



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY
DECEMBER 31, 2014

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Munson Township
Geauga County
12210 Auburn Road
Chardon, Ohio 44024

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Munson Township, Geauga County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the cash accounting basis Note 2 describes. This responsibility includes determining that the cash accounting basis is acceptable for the circumstances. Management is also responsible for designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Munson Township, Geauga County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2014, and the respective changes in cash financial position and the respective budgetary comparison for the General, Road and Bridge, and Special Fire Levy Funds thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting basis described in Note 2.

Accounting Basis

We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the accounting basis. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which differs from generally accepted accounting principles. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Matters

Other Information

We applied no procedures to Management's Discussion & Analysis as listed in the table of contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 30, 2016 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

August 30, 2016

Munson Township, Geauga County

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014
Unaudited

This discussion and analysis of Munson Township's financial performance provides an overall review of the Township's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2014, within the limitations of the Township's cash basis accounting. Readers should also view the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Township's financial performance. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Township's financial performance as a whole.

Financial Highlights

Highlights for 2014 are as follows:

- Net assets of governmental activities decreased \$303,479, or 21 percent. The fund most affected by the decrease in cash and cash equivalents was the general fund, which realized decreases in intergovernmental and interest revenues.
- The Township's general receipts are primarily property tax and grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs. These receipts represent 74 percent of the total cash received for governmental activities during the year. Property receipts for 2014 changed very little compared to 2013 as there was minimal new development in the Township. Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs decreased, due mainly to the phasing out of inheritance tax revenues.
- The Township completed the Town Hall renovation and expansion project. This also included adding insulation to the fire station and old section of the Town Hall.
- The Road Department purchased a tilt flatbed trailer and a pavement spray system.
- Two caged bleachers and materials for a new playground were purchased for the Township Hall park.
- Asphalt resurfacing projects during 2014 included Tall Pines Drive, Quartermane Circle, and Falls Road.
- The Township received a Scrap Tire Reimbursement Grant through the Geauga Trumbull Waste Management District, a MORE Grant from OTARMA for risk reduction equipment for the Road Department, and a donation from Fairmount Santrol/Wedron Silica (Best Sand) toward the purchase of the new Town Hall playground. University Hospitals (Gauga) donated a Life Pak 15 Monitor to the Fire Department.
- The Township awarded seventeen \$500 scholarships with proceeds from the 2014 community picnic and a private donor.
- On November 4, 2014, residents renewed a 2.1 mill 5-year road and bridge levy and a .65 mill 5-year fire operating and apparatus levy. Collections on these levies begin in January 2015.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Township's cash basis of accounting.

Munson Township, Geauga County
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014
Unaudited

Report Components

The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the cash activities of the Township as a whole.

Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Township as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Township has elected to present its financial statements on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the Township's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

Reporting the Township as a Whole

The statement of net position and the statement of activities reflect how the Township did financially during 2014, within the limitations of cash basis accounting. The statement of net position presents the cash balances and investments of the governmental program of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the Township's general receipts.

These statements report the Township's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the Township's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's cash position is one indicator of whether the Township's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the Township's financial condition, you should also consider other non-financial factors as well, such as the Township's property tax base, the condition of the Township's capital assets and infrastructure, the extent of the Township's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property taxes.

Munson Township, Geauga County
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014
Unaudited

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, the Township has only governmental activities.

Governmental activities All of the Township's basic services are reported here, including fire, roads and parks. State and federal grants and income and property taxes finance most of these activities. Benefits provided through governmental activities are not necessarily paid for by the people receiving them.

Reporting the Township's Most Significant Funds

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Township's major funds – not the Township as a whole. The Township establishes separate funds to better manage its many activities and to help demonstrate that money that is restricted as to how it may be used is being spent for the intended purpose. The funds of the Township are split into two categories: governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds Most of the Township's activities are reported in governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the Township's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the Township's programs. The Township's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The Township's major governmental funds are the general fund and the road and bridge and special fire levy special revenue funds. The programs reported in governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Township. Fiduciary funds are not reflected on the government-wide financial statements because the resources of these funds are not available to support the Township's programs.

