:				
Other Purposes	\$	334,181		
Unrestricted		183,508		
Total Net Assets	\$	517,689		

Statement of Activities - Cash Basis For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

					Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Assets					
	Cash Disbursements		for	Charges for Services and Sales		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions		overnmental Activities
Governmental Activities										
General Government	\$	97,454		-		-		-	\$	(97,454)
Public Safety		39,997		-		-		-		(39,997)
Public Works		236,787		=	\$	100,658	\$	-		(136,129)
Health		7,086	\$	1,600		-		-		(5,486)
Capital Outlay		76,138						50,000		(26,138)
Total Governmental Activities	\$	457,462	\$	1,600	\$	100,658	\$	50,000		(305,204)
	Proper	al Receipts ty Taxes and C and Entitleme								214,202
		ecific Program		testricted						82,796
	Interes	_	-							16,106
		laneous								4,467
	Total (General Receip	ots							317,571
	Change	e in Net Assets	;							12,367
	Net As.	sets Beginning	of Year							505,322
	Net As.	sets End of Ye	ar						\$	517,689

Statement of Cash Basis Assets and Fund Balances Governmental Funds December 31, 2007

	 General	<u> </u>	Gasoline Tax Fund	 oad and Bridge Fund	Fire District Fund	Gov	Other vernmental Funds	 Total vernmental Funds
Assets								
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 183,508	\$	52,939	\$ 99,620	\$ 133,390	\$	48,232	\$ 517,689
Total Assets	\$ 183,508	\$	52,939	\$ 99,620	\$ 133,390	\$	48,232	\$ 517,689
Fund Balances								
Unreserved:								
Undesignated (Deficit), Reported in:								
General Fund	\$ 183,508	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 183,508
Special Revenue Funds			52,939	99,620	133,390		48,232	 334,181
Total Fund Balances	\$ 183,508	\$	52,939	\$ 99,620	\$ 133,390	\$	48,232	\$ 517,689

Statement of Cash Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Cash Basis Fund Balances Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	<u> </u>	General		Gasoline Tax Fund		oad and Bridge Fund]	Fire District Fund		Public Works Projects	Gove	Other ernmental Funds	Go	Total vernmental Funds
Receipts Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	35,104	\$	_	\$	116,128	\$	62,970	\$	_	\$		\$	214,202
Licenses, Permits and Fees	Ф	33,104	Ф	_	φ	110,126	φ	02,970	Ф	_	Ф	1,600	φ	1,600
Intergovernmental		53,079		88,980		13,625		16,492		50,000		11,278		233,454
Interest		13,107		2,001		-		-		-		998		16,106
Miscellaneous		617				2,880		470				500		4,467
Total Receipts		101,907		90,981		132,633		79,932		50,000		14,376		469,829
Disbursements														
Current:														
General Government		97,454		-		-		-		-		-		97,454
Public Safety		-		-		-		39,997		-		-		39,997
Public Works		3,312		98,019		127,991		-		-		7,465		236,787
Health		1,160		-		-		-		-		5,926		7,086
Capital Outlay				7,384		10,458		8,296		50,000		<u>-</u>		76,138
Total Disbursements		101,926		105,403		138,449		48,293		50,000		13,391		457,462
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		(19)		(14,422)		(5,816)		31,639		-		985		12,367
Fund Balances Beginning of Year		183,527		67,361		105,436		101,751				47,247		505,322
Fund Balances End of Year	\$	183,508	\$	52,939	\$	99,620	\$	133,390	\$	-	\$	48,232	\$	517,689

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -Budget Basis General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

		Budgeted	Amo	unts		Fin	iance with al Budget	
	(Original		Final	Actual	(Negative)		
Receipts								
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	29,000	\$	29,000	\$ 35,104	\$	6,104	
Intergovernmental		56,522		56,522	53,079		(3,443)	
Interest		14,170		14,170	13,107		(1,063)	
Other		500		500	 617		117	
Total receipts		100,192		100,192	101,907		1,715	
Disbursements								
Current:								
General Government		162,933		162,933	97,454		65,479	
Public Works		3,400		3,400	3,312		88	
Health		34,785		34,785	1,160		33,625	
Capital Outlay		82,600		82,600	 		82,600	
Total Disbursements		283,718		283,718	 101,926		181,792	
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		(183,526)		(183,526)	(19)		183,507	
Fund Balance Beginning of Year		183,527		183,527	 183,527		_	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$	1	\$	1	\$ 183,508	\$	183,507	

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -Budget Basis Gasoline Tax Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

		Budgeted	Amo	unts		Fina	ance with
	(Original		Final	Actual		ositive egative)
Receipts							
Intergovernmental	\$	64,000	\$	64,000	\$ 88,980		24,980
Interest		3,000		3,000	 2,001		(999)
Total receipts		67,000		67,000	 90,981		23,981
Disbursements							
Current:							
Public Works		119,360		119,360	98,019		21,341
Capital Outlay		15,000		15,000	 7,384		7,616
Total Disbursements		134,360		134,360	 105,403		28,957
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		(67,360)		(67,360)	(14,422)		52,938
Fund Balance Beginning of Year		67,361		67,361	67,361		
Fund Balance End of Year	\$	1	\$	1	\$ 52,939	\$	52,938

