



CITY OF GREEN SUMMIT COUNTY DECEMBER 31, 2017

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

City of Green Summit County 1755 Town Park Blvd. P.O. Box 278 Green, Ohio 44232

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of City Council:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Green, Summit County, (the City) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the City's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the City's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Dave Yost Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

June 29, 2018

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

City of Green Summit County 1755 Town Park Blvd. P.O. Box 278 Green, Ohio 44232

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of City Council:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Green's (the City) compliance with the applicable requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect the City of Green's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2017. The *Summary of Auditor's Results* in the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the City's major federal program.

Management's Responsibility

The City's Management is responsible for complying with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on the City's compliance for the City's major federal program based on our audit of the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). These standards and the Uniform Guidance require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our compliance opinion on the City's major program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance.

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Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the City of Green complied, in all material respects with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

The City's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our compliance audit, we considered the City's internal control over compliance with the applicable requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures appropriate for opining on each major federal program's compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program's applicable compliance requirement. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with federal program's applicable compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This report only describes the scope of our internal control over compliance tests and the results of this testing based on Uniform Guidance requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

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Report on Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have also audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of City of Green (the City) as of and for the year ended June 29, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Entity's basic financial statements. We issued our unmodified report thereon dated June 29, 2018. We conducted our audit to opine on the City's basic financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of receipts and expenditures of federal awards presents additional analysis required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule is management's responsibility, and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records management used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this schedule to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this schedule directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Dave Yost Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

June 29, 2018

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CITY OF GREEN SUMMIT COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Pass Through Entity Number	Federal CFDA Number	Receipts	Expenditures
LLC DEDARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION Passed Through Ohio Department of Transportation Highway Planning and Construction				
Massillon Road North	90415 (PID)	20.205	\$630,117	\$ 630,117
Passed Through City of Akron				
Highway Planning and Construction	404005 (DID)	00.005	4.700	4 700
Master Connectivity Plan	104295 (PID)	20.205	4,792	4,792
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			634,909	634,909
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY Passed Through the Federal Emergency Management Age Assistance to Firefighters Grant	ency			
Radios	EMW-2016-FR-00410	97.044		754,949
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security				754,949
Total			\$634,909	\$1,389,858

The accompanying notes to this schedule are an integral part of this schedule.

CITY OF GREEN SUMMIT COUNTY

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 21, 2017

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the City of Green (the City's) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2017. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the City.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The City has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE C - MATCHING REQUIREMENTS

Certain Federal programs require the City to contribute non-Federal funds (matching funds) to support the Federally-funded programs. The City has met its matching requirements. The Schedule does not include the expenditure of non-Federal matching funds.

CITY OF GREEN SUMMIT COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 DECEMBER 31, 2017

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR §200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	Assistance to Firefighters CFDA #97.044
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR §200.520?	No

