

428 Second St.  
Marietta, OH 45750  
740.373.0056

1035 Murdoch Ave.  
Parkersburg, WV 26101  
304.422.2203

104 South Sugar St.  
St. Clairsville, OH 43950  
740.695.1569



Certified Public Accountants, A.C.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY  
Regular Audit**

**For The Years Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014**

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- Association of Certified Anti - Money Laundering Specialists •





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Trustees  
Monroe Township  
2159 Kimmel Road  
Eldorado, OH 45321

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Monroe Township, Preble County, prepared by Perry & Associates, Certified Public Accountants, A.C., for the audit period January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2015. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Monroe Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

August 2, 2016

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MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

June 30, 2016

Monroe Township  
Preble County  
2159 Kimmel Road  
Eldorado, Ohio 45321

To the Board of Trustees:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of **Monroe Township**, Preble County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

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***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 1B of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinions on this accounting basis are in the *Additional Opinion Qualification and Unmodified Opinion* paragraphs below.

***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

***Basis for Additional Opinion Qualification***

The Board of Trustees did not make the prior proposed audit adjustment for paying Township Trustee salaries and fringe benefits from the Gasoline Tax and Road and Bridge Funds (Special Revenue Fund Type), in the amount of \$89,684 (the Township made a transfer of \$5,000 from the General Fund to the Road and Bridge Fund during 2015 to pay back a portion of what was owed). Due to the impact this adjustment would have on the General Fund, the Township declined to make this adjustment.

Had the posting errors noted in the preceding paragraph been properly posted to the financial statement and the accounting system; the General Fund cash fund balance would have been decreased \$89,684 and the Gasoline Tax Fund cash fund balance would have increased \$46,299 and the Road and Bridge would have increased \$43,385.

***Additional Opinion Qualification***

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the *Basis for Additional Opinion Qualification* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund Type of Monroe Township, Preble County, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 1B.

***Unmodified Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of the Capital Projects Fund Type of Monroe Township, Preble County, as of December 31, 2014, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the year then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 1B.

***Emphasis of Matter Regarding Going Concern***

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming the Township will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 9 to the financial statements, the Township has not posted adjustments to their General Fund. If the Township made these adjustments, the General Fund balance as of December 31, 2015 would be (\$74,023). A negative General Fund balance may raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern. Note 9 describes Management's plans regarding these matters. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 30, 2016, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



**Perry & Associates**  
Certified Public Accountants, A.C.  
Marietta, Ohio

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CASH BASIS)  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015**

	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
<b>Cash Receipts</b>			
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 23,850	\$ 160,768	\$ 184,618
Intergovernmental	26,335	120,516	146,851
Earnings on Investments	53	36	89
Miscellaneous	6,237	2,347	8,584
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>56,475</u>	<u>283,667</u>	<u>340,142</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements</b>			
Current:			
General Government	24,062	4,249	28,311
Public Safety	-	77,000	77,000
Public Works	27	156,417	156,444
Health	12,423	3,160	15,583
Conservation-Recreation	-	324	324
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	-	4,177	4,177
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>36,512</u>	<u>245,327</u>	<u>281,839</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>19,963</u>	<u>38,340</u>	<u>58,303</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>			
Transfers In	-	5,000	5,000
Transfers Out	(5,000)	-	(5,000)
Advances In	5,000	5,000	10,000
Advances Out	(5,000)	(5,000)	(10,000)
Other Financing Sources	47	-	47
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>(4,953)</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>47</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	15,010	43,340	58,350
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>651</u>	<u>144,605</u>	<u>145,256</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>			
Restricted	-	187,945	187,945
Unassigned	15,661	-	15,661
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 15,661</u>	<u>\$ 187,945</u>	<u>\$ 203,606</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CASH BASIS)  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2014**

