



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances (Cash Basis) - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2012	3
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances (Cash Basis) - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2011	4
Notes to the Financial Statements	5
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards	13
Schedule of Findings	15
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	17



#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Green Township Harrison County P.O. Box 194 Hopedale, Ohio 43976-0194

To the Board of Trustees:

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements and related notes of Green Township, Harrison County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fair presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

#### Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03, which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, to satisfy requirements.

Green Township Harrison County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

### Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

# Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of Green Township, Harrison County, as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 permits, described in Note 1.

#### Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, during 2011 Green Township adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board of Trustees Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

### Other Reporting Required by Township Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 19, 2013, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

Columbus, Ohio

July 19,2013

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CASH BASIS) ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012

Cash Receipts         Special Revenue         Revenue         Memorandum Revenue         105,105,103         Memorandum Revenue         105,105,103         Memorandum Revenue         7,250         7,250         7,250         105,105,105         105,105<		Gover	Governmental Fund Types		
Cash Receipts:           Property and Other Local Taxes         \$6,666         \$98,847         \$105,513           Licenses, Permits and Fees         7,250         7,250           Intergovernmental         19,593         108,461         128,054           Earnings on Investments         16         \$1         17           Miscellaneous         146,052         24,895         170,947           Total Cash Receipts         172,327         239,453         1         411,781           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         152,611         215,414           Health         25,343         25,343         25,343           Capital Outlay         465         318         783           Debt Service:         9418         3,056         12,474           Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         40,639         224,868         0         329,507           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640			•		•
Property and Other Local Taxes         \$6,666         \$98,847         \$105,513           Licenses, Permits and Fees         7,250         7,250           Intergovernmental         19,593         108,461         128,054           Earnings on Investments         16         \$1         17           Miscellaneous         146,052         24,895         170,947           Total Cash Receipts         172,327         239,453         1         411,781           Cash Disbursements:           Current:         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         15,2611         215,414           Health         25,343         25,343         25,343           Capital Outlay         465         318         783           Debt Service:         9,418         3,056         12,474           Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance	Orah Barahata	General	Revenue	Permanent	Only)
Licenses, Permits and Fees         7,250         7,250           Intergovernmental         19,593         108,461         128,054           Earnings on Investments         16         \$1         17           Miscellaneous         146,052         24,895         170,947           Total Cash Receipts         172,327         239,453         1         411,781           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           Current:           General Government         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         152,611         215,414           Health         25,343         25,343         25,343           Capital Outlay         465         318         783           Debt Service:         9,418         3,056         12,474           Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance, Dece	•	<b>ሰ</b> ር ርርር	<b>#00.047</b>		<b>#405 540</b>
Intergovernmental   19,593   108,461   128,054   Earnings on Investments   16		\$6,666			. ,
Earnings on Investments         16 146,052         \$1 17 17 170,947           Miscellaneous         146,052         24,895         170,947           Total Cash Receipts         172,327         239,453         1         411,781           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           Current:           General Government         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         152,611         215,414         16,414         17,414         1		10 502	,		
Miscellaneous         146,052         24,895         170,947           Total Cash Receipts         172,327         239,453         1         411,781           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         152,611         215,414           Health         25,343         25,343         25,343           Capital Outlay         465         318         783           Debt Service:         Principal Retirement         9,418         3,056         12,474           Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640         69,698         691         116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31           Nonspendable         500         500           Restricted         83,783         692         84,475 <td></td> <td>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·</td> <td>106,461</td> <td><b>C</b>1</td> <td>·</td>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	106,461	<b>C</b> 1	·
Total Cash Receipts         172,327         239,453         1         411,781           Cash Disbursements:           Current:         Seneral Government         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         152,611         215,414           Health         25,343         25,343         25,343           Capital Outlay         465         318         783           Debt Service:         Principal Retirement         9,418         3,056         12,474           Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,1177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640         69,698         691         116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31           Nonspendable         500         500           Restricted         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328		_	24 905	φι	
