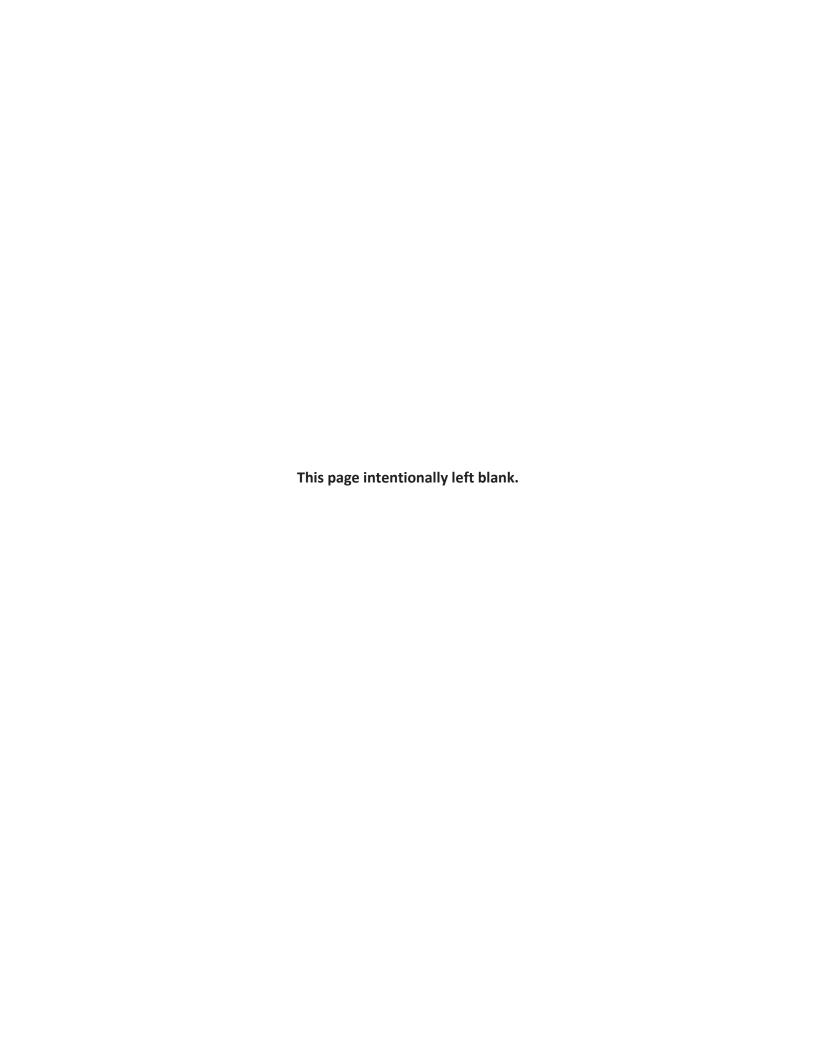
Liberty Local School District Trumbull County, Ohio

Financial Forecast For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013



Liberty Local School District Trumbull County

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Financial Planning and Supervision Commission Ohio Department of Education 25 South Front Street Columbus, Ohio 43215

and

Board of Education Liberty Local School District 4115 Shady Road Youngstown, Ohio 44505

CERTIFICATION

Certification is hereby made that, based upon the requirement set forth in Section 3316.08, Revised Code, the Local Government Services Section of the Auditor of State's Office has examined the financial forecast of the general fund of the Liberty Local School District, Trumbull County, Ohio, and issued a report dated February 11, 2013. The forecast is based on the assumption that the School District will continue to operate its instructional program in accordance with its adopted school calendar and pay all obligations. Additional significant assumptions are set forth in the forecast. Some assumptions inevitably will not materialize, and unanticipated events and circumstances may occur; therefore, the actual results of operations during the forecast period will vary from the forecast, and the variations may be material.

The forecast reflects an operating surplus of \$6,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2013.

The forecasted revenues include all property taxes scheduled for settlement during the forecast period. The forecast excludes the receipt of any advances against fiscal year 2014 scheduled property tax settlements. The potential advances have been excluded due to the School District's inability to appropriate this revenue until received and the uncertainty of the timing of any advances. Currently, it is the Board's intent not to appropriate any such advances for fiscal year 2013.

DAVE YOST Auditor of State

Unice S. Smith

Chief of Local Government Services

Unice D. Smith

April 9, 2013



Dave Yost · Auditor of State

Board of Education Liberty Local School District 4115 Shady Road Youngstown, Ohio 44505

Independent Accountant's Report

We have examined the accompanying forecasted statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance of the general fund of the Liberty Local School District for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2013. The Liberty Local School District's management is responsible for the forecast. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the forecast based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with the attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and accordingly, included such procedures as we considered necessary to evaluate both the assumptions used by management and the preparation and presentation of the forecast. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the accompanying forecast is presented in conformity with guidelines for presentation of a forecast established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and the underlying assumptions provide a reasonable basis for management's forecast. However, there will usually be differences between the forecasted and actual results, because events and circumstances frequently do not occur as expected, and those differences may be material. We have no responsibility to update this report for events and circumstances occurring after the date of this report.

The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance arising from cash transactions of the general fund for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010, 2011, and 2012 were compiled by us and we have not audited or reviewed the accompanying financial statements, and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance about whether the financial statements are in accordance with the cash basis of accounting. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting and for designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements. Our responsibility is to conduct the compilation in accordance with Statements for Accounting and Review services issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The objective of a compilation is to assist management in presenting financial information in the form of financial statements without undertaking to obtain or provide any assurance that no material modifications that should be made to the financial statements. Management has chosen to omit the disclosures associated with the cash basis of accounting.

