

# Life Skills Center of Dayton Montgomery County, Ohio

## *Audited Financial Statements*

For the Fiscal Year Ended  
June 30, 2013





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Directors  
Life Skills Center of Dayton  
1721 North Main Street  
Dayton, Ohio 45405

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Life Skills Center of Dayton, Montgomery County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2013. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Life Skills Center of Dayton is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

January 15, 2014

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**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b><u>TITLE</u></b>	<b><u>PAGE</u></b>
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	3
Basic Financial Statements	7
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	10
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	21
Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed Upon Procedures	23

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December 8, 2013

To the Board of Directors  
Life Skills Center of Dayton  
1721 North Main Street  
Dayton, OH 45405

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Life Skills Center of Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the School, as of June 30, 2013, and the respective changes in financial position, and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-6 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 8, 2013 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Medina, Ohio



**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

The discussion and analysis of the Life Skills Center of Dayton (the School) financial performance provides an overall review of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* issued June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

**Financial Highlights**

- In total, Net Position increased \$27,131, which represents a 7.6 percent increase from 2012.
- Total assets decreased \$49,987, which represents a 5 percent decrease from 2012. This is due to the decrease in grant funding receivable.
- Liabilities decreased \$77,118, which represents a 12.5 percent decrease from 2012. The decrease in grant funding payable is the main reason for this.

**Using this Financial Report**

This report consists of three parts, the MD&A, the basic financial statements, and notes to those statements. The basic financial statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**Statement of Net Position**

The Statement of Net Position answers the question of how the School did financially during 2013. This statement includes all assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term using the accrual basis of accounting and economic resources focus, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School's Net Position for fiscal year 2013 and fiscal year 2012.

(Table 1)

**Statement of Net Position**

	2013	2012
<b>Assets</b>		
Current Assets	\$ 908,238	\$ 954,574
Capital Assets, Net	14,997	18,648
Total Assets	923,235	973,222
 <b>Liabilities</b>		
Current Liabilities	539,547	616,665
 <b>Net Position</b>		
Investment in Capital Assets	14,997	18,648
Unrestricted	368,691	337,909
Total Net Position	\$ 383,688	\$ 356,557

Total assets decreased \$49,987. This relates primarily to the decrease in grants funding receivable. Liabilities decreased by \$77,118. This decrease corresponds to the decrease in grants funding payable. The School operates under a management agreement with WHLS of Ohio, LLC (WHLS), and under the terms of the management agreement, WHLS is paid a specific percentage of the State and Federal revenues that the School receives (See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements, Note 7).

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

Table 2 shows the changes in Net Position for fiscal years 2013 and 2012, as well as a listing of revenues and expenses.

(Table 2)

**Change in Net Position**

	2013	2012
<b>Operating Revenue</b>		
State Aid	\$ 2,343,045	\$ 2,118,953
Revenue From Other Schools	-	1,910,010
<b>Non-Operating Revenues</b>		
Grants	344,909	426,942
Miscellaneous	1,065	2,342
Interest Income	169	68
Total Revenues	2,689,188	4,458,315
<b>Operating Expenses</b>		
Purchased Services: Management Fees	2,214,178	2,002,411
Purchased Services: Grant Programs	344,909	411,574
Sponsorship Fees	69,914	63,680
Employment Expenses	-	1,858,019
Board of Education	4,449	3,686
Legal	2,920	4,700
Advertising	1,453	734
Insurance	7,074	6,659
Auditing and Accounting	6,609	11,398
Depreciation	10,011	31,113
Miscellaneous	540	642
Total Operating Expenses	2,662,057	4,394,616
Change in Net Position	\$ 27,131	\$ 63,699

State Aid revenues increased in 2013 due to an increase in full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment. Revenue from Other Schools and Employment Expenses both decreased due to the expiration of the Ed Jobs program in which employees were being leased to other schools. The School's most significant expense, "Purchased Services: Management Fees" increased because of the increase in state aid in accordance with the management agreement in place between the School and WHLS. "Purchased Services: Grant Programs" decreased because of the decrease in grant revenue in accordance with the management agreement. The agreement provides that specific percentages of the revenues received by the School will be paid to WHLS to fund operations.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2013 the School had \$14,997, invested in equipment and computers and software. The decrease of \$3,651 was due to depreciation expense exceeding additions throughout the year. Table 3 shows the respective balances for fiscal year 2013 and fiscal year 2012.