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

None

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None



City of Green, Ohio

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

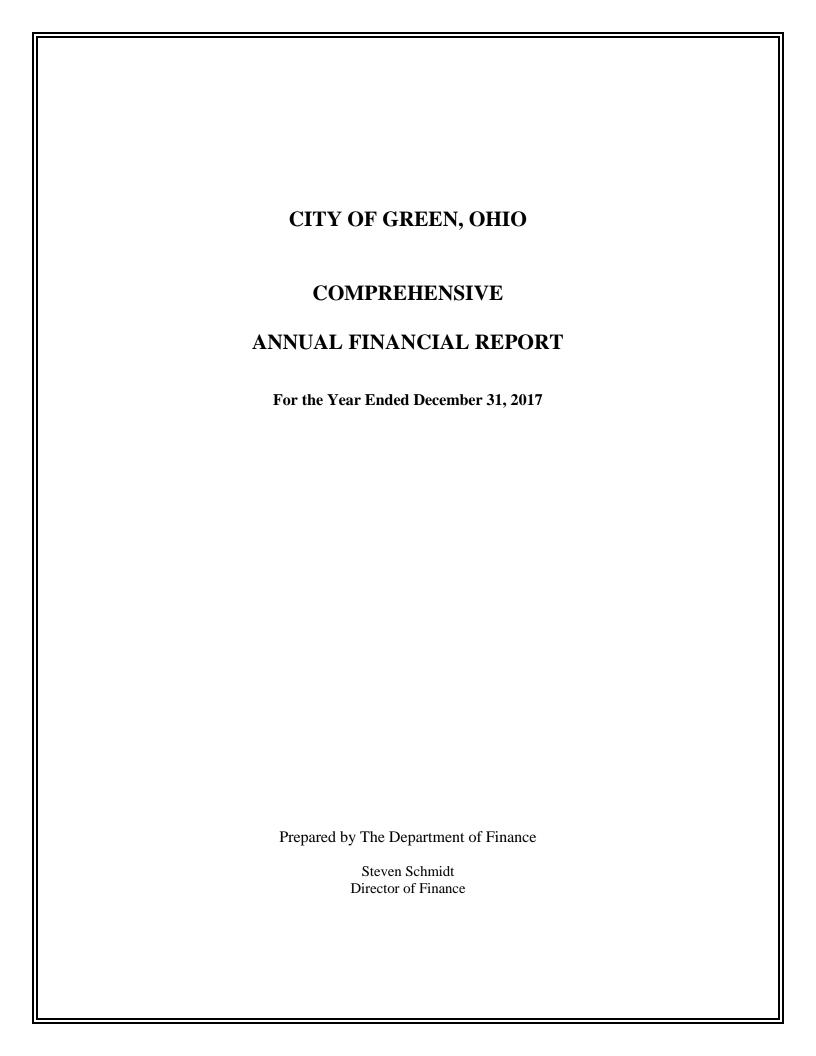


1St Responders Memorial Ceremony

Photo by Chuck Lyons

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017





Introductory Section



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Finance Department



1755 Town Park Boulevard PO Box 278 Green, OH 44232-0278 PHONE: (330) 896-6603

FAX: (330) 896-6606

EMAIL: finance@cityofgreen.org

June 29, 2018

Citizens of Green and Members of Green City Council:

This Comprehensive Annual Financial Report enables the City of Green (the City) to comply with the Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (B), which requires reporting on a GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) basis, and Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 which requires cities reporting on a GAAP basis to file an unaudited annual report with the Auditor of State within 150 days of year end.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

The Auditor of State has issued an unmodified ("clean") opinion on the City of Green's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2017. The independent auditor's report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditor's report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A complements this letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it.

Profile of the Government

First surveyed in 1797, Green was originally part of Stark County. The Green Township government was organized in 1811 and in March of 1840, the Ohio General Assembly voted to assign Green Township to the newly formed Summit County. At that time, the Township was made up of five distinct communities with a population of 1,536 residents.

To preserve the integrity of geographic boundaries, in 1987 Green Township residents petitioned the Summit County Council for the creation of a small village within the boundaries of the township. The Summit County Council then unanimously ordered the incorporation of the Village of Green effective April 6, 1988. On November 11, 1989, electors in both the Village of Green and Green Township voted to approve the merger of the two entities back to the original township boundaries. The new Village of Green then replaced the two entities on January 1, 1991. Effective April 5, 1992, the Secretary of State declared Green one of Ohio's newest cities. Since then, the City has come a long way to the progressive, promising and prosperous City it is today. In April of 2017, the City celebrated its 25th anniversary as a city.

The City of Green, with a total of 33.5 square miles, is conveniently located in the southeast corner of Summit County, Ohio, between the cities of Akron and Canton. The City's population, according to the 2010 census, was 25,699. The City's location affords residential and commercial travelers three

interchanges on Interstate 77, access via State Routes 241 and 619, as well as air transportation. The City is home to the Akron-Canton Regional Airport (CAK), which has the designation of a foreign trade zone. This designation allows imported and exported goods to be received and delivered without any tariffs or taxes. Furthermore, many areas of Green are located in a State of Ohio Enterprise Zone further enabling businesses to qualify for tax abatements and other local incentives. Green's proximity to the interstate system and airport continues to promulgate both commercial and residential growth.

Green residents adopted a City Charter, effective January 1, 1993, allowing for more control by local officials. In 1998, the Charter was amended for the first time. The Charter provides for a "Mayor-Council" form of government and establishes the qualifications for elected officials, as well as their respective duties and powers. The Charter requires the City be divided into four wards, as nearly equal in population as practicable.

