



Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.

Accounting, Auditing and Consulting Services for Federal, State and Local Governments

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JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY

REGULAR AUDIT

For the Years Ended December 31, 2014 and 2013
Fiscal Years Audited Under GAGAS: 2014 and 2013



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Trustees
Jackson Township
21761 State Route 335
Waverly, Ohio 45690

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Jackson Township, Pike County, prepared by Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2014. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Jackson Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost
Auditor of State

August 14, 2015

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Jackson Township
Pike County, Ohio
Table of Contents
For the Fiscal Years Ended December 31, 2014 and 2013

Title	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – Governmental Funds – For the Year Ended December 31, 2014.....	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances – Governmental Funds – For the Year Ended December 31, 2013.....	4
Notes to the Financial Statements.....	5
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required By <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	12
Schedule of Findings	14
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	16

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Jackson Township
Pike County
21761 State Route 335
Waverly, Ohio 45690

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements and related notes of Jackson Township, Pike County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2014 and 2013, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of Jackson Township, Pike County as of December 31, 2014 and 2013, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 1.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 29, 2015, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.
Piketon, Ohio
June 29, 2015

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
Cash Receipts:			
Property and Local Taxes	\$ 15,416	54,805	\$ 70,221
Intergovernmental	26,057	98,735	124,792
Earnings on Investments	8	-	8
Miscellaneous	2,118	16,915	19,033
Total Cash Receipts	<u>43,599</u>	<u>170,455</u>	<u>214,054</u>
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	34,527	1,006	35,533
Public Safety	-	32,943	32,943
Public Works	-	100,626	100,626
Health	761	25,068	25,829
Capital Outlay	-	43,485	43,485
Debt Service:			
Redemption of Principal	-	17,402	17,402
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	617	617
Total Cash Disbursements	<u>35,288</u>	<u>221,147</u>	<u>256,435</u>
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	<u>8,311</u>	<u>(50,692)</u>	<u>(42,381)</u>
Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements):			
Sale of Notes	-	43,485	43,485
Total Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements)	<u>-</u>	<u>43,485</u>	<u>43,485</u>
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over / (Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	8,311	(7,207)	1,104
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>14,863</u>	<u>53,000</u>	<u>67,863</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31			
Restricted	-	45,793	45,793
Unassigned	23,174	-	23,174
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u>\$ 23,174</u>	<u>\$ 45,793</u>	<u>\$ 68,967</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
Cash Receipts:			
Property and Local Taxes	\$ 15,843	\$ 49,644	\$ 65,487
Intergovernmental	19,664	118,084	137,748
Earnings on Investments	21	1	22
Miscellaneous	3,033	21,985	25,018
	<u>38,561</u>	<u>189,714</u>	<u>228,275</u>
Total Cash Receipts			
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	36,493	1,050	37,543
Public Safety	-	28,634	28,634
Public Works	-	98,401	98,401
Health	934	31,009	31,943
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	-	21,325	21,325
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	1,408	1,408
	<u>37,427</u>	<u>181,827</u>	<u>219,254</u>
Total Cash Disbursements			
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	<u>1,134</u>	<u>7,887</u>	<u>9,021</u>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>13,729</u>	<u>45,113</u>	<u>58,842</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31			
Restricted	-	53,000	53,000
Unassigned	14,863	-	14,863
	<u>14,863</u>	<u>53,000</u>	<u>67,863</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u>\$ 14,863</u>	<u>\$ 53,000</u>	<u>\$ 67,863</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Jackson Township, Pike County, Ohio (the Township), as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general governmental services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance and fire protection.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

C. Deposits and Investments

The Township deposits all available funds in an interest earning checking account at a local commercial bank.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for the proceeds from specific sources (other than from private-purpose trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund – This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing township roads.

Cemetery Special Levy Fund- This fund receives property tax money to provide upkeep and maintenance to the cemeteries.

Fire Levy Funds – These funds receive property tax money to pay for providing fire protection to Township residents.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated Resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be re-appropriated.

A summary of 2014 and 2013 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

1. Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

2. Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

3. Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Fund Balance (Continued)

4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

5. Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

G. Property, Plant and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisition of property, plant and equipments when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2014	2013
Demand deposit	<u>\$ 68,967</u>	<u>\$ 67,863</u>

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation; or collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2014 and 2013 follows:

2014 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 32,015	\$ 43,599	\$ 11,584
Special Revenue	222,844	170,455	(52,389)
Total	\$ 254,859	\$ 214,054	\$ (40,805)

2014 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 44,753	\$ 35,288	\$ 9,465
Special Revenue	270,574	221,147	49,427
Total	\$ 315,327	\$ 256,435	\$ 58,892

2013 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 32,288	\$ 38,561	\$ 6,273
Special Revenue	231,826	189,714	(42,112)
Total	\$ 264,114	\$ 228,275	\$ (35,839)

2013 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 44,713	\$ 37,427	\$ 7,286
Special Revenue	248,398	181,827	66,571
Total	\$ 293,111	\$ 219,254	\$ 73,857

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due to the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township's elected officials and employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2014 and 2013, OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2014.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2014, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2013 and 2014 (the latest information available):

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>
Assets	\$34,954,286	\$35,970,263
Liabilities	8,486,363	8,912,432
Net Position	\$26,467,923	\$27,057,831