(Table 3)

**Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)**

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Equipment	\$ 10,757	\$ 18,648
Computers and software	4,240	-
Totals	<u>\$ 14,997</u>	<u>\$ 18,648</u>

For more information on capital assets, see Note 6 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

**Current Financial Issues**

The Life Skills Center of Dayton received revenue for 292 students in 2013 and continues to enroll students on a daily basis. State law governing community schools allows for the School to have open enrollment across traditional school district boundaries.

The School receives most of its support from State Aid. Per pupil revenue from State Aid for the School averaged \$8,024 in fiscal year 2013. The School receives additional revenues from grant subsidies and from other schools.

Although there is a possibility that State Aid will continue to be cut in future years due to the economic climate, the School feels that the relationship with the management company will insulate them from any significant change. The relationship brings stability to the School since specific percentages of revenues are payable to the management company (See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements, Note 7).

**Contacting the School's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our readers with a general overview of the School's finances and to show the School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Fiscal Officer for the Life Skills Center of Dayton, 121 South Main Street, Suite 200, Akron, Ohio 44308.

LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2013

**ASSETS**

Current Assets

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	602,097
Grants Funding Receivable		211,741
Accounts Receivable		94,400

Total Current Assets		<u>908,238</u>
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Noncurrent Assets

Capital Assets, Net		<u>14,997</u>
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<b>Total Assets</b>		<u>923,235</u>
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**LIABILITIES**

Current Liabilities

Accounts Payable		314,364
Grants Funding Payable		225,183

<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<u>539,547</u>
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**NET POSITION**

Invested in Capital Assets		14,997
Unrestricted Net Position		<u>368,691</u>

<b>Total Net Position</b>	\$	<u>383,688</u>
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The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**OPERATING REVENUE**

State Aid	\$ 2,343,045
<b>Total Operating Revenue</b>	<b>2,343,045</b>

**OPERATING EXPENSES**

Purchased Services: Management Fees	2,214,178
Purchased Services: Grant Programs	344,909
Sponsorship Fees	69,914
Legal	2,920
Advertising	1,453
Insurance	7,074
Auditing and Accounting	6,609
Board of Education	4,449
Miscellaneous	540
Depreciation	10,011
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>2,662,057</b>
<b>Operating Loss</b>	<b>(319,012)</b>

**NON-OPERATING REVENUES**

Grants	344,909
Miscellaneous	1,065
Interest	169
<b>Total Non-Operating Revenues</b>	<b>346,143</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>27,131</b>
<b>Net Position, July 1, 2012</b>	<b>356,557</b>
<b>Net Position, June 30, 2013</b>	<b>\$ 383,688</b>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

**CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Cash Received from State and Federal Sources	\$ 2,368,071
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	<u>(2,695,402)</u>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>(327,331)</u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

Cash Payments for Capital Acquisitions	<u>(6,360)</u>
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**CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

Cash Received from Grant Programs	392,170
Cash Received from Miscellaneous	<u>1,065</u>
Net Cash Received from Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>393,235</u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES**

Cash Received from Interest Income	<u>169</u>
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Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents 59,713

Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year 542,384

Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year \$ 602,097

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH  
USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating Loss \$ (319,012)

**ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING LOSS TO NET  
CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Depreciation 10,011

Changes in Assets and Liabilities:

State Funding Receivable	25,026
Continuing Fees Receivable	58,638
Accounts Receivable	(4,783)
Receivables from other Schools	40,493
Accounts Payable	309,261
Accrued Expenses	(314,795)
Sponsorship Fees Payable	(815)
Grants Funding Payable	(47,031)
Continuing Fees Payable	<u>(84,324)</u>

Total Adjustments (8,319)

Net Cash Used for Operating Activities \$ (327,331)

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**1. DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

Life Skills Center of Dayton (the School) is a federal tax exempt 501(c)(3) and state nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to maintain and provide a school exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any school district. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School.

The School contracts with WHLS of Ohio, LLC (WHLS) for most of its functions (see note 7).