According to the City Charter the Mayor is elected for a four year term, beginning on the first day of January following the November election. The City of Green Charter states the Mayor may serve for two successive four year terms, after which he will be ineligible for re-election until a period of four years has elapsed. The Mayor is the chief executive officer of the City, responsible for carrying out and fulfilling the intent and purpose of all legislation passed by Council. The Mayor appoints all directors of the City administrative departments, upon approval of a two-thirds vote of the members of Council.

The Charter notes the City Council is composed of seven members. The electors of each of the four wards elect one council member and the other three members are elected at-large by the registered voters of the City. The term of each council member is four years beginning in January, following the November election. Council terms are staggered. A council member may serve for two successive four year terms, after which he or she will be ineligible for re-election until a period of four years has elapsed. During the annual organizational meeting in January, council members elect a president and a vice-president. The Council President is the presiding officer at Council meetings and acts as Mayor of the City in the Mayor's absence.

Local Economy

The City's diverse residential growth continues to offer many opportunities for quality living accommodations. The City continues to offer several new single-family residential subdivisions, giving buyers the option of new construction or purchasing an existing home. Green's housing options also include private communities, as well as condominium and apartment-style living.

The City has recognized the need for housing styles to accommodate the growing number of seniors. Green is currently home to eight facilities that offer various levels of senior care or living options. The services include two facilities offering skilled nursing and rehabilitation care, two offering memory care, two offering assisted living and two offering independent living. Two of the facilities have age restricted living and one is an apartment style building aimed toward seniors. Green continues to be an attractive market for this growing demographic.

The City of Green ranks as one of the communities showing the strongest levels of housing growth and commercial development in the country, as seen by the value of new construction. Both commercial and residential construction continue to increase, with 70 new construction permits being issued during 2017. The City of Green expects to continue to see housing and commercial development in 2018, in addition to maintaining low vacancy rates.

The City actively promotes economic development for the community by offering business retention and expansion support, general business assistance, and various tax incentive programs.

The City's multiple tax incentive programs allow qualified companies who demonstrate sound financial responsibility and business investment to receive incentives through real property abatement. These programs are designed to help bridge the gap when financing a new location, or expansion project. The City has two designated Community Reinvestment Areas.

The City also uses the tax increment financing (TIF) program, which captures the increase in tax value resulting from real property investment, to finance public infrastructure projects. The City has been utilizing this tool to make significant investments in the City's public infrastructure since 2004.

While having a positive impact, this growth also presents significant challenges. It is the City's goal to create and maintain a strong, diversified economic base, which will continue to benefit and sustain the community in the future.

Long-Term Financial Planning

The City's income tax rate was raised by a vote of the people in 2004, from one percent to two percent. Also with this voted change was the removal of a five mill fire operating levy against real estate. The increase in the City's income tax revenues more than offset this levy reduction. The City's income tax ordinance provides for seven percent of all revenues to be used for park capital improvements. The remaining 93 percent of collections are used for the general operations of the City. Additionally, the City recognizes four separate TIF areas; however, each parcel within these separate areas has a specific TIF agreement to pay for the debt service on capital improvements in these specific areas. The agreements run for thirty years and will ultimately pay for the continuing improvements in these respective areas.

Relevant Financial Policies

During 2004, the City entered into an agreement with Green Local Schools to allow the schools to use the Community Learning Center improvements whereby the City would pay an annual maximum amount of \$1,000,000 against the outstanding revenue bonds issued to construct the improvement and the schools would pay the remaining annual debt service balance. The terms of the agreement are continuing.

In 2006, the City agreed to charge for ambulance usage by citizens; however, if no insurance, or other means of payment was available, City residents could have the charges forgiven. All proceeds from ambulance billings are deposited and used by that specifically named fund. No changes to this policy have been implemented in 2017.

Major Initiatives

Current Projects: The City continues its commitment to support services throughout the community and to fund infrastructure needs. A number of accomplishments were made during the year:

The City completed the design phase for Massillon Road North and two new roundabouts at Pickle Road and SR619, and Corporate Woods Parkway and Corporate Woods Circle. These improvements are a priority to reduce the crash rate, alleviate congestion and move large volumes of traffic smoothly and efficiently. Construction on the First Responders Monument was completed, and a dedication ceremony was held. The monument was the final phase of the Green Veteran's Park. The City installed new, improved security cameras to monitor the City's parks 24 hours a day. Along with the camera system, Wi-Fi was likewise added, so park visitors could have free Wi-Fi access. Numerous storm water improvements were also in process to improve the public health and welfare of the properties they serve.