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

6. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

At December 31, 2013 and 2014, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$7.9 and \$8.2 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$7.4 and \$7.2 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 957 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2013 and 2014, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2014, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$5,000.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

<u>Contributions to OTARMA</u>	
<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>
\$9,459	\$9,136

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

7. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2014 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
2014 Chevy Dump Truck	\$ 43,485	4.5%
	\$43,485	

In 2014, the Township issued Notes Payable to finance the purchase of a new dump truck. The payments will be made from the Gasoline Tax Fund.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	2014 Chevrolet Dump Truck Note	
Year ending December 31:	2015	\$ 9,533
	2016	9,192
	2017	8,851
	2018	8,510
	2019	8,169
	2020-2024	15,316
	\$	59,571

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

8. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

9. FUND BALANCES

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on the fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Special Revenue Funds	Total Governmental Funds
12/31/2014			
Restricted for			
Road Maintenance	\$ -	\$ 22,989	\$ 22,989
Cemetery Maintenance	-	13,483	13,483
Fire	-	9,321	9,321
Total Restricted	<u>-</u>	<u>45,793</u>	<u>45,793</u>
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>\$ 23,174</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 23,174</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 23,174</u>	<u>\$ 45,793</u>	<u>\$ 68,967</u>
12/31/2013			
Restricted for			
Road Maintenance	\$ -	\$ 38,302	\$ 38,302
Cemetery Maintenance	-	7,596	7,596
Fire	-	7,102	7,102
Total Restricted	<u>-</u>	<u>53,000</u>	<u>53,000</u>
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>\$ 14,863</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 14,863</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 14,863</u>	<u>\$ 53,000</u>	<u>\$ 67,863</u>

10. COMPLIANCE

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code section 505.262(A), the Township purchased the 2014 Chevy Dump Truck with an installment loan through a local bank.



**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

Jackson Township
Pike County
21761 State Route 335
Waverly, Ohio 45690

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Jackson Township, Pike County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013 and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2015, wherein we noted the Township followed accounting and financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), described in Note 1.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider material weaknesses.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider findings 2014-001 and 2014-002 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2014-003.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs

Balestra, Harr & Scherer, CPAs, Inc.
Piketon, Ohio
June 29, 2015

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS (Continued)**

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2014-001

Material Weakness

Accurate financial reporting is an important part of the Township's overall purpose. Financial reporting requires internal controls in place to help ensure accuracy of reporting.

The Township had numerous adjustments and reclassifications due to errors noted in the receipting and disbursing process. The following areas had audit adjustments and reclassifications made to the Township's financial statements.

- Intergovernmental Revenues
- Property and Other Local Taxes
- Capital Outlay
- Other Financing Sources

The audited financial statements and Township records have been adjusted for the misstatements above.

The aforementioned errors were the results of a lack of internal controls of financial reporting.

The presentation of materially incorrect financial statements is the responsibility of management. Lack of a properly presented financial statements review process could inhibit its financial accountability to the public and the Trustees, which they may use to facilitate Township decisions.

The Township should implement internal control procedures that enable management to identify, prevent, detect and correct potential misstatements in the financial statements.

FINDING NUMBER 2014-002

Material Weakness

The township did not clear or did not properly record several outstanding reconciling items in the accounting system. It was noted that there were many checks that were considered outstanding checks which were duplicate checks in the accounting system.

A necessary step in the internal control over financial reporting is to prove both the balance of the bank and the balance of the cash in the accounting records. Bank reconciliation means accounting for the differences between the balance on the banks statement(s) and the cash and investment balances according to the entity's records. This process involves reconciling the bank balance to the cash and investment balance. Without complete and accurate monthly bank reconciliations, the Township's internal control is weakened, which could hinder the detection of errors or irregularities by the Township's management in a timely manner.

The Township should perform and complete monthly bank reconciliations in a timely manner. Also, a copy of each month's bank reconciliation and the listing of outstanding checks should be filed in the bank activity folder along with the bank statements and supporting documents for the applicable month, and the Board of Trustees should sign and date the bank reconciliations to indicate that they have been reviewed.

We recommend that the fiscal officer void duplicate checks in the accounting system.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS (Continued)**

FINDING NUMBER 2014-003

Material Noncompliance

In 2014, it was noted that the Township purchased a dump truck through an installment loan with a local bank.

Ohio Revised Code 505.262(A) does not explicitly or implicitly grant the township the authority to grant a security interest in the property purchased by the installment loan. The Ohio Compliance Supplement states that townships cannot take out a simple bank loan to purchase a truck for road purposes since “bank loans” are not a statutorily permitted form of debt for township. However, Ohio Revised Code 505.262(A) and 1996 Op. Gen. No. 96-048 provide specific authority for township to issue Chapter 133 securities for the purposes of this paragraph.

We recommend that the Township refer to the Ohio Revised Code and Attorney General Opinion noted above for future debt issuances. The Township should also refer to the Question and Answer section of the 2015 Ohio Township Handbook for Road Maintenance and Repair starting at page M-26.

Township Response:

The Township did not respond to any of the above findings.

**JACKSON TOWNSHIP
PIKE COUNTY
DECEMBER 31, 2014 AND 2013**

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
2012-001	Material and immaterial misstatements were identified during the course of the audit.	No	Reissued as 2014-001



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

JACKSON TOWNSHIP

PIKE COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
AUGUST 27, 2015**