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
<b>Cash Receipts</b>				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 17,856	\$ 137,108	\$ -	\$ 154,964
Intergovernmental	12,008	118,582	200,000	330,590
Earnings on Investments	50	39	-	91
Miscellaneous	13,370	6,844	-	30,710
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>43,284</u>	<u>262,573</u>	<u>200,000</u>	<u>516,353</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements</b>				
Current:				
General Government	50,118	3,771	-	53,889
Public Safety	-	87,228	-	87,228
Public Works	78	151,439	-	151,517
Health	20,305	591	-	20,896
Capital Outlay	-	-	367,086	367,086
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>70,501</u>	<u>243,029</u>	<u>367,086</u>	<u>680,616</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>(27,217)</u>	<u>19,544</u>	<u>(167,086)</u>	<u>(174,759)</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>				
Other Debt Proceeds	-	-	167,086	167,086
Other Financing Sources	127	-	-	127
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>127</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>167,086</u>	<u>167,213</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	(27,090)	19,544	-	(7,546)
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>27,741</u>	<u>125,061</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>152,802</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>				
Restricted	-	144,605	-	144,605
Unassigned	651	-	-	651
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 651</u>	<u>\$ 144,605</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 145,256</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Monroe Township, Preble County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance. The township contracts with the Villages of Eldorado and West Manchester to provide fire services.

The Township participates in the Ohio Township Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a public entity risk pool which is available to Ohio townships. Note 7 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity. The organization is:

Public Entity Risk Pool

OTARMA – a non-assessable, unincorporated non-profit association providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services to Ohio governments (“Members”).

The Township’s management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Accounting Basis**

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

**C. Deposits and Investments**

The Township’s accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investments in STAR Ohio are recorded at share values that STAR Ohio funds report.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**D. Fund Accounting (Continued)**

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and recorded in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Special Fire Levy Fund – This fund receives property tax money to pay for fire protection for Township residents.

**3. Capital Project Funds**

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.. The Township had the following significant Capital Project Fund:

Public Works Commission Project - The Township received a grant from the Ohio Public Works Commission for a road reconstruction project.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2015 and 2014 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

1. Nonspendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. The Township did not have any non-spendable fund balance.

2. Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

3. Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements. The township did not have any committed fund balance.

4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

5. Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**F. Fund Balance (Continued)**

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**G. Property, Plant and Equipment**

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**H. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2015	2014
Demand Deposits	\$ 167,484	\$ 109,224
Other time deposits (savings and NOW accounts)	35,413	35,324
Total Deposits	202,897	144,548
STAR Ohio	709	708
Total Investments	709	708
Total Deposits and Investments	\$ 203,606	\$ 145,256

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

**Investments:** Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014 follows:

2015 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 46,365	\$ 56,522	\$ 10,157
Special Revenue	290,928	288,667	(2,261)
Total	\$ 337,293	\$ 345,189	\$ 7,896

2015 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 41,332	\$ 41,512	\$ (180)
Special Revenue	406,784	245,327	161,457
Total	\$ 448,116	\$ 286,839	\$ 161,277

2014 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 43,633	\$ 43,284	\$ (349)
Special Revenue	260,795	262,573	1,778
Capital Projects	367,086	367,086	-
Total	\$ 671,514	\$ 672,943	\$ 1,429

2014 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 71,372	\$ 70,500	\$ 872
Special Revenue	384,856	243,743	141,113
Capital Projects	367,086	367,086	-
Total	\$ 823,314	\$ 681,329	\$ 141,985

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**5. DEBT**

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2015 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Holtzmuller Road Reconstruction	\$162,909	0%
Total	\$162,909	

The Township received a loan from the Ohio Public Works Commission for the Holtzmuller Road reconstruction. The loan will be repaid in bi-annual installments of \$4,177, over 20 years.

Amortization of the above debt, is scheduled as follows:

Year ending December 31:	OPWC Loan
2016	\$8,354
2017	8,354
2018	8,354
2019	8,354
2020	8,354
2021-2025	41,770
2026-2030	41,770
2031-2035	37,599
Total	\$162,909

**6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2015 and 2014, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14.0% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2015.