Future Projects: 2018 will see ongoing attention to the City's infrastructure needs. Major projects that will be addressed in 2018 include the following:

Along with development comes an increase in demands on the transportation system. Not only is there an increase in the day-to-day maintenance needs, but there is also an increased need for major repairs, intersection improvements and road widening. With approximately 356 lane miles to maintain, the City will budget over \$1,000,000 to resurface roadways in 2018. While much of the repaying is contracted out, many of the residential streets are resurfaced in-house by our experienced highway staff.

Right-of-way acquisition will begin in 2018 on some major intersections throughout the City. The reconstruction of the "Massillon Road Hub" consists of four intersections: Massillon and Boettler, Massillon and Corporate Woods Circle, Corporate Woods Circle and Corporate Woods Parkway, and Corporate Woods Parkway and Boettler Road. This project is likely to span over a ten year period.

Also, land acquisition will take place in 2018 for the construction of a third fire station during 2019.

Green remains devoted to providing community and quality of life through people, parks and programs. With more than 530 acres in ten parks, the City has plans to spend over \$1,300,000 in 2018 to assure its commitment to providing the best overall experience in each of these parks.

As the economy continues on an upward trend, and borrowing costs remain low, the budget constraints of the past will be eased in order to better address the infrastructure needs of the community. The City will, however, continue to explore grant availability and other collaborative opportunities to improve the City's roads, parks, and overall infrastructure needs.

Awards and Acknowledgements

Awards: The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the City for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, whose contents conform to program standards. The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is only valid for one year. The City of Green has received a certificate for the past twenty-three years. The City of Green believes our current report continues to conform to Certificate of Achievement program requirements, and has submitted it to the Government Finance Officers Association to determine eligibility for another Certificate of Achievement.

Acknowledgments: This Comprehensive Annual Financial Report was prepared by the Finance Department in conjunction with the Local Government Services Section of the Auditor of State's office and could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the entire department staff. I would like to express my appreciation to Leah Knotts, Kris Ledford, Penny Tichon, and Sharon Salem for their direct involvement with this report. The Finance staff would also like to thank the Local Government Services Section of the Auditor of State's Office for their assistance in helping the City prepare this report in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, the GASB Statement No. 34 reporting model, and the requirements of the Government Finance Officers Association.

In addition, our sincere appreciation goes out to the City Council for their commitment to responsible fiscal reporting. In closing, we would like to thank the residents and taxpayers of the City of Green for entrusting us with the administration of their local government.

Sincerely,

Steven Schmidt Director of Finance Gerard Neugebauer

Mayor



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

City of Green Ohio

For its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2016

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

Parks & Environment Committee Planning Committee Intergovern-mental & Utilites Committee COUNCIL Transportation,
Connectivity, &
Stormwater
Committee Rules & Personnel Committee Finance Committee Public Safety Committee Department of Human Resources Cemetery Division Utility & Asset Mgt Division Director of Public Service Parks & Recreation Division Highway Division Director of Public Safety Fire & Paramedic Division Zoning & Inspection Division Director of Planning Citizens of MAYOR Green Director of Law Director of Finance Income Tax Division Director of Engineering Income Tax Review Board Planning & Zoning Commission Board of Zoning Appeals Design Review Board Boards and Commissions Records Commission Civil Service Commission Historic Preservation Commission Parks & Recreation Board Audit Committee

Organizational Chart As of December 31, 2017

City of Green

City of Green, Ohio City Officials As of December 31, 2017

ELECTED OFFICIALS

Mayor	Gerard Neugebauer
President of Council	Chris Humphrey
Council Member	James Ahlstrom II Stephen Dyer Ken Knodel Justin Speight
APPOINTED OFFICIALS	
Director of Engineering	Paul Pickett
Director of Finance	Steven Schmidt
Human Resources Manager	Pamela Serina
Director of Law	Diane Calta*
Director of Service	Valerie Wax Carr
Director of Planning	Wayne Wiethe
Clerk of Council	Molly Kapeluck