The Township as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the Township's net position for 2014 compared to 2013 on a cash basis:

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2014	2013	Change
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalen	\$1,116,783	\$1,420,262	(\$303,479)
Net Position			
Restricted for Other Purposes	\$217,668	\$216,982	\$686
Unrestricted	899,115	1,203,280	(304,165)
Total Net Position	\$1,116,783	\$1,420,262	(\$303,479)

Munson Township, Geauga County

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

Unaudited

Net position decreased from 2013 primarily as a result of the phasing out of the inheritance tax revenues. With the phasing out of inheritance tax revenues, management continues to diligently plan expenses, staying carefully within the Township's anticipated revenues for operating expenses.

Table 2 reflects the changes in net position on a cash basis in 2014 and 2013 for governmental activities.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Change
	2014	2013	
Receipts:			
Program Receipts:			
Charges for Services and Assessments	\$247,183	\$291,094	(\$43,911)
Operating Grants and Contributions	337,868	335,653	2,215
Capital Grants and Contributions	10,000	0	10,000
Total Program Receipts	595,051	626,747	(31,696)
General Receipts:			
Property Taxes	1,869,089	1,919,841	(50,752)
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted to Specific Programs	141,693	458,337	(316,644)
Unrestricted Contributions	200	0	200
Sale of Capital Assets	4,465	20,370	(15,905)
Cable Franchise Fees	45,882	49,002	(3,120)
Interest	23,392	35,525	(12,133)
Miscellaneous	24,388	45,140	(20,752)
Total General Receipts	2,109,109	2,528,215	(419,106)
Total Receipts	2,704,160	3,154,962	(450,802)
Disbursements:			
General Government	384,957	362,372	(22,585)
Public Safety	1,480,607	1,489,921	9,314
Public Works	902,108	1,075,696	173,588
Health	18,398	16,708	(1,690)
Conservation and Recreation	49,939	47,134	(2,805)
Capital Outlay	171,630	1,032,260	860,630
Total Program Expenses	3,007,639	4,024,091	1,016,452
Change in Net Position	(303,479)	(869,129)	565,650
Net Position Beginning of Year	1,420,262	2,289,391	(869,129)
Net Position End of Year	\$1,116,783	\$1,420,262	(\$303,479)

Program receipts are primarily comprised of restricted intergovernmental receipts such as motor vehicle license and gas tax money, and charges for services such as zoning permits, the sale of cemetery lots, burial fees, and charges for emergency transport. Charges for services decreased due to a decrease in the amount of revenues received in 2014 for EMS transport. During 2014, the Township received grants for various purposes, which included removal and treatment of scrap tires, the purchase of equipment to reduce risk for road workers, as well as a donation toward the purchase of a new playground for the Township Hall.

Munson Township, Geauga County

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014
Unaudited

General receipts represent the largest portion of the Township's total receipts, and of this amount, and of this amount the majority is local taxes. State and federal grants and entitlements make up the other large percentage of the Township's general receipts. The decrease in grants and entitlements is the result of the phasing out of inheritance tax receipts. Other receipts are very insignificant and are from somewhat unpredictable revenue sources.

Disbursements for public safety and public works represent the largest portion of disbursements incurred by the Township. Monies spent from these categories represent payment for fire protection along with the road employees for upkeep and maintenance on the Township's roads. Decreases in public works and capital outlay are due to fewer capital expenditures, as the Township completed a majority of the road and other projects in 2013.

Disbursements for General Government represent the overhead costs of running the Township and the support services provided for the other Township activities. These include the costs of the elected officials and office staff, and services provided by the county auditor, treasurer, legal and engineering departments, as well as internal services such as payroll and purchasing.

Governmental Activities

If you look at the Statement of Activities, you will see that the first column lists the major services provided by the Township. The next column identifies the costs of providing these services. The major program disbursements for governmental activities are for public safety and public works, which account for the largest percentage of all governmental disbursements. General Government also represents a significant cost representing monies to run the administrative section of the Township. The middle set of columns of the Statement entitled Program Receipts identify amounts paid by people who are directly charged for the service and grants received by the Township that must be used to provide a specific service. The net Receipt (Disbursement) column compares the program receipts to the cost of the service. This "net cost" amount represents the cost of the service which ends up being paid from money provided by local taxpayers. These net costs are paid from the general receipts which are presented at the bottom of the Statement. A comparison between the total cost of services and the net cost is presented in Table 3.

