



Rea & associates *a brighter way*

# Par Excellence Academy

(A Component Unit of Newark City School District)  
Licking County, Ohio

## *Audited Financial Statements*

For the Fiscal Year Ended  
June 30, 2015





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Education  
Par Excellence Academy  
96 Maholm Street  
Newark, Ohio 43055

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Par Excellence Academy, Licking County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2014 through June 30, 2015. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Par Excellence Academy is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

February 1, 2016

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**Par Excellence Academy**  
**(A Component Unit of Newark City School District)**  
**Licking County, Ohio**  
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*June 30, 2015*

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November 30, 2015

To the Board of Education  
Par Excellence Academy  
Licking County, Ohio  
96 Maholm Street  
Newark, OH 43055

## **Independent Auditor's Report**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Par Excellence Academy, Licking County, Ohio, (the Academy), a component unit of Newark City School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Par Excellence Academy, Licking County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2015, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Emphasis of a Matter***

As described in Note 3, the Academy restated the net position balances to account for the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27*, and GASB Statement No. 71, *Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 68*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *Management's Discussion and Analysis, Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and Schedule of Academy Contributions* on pages 3–8, 29-30 and 31-34, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 30, 2015 on our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Hea & Associates, Inc.*

Dublin, Ohio

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015  
(UNAUDITED)**

The management's discussion and analysis of the Par Excellence Academy's (the "Academy") financial performance provides an overall review of the Academy's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2015. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Academy's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Academy's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for 2015 are as follows:

- In total, net position was a deficit balance of \$670,482 at June 30, 2015.
- The Academy had operating revenues of \$1,030,744, operating expenses of \$1,161,136, and non-operating revenues of \$233,573 for fiscal year 2015. Total change in net position for the fiscal year was an increase of \$103,181.
- The Academy implemented GASB 68 in 2015, which reduced beginning net position as previously reported by \$1,485,522.

**Using the Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand the Academy's financial activities. The statement of net position and statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position provide information about the activities of the Academy, including all short-term and long-term financial resources and obligations.

**Reporting the Academy's Financial Activities**

These documents look at all financial transactions and ask the question, "How did we do financially during 2015?" The statement of net position and statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position answer this question. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, revenues and expenses using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting will take into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Academy's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Academy as a whole, the financial position of the Academy has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. These statements can be found on pages 9 and 10 of this report.

The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Academy finances and meets the cash flow needs of its operations. The statement of cash flows can be found on page 11 of this report.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY**  
**(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)**  
**LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015  
(UNAUDITED)

The table below provides a summary of the Academy's net position for fiscal year 2015 and 2014. Balances at June 30, 2014 have been restated as described in Note 3 to the basic financial statements.

	2015	Restated 2014
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Current assets	\$ 753,171	\$ 689,886
Capital assets, net	162,286	147,749
Total assets	915,457	837,635
<b><u>Deferred outflows of resources</u></b>		
	104,424	78,096
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Current liabilities	136,518	125,776
Non-current liabilities	1,316,037	1,563,618
Total liabilities	1,452,555	1,689,394
<b><u>Deferred inflows of resources</u></b>		
	237,808	-
<b><u>Net Position</u></b>		
Investment in capital assets	162,286	147,749
Restricted	9,840	32,186
Unrestricted (deficit)	(842,608)	(953,598)
Total net position	\$ (670,482)	\$ (773,663)

During fiscal year 2015, the Academy adopted GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27," which significantly revises accounting for pension costs and liabilities. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the Academy's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015  
(UNAUDITED)**

Under the new standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals the Academy's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the Academy is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, the Academy's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

As a result of implementing GASB 68, the Academy is reporting a net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to pension on the accrual basis of accounting. This implementation also had the effect of restating net position at June 30, 2014, from \$711,859 to a deficit balance of \$773,663.

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At June 30, 2015, the Academy's net position was a deficit balance of \$670,482 caused primarily by the implementation of GASB 68 and GASB 71.

At year-end, capital assets represented 17.73% of total assets. Capital assets consisted of land, buildings, computers and other equipment. Net position invested in capital assets at June 30, 2015, was \$162,286. These capital assets are used to provide services to the students and are not available for future spending. The Academy had no capital related debt at June 30, 2015.