^{*}Resigned in April of 2018 and replaced by Interim Law Director William Chris

City of Green, Ohio

City Employees as of 12/31/17

Aaron Baker Nichole Baldinger Gene Beavers Brandon Beeson Erin Bickett Wayne Boggs Doyle Bohaychyk Gareld Britton, Jr. Dale Brumbaugh, Jr. Dean Brumbaugh Jasen Bryan Nicholas Bryan David Burbridge, Jr. Keith Burch Carrie Calderone Jeremy Chambers Joshua Chrapowicki Scott Christiansen Douglas Cincurak Paul Ciocca Julie Claflin Cory Clark Joshua Compton **Bobby Conley**

Judy Copen
Kelly Corbin
Duane Covington
Matthew Craddock
Irene Cramer
Jay Davis III
John Davis
Vincent DeLuca
Thomas DiTirro
Demond Dobson II
Mitchell Eatinger
Fred Elfrink
Michael Elkins
Thomas Fazio

Wendy Foust
David France
Kelly France
Thomas Frank
Theodore Ganoe
Jaimy Garrett
Keith Geiger
Kristopher Gent
Kim Goodhart
Trent Green
Mary Groen
Tyler Guyton

Kenneth Ferguson

Gerald Halman, Jr. Devon Halvorson Sarah Haring David Hartsook Leslie Hayman Nicole Hays **Brad Hemphill** David Holmgren Pamela Howdyshell Aaron Hoxworth Vikki Huebner Jessica Hyser Jean Jorgensen Samantha Kapper Zachary Kaufman Olen Kinsley Brian Klinger Elizabeth Knotts

Kelly Lavaco Malinda Lawrence Kris Ledford Richard Lewis Christina Lingenfelter Brian Lloyd Larry Lott Denise Lushes

Leah Knotts

Matthew Kress

Doris Maines Jason Marzilli Douglas May Thomas McGuire Tommy McGuire Nancy McHale Troy Meredith Robert Messner Matthew Micozzi Michael Mohr Adam Moledor Michael Moledor **David Montgomery** William Oakes Steven Pennington **David Perrine** Jon Peters **Timothy Pipes** Benjamin Poole Randy Porter

Justin Pratt

Michael Pratt

Randall Raines

Joseph Reiter
Adam Resanovich
Matthew Russ
Darryl Ruth
Sharon Salem
Matt Sample
David Schemansky
Virgil Schlabach
Marla Seevers
Amy Sehm
Lisa Sexton

Elizabeth Spradling Allan Staab Cynthia Sullivan Melinda Svenson Debra Talkington Penny Tichon Steven Tichon Michael Tompkins

John Walch
Jason Wells
Alex Wheat, Sr.
Matthew White
Jennifer Widuck
Thomas Wiles
Harold Wilson
Robert Wilson
Valerie Wolford
Richard Woods
Louis Yankovich

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Financial Section





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

City of Green Summit County 1755 Town Park Blvd. Green, Ohio 44232

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of City Council:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Green, Summit County, Ohio (the City), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the City's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

City of Green Summit County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Green, Summit County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparisons for the General and Street, Construction, Maintenance and Repair funds thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the City's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The introductory section, the financial section's combining statements, individual fund statements and schedules and the statistical section information present additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The statements and schedules are management's responsibility, and derive from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

We did not subject the introductory section and statistical section information to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

City of Green Summit County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 29, 2018, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Dave Yost Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

June 29, 2018

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Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

The discussion and analysis for the City of Green's (the "City") financial statements provides an overall review of the financial activity of the City for the twelve months ended December 31, 2017. The intent of this discussion is to provide a narrative that describes the City's performance. To obtain a more detailed understanding regarding the City's financial performance, one should also review the transmittal letter as well as the basic financial statements.

Financial Highlights

Financial Highlights for 2017 are as follows:

- Due to ongoing storm water and road improvement projects and the purchase of equipment for the fire and service departments, there were \$4,357,701 in additions to capital assets. This number was slightly outpaced by depreciation of \$5,719,413 in 2017 in the amount of \$1.361,712.
- During 2017, the City retired \$5,152,078 in debt, which included \$2,000,000 in notes payable for the construction of the City's new Central Park.

Using this Annual Financial Report

As an introduction to the City of Green's financial status this annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are prepared and organized so the reader can understand the City of Green as a whole or as an entire operating entity. The statements will provide a detailed look at specific financial conditions. This report also contains required and other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements.