Table 3
Total and Net Cost of Program Services

	Total Cost of Services 2014	Net Cost of Services 2014	Total Cost of Services 2013	Net Cost of Services 2013
General Government	\$384,957	(\$376,540)	\$362,372	(\$342,164)
Public Safety	1,480,607	(1,147,815)	1,489,921	(1,109,871)
Public Works	902,108	(684,753)	1,075,696	(857,847)
Health	18,398	8,089	16,708	(9,218)
Conservation and Recreation	49,939	(39,939)	47,134	(45,984)
Capital Outlay	171,630	(171,630)	1,032,260	(1,032,260)
Total	<u>\$3,007,639</u>	<u>(\$2,412,588)</u>	<u>\$4,024,091</u>	<u>(\$3,397,344)</u>

Munson Township, Geauga County
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014
Unaudited

The Township's Funds

Information about the Township's governmental funds begins on page 13. All governmental funds had receipts of \$2,699,695 and disbursements of \$3,007,639. The Township's governmental funds reflect a decrease in fund balances due to reduced intergovernmental receipts, offset by a decrease in capital project disbursements.

Budgeting Highlights

The Township's budget is prepared according to the laws of the State of Ohio and is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a cash basis for receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. The legal level of control is at the fund, department, object and line item level for all funds.

The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund. For the general fund, original and final budgeted receipts were \$577,617 and \$614,959, respectively, and actual receipt collections were \$626,953. The Township conservatively budgeted for intergovernmental receipts during the year. Original and final appropriations were \$1,764,505 and \$1,801,847, respectively, and actual disbursements were \$941,794 which were under the final appropriations. The Township budgeted for a larger volume of capital projects during the year than what actually occurred.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Township currently does not keep track of its capital assets and infrastructure.

Debt

At December 31, 2014, the Township had no outstanding debt.

Current Financial Issues

In 2014, the Township entered into a 3 year lease agreement to purchase a new fire truck (pumper), for delivery in the spring of 2015, at a cost of \$415,634. \$309,987 of this amount is to be financed over three years. Additional funds were allocated to equip the new engine.

A major town hall renovation and expansion project was completed in 2014. In 2015, the Township will look at funding options to replace the fire station driveway and approach aprons, and look for solutions to ice buildup issues on the fire station roof. Addressing a major road project, Sherman Road, is also a priority for the Township.

Dealing with the loss of inheritance tax revenues will prove challenging to the Township, as it will impact the Township's budget for capital projects and for programs supported by the general fund. Management is carefully monitoring the use of accumulated inheritance tax money. The Township may need to look at additional sources of funding in the next few years.

The challenge for all governments is to provide quality services to the public while staying within the restrictions imposed by limited, and in some cases shrinking, funding. We rely heavily on local taxes and have very little industry to support the tax base. Therefore, the continued involvement and support of the Township's residents is vital to the continued positive growth of the Township.

Munson Township, Geauga County
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014
Unaudited

Contacting the Township's Finance Department

This financial report is designed to provide our residents, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to reflect the Township's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Judy Toth, Fiscal Officer, by mail: Munson Township, 12210 Auburn Road, Chardon, Ohio 44024, email munson@munsontwp.com, or phone 440-286-9255.