A portion of the Academy's net position, \$9,840, represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position was (\$842,608).

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015  
(UNAUDITED)

The table below shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2015 and 2014.

**Change in Net Position**

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<b><u>Operating Revenues:</u></b>		
State foundation	<u>\$ 1,030,744</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,187</u>
Total operating revenue	<u>1,030,744</u>	<u>1,018,187</u>
<b><u>Operating Expenses:</u></b>		
Personal services	777,225	744,950
Purchased services	295,306	231,358
Materials and supplies	68,360	66,989
Other	9,484	9,824
Depreciation	<u>10,761</u>	<u>8,352</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>1,161,136</u>	<u>1,061,473</u>
<b><u>Non-operating Revenues (Expenses):</u></b>		
Grants and subsidies	204,572	108,502
Interest revenue	582	494
Miscellaneous	24,669	33,872
Contributions and donations	3,750	3,550
Interest and fiscal charges	<u>-</u>	<u>(489)</u>
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>233,573</u>	<u>145,929</u>
Change in net position	103,181	102,643
Net position at beginning of year (restated)	<u>(773,663)</u>	<u>N/A</u>
Net position at end of year	<u>\$ (670,482)</u>	<u>\$ (773,663)</u>

The information necessary to restate the 2014 beginning balances and the 2014 pension expense amounts for the effects of the initial implementation of GASB 68 is not available. Therefore, 2014 functional expenses still include pension expense of \$78,096 computed under GASB 27. GASB 27 required recognizing pension expense equal to the contractually required contributions to the plan. Under GASB 68, pension expense represents additional amounts earned, adjusted by deferred inflows/outflows. The contractually required contribution is no longer a component of pension expense. Under GASB 68, the 2015 statements report pension expense of \$55,931.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY**  
**(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)**  
**LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

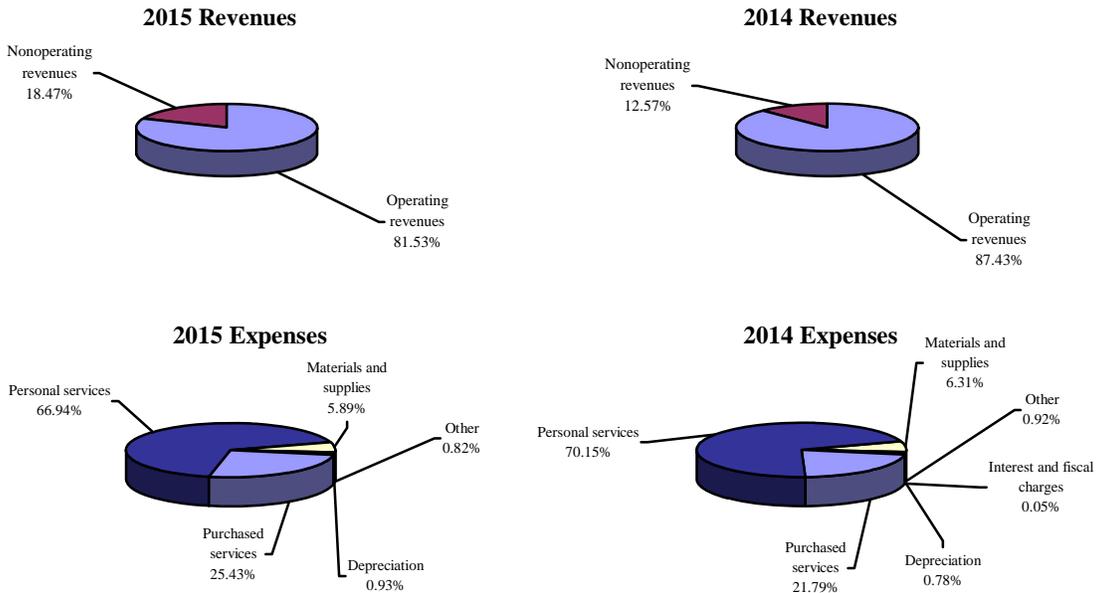
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015  
 (UNAUDITED)

Consequently, in order to compare 2015 total program expenses to 2014, the following adjustments are needed:

Total 2015 program expenses under GASB 68	\$ 1,161,136
Pension expense under GASB 68	(55,931)
2015 contractually required contributions	<u>92,032</u>
Adjusted 2015 program expenses	1,197,237
Total 2014 program expenses under GASB 27	<u>1,061,473</u>
Increase in program expenses not related to pension	<u>\$ 135,764</u>

The Academy's foundation revenue increased \$12,557, or 1.23%, from fiscal year 2014. Operating grant revenue increased due to the Academy's participation in the Straight A grant in fiscal year 2015. Operating expenses increased \$99,663, or 9.39%, primarily due to an increase in personal services expenses.