Cash Disbursements:         Current:       30,891       3,993       34,884         Public Safety       39,432       39,432       39,432         Public Works       62,803       152,611       215,414         Health       25,343       25,343       25,343         Capital Outlay       465       318       783         Debt Service:       Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474         Interest and Fiscal Charges       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31         Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328	Miscenarieous	140,032	24,090		170,947
Current:         General Government         30,891         3,993         34,884           Public Safety         39,432         39,432         39,432           Public Works         62,803         152,611         215,414           Health         25,343         25,343           Capital Outlay         465         318         783           Debt Service:         783         783           Principal Retirement         9,418         3,056         12,474           Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640         69,698         691         116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31           Nonspendable         500         500           Restricted         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328	Total Cash Receipts	172,327	239,453	1	411,781
General Government       30,891       3,993       34,884         Public Safety       39,432       39,432       39,432         Public Works       62,803       152,611       215,414         Health       25,343       25,343       25,343         Capital Outlay       465       318       783         Debt Service:       783       783       783         Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31         Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328	Cash Disbursements:				
Public Safety       39,432       39,432         Public Works       62,803       152,611       215,414         Health       25,343       25,343         Capital Outlay       465       318       783         Debt Service:       783         Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474         Interest and Fiscal Charges       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31       Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328					
Public Works       62,803       152,611       215,414         Health       25,343       25,343         Capital Outlay       465       318       783         Debt Service:       783         Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474         Interest and Fiscal Charges       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31       Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328		30,891	3,993		•
Health       25,343       25,343         Capital Outlay       465       318       783         Debt Service:       Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474         Interest and Fiscal Charges       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31         Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328	·				
Capital Outlay       465       318       783         Debt Service:       Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474         Interest and Fiscal Charges       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31         Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328		62,803	•		,
Debt Service:         Principal Retirement       9,418       3,056       12,474         Interest and Fiscal Charges       1,062       115       1,177         Total Cash Disbursements       104,639       224,868       0       329,507         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       67,688       14,585       1       82,274         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       45,640       69,698       691       116,029         Fund Cash Balance, December 31         Nonspendable       500       500         Restricted       83,783       692       84,475         Unassigned (Deficit)       113,328       113,328			•		·
Principal Retirement Interest and Fiscal Charges         9,418 1,062 115 1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639 224,868 0 329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688 14,585 1 82,274           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640 69,698 691 116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31         500 500           Nonspendable Restricted Unassigned (Deficit)         83,783 692 84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328	'	465	318		783
Interest and Fiscal Charges         1,062         115         1,177           Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640         69,698         691         116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31           Nonspendable         500         500           Restricted         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328					
Total Cash Disbursements         104,639         224,868         0         329,507           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         67,688         14,585         1         82,274           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640         69,698         691         116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31 Nonspendable Restricted Restricted Unassigned (Deficit)         500         500           Restricted (Deficit)         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328	•	•	•		•
Fund Cash Balance, January 1         45,640         69,698         691         116,029           Fund Cash Balance, December 31 Nonspendable Restricted Unassigned (Deficit)         500         500           113,328         83,783         692         84,475           113,328         113,328         692         84,475	Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,062	115		1,177
Fund Cash Balance, January 1 45,640 69,698 691 116,029  Fund Cash Balance, December 31  Nonspendable 500 500  Restricted 83,783 692 84,475  Unassigned (Deficit) 113,328 113,328	Total Cash Disbursements	104,639	224,868	0	329,507
Fund Cash Balance, December 31           Nonspendable         500         500           Restricted         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328	Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	67,688	14,585	1	82,274
Nonspendable         500         500           Restricted         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328	Fund Cash Balance, January 1	45,640	69,698	691	116,029
Restricted         83,783         692         84,475           Unassigned (Deficit)         113,328         113,328	Fund Cash Balance, December 31				
Unassigned (Deficit) 113,328 113,328	•		500		500
	Restricted		83,783	692	84,475
Fund Cash Balance, December 31         \$113,328         \$84,283         \$692         \$198,303	Unassigned (Deficit)	113,328			113,328
	Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$113,328	\$84,283	\$692	\$198,303