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -Budget Basis Road and Bridge Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Budgeted	l Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 116,128	\$ 16,128
Intergovernmental	2,700	2,700	13,625	10,925
Other	10,000	10,000	2,880	(7,120)
Total receipts	112,700	112,700	132,633	19,933
Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Works	202,926	202,926	127,991	74,935
Capital Outlay	15,210	15,210	10,458	4,752
Total Disbursements	218,136	218,136	138,449	79,687
Net Change in Fund Balance	(105,436)	(105,436)	(5,816)	99,620
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	105,436	105,436	105,436	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 99,620	\$ 99,620

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual -Budget Basis Fire District Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

	Budgeted Amounts					Fin	iance with	
	Original Final		Final	Actual		Positive (Negative)		
Receipts								
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	52,000	\$	52,000	\$	62,970	\$	10,970
Intergovernmental		18,130		18,130		16,492		(1,638)
Other		3,000		3,000		470		(2,530)
Total receipts		73,130		73,130		79,932		6,802
Disbursements								
Current:								
Public Safety		91,601		91,601		39,997		51,604
Capital Outlay		83,280		83,280		8,296		74,984
Total Disbursements		174,881		174,881		48,293		126,588
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		(101,751)		(101,751)		31,639		133,390
Fund Balance Beginning of Year		101,751		101,751		101,751		
Fund Balance End of Year	\$		\$	_	\$	133,390	\$	133,390

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The Township of Wayne, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the Township), is a body politic and corporate established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township also has an elected Township Clerk.

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that were included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Township. The Township provides general government services, maintenance of Township roads and bridges, and cemetery maintenance. The Township collects 2.7 mill levy for the Wayne Township Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire protection to the residents of the Township. Police protection is provided by the Tuscarawas county sheriff's department.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As discussed further in Note 2.C, these financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. In the government-wide financial statements, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, have been applied, to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements, in which case GASB prevails. The Township does not apply FASB statements issued after November 30, 1989, to its governmental activities. Following are the more significant of the Township's accounting policies.

A. Basis of Presentation

The Township's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Township as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the Township that are governmental and those that are considered business-type. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental receipts or other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. The Township has no business-type activities.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The statement of net assets presents the cash balance of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each of the Township's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the Township is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and receipts of interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a cash basis or draws from the Township's general receipts.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the Township segregates transactions related to certain Township functions or activities in separate funds to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Township at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

B. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Funds are used to segregate resources that are restricted as to use. The funds of the Township are all governmental.

Governmental Funds

The Township classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions as governmental funds. The Township's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund, and Public Works Projects Fund. The General Fund is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio. The Gasoline Tax Fund receives gasoline taxes for maintaining and repairing Township roads. The Road and Bridge Fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges. The Fire District Fund receives special levy tax money for providing fire services to Township residents. The Public Works Projects Fund received a grant for various projects within the township.

The other governmental funds of the Township account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

C. Basis of Accounting

The Township's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Township's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the Township are described in the appropriate section in this note.

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

C. Basis of Accounting (continued)

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

D. Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriation resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the Township may appropriate.

The appropriation resolution is the Township's authorization to spend resources and sets limits on disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Township. The legal level of control has been established at the object level for all funds.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Township Clerk. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the amended certificated of estimated resources in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Township.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Township during the year.

E. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled and invested. Individual fund integrity is maintained through Township records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that were not purchased from the pool are reported as investments. Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts (contra revenue), respectively.

Interest earnings are allocated to Township funds according to State statutes, grant requirements, or debt related restrictions. Interest receipts credited to the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, and Other Governmental Funds during 2007 were \$13,107, \$2,001, and \$998, respectively.

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

F. Restricted Assets

Cash, cash equivalents and investments are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of their use. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Township has no restricted assets.

G. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The Township reports disbursements for inventories and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

H. Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

I. Interfund Receivables/Payables

The Township reports advances-in and advances-out for interfund loans. These items are not reflected as assets and liabilities in the accompanying financial statements.

J. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's cash basis of accounting.

K. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The Township recognizes the disbursement for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 7 and 8, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

L. Long-Term Obligations

The Township's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds or other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when the cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. The Township had no debt in 2007.

M. Net Assets

Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

N. Interfund Transactions

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

Note 3 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis presented for the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, and Fire District Fund are prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as a reservation of fund balance (cash basis). The Township had no outstanding year- end encumbrances.

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

State statutes classify monies held by the Township into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the Township treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the Township treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Township has identified as not required for use within the current five-year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Township, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Township will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At December 31, 2007, \$145,119 of the Township's bank balance of \$245,119 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the Township's name.