The charts below illustrate the revenues and expenses for the Academy during fiscal 2015 and 2014.



**Capital Assets**

At June 30, 2015, the Academy had \$162,286 (net of accumulated depreciation) invested in land, buildings, computers and equipment. See Note 8 to the basic financial statements for more detail on capital assets.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015  
(UNAUDITED)**

**Debt Administration**

The Academy had no outstanding debt at June 30, 2015. The Academy's net pension liability is described in Note 9 to the basic financial statements. At June 30, 2015, the Academy has a liability for employee vacation benefits. The vacation liability is expected to be paid in the subsequent fiscal year. See Note 11 to the basic financial statements for more detail on the Academy's compensated absences liability.

**Current Financial Related Activities**

The Academy is sponsored by Newark City School District. The Academy is reliant upon State Foundation monies and State and Federal Grants to offer quality educational services to students. In order to continually provide learning opportunities to the Academy's students, the Academy will apply resources to best meet the needs of its students. It is the intent of the Academy to apply for other State and Federal funds that are made available to finance its operations.

**Contacting the Academy's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our clients and creditors with a general overview of the Academy's finances and to show the Academy's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Hueston Lauderman, Treasurer, Par Excellence Academy, 96 Maholm Street, Newark, Ohio 43055.

**BASIC  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2015

<b>Assets:</b>	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents . . . . .	\$ 658,476
Receivables:	
Intergovernmental . . . . .	41,520
Prepayments . . . . .	53,175
	<hr/>
Total current assets . . . . .	753,171
Non-current assets:	
Land . . . . .	10,000
Depreciable capital assets, net . . . . .	152,286
	<hr/>
Total non-current assets. . . . .	162,286
	<hr/>
Total assets. . . . .	915,457
 <b>Deferred outflows of resources:</b>	
Pension - STRS . . . . .	84,637
Pension - SERS . . . . .	19,787
	<hr/>
Total deferred outflows of resources . . . . .	104,424
 <b>Liabilities:</b>	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable. . . . .	17,694
Accrued wages and benefits . . . . .	89,157
Compensated absences. . . . .	11,378
Pension obligation payable. . . . .	14,581
Intergovernmental payable . . . . .	3,708
	<hr/>
Total current liabilities . . . . .	136,518
Non-current liabilities:	
Net pension liability . . . . .	1,316,037
	<hr/>
Total liabilities . . . . .	1,452,555
 <b>Deferred inflows of resources:</b>	
Pension - STRS . . . . .	197,313
Pension - SERS . . . . .	40,495
	<hr/>
Total deferred inflows of resources . . . . .	237,808
 <b>Net position:</b>	
Investment in capital assets. . . . .	162,286
Restricted for:	
Restricted for federal programs . . . . .	9,840
Unrestricted (deficit). . . . .	(842,608)
	<hr/>
Total net position. . . . .	\$ (670,482)
	<hr/>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND  
CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