The statement of net position and statement of activities provide information from a summary perspective showing the effects of the operations for the year 2017 and how they affected the City of Green's operations. Major fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what dollars remain for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the City's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column.

Reporting the City of Green as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

This financial view of the City as a whole considers all transactions and answers the question of how the City of Green performed financially during 2017. The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide summary information concerning the financial position and operations of the City as an entity, as well as the overall evaluation of the City's financial status. These statements include all non-fiduciary assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. This method takes into account all revenues when they are earned and all expenses when they are incurred. Transactions are booked when they occur and not when actual cash is received for revenues or when invoices are paid.

These two statements report the City's net position and any changes in that position, which is an important method to use to inform the reader whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating. To evaluate the overall position of the City, particular items must be taken into consideration. These items include the current economic situation, the current tax base for the City and the age and condition of City buildings and infrastructure.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

The statement of net position and the statement of activities for the City of Green are divided into the following categories:

- Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources
- Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources
- Net Position
- Program Expenses and Revenues
- General Revenues
- Net Position Beginning of Year and Year's End

Reporting the City of Green's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The presentation of the City's major funds begins on page 11. Fund financial reports give detailed information of activities within these funds. The City currently has twenty-two funds (excluding agency funds), which have been established to account for the multitude of services provided to residents, for employee health care and the operation of facilities, as well as for infrastructure and capital purchases. These fund financial statements focus on the City's five major funds: the general fund; the street construction, maintenance and repair fund; the general obligation bond retirement fund; the parks capital projects reserve fund; and the TIF projects fund.

Governmental Funds – The City's major activities are reported in the governmental funds, which focus on cash flows and year-end balances available for future spending. The accounting method used to report this activity is the modified accrual method, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can be converted into cash. These services include fire and safety protection, as well as maintaining and improving streets and roads, storm sewers, parks and other facilities. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and the governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Fund – The City's only proprietary fund is an internal service fund which accounts for a self-insurance program for employee dental claims.

Fiduciary Fund – The City has two agency funds. The agency funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the City. The agency funds are not reflected on the government-wide statements because the resources from those funds are not available to support the City's programs.

The City of Green as a Whole

The statement of net position provides an overall view of the City. Table 1 shows a summary of the City's net position for 2017 as it compares to 2016.

City of Green, Ohio Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

Table 1 **Net Position**

	Governmental Activities			
	2017	2016	Change	
Assets				
Current and Other Assets	\$60,073,059	\$62,116,419	(\$2,043,360)	
Capital Assets, Net	109,735,850	111,210,637	(1,474,787)	
Total Assets	169,808,909	173,327,056	(3,518,147)	
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Deferred Charge on Refunding	2,497,543	2,668,132	(170,589)	
Pension	5,271,401	5,194,465	76,936	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	7,768,944	7,862,597	(93,653)	
Liabilities				
Current and Other Liabilities	2,242,134	4,447,318	2,205,184	
Long-Term Liabilities:				
Due Within One Year	3,033,751	3,185,094	151,343	
Due in More than One Year:				
Net Pension Liability	20,009,761	18,334,075	(1,675,686)	
Other Amounts	50,901,874	53,944,883	3,043,009	
Total Liabilities	76,187,520	79,911,370	3,723,850	
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Property Taxes	1,677,150	1,497,182	(179,968)	
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,337,837	2,050,560	712,723	
Pension	347,001	257,377	(89,624)	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	3,361,988	3,805,119	443,131	
Net Position				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	67,869,752	64,386,389	3,483,363	
Restricted:				
Capital Projects	1,205,327	1,044,582	160,745	
Debt Service	478,192	195,882	282,310	
Street Repair and Maintenance	10,509,611	9,210,400	1,299,211	
Cemetery Maintenance	583,515	587,608	(4,093)	
Lighting	249,288	175,172	74,116	
Recycling	123,073	58,865	64,208	
Grant Project	201,246	173,052	28,194	
Telecommunications	330,930	358,607	(27,677)	
Drug Enforcement	26,954	10,000	16,954	
Unclaimed Monies	7,141	4,902	2,239	
Unrestricted	16,443,316	21,267,705	(4,824,389)	
Total Net Position	\$98,028,345	\$97,473,164	\$555,181	