DAVE YOST Auditor of State

February 11, 2013

Trumbull County
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2010 Through 2012 Actual;
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013 Forecasted
General Fund

	Fiscal Year 2010 Actual	Fiscal Year 2011 Actual	Fiscal Year 2012 Actual	Fiscal Year 2013 Forecasted
Revenues				
General Property Tax	\$7,145,000	\$7,245,000	\$7,156,000	\$7,221,000
Tangible Personal Property Tax	49,000	26,000	0	2,000
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	5,050,000	4,943,000	4,962,000	4,946,000
Restricted Grants-in-Aid	53,000	16,000	12,000	13,000
Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid - SFSF and Education Jobs	348,000	589,000	5,000	0
Property Tax Allocation	1,676,000	1,699,000	1,413,000	1,273,000
All Other Revenues	1,221,000	806,000	1,423,000	1,041,000
Total Revenues	15,542,000	15,324,000	14,971,000	14,496,000
Other Financing Sources				
Proceeds from Sale of Notes	1,776,000	0	0	0
Solvency Assistance Advance	0	0	1,921,000	0
Total Other Financing Sources	1,776,000	0	1,921,000	0
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	17,318,000	15,324,000	16,892,000	14,496,000
Expenditures				
Personal Services	7,517,000	7,301,000	6,949,000	6,443,000
Employees' Retirement/Insurance Benefits	3,860,000	3,376,000	3,811,000	2,719,000
Purchased Services	3,409,000	3,911,000	2,667,000	2,642,000
Supplies and Materials	319,000	261,000	253,000	242,000
Capital Outlay Debt Service:	34,000	12,000	1,000	3,000
Principal - Solvency Assistance Advance	0	0	0	961,000
Principal - HB 264 Loan	0	0	155,000	155,000
Principal - Notes	355,000	523,000	523,000	523,000
Interest	79,000	158,000	210,000	189,000
Other Objects	912,000	1,077,000	1,100,000	1,248,000
Total Expenditures	16,485,000	16,619,000	15,669,000	15,125,000
Other Financing Uses				
Transfers Out	424,000	41,000	98,000	0
Advances Out	424,000	41,000	98,000	23,000
All Other Financing Uses	0	7,000	14,000	0
Total Other Financing Uses	424,000	48,000	112,000	23,000
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	16,909,000	16,667,000	15,781,000	15,148,000
Excess of Revenues and Other Financing				
Sources Over(Under) Expenditures				
and Other Financing Uses	409,000	(1,343,000)	1,111,000	(652,000)
Cash Balance (Deficit) July 1	625,000	1,034,000	(309,000)	802,000
Cash Balance (Deficit) June 30	1,034,000	(309,000)	802,000	150,000
Encumbrances and Reserves of Fund Balance:				
Actual/Estimated Encumbrances June 30	210,000	6,000	15,000	11,000
Reserves for Textbooks	422,000	639,000	0	0
Capital and Maintenance	0	0	7,000	93,000
Reserves for Bus Purchase	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
Total Encumbrances and Reserves of Fund Balance	672,000	685,000	62,000	144,000
Unencumbered/Unreserved Fund Balance (Deficit) June 30	\$362,000	(\$994,000)	\$740,000	\$6,000

See accompanying summary of significant forecast assumptions and accounting policies See accountant's report

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Note 1 - The School District

The Liberty Local School District (the School District) is located in Trumbull County and includes all of Liberty Township, Ohio. The School District is organized under Article VI, Sections 2 and 3 of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. The legislative power of the School District is vested in the Board of Education, consisting of five members elected at large for staggered four year terms. The School District currently operates five instructional buildings. The School District is staffed by 68 non-certified and 96 certificated personnel who provide services to 1,324 students and other community members.

Note 2 - Nature of the Forecast

This financial forecast presents, to the best of the Liberty Local School District Board of Education's knowledge and belief, the expected revenues, expenditures and operating balance of the general fund. Accordingly, the forecast reflects the Board of Education's judgment of the expected conditions and its expected course of action as of February 11, 2013, the date of this forecast. The assumptions disclosed herein are those that management believes are significant to the forecast. Differences between the forecasted and actual results will usually arise because events and circumstances frequently do not occur as expected, and those differences may be material.

Note 3 - Nature of the Presentation

The forecast presents the revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance of the general fund. Under State law, certain general fund revenues received from the State must be spent on specific programs. These resources and the related expenditures have been segregated in the accounting records of the School District to demonstrate compliance. State laws also require the general fund resources pledged for the repayment of debt to be recorded directly in the debt service fund. For presentation in the forecast, the School District's State fiscal stabilization fund, the Education Jobs Grant fund and general fund supported debt are included in the general fund.

Note 4 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

This financial forecast has been prepared on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances, which is consistent with the required budget basis (non-GAAP) of accounting used to prepare the historical financial statements. Under this basis of accounting, certain revenue and related assets are recognized when received rather than when earned and certain expenditures are recognized when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred. However, by virtue of Ohio law, the School District is required to maintain the encumbrance method of accounting. This method requires purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of monies to be recorded as the equivalent of an expenditure in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation and to determine and maintain legal compliance.

Fund Accounting

The School District maintains its accounting records in accordance with the principles of "fund" accounting. Fund accounting is a concept developed to meet the needs of governmental entities in which

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

legal or other restraints require the segregation of specific receipts and disbursements. The transactions of each fund are reflected in a self-balancing group of accounts, an accounting entity which stands separate from the activities reported in other funds. The restrictions associated with each class of funds are as follows:

Governmental Funds

<u>General Fund</u> - The general fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is disbursed or transferred in accordance with Ohio law.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special revenue funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

<u>Debt Service Fund</u> - Debt service funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to payment of principal and interest.

<u>Capital Projects Funds</u> - Capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital outlays.

<u>Permanent Funds</u> - Permanent funds account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for the benefit of the School District or its students.

Proprietary Funds

<u>Enterprise Funds</u> - Enterprise funds account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services.