<b>Operating revenues:</b>	
Foundation revenue . . . . .	\$ 1,030,744
Total operating revenues . . . . .	<u>1,030,744</u>
<b>Operating expenses:</b>	
Salaries and wages . . . . .	691,277
Fringe benefits . . . . .	85,948
Purchased services . . . . .	295,306
Materials and supplies . . . . .	68,360
Other . . . . .	9,484
Depreciation . . . . .	<u>10,761</u>
Total operating expenses . . . . .	<u>1,161,136</u>
Operating loss . . . . .	<u>(130,392)</u>
<b>Non-operating revenues:</b>	
Grants and subsidies . . . . .	204,572
Interest revenue . . . . .	582
Miscellaneous . . . . .	24,669
Contributions and donations . . . . .	<u>3,750</u>
Total nonoperating revenues . . . . .	<u>233,573</u>
Change in net position . . . . .	103,181
<b>Net position (deficit) at beginning of year (restated) . . . . .</b>	<u>(773,663)</u>
<b>Net position (deficit) at end of year . . . . .</b>	<u><u>\$ (670,482)</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY**  
**(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)**  
**LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>	
Cash received from state foundation . . . . .	\$ 1,023,873
Cash payments for salaries and wages . . . . .	(677,981)
Cash payments for fringe benefits . . . . .	(123,731)
Cash payments for purchased services . . . . .	(346,631)
Cash payments for materials and supplies . . . . .	(69,479)
Cash payments for other expenses . . . . .	(9,484)
	<u>(203,433)</u>
<b>Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:</b>	
Cash received from grants and subsidies. . . . .	214,656
Cash received from contributions and donations . . . . .	3,750
Cash received from miscellaneous receipts . . . . .	22,717
	<u>241,123</u>
<b>Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:</b>	
Acquisition of capital assets . . . . .	(27,871)
	<u>(27,871)</u>
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>	
Interest received . . . . .	582
	<u>582</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents . . . . .	10,401
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year . . . . .</b>	<b>648,075</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year . . . . .</b>	<b>\$ 658,476</b>
<b>Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:</b>	
Operating loss . . . . .	\$ (130,392)
Adjustments:	
Depreciation . . . . .	10,761
Changes in assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows:	
(Increase) in intergovernmental receivable . . . . .	(6,871)
(Increase) in prepayments . . . . .	(53,175)
Increase in accounts payable. . . . .	10,751
Increase in accrued wages and benefits . . . . .	9,511
(Decrease) in intergovernmental payable . . . . .	(9,388)
Increase in compensated absences payable . . . . .	1,458
Increase in pension obligation payable . . . . .	13
(Decrease) in net pension liability . . . . .	(247,581)
(Increase) in deferred outflows - pensions . . . . .	(26,328)
Increase in deferred intflows - pensions . . . . .	237,808
	<u>237,808</u>
Net cash used in operating activities . . . . .	<b>\$ (203,433)</b>

**Noncash transactions:**  
The Academy purchased \$2,573 in capital assets on account at June 30, 2014.

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015**

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE ACADEMY**

The Par Excellence Academy, Licking County, Ohio (the "Academy") is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702, to maintain and provide an Academy exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service, that qualifies as an exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the Academy's tax exempt status. The Academy's objective is to deliver a unique opportunity for students who show a strong interest or talent in the visual arts which can be delivered to students in grades Kindergarten through 3<sup>rd</sup> grade. It is to be operated in cooperation with the public schools to provide an appreciation of the visual arts through studies of its history, theory and design. The Academy, which is part of the State's education program, is nonsectarian in its programs, admissions policies, employment practices, and all other operations. The Academy may acquire facilities as needed and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the school.

The Academy was approved for operation under a contract with the Newark City School District (the "Sponsor") for the period July 1, 2014 through June 30, 2017. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the Academy and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration. During fiscal year 2015, the Academy paid \$37,584 in sponsorship fees to the Newark City School District. The Academy is considered a component unit of the Newark City School District for reporting purposes, in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39 and GASB Statement No. 61.

The Academy operates under the direction of a self-appointed nine-member Board of Trustees. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include, but are not limited to, State-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards and qualifications of teachers. The Board controls the Academy's one instructional/support facility staffed by 2 non-certified staff members and 11 certified staff members who provide services to 145 students.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The basic financial statements of the Academy have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Academy's significant accounting policies are described below.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The Academy uses enterprise accounting to report on its financial activities. Enterprise accounting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Enterprise accounting may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods and services.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY**  
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**LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Academy. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the Academy. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

**B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the statement of net position. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net position. Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

**C. Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the Academy, deferred outflows of resources have been reported for the following two items related the Academy's net pension liability: (1) the difference between expected and actual experience of the pension systems, and (2) the Academy's contributions to the pension systems subsequent to the measurement date.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the Academy, deferred inflows of resources include the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments related to the Academy's net pension liability.