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the City at December 31, 2017, and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27." For reasons discussed as follows, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the City's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 requires the net pension liability to equals the City's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

- 1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service.
- 2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the City is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system as against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, the City's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

By comparing assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, one can see the overall position of the City has improved over the prior year, as evidenced by an increase in net position. Management continues to diligently plan expenses, staying carefully within the City's revenues to maintain excellent levels of service within the constraints of the budget. Total assets decreased in 2017 primarily due to decreases in capital assets. This was the result of depreciation and deletions outpacing capital asset additions. Current liabilities decreased in 2017 due to the retirement of short-term notes during the year.

In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for the current year. Table 2 shows total revenues, expenses and changes in net position for 2017 and 2016.

Table 2 Changes in Net Position

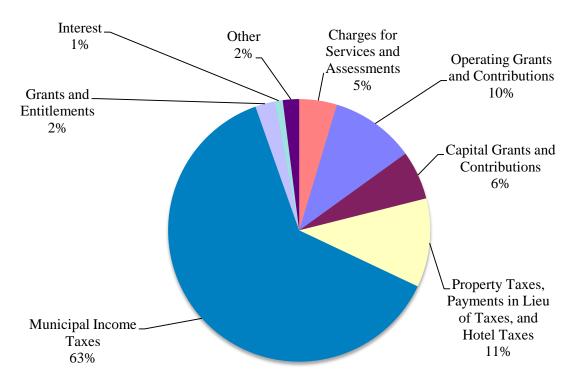
	Governmental Activities			
	2017	2016	Change	
Revenues			_	
Program Revenues:				
Charges for Services and Assessments	\$1,706,215	\$1,638,417	\$67,798	
Operating Grants and Contributions	3,791,523	2,500,883	1,290,640	
Capital Grants and Contributions	2,194,527	3,673,109	(1,478,582)	
Total Program Revenues	7,692,265	7,812,409	(120,144)	
General Revenues:				
Property Taxes	1,428,091	1,512,984	(84,893)	
Municipal Income Taxes	22,793,012	22,660,280	132,732	
Hotel Taxes	454,910	472,412	(17,502)	
Grants and Entitlements	880,306	865,805	14,501	
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	2,102,228	2,077,245	24,983	
Interest	356,944	159,781	197,163	
Other	730,905	509,491	221,414	
Total General Revenues	28,746,396	28,257,998	488,398	
Total Revenues	36,438,661	36,070,407	368,254	
Program Expenses				
General Government	9,775,539	9,039,383	(736,156)	
Security of Persons and Property	8,958,075	10,294,104	1,336,029	
Transportation	12,605,357	10,300,474	(2,304,883)	
Public Health and Welfare	387,721	425,448	37,727	
Leisure Time Activities	1,179,599	769,667	(409,932)	
Community Environment	1,163,820	1,169,788	5,968	
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,813,369	1,846,015	32,646	
Total Expenses	35,883,480	33,844,879	(2,038,601)	
Increase in Net Position	555,181	2,225,528	(1,670,347)	
Net Position Beginning of Year	97,473,164	95,247,636	2,225,528	
Net Position End of Year	\$98,028,345	\$97,473,164	\$555,181	

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

Governmental Activities

Several revenue sources fund governmental activities with the City of Green's municipal income tax being the largest contributor. The income tax rate, created by City Charter, became effective as a 2 percent rate on January 1, 2004. The allocations of tax funds collected are: first, to defray all tax collection and enforcement expenses; second, to allow 7 percent of the tax revenue to be assigned to the City's parks and recreation capital expenses; and third, to defray expenditures of the general fund. On a full accrual basis, the City received income tax revenues of \$22,793,012 in 2017. Income tax revenues increased by \$132,732 in 2017, due to the addition of employers and higher employment rates within the City.