<u>Internal Service Funds</u> - Internal service funds account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the School District, or to other governments on a cost-reimbursement basis.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations or other governmental units. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds.

Budgetary Process

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The certificate of estimated resources and the appropriations resolution are subject to amendment throughout the year with the legal restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources, as certified. All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

<u>Budget</u> - A budget of estimated cash receipts and disbursements is submitted to the Trumbull County Auditor, as secretary of the county budget commission, by January 20 of each year, for the succeeding fiscal year.

Estimated Resources - The county budget commission certifies its actions to the School District by March 1. As part of this certification, the School District receives the official certificate of estimated resources which states the projected receipts of each fund. On or about July 1, this certificate is amended to include any unencumbered balances from the preceding year. Prior to June 30, the School District must revise its budget so that total contemplated expenditures from any fund during the ensuing fiscal year will not exceed the amount stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as the basis for the annual appropriation measure.

<u>Appropriations</u> - A temporary appropriation measure to control cash disbursements may be passed on or about July 1 of each year. The temporary appropriation measure remains in place until the annual appropriation measure is adopted for the entire year. The appropriation measure may be amended or supplemented during the year as new information becomes available.

<u>Encumbrances</u> - The School District uses the encumbrance method of accounting. Under this system, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the expenditure of funds are recorded in order to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation.

Note 5 - General Operating Assumptions

The Liberty Local School District will continue to operate its instructional program in accordance with its adopted school calendar and pay all obligations. The forecast contains those expenditures the Board of Education has determined to be necessary to provide for an adequate educational program.

Note 6 - Significant Assumptions for Revenues and Other Financing Sources

General and Tangible Personal Property Taxes

Property taxes are applied to real property, public utility real and personal property and manufactured homes which are located within the School District. Tangible personal property used in businesses was taxed in calendar years prior to 2011. Property taxes are collected for, and distributed to, the School District by the county auditor and treasurer. Settlement dates, on which collections are distributed to the School District, are established by State statute. The School District may request advances from the Geauga County Auditor as the taxes are collected. When final settlements are made, any amounts remaining to be distributed to the School District are paid. Deductions for auditor and treasurer fees, advertising delinquent taxes, election expenses, and other fees are made at these settlement times. The amounts shown in the revenue section of the forecast represent gross property tax revenue.

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. Property tax revenue received during calendar year 2013 (the collection year) for real and public utility property taxes represents collections of 2012 taxes (the tax year). First half calendar year tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half calendar year tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

State law allows for certain reductions in the form of rollbacks and homestead exemptions for real estate taxes. The State reimburses the School District for all revenues lost due to these exemptions. The amount of the reimbursement is presented in the account "Property Tax Allocation".

Prior to fiscal year end, a school district may request an advance of real property tax collections that ordinarily would be settled in August and used to finance the upcoming fiscal year. The forecast excludes the receipt of any advances against fiscal year 2014 scheduled property tax settlements. The potential advances have been excluded due to the School District's inability to appropriate this revenue until received and the uncertainty of the timing of any advances. Currently, it is the Board's intent not to appropriate any such advances for fiscal year 2013.

The property tax revenues for the general fund are generated from several levies. The levies being collected for the general fund, the year approved, first and last year of collection, and the full tax rate are as follows:

		First Calendar	Last Calendar	Full Tax Rate
	Year	Year of	Year of	(per \$1,000 of
Tax Levies	Approved	Collection	Collection	assessed valuation)
Inside Ten Mill Limitation (Unvoted)	n/a	n/a	n/a	\$5.70
Continuing Operating	1976	1977	n/a	21.00
Continuing Operating	1999	2000	n/a	5.50
Emergency (\$839,831)	2009	2010	2014	3.65
Emergency (\$1,776,316)	2010	2011	2015	7.70
Emergency (\$740,680)	2011	2012	2016	3.25
Total Tax Rate				\$46.80

The School District also has levies for bonded debt and permanent improvements totaling \$4.95 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation. The School District's total rate is \$51.75 per \$1,000 of valuation.

Ohio law provides for a reduction in the rates of voted levies to offset increased values resulting from a reappraisal of real property. Reduction factors are applied to voted levies so that each levy yields the same amount of real property tax revenues on carryover property as in the prior year. Reduction factors are also adjusted to generate the same amount of property tax revenue on carryover property when there is a decline in the assessed valuation of property. For all voted levies, except emergency and debt levies are intended to generate a set revenue amount annually. The revenue generated by emergency and debt levies is not affected by changes in real property valuation. The reduction factors are computed annually and applied separately for residential/agricultural real property and commercial/industrial real property. Reduction factors are not applied to inside millage (an unvoted levy). State law also prohibits the reduction factors from reducing the effective millage of the sum of the general fund current operating levies (excluding emergency levies) plus inside millage used for operating purposes below 20 mills. For the general fund, the effective residential and agricultural real property tax rate is \$38.77 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for collection year 2013, and the effective commercial and industrial real property tax rate is \$36.84 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for collection year 2013.

Public utility personal property taxes are collected and settled by the county with real estate taxes and are recorded as general property taxes. Tangible personal property used in businesses was taxed in calendar years prior to 2011. No tangible personal property taxes have been levied or collected after calendar year 2010. The State of Ohio reimburses the School District for the loss of tangible personal property taxes as a result of these changes within certain limitations (see Property Tax Allocation Revenue below).

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

<u>General Property Tax</u> - General property tax revenue includes real estate taxes, public utility property taxes and manufactured home taxes. The School District anticipates an increase of \$65,000 from fiscal year 2012 to fiscal year 2013 based upon information provided by the Trumbull County Auditor and a review of historical and current fiscal year tax settlements at the School District.

Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid

Beginning in fiscal year 2010, the State General Assembly adopted a new funding method called the Ohio Evidence-Based Model (OEBM). The Ohio Evidence-Based Model was established in Chapter 3306 of the Ohio Revised Code and linked educational research on academic achievement and successful outcomes with funding components to achieve results. It incorporated real financial data and socioeconomic factors to fund resources and implement proven school programs according to the student need to achieve educational adequacy. The adequacy amount was the sum of service support components for instruction, administrative, operations and maintenance, gifted and enrichment, professional development and an instructional materials factor. These factors were multiplied against the Ohio education challenge factor (a district's wealth factor) and the State-wide base salary for given positions and the number of positions funded. Other factors included in the calculation were student/teacher ratios, organizational units, and average daily membership (ADM). The adequacy amount was offset by the school district share of the adequacy amount (the charge off amount), which was equal to 22 mills for fiscal years 2010 and 2011, 21 mills for 2012 and 2013, and 20 mills for 2014 and thereafter.

The State Department of Education, Division of School Finance calculated the annual funding, including the adequacy amount, and distributes a prorated share bi-monthly to the School District. In transitioning to the Ohio Evidence-Based Model, the gifted, enrichment, technology service support components and the charge off amount were phased in over a five year period. In addition, school districts were guaranteed 99 and 98 percent, respectively, for 2010 and 2011 of the total amount received from the 2009 fiscal year's State Foundation aid.

In fiscal years 2010 and 2011, approximately six and ten percent, respectively, of the adequacy funding was provided from a State Fiscal Stabilization grant received by the State of Ohio under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid) for the Liberty Local School District.

Beginning in fiscal year 2012, the administration of Governor John Kasich has proposed to move away from the Ohio Evidence Based Model to a new funding method. However, since a new funding mechanism is not formulated, the administration has decided to fund school districts in fiscal years 2012 and 2013 based on a transitional approach until a new formula is devised. The transitional approach is referred to as the Bridge formula. The Bridge formula divides the fiscal year 2011 Ohio Evidence Based Model funding by a calculated ADM to determine the per pupil funding. The per pupil funding is then multiplied by the fiscal year 2012 and 2013 ADM. The adequacy amount is offset by the school district share of the adequacy amount (the charge off amount), which is equal to 21 mills of property taxes for fiscal year 2012. In addition to this adjustment, each school district's fiscal year 2013 funding is further adjusted so that the district receives at least the total funding it received in fiscal year 2012 after subtracting the state fiscal stabilization funds from total funding as well as to provide financial incentives for high performing districts. For fiscal year 2013, the Liberty Local School District estimates \$4,919,000 in adequacy funding which is a decrease of \$43,000 based on the allocation allotted by the Ohio Department of Education.

Beginning in fiscal year 2013, the School District is receiving additional unrestricted grants-in-aid revenue due to casino revenue. The first two casinos opened in Ohio in May 2012, with two more casinos to follow. Of the casino revenue collected by the State, thirty-four percent is distributed to school

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

districts, based on student population. The School District anticipates casino revenue of \$27,000 for a total unrestricted grants-in-aid amount of \$4,946,000.

Restricted Grants-in-Aid

In past fiscal years, restricted grants-in-aid consisted of career technologies, bus purchase, catastrophic special education monies and a robotics grant. Catastrophic aid is a supplemental payment to the School District for special education students in categories two through five whose educational and related expenses exceed \$27,375 and for special education students in category six whose educational and related expenses exceed \$32,850. For fiscal year 2013, the School District anticipates \$13,000 in restricted grants-in-aid monies for career technologies and catastrophic aid and does not anticipate any bus purchase allowance monies as it is considered part of basic aid.

Restricted Federal Grants-in-Aid

In fiscal years 2010 and 2011, restricted federal grants-in-aid consisted of State Fiscal Stabilization Funds and the Education Jobs grant monies. In 2010, Ohio was allocated \$845 million from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act in State Fiscal Stabilization Funds (SFSF) to help stabilize state and local budgets in order to minimize and avoid reductions in education and other essential services. SFSF for primary and secondary education was distributed to school districts as part of the foundation settlement payments twice a month. These funds had limited restrictions on their use. The School District chose to use these funds for teacher salaries. SFSF has not been reauthorized by the Federal government.

In 2010, Congress passed, and the President has signed, legislation that provides \$10 billion in resources to assist local school districts in saving or creating education jobs during fiscal years 2011 and 2012. The Education Jobs grant may be used only for compensation and benefits and other expenses, such as support services, necessary to retain existing employees, to recall or rehire former employees, and to hire new employees, in order to provide early childhood, elementary, or secondary educational and related services. These funds have limited restrictions on their use. The School District chose to use these funds in fiscal year 2011 for salaries and benefits for teachers. The Education Jobs grant has not been reauthorized by the Federal government.

Property Tax Allocation

State law grants tax relief in the form of a ten percent reduction in real property tax bills. In addition, a two and one-half percent rollback is granted on residential property taxes. Tax relief is also granted to qualified elderly and disabled homeowners based on their income. Beginning in tax collection year 2008, the State expanded the homestead exemption to allow eligible homeowners to shield the first \$25,000 in market value from taxation. The State reimburses the School District for the loss of real property taxes as a result of the rollback and homestead tax relief programs.

In fiscal year 2006, the State began reimbursing the School District for lost revenue due to the phase out of tangible personal property tax. In the first five years, the School District will be fully reimbursed relative to prior law for revenue lost due to the taxable value of reductions through 2013. Beginning in fiscal year 2013, the reimbursements are gradually phased out. The reimbursement will be for the difference between the assessed values under prior law and the assessed values under House Bill 66. This means the School District is only reimbursed for the difference between the amounts that would have been received under the prior law and the amounts actually received as the phase-outs in House Bill 66 are implemented. For fiscal year 2013, the School District anticipates receiving \$157,000 of reimbursement for the tangible personal property tax phase-out.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Property tax allocation revenues consist of the following:

	Actual	Actual	Actual	Forecasted
	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
Revenue Sources	2010	2011	2012	2013
Homestead and Rollback Tangible Personal Property	\$1,119,000	\$1,122,000	\$1,130,000	\$1,116,000
Loss Reimbursement	557,000	577,000	283,000	157,000
Totals	\$1,676,000	\$1,699,000	\$1,413,000	\$1,273,000

All Other Revenues

All other revenues include open enrollment, interest on investments, classroom fees, the LEAD and LEARN Academies settlement and other receipts.