**D. Budgetary Process**

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, except House Bill 364, which took effect April 8, 2003, added Ohio Rev. Code Section 3314.03 (11) (d), which states that community schools must comply with Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.391. This requires each community school to submit to the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) a five year forecast no later than October 31 of each year.

**E. Cash**

All monies received by the Academy are deposited into demand deposit accounts.

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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**F. Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows. The net position component "investment in capital assets," consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The Academy had no capital related debt at June 30, 2015. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Academy or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The Academy applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**G. Intergovernmental Revenue**

The Academy currently participates in the State Foundation Program, the Straight A grant, the IDEA B grant, the Title I grant, and the Title IIA grant. Revenue from the State Foundation Program is recognized as operating revenue in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Amounts awarded under State Foundation Program for the 2015 school year excluding federal and State grants totaled \$1,030,744.

Revenues received from the remaining programs are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accompanying financial statements. Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Eligibility includes timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Academy must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Academy on a reimbursement basis. State and federal grants revenue for the fiscal year 2015 received was \$204,572.

In addition, the Academy received \$3,750 in local contributions and donations during fiscal year 2015.

**H. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

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**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**I. Compensated Absences**

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 16, "Accounting for Compensated Absences", a liability for vacation leave is accrued if a) the employees' rights to payment are attributable to services already rendered; and b) it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or other means, such as cash payment at termination or retirement. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination (severance) payments. The Academy does not have a policy regarding the payment of unused sick leave for termination (severance) benefits; therefore, a liability is not accrued for unused sick leave at fiscal year-end. The Academy does have a policy that allows employees to carry over or be compensated for unused vacation leave at fiscal year-end; therefore a liability has been recorded for unused vacation leave at fiscal year-end.

See Note 11 for further detail on the compensated absences policies.

**J. Capital Assets and Depreciation**

All capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and reductions during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market value on the date donated. The Academy maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000. The Academy does not have any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All capital assets, except land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings	30 years
Equipment	5 - 20 years

**K. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

**L. Prepayments**

Certain payments to vendors reflect the costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the financial statements using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of the purchase and the expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

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**NOTE 3 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES**

For fiscal year 2015, the Academy has implemented GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27", GASB Statement No. 69 "Government Combinations and Disposals of Government Operations", and GASB Statement No. 71, "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date - an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 68".

GASB Statement No. 69 establishes accounting and financial reporting standards related to government combinations and disposals of government operations. The Statement improves the decision usefulness of financial reporting by requiring that disclosures be made by governments about combination arrangements in which they engage and for disposals of government operations. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 69 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Academy.

GASB Statement No. 68 improves the accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions. It also improves information provided by state and local governmental employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 affected the Academy's pension plan disclosures, as presented in Note 9, and added required supplementary information which is presented after the notes to the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 71 improves the accounting and financial reporting by addressing an issue in GASB Statement No. 68, concerning transition provisions related to certain pension contributions made to defined benefit pension plans prior to implementation of that Statement by employers and nonemployer contributing entities.

A net position restatement is required in order to implement GASB Statement No 68 and 71. The governmental activities at July 1, 2014 have been restated as follows:

Net position as previously reported	\$ 711,859
Deferred outflows - payments subsequent to measurement date	78,096
Net pension liability	<u>(1,563,618)</u>
Restated net position at July 1, 2014	<u>\$ (773,663)</u>

Other than employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, the Academy made no restatement for deferred inflows/outflows of resources as the information needed to generate these restatements was not available.

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS**

At June 30, 2015, the carrying amount of all Academy deposits was \$658,476. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2015, \$359,723 of the Academy's bank balance of \$662,149 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$302,426 was covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC).

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**NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS - (Continued)**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the Academy’s deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the Academy. The Academy has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Although the securities were held by the pledging institutions’ trust department and all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the Academy to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**NOTE 5 - RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2015 consisted of intergovernmental grants and entitlements in the amount of \$41,520. These receivables are expected to be collected in the subsequent year.