Basic Financial Statements

MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY
Statement of Net Position - Cash Basis
December 31, 2014

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$1,116,783</u>
Net Position	
Restricted for Other Purposes	\$217,668
Unrestricted	<u>899,115</u>
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$1,116,783</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY**

*Statement of Activities - Cash Basis
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014*

	Program Cash Receipts				Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Assets
	Cash Disbursements	Charges for Services and Assessments	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities					
General Government	\$384,957	\$8,417	\$0	\$0	(\$376,540)
Public Safety	1,480,607	210,284	122,508	0	(1,147,815)
Public Works	902,108	1,995	215,360	0	(684,753)
Health	18,398	26,487	0	0	8,089
Conservation-Recreation	49,939	0	0	10,000	(39,939)
Capital Outlay	171,630	0	0	0	(171,630)
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	\$3,007,639	\$247,183	\$337,868	\$10,000	(2,412,588)
		General Receipts			
		Property Taxes Levied for:			
		General Purposes			380,526
		Road and Bridge			697,227
		Fire			791,336
		Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs			141,693
		Unrestricted Contributions			200
		Sale of Capital Assets			4,465
		Cable Franchise Fees			45,882
		Interest			23,392
		Miscellaneous			24,388
		<i>Total General Receipts</i>			2,109,109
		Change in Net Position			(303,479)
		<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>			1,420,262
		<i>Net Position End of Year</i>			\$1,116,783

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY**

*Statement of Assets and Fund Balances - Cash Basis
Governmental Funds
December 31, 2014*

	<u>General</u>	<u>Road and Bridge</u>	<u>Special Fire Levy</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$899,115</u>	<u>\$141,924</u>	<u>\$7,227</u>	<u>\$68,517</u>	<u>\$1,116,783</u>
Fund Balances					
Restricted	\$0	\$141,924	\$7,227	\$68,517	\$217,668
Committed	14,140	0	0	0	14,140
Assigned	<u>884,975</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>884,975</u>
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$899,115</u>	<u>\$141,924</u>	<u>\$7,227</u>	<u>\$68,517</u>	<u>\$1,116,783</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY**

*Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances - Cash Basis
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014*

	General	Road and Bridge	Special Fire Levy	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Receipts					
Property Taxes	\$380,526	\$697,227	\$791,336	\$0	\$1,869,089
Charges for Services	1,993	0	0	223,021	225,014
Licenses, Permits and Fees	13,750	2	0	0	13,752
Cable Franchise Fees	45,882	0	0	0	45,882
Intergovernmental	141,693	105,684	122,508	109,676	479,561
Gifts and Donations	10,200	0	0	0	10,200
Rentals	8,417	0	0	0	8,417
Interest	22,892	0	0	500	23,392
Miscellaneous	15,350	9,038	0	0	24,388
<i>Total Receipts</i>	<u>640,703</u>	<u>811,951</u>	<u>913,844</u>	<u>333,197</u>	<u>2,699,695</u>
Disbursements					
Current:					
General Government	384,957	0	0	0	384,957
Public Safety	324,671	0	909,835	246,101	1,480,607
Public Works	12,801	797,962	0	91,345	902,108
Health	9,174	0	0	9,224	18,398
Conservation-Recreation	49,939	0	0	0	49,939
Capital Outlay	167,791	3,839	0	0	171,630
<i>Total Disbursements</i>	<u>949,333</u>	<u>801,801</u>	<u>909,835</u>	<u>346,670</u>	<u>3,007,639</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	(308,630)	10,150	4,009	(13,473)	(307,944)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Sale of Capital Assets	4,465	0	0	0	4,465
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	(304,165)	10,150	4,009	(13,473)	(303,479)
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,203,280</u>	<u>131,774</u>	<u>3,218</u>	<u>81,990</u>	<u>1,420,262</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$899,115</u>	<u>\$141,924</u>	<u>\$7,227</u>	<u>\$68,517</u>	<u>\$1,116,783</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY**

*Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis
General Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014*