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) (York or Management), functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2015, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2015 and 2014:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Assets	\$37,313,311	\$35,970,263
Liabilities	8,418,518	8,912,432
Net Position	\$28,894,793	\$27,057,831

At December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$7.8 and \$8.2 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$7.7 and \$7.2 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 989 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2015, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$3,000.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

<u>Contributions to OTARMA</u>	
<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
\$5,745	\$5,741

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

Financial Position (Continued)

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

**8. TRANSFERS AND ADVANCES**

During 2015, the following transfer was made:

	Transfer In	Transfer Out
General	\$ -	\$ (5,000)
Road and Bridge	5,000	-
	5,000	(5,000)

During 2015, the Township transferred money from the General Fund to the Road and Bridge Fund to repay adjustments in the prior audit per Township resolution.

This transfer was determined to be appropriate and in compliance with the Ohio Revised Code.

During 2015, the following advances were made:

	Advances In	Advances Out
General	\$ 5,000	\$ (5,000)
Motor Vehicle License Fund	5,000	(5,000)
Total	\$ 10,000	\$ (10,000)

During 2015, the Township approved advances from the Motor Vehicle License Fund to the General Fund for operating expenses. All advances were paid back during 2015 to the General Fund. These advances were not in compliance with ORC; however, no adjustment is necessary due to funds being paid back during the year.

**9. GOING CONCERN/NEGATIVE GENERAL FUND BALANCE**

The Township has begun paying back prior audit adjustments from the past three audit periods. These adjustments are the direct result of a lack of documenting and monitoring the allocation of salaries and other expenditures and properly charging the correct fund. If the Township makes the adjustments, the General Fund balance as of December 31, 2015 would be (\$74,023).

A negative fund balance is cause for concern and can lead to the Auditor of State determining a Fiscal Watch, Caution or Emergency exists and appointment of a financial planning and supervision commission to assume certain management responsibilities for the duration of this emergency pursuant to Chapter 118 of the Ohio Rev. Code. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014  
(Continued)**

**10. MANAGEMENT PLAN**

Monroe Township is aware of the Auditor of State's concerns over the manner in which the Trustee's salaries have been paid. The Township has implemented payroll certifications to be in compliance with the Ohio Revised Code. The Trustees have passed a resolution to allocate \$5,000 each year to be transferred from the General Fund to the Gasoline Tax and Road and Bridge Funds to repay the outstanding adjustments.

**11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.



428 Second St.  
Marietta, OH 45750  
740.373.0056

1035 Murdoch Ave.  
Parkersburg, WV 26101  
304.422.2203

104 South Sugar St.  
St. Clairsville, OH 43950  
740.695.1569

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

June 30, 2016

Monroe Township  
Preble County  
2159 Kimmel Road  
Eldorado, OH 45321

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type of **Monroe Township**, Preble County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 30, 2016 wherein we issued a qualified opinion for findings for adjustment that have not been recorded to the accounting records. In addition, we noted the Township will continue as a going concern. We also noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 permit and

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.



***... "bringing more to the table"***

Tax – Accounting – Audit – Review – Compilation – Agreed Upon Procedure – Consultation – Bookkeeping – Payroll  
Litigation Support – Financial Investigations

Members: American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

• Ohio Society of CPAs • West Virginia Society of CPAs • Association of Certified Fraud Examiners •  
• Association of Certified Anti - Money Laundering Specialists •



***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We also noted certain matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated June 30, 2016.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



**Perry and Associates**  
Certified Public Accountants, A.C.  
Marietta, Ohio

**MONROE TOWNSHIP  
PREBLE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015 AND 2014**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i><b>Explain</b></i>
2013-001	Not properly certifying payroll	Yes	Corrected; However, prior audit adjustment was not made
2013-002	Expenditures exceeded appropriations	Yes	Corrected

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**MONROE TOWNSHIP**

**PREBLE COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
AUGUST 16, 2016**