The decrease in open enrollment tuition revenue is due to the decrease in the number of students from other school districts attending the School District.

Interest is based on historical investment practices and anticipated rates and cash balances during the forecast period. The School District pools cash from all funds for investment purposes. Investments are restricted by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and are valued at cost. Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings with the greatest allocation being to the general fund. The School District anticipates interest revenue to decrease in fiscal year 2013 due to declining interest rates and low cash balances.

Classroom fees are forecasted to remain in line with the prior fiscal year. The academy settlement was revenue owed to the School District from the closed LEAD and Learn Academies. No additional revenues are anticipated.

Other revenues consist of services provided to other entities such as charter schools, a Federal subsidy, and refund of prior year expenditures. During fiscal year 2010 and 2012, the School District had a large audit adjustment that was posted as a refund of prior year expenditures. This is not expected to re-occur in the forecast period. In fiscal year 2012, the School District received its first reimbursement for the House Bill 264 Federal subsidy. The House Bill 264 Federal subsidy is revenue received by the School District as reimbursement of the payment of interest the School District paid on the House Bill 264 energy conservation loan. This is anticipated to continue in the forecast period.

All other revenues consist of the following:

Revenue Sources	Actual	Actual	Actual	Forecast
	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Open Enrollment Interest on Investments Classroom Fees Academy Settlement Other Respires	\$751,000	\$611,000	\$743,000	\$716,000
	9,000	17,000	9,000	4,000
	11,000	7,000	15,000	13,000
	0	0	250,000	0
Other Receipts Totals	\$1,221,000	171,000 \$806,000	406,000 \$1,423,000	308,000 \$1,041,000

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Other Financing Sources

<u>Proceeds from the Sale of Notes</u> – The School District issued \$1,776,000 in tax anticipation notes during fiscal year 2010 to cover short-term cash needs. The tax anticipation notes were issued against the emergency levy approved by the voters in fiscal year 2010.

<u>Solvency Assistance Advance</u> – During fiscal year 2012, the School District received a Solvency Assistance Fund Advance in the amount of \$1,921,000 from the State. The State solvency assistance fund advances money to school districts that are in fiscal emergency or that meet one or more of nine reasons identified in Section 3301-93-03 of the Ohio Adinistrative Code. The advance will be repaid over two years from State foundation revenues. The repayment for the advance will begin in fiscal year 2013.

Note 7 - Significant Assumptions for Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

Personal Services

Personal services expenditures represent the salaries and wages paid to certified employees, classified and administrative staff, substitutes, tutors and board members. In addition to regular salaries, it includes payment for supplemental contracts and severance pay. All employees receive their compensation on a bi-weekly basis. Administrative and non-bargaining unit salaries are set by the Board of Education. Staffing levels for the last three fiscal years and the forecast period are displayed in the following chart. The amounts represent full time equivalents.

	2010	2011	2012	2013
General Fund:			_	
Certified	109	86	95	83
Classified	47	48	46	52
Total General Fund	156	134	141	135
Other Funds:				
Certified	12	11	10	13
Classified	20	22	22	16
Total Other Funds	32	33	32	29
Totals	188	167	173	164

Certified (teaching) staff salaries are based on a negotiated contract which includes step increases and educational incentives for existing staff. The contract for certified staff expired on August 31, 2008. The School District is following the contract language and wage scales in the expired contract until another contract is approved. The expired contract salary schedule allows for annual step increases ranging from 2.5 to 5 percent in fiscal year 2013. The forecasted salaries for fiscal year 2013 only include step increases. The decrease in certified salaries is due to a net reduction of twelve certified employees that were paid from the general fund. The net reduction of twelve employees consists of the elimination of nine general fund positions plus three general fund positions due to employees that had previously been paid out of other funds. The decrease in certified salaries is partially offset by the above mentioned step increases.

Classified salaries are based on a negotiated contract which includes step increases. The contract for classified staff expired on August 31, 2008. The School District is following the contract language and wage scales in the expired contract until another contract is approved. The expired contract allows for

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

annual step increases as well as a shift differential for second shift employees. The forecasted salaries for fiscal year 2013 only include those step increases. Classified salaries are forecasted to increase due to an increase of 8 general fund positions. The increase is offset by the following factors (1) the reduction of higher paid positions while new hire positions (mainly aides) were much lower, (2) a reduction in the Treasurer's salary due to the previous Treasurer leaving at the end of November 2012 and the new Treasurer receiving a lower rate of pay, (3) a reduction in the Technology Coordinator's salary for the second half of fiscal year 2013 due to the Technology Coordinator retiring at the end of December 2012 and coming back in January 2013 as a rehire at a lower rate of pay and (4) a reduction in salaries for aides due to a cut in work day hours.

Substitute salaries are expected to decrease in fiscal year 2013 by \$7,000. This decrease represents a reduction in certified substitutes based upon actual expenditures through November of 2012 as well as fewer certified employees in the general fund.

Supplementary contracts are expected to increase by \$4,000 during fiscal year 2013 due to more supplemental positions being paid.

Upon retirement, the School District offers its certified and classified employees severance pay of 25 percent of their unused sick leave paid no later than six months after the last date of employment. Severance pay for the current fiscal year includes those employees who retired at the end of fiscal year 2012 who are being paid during fiscal year 2013 as well as two classified employees that will be retiring in December 2012 and February 2013. Severance costs are anticipated to decrease due to less employees receiving a severance payment.