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Receipts				
Property Taxes	\$385,180	\$385,180	\$380,526	(\$4,654)
Charges for Services	0	0	1,993	1,993
Cable Franchise Fees	0	0	45,882	45,882
Intergovernmental	99,837	126,179	141,693	15,514
Gifts and Donations	0	0	10,200	10,200
Rentals	0	0	8,417	8,417
Interest	0	0	22,892	22,892
Miscellaneous	92,600	103,600	15,350	(88,250)
<i>Total Receipts</i>	<u>577,617</u>	<u>614,959</u>	<u>626,953</u>	<u>11,994</u>
Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	374,061	450,118	363,005	87,113
Public Safety	364,409	444,371	324,944	119,427
Public Works	108,600	114,600	12,801	101,799
Health	30,650	32,910	9,174	23,736
Conservation-Recreation	66,000	77,620	49,939	27,681
Capital Outlay	820,785	682,228	181,931	500,297
<i>Total Disbursements</i>	<u>1,764,505</u>	<u>1,801,847</u>	<u>941,794</u>	<u>860,053</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	(1,186,888)	(1,186,888)	(314,841)	872,047
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	4,465	4,465
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(1,186,888)	(1,186,888)	(310,376)	876,512
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	1,182,028	1,182,028	1,182,028	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	4,860	4,860	4,860	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$876,512</u>	<u>\$876,512</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY**

*Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis
Road and Bridge Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014*

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Receipts				
Property Taxes	\$705,471	\$705,471	\$697,227	(\$8,244)
Licenses, Permits and Fees	0	0	2	2
Intergovernmental	94,383	94,383	105,684	11,301
Miscellaneous	2,000	2,500	9,038	6,538
<i>Total Receipts</i>	<u>801,854</u>	<u>802,354</u>	<u>811,951</u>	<u>9,597</u>
Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Works	927,128	926,518	799,558	126,960
Capital Outlay	6,500	7,610	3,839	3,771
<i>Total Disbursements</i>	<u>933,628</u>	<u>934,128</u>	<u>803,397</u>	<u>130,731</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(131,774)	(131,774)	8,554	140,328
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	129,099	129,099	129,099	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	2,675	2,675	2,675	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$140,328</u>	<u>\$140,328</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY**

*Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budget Basis
Special Fire Levy Fund
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014*

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		<u>Actual</u>
Receipts				
Property Taxes	\$801,237	\$801,237	\$791,336	(\$9,901)
Intergovernmental	107,195	107,195	122,508	15,313
<i>Total Receipts</i>	908,432	908,432	913,844	5,412
Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Safety	911,650	911,650	909,835	1,815
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(3,218)	(3,218)	4,009	7,227
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	3,218	3,218	3,218	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$7,227</u>	<u>\$7,227</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

MUNSON TOWNSHIP
GEAUGA COUNTY
Statement of Assets and Net Position - Cash Basis
Agency Fund
December 31, 2014

Assets

Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u><u>\$4,119</u></u>
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Net Position

Held on Behalf of Scholarships	<u><u>\$4,119</u></u>
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

Munson Township, Geauga County, Ohio (the Township), is a body politic and corporate established in 1816 to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township also has an elected Township Fiscal Officer.

The reporting entity is comprised of a primary government and other organizations that were included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading.

Primary Government

The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Township. The Township provides general government services, maintenance of Township roads and bridges, parks and cemeteries. The Township contracts with the Munson Fire Department for fire protection. Police protection is provided by the Geauga County Sheriff's Department.

Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Township is financially accountable. The Township is financially accountable for an organization if the Township appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board; and (1) the Township is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Township is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the Township is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the Township is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations which are fiscally dependent on the Township in that the Township approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burden on, the primary government. The reporting entity of the Township does not include any component units.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

As discussed further in the Basis of Accounting section of this note, these financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the Township's accounting policies.

Basis of Presentation

The Township's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Township as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental receipts or other nonexchange transactions.

The statement of net position presents the cash and investment balances of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each of the Township's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the Township is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and receipts of interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a cash basis or draws from the Township's general receipts.

Fund Financial Statements

During the year, the Township segregates transactions related to certain Township functions or activities in separate funds to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Township at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Funds are used to segregate resources that are restricted as to use. The funds of the Township are divided into three categories, governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds

The Township classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other non-exchange transactions as governmental funds. The following are the Township's major governmental funds.

General Fund – This fund is used to account for and report all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Road and Bridge Fund – This fund is used to account for and report the receipt of real estate and homestead and rollback restricted for the maintenance and repair of township roads and bridges.

Special Fire Levy Fund – This fund is used to account for and report the receipt of real estate and homestead and rollback restricted for the costs of operating the fire department.