**NOTE 6 - PURCHASED SERVICES**

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, purchased services expenses were as follows:

Professional services	\$ 145,443
Property rental and services	17,752
Travel, mileage and meetings	4,476
Communications	56,927
Utilities	22,081
Contracted craft or trade services	14,920
Other purchased services	<u>33,707</u>
Total purchased services	<u>\$ 295,306</u>

**NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS**

The Academy’s long-term obligations during the year consist of the following:

	Restated Balance <u>June 30, 2014</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	Balance <u>June 30, 2015</u>	Amounts Due in <u>One Year</u>
Net pension liability:					
STRS	\$ 1,270,447	\$ -	\$ (203,914)	\$ 1,066,533	\$ -
SERS	293,171	-	(43,667)	249,504	-
Total net pension liability	<u>\$ 1,563,618</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (247,581)</u>	<u>\$ 1,316,037</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Net Pension Liability: See Note 3 and Note 9 for information on the Academy’s net pension liability.

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**NOTE 8 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, was as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	<u>June 30, 2014</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
<i>Capital assets, not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 10,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,000
Non-depreciable capital assets	<u>10,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>
<i>Capital assets, being depreciated:</i>				
Buildings	142,000	-	-	142,000
Equipment	106,613	25,298	-	131,911
Depreciable capital assets	<u>248,613</u>	<u>25,298</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>273,911</u>
<i>Less: accumulated depreciation:</i>				
Buildings	(13,410)	(4,733)	-	(18,143)
Equipment	(97,454)	(6,028)	-	(103,482)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(110,864)</u>	<u>(10,761)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(121,625)</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 147,749</u>	<u>\$ 14,537</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 162,286</u>

**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

*Net Pension Liability*

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the Academy's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the Academy's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The Academy cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the Academy does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

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**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *pension obligation payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description –Academy non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

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**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the Academy is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 13.18 percent. The remaining 0.82 percent of the 14 percent employer contribution rate was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

The Academy's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$17,663 for fiscal year 2015.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description –Academy licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. With certain exceptions, the basic benefit is increased each year by two percent of the original base benefit. For members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, the first two percent is paid on the fifth anniversary of the retirement benefit. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 25 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement will increase effective August 1, 2015, and will continue to increase periodically until they reach age 60 with 35 years of service or age 65 with five years of service on August 1, 2026.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated among investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

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**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The statutory maximum employee contribution rate was increased one percent July 1, 2014, and will be increased one percent each year until it reaches 14 percent on July 1, 2016. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, plan members were required to contribute 12 percent of their annual covered salary. The Academy was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2015 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The Academy's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$74,369 for fiscal year 2015.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2014, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Academy's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Academy's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 249,504	\$ 1,066,533	\$ 1,316,037
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.00493000%	0.00438480%	
Pension expense	\$ 14,559	\$ 41,372	\$ 55,931

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**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

At June 30, 2015, the Academy reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,124	\$ 10,268	\$ 12,392
Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>17,663</u>	<u>74,369</u>	<u>92,032</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 19,787</u>	<u>\$ 84,637</u>	<u>\$ 104,424</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>			
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	<u>\$ 40,495</u>	<u>\$ 197,313</u>	<u>\$ 237,808</u>

\$92,032 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2016. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2016	\$ (9,593)	\$ (46,761)	\$ (56,354)
2017	(9,593)	(46,761)	(56,354)
2018	(9,593)	(46,761)	(56,354)
2019	<u>(9,592)</u>	<u>(46,762)</u>	<u>(56,354)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (38,371)</u>	<u>\$ (187,045)</u>	<u>\$ (225,416)</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

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**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2014, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	4.00 percent to 22 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2010.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	1.00 %	0.00 %
US Stocks	22.50	5.00
Non-US Stocks	22.50	5.50
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	10.00
Real Assets	10.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	15.00	7.50
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

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**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.75 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.75 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 355,969	\$ 249,504	\$ 159,959

**Actuarial Assumptions - STRS**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2014, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	2.75 percent at age 70 to 12.25 percent at age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA paid on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2014, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS' investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY**  
**(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)**  
**LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2014. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2014. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2014.

**Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,526,858	\$ 1,066,533	\$ 677,253

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
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LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015**

**NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

**A. School Employees Retirement System**

Health Care Plan Description - The Academy contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2015, 0.82 percent of covered payroll was allocated to health care. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2015, this amount was \$20,450. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2015, the Academy's surcharge obligation was \$2,385.