The Township has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the Township or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

Interest rate risk arises because potential purchasers of debt securities will not agree to pay face value for those securities if interest rates subsequently increase. The Township's investment policy addresses interest rate risk by requiring that the Township's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations and/or long-term debt payments, thereby avoiding that need to sell securities on the open market prior to maturity, and by investing operating funds primarily in short-term investments.

The Township has overnight repurchase agreements of \$136,627 that have no investment rating.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property, public utility property, and tangible personal property located in the Township. Real property tax receipts received in 2007 represent the collection of 2006 taxes. Real property taxes received in 2006 were levied after October 1, 2005, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2006, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax receipts received in 2007 represent the collection of 2006 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in 2007 became a lien on December 31, 2006, were levied after October 1, 2006, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

Tangible personal property tax receipts received in 2007 (other than public utility property) represent the collection of 2006 taxes. Tangible personal property taxes received in 2007 were levied after October 1, 2006 on the true value as of December 31, 2006. Tangible personal property is currently assessed at 25 percent of true value for capital assets and 23 percent for inventory. Amounts paid by multi-county taxpayers are due September 20. Single county taxpayers may pay annually or semiannually. If paid annually, the first payment is due April 30; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due April 30, with the remainder payable by September 20.

The full tax rate for all Township operations for the year ended December 31, 2007, was \$5.80 per \$1,000 of assessed value. The assessed values of real property, public utility property, and tangible personal property upon which 2007 property tax receipts were based are as follows:

Real Property		
Residential and Agricultural	\$	25,149,600
Public Utility		10,950
Commercial, Industrial and Mineral		325,610
Other		1,732,630
Tangible Personal		
Business		2,495,820
Public Utility		1,088,410
Total Assessed Value		30,803,020

Note 6 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. By maintaining comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers, the Township has addressed these various types of risk.

There were no significant reductions in coverage from prior years and claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three years. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is based on accident history and administrative costs.

<u>Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan</u>

A. Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Township participates in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20 percent per year). Under the member directed plan, members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of the member and vested employer contributions plus any investment earnings. Wayne Township participates only in the traditional plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional plan. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, OH 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-6705 or (800) 222-7377.

For the year ended December 31, 2007, members were required to contribute 9.5 percent of their annual covered salaries and the Township's contribution rate for 2007 was 13.85 percent. The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The Township's required contributions for pension obligations to the traditional plan for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006, and 2005 were \$6,446, \$6,270, and \$2,508 respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2007, 2006 and 2005.

Note 8- Postemployment Benefits

A. Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) provides post-retirement health care coverage to age and service retirees with ten or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit with the traditional plan. Health care coverage for disability recipients and primary survivor recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by the retirement system is considered an Other Postemployment Benefit as described in *GASB Statement No. 12*. A portion of each employer's contribution to the traditional plan is set aside for the funding of postretirement health care based on authority granted by State statute. The 2007 local government employer contribution rate was 13.85 percent of covered payroll; 5 percent of covered payroll was the portion that was used to fund health care for January 1, 2007 through June 30, 2007 and 6 percent for July 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007.

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

Note 8- Postemployment Benefits- (continued)

Benefits are advance-funded using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Significant actuarial assumptions, based on OPERS's latest actuarial review performed as of December 31, 2006, include a rate of return on investments of 8.00 percent, an annual increase in active employee total payroll of 4.00 percent compounded annually (assuming no change in the number of active employees) and an additional increase in total payroll of between .50 percent and 6.3 percent based on additional annual pay increases. Health care premiums were assumed to increase .50 and 5.00 percent annually for the next eight years and 4.00 percent annually nine years and beyond.

All investments are carried at market. For actuarial valuation purposes, a smoothed market approach is used. Assets are adjusted to reflect 25 percent of unrealized market appreciation or depreciation on investment assets annually.

The number of active contributing participants in the traditional and combined plans was 374,979. Actual employer contributions for 2007 which were used to fund postemployment benefits were \$2,127. The actual contribution and the actuarially required contribution amounts are the same. OPERS's net assets available for payment of benefits at December 31, 2006, (the latest information available) were \$12 billion. The actuarially accrued liability and the unfunded actuarial accrued liability were \$30.7 billion and \$18.7 billion, respectively.

On September 9, 2004, the OPERS Retirement Board adopted a Health Care Preservation Plan (HCPP) with an effective date of January 1, 2007. The HCPP restructures OPERS' health care coverage to improve the financial solvency of the fund in response to increasing health care costs.

Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities/ Subsequent Events

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Management believes there are no pending claims or lawsuits.

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Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.

Certified Public Accountants

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Wayne Township Tuscarawas County 9599 Walnut Creek Bottom Rd. N.W. Dundee, Ohio 44624

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County (the Township) as and for the year ended December 31, 2007, and have issued our report thereon dated May 15, 2008, wherein we noted the Township uses a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with the cash basis of accounting such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Township's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended for the information and use of the audit committee, management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. May 15, 2008

Wayne Township, Tuscarawas County Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2007

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

The prior audit report, as of December 31, 2006, reported no material citations or recommendations.



Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

WAYNE TOWNSHIP

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED SEPTEMBER 11, 2008