The other governmental funds of the Township account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds include pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments which are not available to support the Township's own programs. Agency funds are purely custodial in nature and are used to hold resources for individuals, organizations or other governments. The Township's agency fund accounts for donations for college scholarships.

Basis of Accounting

The Township's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Township's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the Township are described in the appropriate section in this note.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued liabilities and the related expenses) are not recorded in these financial statements.

Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the Township may appropriate.

The appropriations resolution is the Township's authorization to spend resources and sets limits on disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Township. The legal level of control has been established at the fund, department, object, and line item level for all funds. Amendments to the appropriations resolution require the approval of the Township Board of Trustees.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Township Fiscal Officer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the amended certificate of estimated resources in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Township.

The appropriations resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Township during the year.

Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled and invested. Individual fund integrity is maintained through Township records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and investments of the cash management pool are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that were not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts, respectively.

During 2014, the Township invested in governmental national mortgage association bonds and in Star Ohio.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool, managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio's net asset value per share, which is the price the investment could be sold for on December 31, 2014.

Interest earnings are allocated to Township funds according to State statutes, grant requirements, or debt related restrictions. Interest receipts credited to the General Fund during 2014 was \$22,892 which includes \$4,059 assigned from other Township funds.

Inventory and Prepaid Items

The Township reports disbursements for inventories and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's cash basis of accounting.

Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The Township recognizes the disbursement for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 8 and 9, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

Net Position

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes include resources restricted for road and bridge and fire operating and apparatus. The Township's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an obligation is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by formal action (resolution) of Township Trustees. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Township Trustees remove or change the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the Township for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. These amounts are assigned by the Township Trustees. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute. State statute authorizes the Fiscal Officer to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. Township Trustees assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the 2015 appropriated budget. Township Trustees assigned fund balance for zoning.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Note 3 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis presented for the general fund and any major special revenue funds is prepared on the budgetary to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference(s) between the budgetary basis and the cash basis are that:

1. Encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (cash basis).
2. Budgetary receipts and disbursements of the zoning fund are reclassified to the general fund for cash reporting.

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the cash basis statement to the budgetary basis statement on a fund type basis for the general fund and major special revenue funds.

Net Change in Fund Balance

	General	Road and Bridge	Special Fire Levy
Cash Basis	(\$304,165)	\$10,150	\$4,009
Perspective Difference:			
Zoning	8,999	0	0
Adjustment for Encumbrances	(15,210)	(1,596)	0
Budget Basis	(\$310,376)	8,554	4,009

Note 4 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the Township is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds.

Munson Township
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Road and Bridge	Special Fire Levy	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Restricted for					
Road and Bridge Maintenance	\$0	\$141,924	\$0	\$48,739	\$190,663
Fire Department	0	0	7,227	0	7,227
Emergency Medical Services	0	0	0	13,064	13,064
Cemetery	0	0	0	6,714	6,714
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>141,924</u>	<u>7,227</u>	<u>68,517</u>	<u>217,668</u>
Committed to					
Playground Construction	14,140	0	0	0	14,140
Assigned to					
Purchases on Order:					
Materials and Supplies	1,071	0	0	0	1,071
Zoning	7,394	0	0	0	7,394
Year 2015 Appropriations	876,510	0	0	0	876,510
<i>Total Assigned</i>	<u>884,975</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>884,975</u>
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u><u>\$899,115</u></u>	<u><u>\$141,924</u></u>	<u><u>\$7,227</u></u>	<u><u>\$68,517</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,116,783</u></u>

Note 5 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the Township are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the Township treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the Township treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Trustees have identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the Township can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Township, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions.

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Township will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At year end, \$87,255 of the Township's bank balance of \$839,590 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the Township's name.

The Township has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the Township or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

Investments

The Township's investment policy is limited to complying with State statute, which investment objectives include safety, liquidity and return on investments; authorized financial institutions and broker/dealers and authorized investments.

Investments are obligations of the United States Government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the United States Government and are not considered to have credit risk.