The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2015, 2014, and 2013 were \$3,644, \$2,163, and \$2,109, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2015, 2014 and 2013.

**B. State Teachers Retirement System**

Plan Description - The Academy participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
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LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015**

**NOTE 10 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS - (Continued)**

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal year 2015, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2015, 2014, and 2013 were \$0, \$4,548, and \$4,312 respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2015, 2014 and 2013.

**NOTE 11 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES**

Employees accumulate sick leave at a rate of 5 days per year. Unused sick leave may accumulate up to 30 days. Some employees accumulate vacation leave at a rate of up to 14 days per year. Unused vacation leave may accumulate up to a maximum of 20 days. A liability for unused vacation leave in the amount of \$11,378 at June 30 is recorded on the statement of net position.

**NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

**A. Property and Liability**

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Academy maintains insurance coverage for its building, theft, general liability, contents liability, employee dishonesty, forgery, and computer equipment. The Academy owns the building and land on which it is located at 96 Maholm Street, Newark, Ohio 43055.

Settled claims have not exceeded commercial coverage in the past three years. There was no significant reduction from the prior year.

**B. Workers' Compensation**

The Academy pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly gross total payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

**NOTE 13 - CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The Academy received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the Academy at June 30, 2015, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

**NOTE 13 – CONTINGENCIES - (Continued)**

**B. Foundation Funding**

The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) conducts reviews of enrollment data and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which State foundation funding is calculated. As a result of the fiscal year 2015 reviews, the Academy is due \$6,871 from ODE. This amount has been reported as an intergovernmental receivable on the statement of net position. As of the date of this report, ODE has not finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2015 foundation funding for the Academy; therefore the final financial statement impact is not determinable at this time. ODE and management believe this will result in either a receivable to or liability of the Academy. The final adjustment to state funding is expected to be immaterial.

**C. Litigation**

The Academy is not involved in any litigation that, in the opinion of management, would have a material effect on the financial statements.

**NOTE 14 - SERVICE AGREEMENT**

The Academy entered into a one-year contract on July 20, 2014 with Licking Area Computer Association (LACA) for certain computer, data processing and application services for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. Under this contract, the following terms were agreed upon:

1. LACA shall provide fiscal administration services, including access to financial software through OECN, electronic filing of data, user training, software upgrades, disaster recovery, EMIS compliance procedures and providing staff and resources to support the business process.
2. LACA shall provide student administration systems, including access to the Student Information System (SIS), data archival and retrieval support, help desk support, and preprinted forms needed for grade cards, schedule cards, grade scans and transcripts.
3. LACA shall provide EMIS system and services, including access to State EMIS software, interface to SIS and OECN financial software, creation and use of custom user defined reports, and district report card assistance.
4. LACA shall provide library services, including access to INFOhio Library Automation software, INFOhio electronic resource support, and INFOhio compliance procedures.
5. LACA shall provide video distance learning services, including coordinating, developing and delivering local professional development activities, daily management and troubleshooting of video network, technical training, and troubleshooting and coordination of specific video related hardware.
6. The fees for the services provided are based on a base fee plus a fee per student which vary per type of service. The total fee is \$24.33 per student.

For fiscal year 2015, \$2,894 was paid to LACA for services related to the service agreement. To obtain LACA's audited June 30, 2015 financial statements; please contact Mr. Jon Bowers, Executive Director, 150 South Quentin Rd., Newark, Ohio 43055.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE ACADEMY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF  
THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Academy's proportion of the net pension liability	0.00493000%	0.00493000%
Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 249,504	\$ 293,171
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$ 143,254	\$ 150,043
Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	174.17%	195.39%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71.70%	65.52%

Note: Information prior to fiscal year 2013 was unavailable.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE ACADEMY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF  
THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Academy's proportion of the net pension liability	0.00438480%	0.00438480%
Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,066,533	\$ 1,270,447
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$ 448,008	\$ 431,208
Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	238.06%	294.63%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	74.70%	69.30%

Note: Information prior to fiscal year 2013 was unavailable.

