



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

South Central Fire District
Wayne County
288 North Mill Street
Fredericksburg, Ohio 44627

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements and related notes of the South Central Fire District, Wayne County, Ohio, (the District) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the District prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03, which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, to satisfy requirements.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the District as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances of the South Central Fire District, Wayne County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and its cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 permits, described in Note 1.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, during 2011 the South Central Fire District, Wayne County, Ohio adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 8, 2013, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State

Columbus, Ohio

May 8, 2013

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCE
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

	2012	2011
Cash Receipts:		
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$161,152	\$162,061
Charges for Services	20,674	17,500
Intergovernmental	26,350	32,511
Total Cash Receipts	208,176	212,072
Cash Disbursements:		
Current Disbursements:		
General Government	126,197	123,371
Public Safety	10,033	12,686
Capital Outlay	19,073	21,165
Total Cash Disbursements	155,303	157,222
Excess Receipts Over Disbursements	52,873	54,850
Other Financing Receipts:		
Other Financing Sources	0	1,856
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance	52,873	56,706
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	123,141	66,435
Fund Cash Balances, December 31		
Unassigned	176,014	123,141
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	\$176,014	\$123,141

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the South Central Fire District, Wayne County, (the District) as a body corporate and politic. A three-member Board of Trustees governs the District. The District was created pursuant to Ohio Revised Code 505.371. Each political subdivision within the District appoints one member. Those subdivisions are Franklin Township, the Village of Fredericksburg, and Salt Creek Township (Wayne County). The District provides fire protection and rescue services within the District and by contract to areas outside the District.

The District's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the District is financially accountable.

B. Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The District recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

C. Deposits

The District maintains all cash in a checking account.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Budgetary Process (continued)

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the District to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2012 and 2011 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

E. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

1. Nonspendable

The District classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

2. Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

3. Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The District must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by District Trustees or a District official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

E. Fund Balance (continued)

5. Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The District records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

2. Equity in Pooled Deposits

The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2012	2011
Demand deposits	\$176,014	\$123,141

Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

3. Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2012 and 2011 follows:

2012 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$187,000	\$208,176	\$21,176

2012 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$189,080	\$155,303	\$33,777

2011 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$284,600	\$213,928	(\$70,672)

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

3. Budgetary Activity (continued)

2011 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$267,946	\$157,222	\$110,724

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code 5705.41(D), the District did not certify disbursements prior to the financial obligation in both 2012 and 2011.

4. Property Tax

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the District.

5. Retirement Systems

The District's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS are cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2012 and 2011, OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the District contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The District has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2012.

6. Risk Management

Commercial Insurance

The District has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

South Central Fire District
Wayne County
288 North Mill Street
Fredericksburg, Ohio 44627

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the South Central Fire District, Wayne County, Ohio, (the District) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated May 8, 2013 wherein we noted the District followed accounting financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 permit, described in Note 1.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. However, as described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the District's financial statements. We consider finding 2012-002 described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings be a material weakness.

A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider findings 2012-003 and 2012-004 described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings to be significant deficiencies.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2012-001.

District's Response to Findings

The District's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. We did not audit the District's responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

May 8, 2013

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2012-001

Noncompliance

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(D) provides that no subdivision or taxing unit shall make any contract or give any order involving the expenditure of money unless there is attached thereto a certificate of the Fiscal Officer of the subdivision that the amount required to meet the obligation has been lawfully appropriated for such purpose and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. This certificate need be signed only by the subdivision's Fiscal Officer. Every contract made without such a certificate shall be void, and no warrant shall be issued in payment of any amount due thereon.

There are several exceptions to the standard requirement stated above that a Fiscal Officer's certificate must be obtained prior to a subdivision or taxing authority entering into a contract or order involving the expenditure of money. The main exceptions are: "then and now" certificates, blanket certificates, and super blanket certificates, which are provided for in sections 5705.41(D)(1) and 5705.41(D)(3), respectively, of the Ohio Revised Code.

1. "Then and Now" Certificate – If the Fiscal Officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made ("then"), and at the time that the Fiscal Officer is completing the certification ("now"), that sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the District can authorize the drawing of a warrant for the payment of the amount due. The District has thirty days from the receipt of the "then and now" certificate to approve payment by ordinance or resolution.

Amounts of less than \$3,000 may be paid by the Fiscal Officer without a resolution or ordinance upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the District.

2. Blanket Certificate – Fiscal Officers may prepare "blanket" certificates for a certain sum of money not in excess of an amount established by resolution or ordinance adopted by a majority of the members of the legislative authority against any specific line item account over a period not running beyond the end of the current fiscal year. The blanket certificates may, but need not, be limited to a specific vendor. Only one blanket certificate may be outstanding at one particular time for any one particular line item appropriation.

3. Super Blanket Certificate – The District may also make expenditures and contracts for any amount from a specific line-item appropriation account in a specified fund upon certification of the Fiscal Officer for most professional services, fuel, oil, food items, and any other specific recurring and reasonably predictable operating expense. This certification is not to extend beyond the current year. More than one super blanket certificate may be outstanding at a particular time for any line item appropriation.