Interest rate risk is limited by the Township's investment policy which requires that operating funds be invested in short-term investments maturing within five years from the date of purchase and that the Township's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations and/or long-term debt payments. The stated intent of the policy is to avoid the need to sell securities prior to maturity.

As of December 31, 2014, the Township had \$281,311 in Governmental National Mortgage Association Bonds.

Credit risk is addressed by the Township's investment policy which requires that all investments be authorized by the Ohio Revised Code. The Governmental National Mortgage Association Bonds carry an AAA rating by Standard and Poor's.

Concentration of credit risk is defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board as five percent or more in securities of a single issuer. The Township places no limit on the amount it may invest in a single issuer.

Note 6 – Property Taxes

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the Township. Property tax receipts received during 2014 for real and public utility property taxes represent collections of 2013 taxes.

2014 real property taxes are levied after October 1, 2014, on the assessed value as of January 1, 2014, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. 2014 real property taxes are collected in and intended to finance 2015 operations.

Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits later payment dates can be established.

Public utility personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value; public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value. 2014 public utility property taxes which became a lien December 31, 2013, are levied after October 1, 2014, and are collected in 2015 with real property taxes.

The full tax rate for all Township operations for the year ended December 31, 2014, was \$12.25 per \$1,000 of assessed value. The assessed values of real property and public utility tangible property upon which 2014 property tax receipts were based are as follows:

Munson Township
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

Real Property:	
Residential/Agricultural	\$201,888,020
Other	15,419,190
Personal Property:	
Public Utility	<u>5,504,360</u>
 Total Assessed Value	 <u>\$222,811,570</u>

The Geauga County Treasurer collects property taxes on behalf of all taxing districts in the county, including Munson Township. The County Auditor periodically remits to the Township its portion of the taxes collected.

Note 7 – Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation.

Property and Liability

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio local governments. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

For occurrences on or subsequent to January 1, 2006, OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$350,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP. APEEP reinsures claims exceeding \$350,000 and provides up to \$2,650,000 per claim and \$10,000,000 in the aggregate per year (the latest information available).

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to an aggregate of \$10,000,000. Governments can elect additional coverage from \$3,000,000 to \$13,000,000 from General Reinsurance Corporation. Munson Township has liability coverage in the amount of \$7,000,000.

Property Coverage

Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$250,000 and provides up to \$600 million per occurrence subject to an annual aggregate loss payment. Travelers provides aggregate stop loss coverage based upon the combined OTARMA members' total insurable values. If the stop loss is reached by payment of losses between \$100,000 and \$250,000, Travelers will reinsure specific losses exceeding \$100,000 up to their \$600 million per occurrence limit.

Munson Township
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2014

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective OTARMA member.

Property and casualty settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2014 and 2013:

	2014	2013
Assets	\$35,970,263	\$34,954,286
Liabilities	(8,912,432)	(8,486,363)
Net Position	\$27,057,831	\$26,467,923

At December 31, 2013 and 2014, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$7.9 and \$8.2 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$7.4 and \$7.2 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 957 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2013 and 2014, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2014, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$15,802.

Based on discussion with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charge to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

The Township's contributions to OTARMA for the past three years are as follows:

Year	Contribution
2014	\$30,389
2013	29,165
2012	27,787

After completing one year of membership, members may withdraw on each anniversary of the date they joined OTARMA provided they provide written notice to OTARMA 60 days in advance of the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's budgetary contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also, upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to withdrawal.

Workers' Compensation

The Township participates in the Ohio Township Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool. Each year, the participating townships pay a service fee to the GRP to cover costs of administering the program.

The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the Township by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating townships is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all townships in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the GRP. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "equity pooling fund."

This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the GRP. Participation in the GRP is limited to townships that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. The Frank Gates Service Company provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the GRP.