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF ACADEMY CONTRIBUTIONS  
SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 17,663	\$ 19,855	\$ 20,766	\$ 19,185	\$ 20,204
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(17,663)</u>	<u>(19,855)</u>	<u>(20,766)</u>	<u>(19,185)</u>	<u>(20,204)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>				
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$ 134,014	\$ 143,254	\$ 150,043	\$ 142,639	\$ 160,732
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%	13.45%	12.57%

<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
\$ 18,771	\$ 12,212	\$ 9,696	\$ 7,969	\$ 6,392
<u>(18,771)</u>	<u>(12,212)</u>	<u>(9,696)</u>	<u>(7,969)</u>	<u>(6,392)</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 138,634	\$ 124,106	\$ 98,737	\$ 74,616	\$ 60,416
13.54%	9.84%	9.82%	10.68%	10.58%

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF NEWARK CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT)  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF ACADEMY CONTRIBUTIONS  
STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 74,369	\$ 58,241	\$ 56,057	\$ 57,610	\$ 58,616
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(74,369)</u>	<u>(58,241)</u>	<u>(56,057)</u>	<u>(57,610)</u>	<u>(58,616)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>				
Academy's covered-employee payroll	\$ 531,207	\$ 448,008	\$ 431,208	\$ 443,154	\$ 450,892
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%

<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
\$ 54,681	\$ 47,689	\$ 35,950	\$ 30,366	\$ 22,505
<u>(54,681)</u>	<u>(47,689)</u>	<u>(35,950)</u>	<u>(30,366)</u>	<u>(22,505)</u>
<u>\$ -</u>				
\$ 420,623	\$ 366,838	\$ 276,538	\$ 233,585	\$ 173,115
13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY  
LICKING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

*SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO*

Information about factors that significantly affect trends in the amounts reported in the schedules should be presented as notes to the schedule.

*Changes in benefit terms* : There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2014 and 2015.

*Changes in assumptions* : There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2014 and 2015. See the notes to the basic financials for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.

*STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO*

*Changes in benefit terms* : There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2014 and 2015.

*Changes in assumptions* : There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2014 and 2015. See the notes to the basic financials for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.

November 30, 2015

To the Board of Education  
Par Excellence Academy  
Licking County, Ohio  
96 Maholm Street  
Newark, OH 43055

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Par Excellence Academy, Licking County, Ohio (the Academy) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 30, 2015, in which we noted the Academy restated net position to account for the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27*, and GASB Statement No. 71, *Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 68*.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying *schedule of findings* as finding 2014-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Academy's Response to the Finding**

The Academy's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. The Academy's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Dublin, Ohio

**Par Excellence Academy**  
**(A Component Unit of Newark City School District)**  
**Licking County, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Findings*  
*June 30, 2015*

<b>FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS</b>
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**Finding Number: 2015-001**

**Significant Deficiency: Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

**Criteria:** The Academy's management is responsible for designing and implementing internal controls over financial reporting as well as maintaining an adequate internal control structure over daily operations. A sound internal control structure is one capable of providing management with assurance that transactions are processed accurately and completely. A well-developed internal control system should include procedures to detect errors and irregularities in a timely manner and ensure transactions are properly authorized, reported and supported by appropriate documentation.

**Condition:** The Academy does not have sufficient internal controls over the receipt function to properly prevent or detect misstatements.

**Cause:** The Academy does not maintain sufficient documentation for receipts to allow for a review of the accuracy and completeness of receipts.

**Effect:** Inadequate internal controls increase the risk that errors or fraud could occur and not be detected in a timely manner.

**Recommendation:** We recommend the Academy implement controls over the receipt function to allow for a thorough review to ensure revenues are complete and accurate.

**Management's Response:** Par Excellence Academy will make sure to have triplicate receipt procedures when receiving funds. One receipt will be given to the person paying the money, a second copy will be sent to the Treasurer and the school will keep a final copy.

**Par Excellence Academy**  
**(A Component Unit of Newark City School District)**  
**Licking County, Ohio**  
*Schedule of Prior Audit Findings*  
*June 30, 2015*

<b>Finding Number</b>	<b>Finding Summary</b>	<b>Fully Corrected?</b>	<b>Corrected, Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken or Finding No Longer Valid Explain</b>
2014-001	Internal Controls over Financial Reporting	No	Partially Corrected, repeated as finding 2015-001



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**PAR EXCELLENCE ACADEMY**

**LICKING COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
FEBRUARY 11, 2016**