The School signed a contract with St. Aloysius to operating the School from July 1, 2009 through June 30, 2014. The School operates under a self-appointing, five-member Board of Directors (the Board). The School's Code of Regulations specify that vacancies that arise on the Board will be filled by the appointment of a successor director by a majority vote of the then existing directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract with the Sponsor, which include, but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. The School has one instructional/support facility, which is leased by WHLS. The facility is staffed with teaching personnel employed by WHLS, who provides services to 292 students.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The basic financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School's accounting policies are described below.

**A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The School's basic financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows. Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in Net Position, financial position and cash flows.

Auditor of State of Ohio Bulletin No. 2000-005 requires the presentation of all financial activity to be reported within one enterprise fund for year-end reporting purposes. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

**B. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the Statement of Net Position. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total Net Position. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.



**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**C. BUDGETARY PROCESS**

Unlike traditional public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705, unless specifically provided in the School's contract with its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor requires a detailed school budget for each year of the contract. In addition, the Board adopted an operating budget at the beginning of fiscal year 2013; however, the budget does not have to follow the provisions of Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705, except for section 5705.391 as it relates to five-year forecasts.

**D. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

All cash received by the School is maintained in a demand deposit account and STAROhio. For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows and for presentation on the Statement of Net Position, investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are considered to be cash equivalents.

During fiscal year 2013, investments were limited to the State Treasurer's Investment Pool, STAROhio. STAROhio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAROhio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAROhio are valued at STAROhio's share price, which is the price the investment could be sold for on June 30, 2013.

**E. INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES**

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program which is reflected under "State Aid" on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and contributions. Grants, entitlements, and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis. Amounts awarded under the above programs for the 2013 school year totaled \$2,687,954.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**F. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION**

For purposes of recording capital assets, the Board has a capitalization threshold of \$5,000.

As of June 30, 2013, the School's capital assets had a net book value of \$14,997 (see note 6). Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method over three years for "Computers and Software", and five years for "Equipment".

Aside from those mentioned above, the School has no other capital assets, as the School operates under a management agreement with WHLS (see note 7).

**G. USE OF ESTIMATES**

In preparing the financial statements, management is sometimes required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**H. OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the School's primary activities. For the School, these revenues are from State Aid payments and other schools. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods and services that are the primary activities of the School. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

**I. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES**

For 2013, the School has implemented GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position". GASB Statement No. 63 provides financial and reporting guidance for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources which are financial statement elements that are distinct from assets and liabilities. GASB Statement No. 63 standardizes the presentation of deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources and their effects on a government's net position. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 63 has changed the presentation of the School's financial statements to incorporate the concepts of net position, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

**3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

At June 30, 2013, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$331,435. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2013, \$81,435 of the School's bank balance of \$331,435 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$250,000 was covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**A. DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (CONTINUED)**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the School.

**B. INVESTMENTS**

As of June 30, 2013, the School had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>Balance at Fair Value</u>	<u>Investment Maturities</u>		
		<u>6 months or less</u>	<u>7 to 12 months</u>	<u>Greater than 24 months</u>
STAROhio	\$ 270,662	\$ 270,662	\$ -	\$ -

*Interest Rate Risk:* As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to state law, the School's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less. The weighted average of maturity of the portfolio held by STAR Ohio as of June 30, 2013, is 58 days.

*Credit Risk:* Standard & Poor's has assigned STAROhio an AAAM money market rating.

*Concentration of Credit Risk:* The School places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the School at June 30, 2013:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>% to Total</u>
STAROhio	\$ 270,662	100

**4. GRANTS FUNDING RECEIVABLE/PAYABLE**

The School has recorded "Grants Funding Receivable" in the amount of \$211,741 to account for the remainder of State and Federal awards allocated to the School, but not received as of June 30, 2013.

Additionally, under the terms of the management agreement (see note 7), the School has recorded a liability to WHLS in the amount of \$225,183 for 100 percent of any State and Federal monies uncollected or unpaid to WHLS as of June 30, 2013.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**5. RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Property and Liability** - The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. As part of its management agreement with WHLS, WHLS has contracted with an insurance company for property and general liability insurance pursuant to the Management Agreement (see note 9). There was no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year and claims have not exceeded insurance coverage over the past three years.