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description -- The Township participates in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans: The Traditional Pension Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The Member-Directed Plan is a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20 percent per year). Under the Member-Directed Plan, members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of the member and vested employer contributions plus any investment earnings. The Combined Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. Under the Combined Plan, OPERS invests employer contributions to provide a formula retirement benefit similar in nature to, but less than, the Traditional Pension Plan benefit. Member contributions, the investment of which is self-directed by the members, accumulate retirement assets in a manner similar to the Member-Directed Plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost-of-living adjustments to members of the Traditional Pension and Combined Plans. Members of the Member-Directed Plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <https://www.opers.org/investments/cafr.shtml>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 614-222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions and currently limits the employer contribution to a rate not to exceed 14 percent of covered payroll for state and local employer units. Member contribution rates, as set forth in the Ohio Revised Code, are not to exceed 10 percent of covered payroll for members in State and local divisions. The Ohio Revised Code authorizes OPERS to calculate employee contribution rates for public safety employees and limits the law enforcement rate to the public safety rate plus an additional percentage not to exceed two percent. For the year ended December 31, 2014, members in state and local divisions contributed 10 percent of covered payroll. Members in the state and local divisions may participate in all three plans. For 2014, member and employer contribution rates were consistent across all three plans.

The Township's 2014 contribution rate was 14.0 percent of covered payroll. The portion of employer contributions used to fund pension benefits is net of post-employment health care benefits. Effective January 1, 2014, the portion of employer contribution allocated to health care was 2.00 percent for members in the Traditional Plan and the Combined Plan. Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined.

The Township's required contributions for pension obligations to the Traditional Pension and Combined Plans for the years ended December 31, 2014, 2013, and 2012 were \$67,461, \$67,892, and \$44,220, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2014, 2013, and 2012. There were no contributions to the Member-Directed Plan for 2014 made by the Township or by plan members.

Note 9 - Postemployment Benefits

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: The Traditional Pension Plan – a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the Member-Directed Plan – a defined contribution plan; and the Combined Plan – a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care plan for qualifying members of both the Traditional Plan and Combined Plans. Members of the Member-Directed plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits, including post-employment health care coverage. The plan includes a medical plan, prescription drug program and Medicare Part B premium reimbursement.

In order to qualify for post-employment health care coverage, age-and-service retirees under the Traditional Pension and Combined plans must have 10 years or more of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor

benefit recipients is available. The Ohio Revised code permits, but does not require, OPERS to provide health care benefits to its eligible members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Disclosures for the health care plan are provided separately in the OPERS financial report which may be obtained by visiting <https://www.opers.org/investments/cafr.shtml>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642 or by calling 614-222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy – The post-employment healthcare plan was established under, and is administered in accordance with, Internal Revenue Code 401 (h). The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund post-employment health care through contributions to OPERS. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside for the funding of post-retirement health care.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the covered payroll of active members. In 2014, state and local employers contributed at a rate of 14.0 percent of covered payroll. This is the maximum employer contribution rate permitted by the Ohio Revised Code.

Each year, the OPERS Retirement Board determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside for funding of post-employment health care benefits. Effective January 1, 2014, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Traditional Plan and the Combined Plan was 2.0 percent.

The OPERS Retirement Board is also authorized to establish rules for the payment of a portion of the health care benefits provided, by the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected. Active members do not make contributions to the post-employment health care plan.

The Township's contributions allocated to fund post-employment health care benefits for the years ended December 31, 2014, 2013, and 2011 were \$11,244, \$5,222, and \$24,567. The full amount has been contributed for 2014, 2013, and 2012.

Changes to the health care plan were adopted by the OPERS Board of Trustees on September 19, 2012, with a transition plan commencing January 1, 2014. With the recent passage of pension legislation under SB 343 and the approved health care changes, OPERS expects to be able to consistently allocate 4 percent of the employer contributions toward the health care fund after the end of the transition period.

Note 10 – Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 11 - Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year were as follows:

General	\$15,210
Road and Bridge	1,596
Other Governmental Funds	<u>21</u>
Total	<u><u>\$16,827</u></u>

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Munson Township
Geauga County
12210 Auburn Road
Chardon, Ohio 44024

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Munson Township, Geauga County, (the Township) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2014, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated August 30, 2016, wherein we noted the Township uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping "D" and "Y".

Dave Yost
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

August 30, 2016



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

MUNSON TOWNSHIP

GEAUGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
SEPTEMBER 13, 2016**