Vacation opt out includes salaries paid to employees who choose to get paid for unused vacation days instead of taking the days off.

Other salaries and wages include student workers and board compensation for fiscal years 2010 and 2011 and only board compensation for fiscal years 2012 and 2013.

Presented below is a comparison of the past three fiscal years and the forecast period.

	Actual Fiscal Year 2010	Actual Fiscal Year 2011	Actual Fiscal Year 2012	Forecast Fiscal Year 2013	Variance
Certified Salaries	\$5,221,000	\$4,969,000	\$4,791,000	\$4,493,000	(\$298,000)
Classified Salaries	1,355,000	1,502,000	1,400,000	1,241,000	(159,000)
Substitute Salaries	434,000	403,000	299,000	292,000	(7,000)
Supplemental Contracts	271,000	244,000	206,000	210,000	4,000
Severance Pay	174,000	128,000	213,000	166,000	(47,000)
Vacation Opt Out	45,000	38,000	35,000	36,000	1,000
Other Salaries and Wages	17,000	17,000	5,000	5,000	0
Totals	\$7,517,000	\$7,301,000	\$6,949,000	\$6,443,000	(\$506,000)

Trumbull County
Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Employees' Retirement/Insurance Benefits

Employees' retirement and insurance benefits include employer contributions to the State pension systems, health care, medicare, workers' compensation, and other benefits arising from the negotiated agreements.

Retirement costs are based on the employers' contribution rate of 14 percent of salaries for STRS and SERS and an additional SERS surcharge levied to fund health care benefits for employees earning less than a minimum salary amount. Payments to both retirement systems are made based upon estimated salary and wages for each fiscal year. Adjustments resulting from differences between the estimated and actual expenditures are prorated over the next calendar year. The School District pays the employee retirement contributions for three of its classified staff.

During fiscal year 2013, STRS is forecast to decrease due to fewer employees at the School District. This decrease is partially offset by payment of arrearages from the prior fiscal year.

In fiscal year 2012, the School District over paid the amount owed to SERS. The School District received a refund of \$48,000 during fiscal year 2013. In addition to the over payment, SERS is forecasted to decrease due to decreases in forecasted salaries as well as a decrease in the number of employees whose pension contributions were picked up by the Board. Two of the employees who retired received this benefit.

In years past, employer contribution to SERS had been paid six months in arrears. SERS required employer contributions to be current and the School District opted to pay the six month arrearage over the next six years, therefore, the School District's retirement contributions include \$25,000 in payment of the arrearage. The outstanding liability at the end of fiscal year 2013 is \$75,000.

Health care costs are based on a number of employees participating in the program and the type of coverage (single or family) provided to each employee. Monthly charges per person for participation in the program are recommended by the third party administrator and approved by the Board of Education. Separate rates are approved for single and family coverage. The health care program includes medical, prescription drug, dental care and vision. The health care rates for fiscal year 2013 are fixed for a twelve month period from April 1, 2012 through March 31, 2013. The monthly rates for single or family health care benefits are anticipated to remain the same over the forecasted period at \$1,784 for family members and \$706 for single members for those covered by Anthem PPO and \$1,732 for family members and \$726 for single members for those covered by Anthem HMO. Health care costs are forecasted to decrease based on the School District utilizing grant monies to pay a portion of employees' health care costs, less employees employed receiving health care and due to the School District taking insurance holidays for four months.

The School District had a reserve balance of \$1,223,000 in its self-insurance fund as of December 31, 2012. The third party administrator who manages the School District's account has indicated that the School District needs to maintain a reserve balance of \$311,000 to account for any unforeseen claims. This leaves a balance of \$912,000 that is available for use. Because of funds available in the self-insurance fund, the School District will be taking four months of premium holidays in fiscal year 2013. Each month equates to approximately \$130,000. Employees pay a portion towards their health care benefits. Employees monthly rates are \$40 for family and \$20 for single for those covered by Anthem PPO and \$20 for family and \$10 for single for those covered by Anthem HMO.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Life insurance premiums are based on the coverage amount and the anticipated number of employees participating in the program.

Prescription benefits are provided by Anthem. The monthly charge is \$418.58 for family and \$174.61 for single coverage. Vision benefits are provided by Anthem. The monthly charge is \$26.15 for family and \$10.95 for single coverage. Dental insurance is provided by Anthem. The monthly charge is \$81.97 for family and \$34.36 for single coverage. There has been no change in the cost of these benefits from fiscal year 2012 to fiscal year 2013.

Workers' compensation is based on the School District's assigned rate and the amount of wages paid in a calendar year. Premiums are paid in the following calendar year. The School District may choose to pay the entire premium in May or 45 percent in May and 55 percent in September. The School District anticipates paying the entire premium in May as in prior fiscal years. The premium for calendar year 2012, due in May 2013, decreased from \$1.17 per hundred dollars of payroll to \$1.11 per hundred dollars of payroll. The estimated premium for calendar year 2012, due in May 2013, is expected to decrease by \$1,000 due to the change in premium.

The unemployment benefits are forecast to increase from the prior fiscal year due to the School District implementing several reductions in force for the fiscal year. The amount is projected to be \$9,000 due to several of those individuals reduced finding new positions.

The School District offers an opt-out incentive to employees who choose not to participate in the School District's insurance plan.