**Director and Officer** - Coverage has been purchased by the School with a \$2,000,000 aggregate limit and a \$5,000 deductible.

**6. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION**

For the year ended June 30, 2013, the School's capital assets consisted of the following:

	Balance 06/30/12	Additions	Deletions	Balance 06/30/13
<b>Capital Assets</b>				
<b>Being Depreciated:</b>				
Equipment	\$ 163,247	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 163,247
Computers and Software	<u>-</u>	<u>6,360</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,360</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciat</b>	<u>163,247</u>	<u>6,360</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>169,607</u>
 <b>Less Accumulated Depreciation:</b>				
Equipment	(144,599)	(7,891)	-	(152,490)
Computers and Software	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,120)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,120)</u>
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<u>(144,599)</u>	<u>(10,011)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(154,610)</u>
 <b>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net</b>	 <u>\$ 18,648</u>	 <u>\$ (3,651)</u>	 <u>\$ -</u>	 <u>\$ 14,997</u>

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**7. AGREEMENT WITH WHLS**

Effective December 12, 2008, the School entered into an extended five-year Management Agreement (Agreement) with WHLS, which is an educational consulting and management company. The Agreement will automatically renew for additional, successive five (5) year terms unless one party notifies the other party at least six (6) months prior to the expiration of the then-current term of its intention not to renew. Substantially all functions of the School have been contracted to WHLS. WHLS is responsible and accountable to the School's Board of Directors for the administration and operation of the School. The School is required to pay WHLS a monthly continuing fee of 94.5 percent of the School's "Qualified Gross Revenues", defined in the Agreement as, revenues and income received by the School from Basic State Funding and that the School will pay the Company 100 percent of all contributions and grants, with the exception of State and Federal food service revenue, as that program is operated by the School. The continuing fee is paid to WHLS based on the previous month's qualified gross revenues.

In November of 2010, an amendment to the management agreement was made allowing the School Board to employ school level personnel. "Both parties agree that this amendment is only in effect for the term of the Education Jobs Fund Program funding." Both parties also agree that at the end of the Ed Jobs funding "this Amendment will terminate."

The School had purchased service expenses for the year ended June 30, 2013, to WHLS of \$2,559,087 of which \$225,183 was payable to WHLS at June 30, 2013. WHLS will be responsible for all costs incurred in providing the educational program at the School, which include but are not limited to, salaries and benefits of all personnel (excluding Ed Jobs personnel), curriculum materials, textbooks, library books, computers and other equipment, software, supplies, building payments, maintenance, capital, and insurance.

**8. SPONSORSHIP FEES**

The sponsor contract with St. Aloysius states that the School "...shall pay to the Sponsor the amount of three percent (3%) of the total state funds received each year, in consideration for the time, organization, oversight, fees and costs of the Sponsor pursuant to this contract." Such fees are paid to St. Aloysius monthly. As indicated on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, the School incurred \$69,914 in sponsorship fees to St. Aloysius.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**9. MANAGEMENT COMPANY EXPENSES**

For the year ended June 30, 2013, WHLS of Ohio, LLC and its affiliates incurred the following expenses on behalf of the School.

	<b>2013</b>
<b>Expenses</b>	
<b>Direct Expenses:</b>	
Salaries & wages	\$ 554,262
Employees' benefits	133,316
Professional & technical services	222,875
Property services	290,343
Travel	3,026
Communications	21,540
Utilities	29,851
Books, periodicals, & films	2,398
Food & related supplies	31,320
Other supplies	107,859
Depreciation	30,438
Other direct costs	168,141
<b>Indirect Expenses:</b>	
Overhead	533,941
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 2,129,310</b>

Overhead charges are assigned to the School based on a percentage of revenue. These charges represent the indirect cost of services provided in the operation of the School. Such services include, but are not limited to facilities management, equipment, operational support services, management and management consulting, board relations, human resources management, training and orientation, financial reporting and compliance, purchasing and procurement, education services, technology support and marketing and communications.

**10. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The School has contracted with WHLS to provide employee services and to pay those employees. However, these contract services do not relieve the School of the obligation for remitting pension contributions. The retirement systems consider the School as the Employer-of-Record and the School ultimately responsible for remitting retirement contributions to each of the systems noted below (see note 7).