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CASH BASIS) ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011

	Governmental Fund Types			Totals	
		Special	-	(Memorandum	
	General	Revenue	Permanent	Only)	
Cash Receipts:					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$6,026	\$86,881		\$92,907	
Licenses, Permits and Fees		8,600		8,600	
Intergovernmental	14,098	108,464		122,562	
Earnings on Investments	11		\$1	12	
Miscellaneous	92,911	4,400		97,311	
Total Cash Receipts	113,046	208,345	1	321,392	
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	31,085	4,566		35,651	
Public Safety		36,865		36,865	
Public Works	73,932	130,738		204,670	
Health		23,271		23,271	
Human Services		129		129	
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement	5,024	7,068		12,092	
Interest and Fiscal Charges	239	1,319		1,558	
Total Cash Disbursements	110,280	203,956	0	314,236	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	2,766	4,389	1	7,156	
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):					
Other Financing Sources	49			49	
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	49			49	
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	2,815	4,389	1	7,205	
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	42,825	65,309	690	108,824	
Fund Cash Balance, December 31					
Nonspendable		500		500	
Restricted		69,198	691	69,889	
Unassigned (Deficit)	45,640	,		45,640	
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$45,640	\$69,698	\$691	\$116,029	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Green Township, Harrison County (the Township), as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection, and general government services. The Township contracts with the Hopedale, Cadiz and Jewett Volunteer Fire Departments to provide fire services and the Harrison Community Hospital to provide ambulance services.

The Township participates in Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority's public entity risk pool. Note 7 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

#### Public Entity Risk Pool:

The Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), is a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships and provides property and casualty coverage for its members.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

### **B.** Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

#### C. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Township values certificates of deposit at cost.

#### D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011 (Continued)

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### D. Fund Accounting (Continued)

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

<u>Road and Bridge Fund</u> - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

<u>Gasoline Tax Fund</u> - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

#### 3. Permanent Funds

These funds account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the reporting government's programs (for the benefit of the government or its citizenry). The Township had the following significant Permanent Fund:

<u>Cemetery Endowment Fund</u> – This fund receives interest earned on the nonexpendable corpus from a trust agreement. These earnings are used for the general maintenance and upkeep of the Township's cemetery.

# E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

#### 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

#### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2012 and 2011 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011 (Continued)

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### F. Fund Balance

In 2011, fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

# 1. Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

#### 2. Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

#### 3. Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

# 4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as assigned unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

#### 5. Unassigned

*Unassigned* fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

### G. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011 (Continued)

### 2. EQUITY IN POOLED DEPOSITS

The Township maintains a deposit pool for all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2012	2011
Demand deposits	\$197,803	\$115,529
Certificates of deposit	500	500
Total deposits	\$198,303	\$116,029

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

#### 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2012 and 2011 follows:

2012 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$172,375	\$172,327	(\$48)
Special Revenue	239,179	239,453	274
Permanent	1	1	
Total	\$411,555	\$411,781	\$226

2012 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Authority	Expenditures	Variance
\$225,245	\$104,639	\$120,606
286,353	224,868	61,485
382		382
\$511,980	\$329,507	\$182,473
	Authority \$225,245 286,353 382	Authority Expenditures \$225,245 \$104,639 286,353 224,868 382

2011 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$113,092	\$113,095	\$3
Special Revenue	205,320	208,345	3,025
Permanent	1	1	
Total	\$318,413	\$321,441	\$3,028

2011 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	_
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$155,277	\$110,280	\$44,997
Special Revenue	286,526	203,956	82,570
Permanent	691		691
Total	\$442,494	\$314,236	\$128,258

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011 (Continued)

#### 3. **BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)**

Contrary to Ohio law, appropriations exceeded the amount certified as available by the budget commission in the Motor Vehicle License Fund, the Gasoline Tax Fund and the Permissive Motor Vehicle License Fund in 2011 by \$8,165, \$30,103 and \$3,357, respectively and in the Motor Vehicle License Fund and the Gasoline Tax Fund in 2012 by \$6,446 and \$29,430, respectively. Also, contrary to Ohio law, expenditures exceeded appropriations by \$10,636 in the Fire Levy Fund in 2012.