Presented below is a comparison of the past three fiscal years and the forecast period:

	Actual Fiscal Year 2010	Actual Fiscal Year 2011	Actual Fiscal Year 2012	Forecast Fiscal Year 2013	Variance
Employer's Retirement	\$1,229,000	\$995,000	\$1,082,000	\$987,000	(\$95,000)
Medical, Dental, Vision and Life	2,383,000	2,153,000	2,542,000	1,542,000	(1,000,000)
Workers' Compensation	119,000	105,000	82,000	81,000	(1,000)
Medicare	95,000	94,000	94,000	89,000	(5,000)
Unemployment	18,000	13,000	0	9,000	9,000
Health Care Opt Out	16,000	16,000	11,000	11,000	0
Totals	\$3,860,000	\$3,376,000	\$3,811,000	\$2,719,000	(\$1,092,000)

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Purchased Services

Presented below are the purchased services expenditures for the past three fiscal years and the forecast period:

	Actual	Actual	Actual	Forecast	
	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	
	2010	2011	2012	2013	Variance
Professional and Technical Services	\$421,000	\$297,000	\$344,000	\$417,000	\$73,000
Property Services	269,000	187,000	175,000	181,000	6,000
Travel and Meeting Expenses	32,000	25,000	29,000	25,000	(4,000)
Communication Cost	32,000	43,000	28,000	28,000	0
Utility Services	419,000	360,000	352,000	404,000	52,000
Printing Services	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	0
Tuition Payments	2,225,000	2,997,000	1,718,000	1,573,000	(145,000)
Pupil Transportation	8,000	1,000	15,000	8,000	(7,000)
Other Purchased Services	0	0	5,000	5,000	0
Totals	\$3,409,000	\$3,911,000	\$2,667,000	\$2,642,000	(\$25,000)

Professional and technical services in fiscal year 2013 are forecasted to increase mainly due to an increase in legal services. This increase directly relates to the Lead and Learn Community School dissolving and current negotiations. As well as increases due to hiring an Interim Treasurer and Assistant. Property services are forecasted to increase due to the School District anticipating necessary repairs related to the aging buildings. Utility services are forecasted to increase due to an increase in electricity usage when compared to the prior fiscal year as well as expected increases in natural gas costs due to rising rates and the mild winter in the prior fiscal year. Tuition payments in fiscal year 2013 are forecast to decrease due to fewer students attending other school districts and community schools.

Supplies and Materials

Presented below are the supplies and materials expenditures for the past three fiscal years and the forecast period:

Actual Fiscal Year 2010	Actual Fiscal Year 2011	Actual Fiscal Year 2012	Forecast Fiscal Year 2013	Variance
\$122,000	\$62,000	\$92,000	\$80,000	(\$12,000)
91,000	86,000	41,000	42,000	1,000
106,000	113,000	120,000	120,000	0
\$319,000	\$261,000	\$253,000	\$242,000	(\$11,000)
	Fiscal Year 2010 \$122,000 91,000 106,000	Fiscal Year 2010 Fiscal Year 2010 \$122,000 \$62,000 91,000 86,000 113,000	Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Fiscal Year 2012 \$122,000 \$62,000 \$92,000 91,000 86,000 41,000 106,000 113,000 120,000	Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Fiscal Year 2013 \$122,000 \$62,000 \$92,000 \$80,000 91,000 86,000 41,000 42,000 106,000 113,000 120,000 120,000

Supplies and materials are forecasted to decrease in fiscal year 2013 due to fewer prior fiscal year obligations for general and instructional supplies being paid during the current fiscal year.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Capital Outlay

The costs of property, plant and equipment acquired or constructed for general services are recorded as expenditures. Capital outlay expenditures for fiscal year 2013 are for portable projectors for instructional use.

Debt

The outstanding balances and fiscal year 2013 principal payments for general fund supported debt consists of the following:

			Fiscal year 2013	
		Balance at	Principal	Interest
Туре	Maturity Date	6/30/2012	Payment	Payment
House Bill 264 Energy Conservation Loan	December 1, 2025	\$2,172,000	\$155,000	\$126,000
2009 Tax Anticipation Notes	December 1, 2014	503,000	168,000	21,000
2010 Tax Anticipation Notes	December 1, 2015	1,421,000	355,000	42,000
State Solvency Assistance Loan	June 30, 2014	1,921,000	961,000	0
Total		\$6,017,000	\$1,639,000	\$189,000

In fiscal year 2011, the School District received \$2,327,000 in proceeds for the House Bill 264 energy conservation loan which were placed into the building capital projects fund. The work on energy conservation was completed in fiscal year 2012.

The principal payments for fiscal year 2013 will be for \$168,000 and \$355,000 for tax anticipation notes issued in fiscal years 2009 and 2010, respectively, issued against the emergency levies approved in those years. The School District is setting aside the mandatory sinking fund requirement for the House Bill 264 energy conservation loan. The payment is not actually being made to a third party. The School District is transferring the payment out of the general fund into the bond retirement fund. The sinking fund payment for fiscal year 2013 will be \$155,000. The payments are kept in a separate bank account the School District still has access to. The principal payment for fiscal year 2013 will be for \$961,000 for the State solvency assistance loan received in fiscal year 2012.

Other Objects

Other objects expenditures consist of dues and fees, insurance and awards. Other objects expenditures are forecasted in the amount of \$1,248,000 for fiscal year 2013. This \$148,000 increase is due to an increase in the fees associated with the Trumbull County Educational Service Center for shared services. The increase is offset by a decrease in audit fees due to the School District having a two year audit during fiscal year 2012 and only a one year audit schedules for fiscal year 2013.

Operating Transfers and Advances Out

The general fund is not anticipating transfers out in fiscal year 2013. The athletic special revenue fund was subsidized by the general fund during fiscal year 2010 and 2011. The employee workers compensation trust fund was subsidized by the general fund during fiscal year 2012. The balances in the athletic special revenue fund and the employee workers compensation trust fund are expected to be positive at the end of fiscal year 2013 and will not need additional funding.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

The general fund is anticipating advances out in fiscal year 2013 in the amount of \$23,000. Several special revenue grant funds are anticipated to end the fiscal year with deficit balances. This will require temporary funding from the general fund to avoid deficit cash balances. To avoid further deficits in these funds, the School District will be adequately funding these funds throughout the fiscal year instead of making an advance at the end of the fiscal year.