During 2012 and 2011, 8% (1 of 12) and 100% (10 of 10) respectively, of expenditures tested were not certified by the District's Fiscal Officer prior to incurring the obligation. It was also found that none of the three exceptions above were utilized for the items found to be in noncompliance.

Unless the exceptions noted above are used, prior certification is not only required by statute but is a key control in the disbursement process to help assure that purchase commitments receive prior approval.

FINDING NUMBER 2012-001 (Continued)

We recommend the District certify purchases to which section 5705.41(D) applies. The most convenient certification method is to use purchase orders that include the certification language 5705.41(D) requires to authorize disbursements. The Fiscal Officer should sign the certification at the time the District incurs a commitment, and only when the requirements of 5705.41(D) are satisfied.

FINDING NUMBER 2012-002

MATERIAL WEAKNESS

Financial Reporting

As a result of the audit procedures performed, errors were noted requiring reclassifications entries to be proposed to the financial statements.

- The District misclassified homestead and rollback receipts as property tax receipts instead of intergovernmental receipts (\$36,793).
- The District misclassified an EMS grant as other financing sources instead of intergovernmental receipts (\$8,000).
- The District was not consistent in classifying receipts received for fire/EMS services as charges for services (\$6,226).
- The District incorrectly classified various cash disbursements as Other Financing Uses (\$30,180).

Sound financial reporting is the District's responsibility and is essential to help ensure the information provided to the readers of the financial statements is complete and accurate.

To help ensure the District's financial statements are complete and accurate, the District should adopt policies and procedures, including a final review of their financial statements, to identify and correct errors and omissions.

FINDING NUMBER 2012-003

Significant Deficiency

Monthly Financial Reports

The District Board did not document the receipt or review of any financial reports of the District's financial activity during 2012 and 2011. The absence of documented review and approval of monthly reports demonstrates a lack of fiscal monitoring by the Board.

The lack of a reporting review process could also result in misstatements to the year-end financial statements from errors occurring in the recording of financial activity throughout the year which may have been detected by reviewing the monthly financial reports.

The District Board should require monthly financial reports and formally recognize, in the minutes, the acceptance of monthly reports they receive from the Fiscal Officer. Reports should include, but not be limited to, monthly cash reconciliations, budget to actual statements, year-to-date receipts, expenditures, and fund balance reports. This will increase the Board's awareness of all finance related activity and help facilitate their decision making process, and assist in detecting errors and /or irregularities within the District's financial statements.

FINDING NUMBER 2012-004

Significant Deficiency

Bank Reconciliations

During testing performed over the December 31, 2011 bank to book reconciliation, the following errors were found:

- A bank to book reconciliation was not performed in a timely manner for the month of October 2011.
- An error in the posting of a property tax receipt occurred which inflated September 2011 receipts by \$664,965. The error was not discovered until December 2011 at which point the error was shown as a reconciling item on the bank to book reconciliations performed for the months of September, November and December. An adjustment was made to correct the error and an updated December 2011 bank to book reconciliation was performed.

During testing performed over the October 31, 2011 bank to book reconciliation, the following errors were found:

- Twenty checks totaling \$3,901 cleared the Fire District's bank account but were never indicated as cleared in UAN. This resulted in a reconciling item on the November and December 2011 Bank to Book reconciliation. The error was discovered in January 2012 and corrected.
- A \$40 bank service fee was incurred; however, the fee was never entered in UAN. This resulted in a reconciling item on the November 2011 through December 2012 bank to book reconciliations. The error was eventually discovered and corrected in January 2013.

In addition, the Board of Trustee meeting minutes gave no indication the bank reconciliations were provided to the Board of Trustees for their review and approval. By not documenting the receipt, review, and approval of the bank reconciliation, a lack of fiscal monitoring by the Board of Trustees may have occurred and the Board of Trustees may not have been fully informed on the fiscal activities of the Fire District.

The Fire District should ensure a bank to book reconciliation is performed monthly. Any unidentified reconciling items should be fully investigated and corrected in a timely manner. Furthermore, the Board of Trustees should document within the meeting minutes the receipt, review, and approval of the bank to book reconciliation and should also sign the reconciliation as evidence of their review. By performing these activities, the Board will ensure they are meeting their fiscal monitoring responsibility and will aid in demonstrating they are fully informed on the fiscal activities of the Fire District.

Official's Response: Findings #2012-001, 2012-002, 2012-003 and 2012-004 will be corrected according to your recommendations.

**SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT
WAYNE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2012 AND 2011**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2010-001	Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) – The District did not properly certify funds prior to incurring the obligation.	No	Not Corrected. See Finding Number 2012-001.
2010-002	Financial Reporting – Various receipts and disbursements were misclassified in the financial statements.	No	Not Corrected. See Finding Number 2012-002.
2010-003	Monthly Financial Statements – The Board of Trustees did not receive/review monthly financial reports.	No	Not Corrected. See Finding Number 2012-003.



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

SOUTH CENTRAL FIRE DISTRICT

WAYNE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
JUNE 13, 2013**