# 4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Trustees of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### 5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2012 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
General Obligation Note - Truck	\$30,620	3.1%

The Township issued a general obligation note to finance the purchase of dump truck for Township road maintenance. The original loan was dated April 12, 2010 in the amount of \$63,062 for 5 years. The maturity date of the loan is April 15, 2015. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the loan.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year ending December 31:	Truck Loan
2013	\$13,651
2014	13,651
2015	4,550
Total	\$31,852

#### 6. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011 (Continued)

#### 6. RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2012 and 2011, OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2012.

#### 7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

#### Casualty and Property Coverage

APEEP provides OTARMA with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2012, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

#### Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2012 and 2011

	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
Assets	\$34,771,270	\$35,086,165
Liabilities	(9,355,082)	(9,718,792)
Net Position	<u>\$25,416.188</u>	<u>\$25,367,373</u>

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$8.7 and \$9.1 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$7.96 and \$8.6 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 944 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2012, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$3,607

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011 (Continued)

# 7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

Contributions to OTARMA		
2012	<u>2011</u>	
\$5,646	\$5,383	

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

This page intentionally left blank.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Green Township Harrison County P.O. Box 194 Hopedale, Ohio 43976-0194

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Green Township, Harrison County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 19, 2013, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 permits. We also noted, during 2011, that the Township adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*.

### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Green Township
Harrison County\
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and On Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

# Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2012-01 and 2012-02.

# Entity's Response to Findings

The Township's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not audit the Township's responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

### Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Dave Yost** Auditor of State

Columbus, Ohio

July 19, 2013

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011

# FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2012-01**

# **Noncompliance Citation**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.39 prohibits a political subdivision from making a fund appropriation in excess of the total estimated revenue available for expenditure from that fund as certified by the budget commission on the Amended Official Certificates of Estimated Resources.

Current appropriations exceeded the amount certified as available by the budget commission as follows: 2012

Fund	Available Resources	Appropriations	Variance
Motor Vehicle License Tax	\$18,989	\$25,456	\$6,466
Gasoline Tax	\$91,050	\$120,480	\$29,430

#### 2011

Fund	Available Resources	Appropriations	Variance
Motor Vehicle License Tax	\$18,342	\$26,507	\$8,165
Gasoline Tax	\$100,454	\$130,557	\$30,103
Permissive Motor Vehicle License Tax	\$8,558	\$11,915	\$3,357

Failure to limit appropriations to the amount certified by the budget commission could result in overspending and negative cash balances.

The Township should compare appropriations to estimated resources and if adequate resources are available for additional appropriations, the Township should submit an amended certificate of estimated resources to the budget commission for certification. If the resources are not available to cover the appropriations, an amendment to the appropriation resolution should be passed by the Trustees to reduce appropriations.

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2012-02**

### **Noncompliance Citation**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B) states that no subdivision or taxing unit is to expend money unless it has been appropriated.

During 2012, the Fire District Fund expenditures (\$40,868) exceeded appropriations (\$30,232) by \$10,636 or 35%.

The Fiscal Officer should not certify the availability of funds and should deny payment requests exceeding appropriations. The Fiscal Officer may request the Board of Trustees to approve increased expenditure levels by increasing appropriations and amending estimated resources, if appropriate.

### Official's Response:

We did not receive a response from officials to the findings reported above.

This page intentionally left blank.

# SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2010-001	ORC Section 5705.39 Appropriations exceeded the amount certified as available by the budget commission.	No	Reissued as Finding 2012-01
2010-002	ORC Section 5705.41(B) Expenditures exceeded appropriations.	No	Reissued as Finding 2012-02





### **GREEN TOWNSHIP**

#### HARRISON COUNTY

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED AUGUST 13, 2013