Note 8 - Encumbrances

Encumbrances represent purchase authorizations and contracts for goods or services that are pending vendor performance and those purchase commitments which have been performed, invoiced, and are awaiting payment. Encumbrances on a budget basis of accounting are treated as the equivalent of an expenditure at the time authorization is made in order to maintain compliance with spending restrictions established by Ohio law. For presentation in the forecast, outstanding encumbrances are presented as a reduction of the general fund cash balance. Encumbrances for purchased services, supplies and materials, capital outlay and other objects as of June 30, 2012 were \$15,000. Fiscal year 2013 encumbrances are forecasted to be \$11,000. The School District is making an effort to have minimal encumbrances at fiscal year end.

Note 9 - Reservations of Fund Balance

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund three percent of certain revenues for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

Textbooks and Instructional Materials Set-Aside

In prior fiscal years, the School District was required to set aside a portion of current year revenue for textbooks and other instructional materials. Effective July 1, 2011, the textbook set aside no longer exists and has been deleted from law.

Capital and Maintenance Set-Aside

The set aside amount for fiscal year 2013 is forecasted to be \$228,000. The School District anticipates \$129,000 in offsets and \$13,000 in qualifying expenditures during the current fiscal year. Therefore, a reserve in the amount of \$93,000 is forecasted for capital acquisition and improvements.

Bus Purchase Allowance

At June 30, 2012, the School District had \$40,000 in unspent bus purchase monies. The School District anticipates no bus purchases during fiscal year 2013. As a result, a \$40,000 set-aside is forecast for bus purchase allowance as of June 30, 2013.

Trumbull County

Summary of Significant Assumptions and Accounting Policies For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

Note 10 - Levies

In the past ten years, the School District has placed several levies on the ballot. The type of levy, rate, term, and election results of past levy attempts are as follows:

				Election
Date	Type	Amount	Term	Results
May 2003	Emergency Operating	\$840,000	5 Years	Passed
March 2004	Permanent Improvement	0.9 mills	5 Years	Passed
March 2004	Emergency Operating	1,792,000	5 Years	Failed
August 2004	Emergency Operating	1,773,000	5 Years	Failed
November 2004	Emergency Operating	1,773,000	5 Years	Failed
May 2005	Emergency Operating (Renewed)	176,000	5 Years	Passed
May 2006	Emergency Operating (Renewed)	741,000	5 Years	Passed
March 2008	Emergency Operating	840,000	5 Years	Passed
November 2008	Permanent Improvement	0.9 mills	5 Years	Passed
May 2009	Emergency Operating	2,391,000	10 years	Failed
November 2009	Emergency Operating	2,391,000	10 years	Failed
May 2010	Emergency Operating (Renewed)	1,776,000	5 Years	Passed
November 2010	Emergency Operating (Renewed)	741,000	5 Years	Passed

Note 11 - Pending Litigation

The School District's management is of the opinion that there are no issues that would have a material effect on the financial forecast.

Note 12 – Liberty Benefits Self-Insurance Fund

The School District provides medical/surgical, prescription drug, vision and dental benefits through a self-insured program. Anthem Blue Cross/Blue Shield, a third party administrator, processes the claims. All funds make monthly payments to the self-insurance fund based on the number of employees and the type of coverage provided to each employee. Monthly charges per person for single and family participation in the program are recommended by the third party administrator and approved by the Board of Education. The fund purchases annual stop loss coverage for claims in excess of \$50,000 per person and \$1,000,000 for the School District as a whole. The School District anticipates the monthly charges to the various funds will cover the cost of claims and administrative charges and maintain a positive cash fund balance.

The School District has a reserve balance of \$1,223,000 in its self-insurance fund as of December 31, 2012. The third party administrator who manages the School District's account has indicated that the School District only needs to maintain a reserve balance of \$311,000 to account for any unforeseen claims. This leaves a balance of \$912,000 that is available for use.

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For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2013

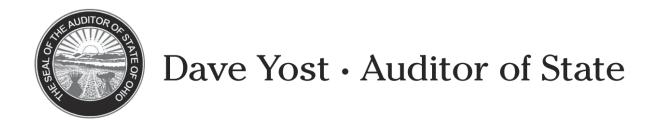
Note 13 - Financial Planning and Supervision Commission

On July 11, 2011, the School District was declared to be in a state of "Fiscal Emergency" by the Auditor of State. Legislation effective September 1996, permitted this declaration due to the School District's declining financial condition. In accordance with the law, a five-member Financial Planning and Supervision Commission has been established to oversee the financial affairs of the School District. The Commission is comprised of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and the State Director of Budget and Management or their designees, and three appointed members. The appointments are made by the Governor of the State of Ohio, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and the Warren County Auditor. The Commission's primary charge is to develop, adopt and implement a financial recovery plan. Once the plan has been adopted, the Board of Education's discretion is limited in that all financial activity of the School District must in accordance with the plan.

Note 14 - Information Related to Periods Beyond the Forecast Period

Management is required to annually prepare and file a five-year financial plan with the Ohio Department of Education. Management believes that the following information, although it does not constitute a financial forecast, is necessary in order for users to make a meaningful analysis of the forecast results. The plan assumes the continued operation of the School District with slight decreases in revenues. The plan also assumes increases in salaries and benefits for fiscal years 2013 through 2017. The operating deficit increases to \$10,057,000 for fiscal year 2017.

The information presented in this note is less reliable than the information presented in the financial forecast, and accordingly, is presented for analysis purposes only. Furthermore, there can be no assurance that events and circumstances described in this note will occur.



LIBERTY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

TRUMBULL COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED APRIL 9, 2013