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Plan Description – WHLS, on behalf of the School, contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits: annual cost-of-living adjustments; and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by state statute per Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report can be obtained

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**10. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

by contacting SERS, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/ Audit Resources.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and WHLS, on behalf of the School, is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund) of the System. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2012, the allocation to pension and death benefits is 12.7 percent. The remaining 1.3 percent of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is allocated to the Health Care and Medicare B Funds. The School's contributions to SERS for the years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, were \$8,241, \$4,725, and \$7,755, respectively, which equaled the required contributions each year.

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Plan Description – WHLS, on behalf of the School, participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple employer public employee retirement plan. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Ohio Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on a member's lifetime contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The DB portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60; the DC portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**10. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. WHLS on behalf of the school was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2010, the portion used to fund pension obligations was also 13 percent. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

WHLS' required contributions on behalf of the School for pension obligations to STRS Ohio for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, were \$48,640, \$67,792, and \$77,594, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2013, 2012 and 2011. Contributions to the DC and Combined plans for fiscal year 2013 were \$9,806 made by WHLS and \$7,004 made by the plan members.

**C. SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM**

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the School Retirement System. The contribution rate is 6.2 percent of wages. As of June 30, 2013, there were no members that elected Social Security.

**11. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Postemployment Benefits - In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) administers two postemployment benefit plans.

Medicare Part B Plan – The Medicare B plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Ohio Revised Code (ORC) 3309.69. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited by statute to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current premium. The Medicare Part B premium for calendar year 2012 was \$99.90 for most participants, but could be as high as \$319.70 per month depending on their income. SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50.



**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**11. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)**

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the current employer contribution rate to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2012, the actuarially required allocation is .75 percent. WHLS' contributions on behalf of the School for the years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011 were \$441, \$499, and \$807 respectively, which equaled the required contributions each year.

Health Care Plan- ORC 3309.375 and 3309.69 permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage.

SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively. The ORC provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment benefit plans. The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer 14 percent contribution to the Health Care Fund. For the year ended June 30, 2012, the health care allocation is .55 percent. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2013, the minimum compensation level was established at \$35,800. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. WHLS' contributions on behalf of the School assigned to health care for the years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, were \$0, \$675, and \$1,931, respectively.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

The financial reports of SERS' Health Care and Medicare B plans are included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The report can be obtained by contacting SERS, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**11. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)**

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Plan Description – WHLS, on behalf of the School, contributes to the cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS Ohio. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS Ohio which may be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For 2013, STRS Ohio allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. The School's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012, and 2011, were \$4,864, \$5,215, and \$5,969, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2013, 2012 and 2011.

**12. CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants**

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts which may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, in the opinion of the School, any such adjustments will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School.

**Enrollment FTE**

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The conclusions of this review could result in state funding being adjusted. Adjustments to the state funding received during fiscal year 2013 have not been calculated and will be included in the financial activity for fiscal year 2014.

December 8, 2013

To the Board of Directors  
Life Skills Center of Dayton  
1721 North Main Street  
Dayton, OH 45405

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Life Skills Center of Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 8, 2013.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Medina, Ohio

December 8, 2013

To the Board of Directors  
Life Skills Center of Dayton  
1721 North Main Street  
Dayton, OH 45405

### **Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.53 states "the auditor of state shall identify whether the school district or community school has adopted an anti-harassment policy in accordance with Section 3313.666 of the Revised Code. This determination shall be recorded in the audit report. The auditor of state shall not prescribe the content or operation of any anti-harassment policy adopted by a school district or community school."

Accordingly, we have performed the procedure enumerated below, which was agreed to by the Board, solely to assist the Board in evaluating whether Life Skills Center of Dayton, Montgomery County, Ohio (the School) has updated its anti-harassment policy in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code Section 3313.666. Management is responsible for complying with this requirement. This agreed-upon procedure engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of this procedure is solely the responsibility of the Board. Consequently; we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedure described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

1. We noted the Board adopted its anti-harassment policy at its meeting on December 6, 2012 to include prohibiting harassment, intimidation, or bullying of any student "on a school bus" or by an "electronic act."

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on compliance with the anti-harassment policy. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and School's sponsor and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Medina, Ohio

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF DAYTON**

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
JANUARY 28, 2014**