2017 Revenues

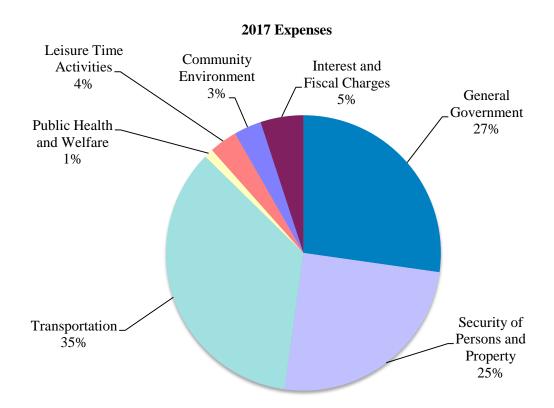


Transportation expenses make up the largest portion of all governmental activities in 2017, equal to about 35 percent of total governmental activities expenses. These expenses include maintenance and repair of City streets, traffic signals, and street lights. The significant increase from the prior year was primarily due to less transportation related capital asset additions during 2017 than the prior year.

General government accounts for the second largest expense in governmental activities, representing approximately 27 percent of the total governmental activities expenses. Some expenses included in general government are planning, zoning, law, engineering, mayor, finance, council, and the service departments of the City.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

The operations of the City's safety forces account for the third largest expense in governmental activities, representing approximately 25 percent of the total governmental activities expenses. The fire/paramedic division is a full-time, 24-hour per day, 365-day per year operation utilizing two fire stations. Police services are contracted with the Summit County Sheriff's Office. This contract provides for eighteen full-time deputies to be responsible for all patrols in the City of Green on a 24-hour per day, 365-day per year schedule.



The City's Funds

The City's governmental funds are accounted for by using the modified accrual method of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$35,914,238 and expenditures of \$33,795,270. The City's governmental funds reflected an increase in fund balance of \$2,118,968, mostly due to decreases in transportation and capital outlay expenditures during 2017.

The general fund had revenues of \$25,436,737 and expenditures of \$19,203,800. Although this shows a surplus of \$6,232,937, in actuality, the City then transferred over \$9.6 million to several other funds. The largest transfer out expenditure of funds was incurred for the support of the street construction, maintenance and repair fund. The street construction, maintenance and repair fund had expenditures that far exceeded revenues, due to many maintenance and repair projects in the City. This fund received a transfer of income tax to offset these costs, reporting an increase in fund balance. The general obligation bond retirement fund had a decrease in fund balance, due to payments to retire bonds exceeding transfers in of income taxes. The parks capital projects reserve fund had revenues exceeding expenditures due to less capital outlays for park projects than the prior year, resulting in an increase in fund balance. In the TIF projects fund, revenues plus transfers outweighed expenditures.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The City's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions based on cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund. An annual appropriation budget is legally required to be prepared for all funds of the City, except for the agency fund. The Mayor presents City Council with a detailed line item budget for all departments. Following a Finance Committee budget hearing, which is open to the public, the annual budget is adopted at the personal services and other expenditures in each department level of control by City Council at a regularly scheduled council meeting. Thereafter, the Director of Finance is authorized to allocate funds between the other expenditure line items within a department, which neither increases nor decreases the appropriation amount established by Council. Modifications exceeding \$10,000 and supplemental budgets must be authorized by additional Council action.

Strong emphasis is placed on fund balances. The Director of Finance reviews fund balances on a regular basis. Monthly reports are submitted to the Mayor and Council showing beginning fund balances for all funds at the beginning of the year, monthly and year-to-date revenues and expenditures, intra-fund transfers, and the current fund balances. Department and division heads are also given monthly reports to monitor their purchase orders and account balances for additional operational spending.

For the general fund, original budgeted revenues were lower than final budgeted revenues, and actual revenues were higher than the final estimates. The difference between actual and final estimated revenues is mainly due to higher than expected income tax revenue. The City's ending unencumbered cash balance in the general fund was above the final budgeted amount. This difference is due to spending for general government expenditures coming in lower than the final estimate.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

Table 3
Capital Assets at December 31
(Net of Depreciation)

	Governmental Activities		
	2017	2016	
Land	\$8,612,926	\$8,601,506	
Construction in Progress	5,851,122	11,346,523	
Land Improvements	6,914,517	4,157,974	
Building and Improvements	17,481,069	14,175,288	
Machinery and Equipment	2,260,047	1,647,588	
Vehicles	3,517,911	3,519,785	
Right to Use CLC	8,932,215	9,527,695	
Infrastructure			
Streets	40,363,826	41,991,800	
Sidewalks	5,208,221	5,294,801	
Storm Sewers	8,349,264	8,537,845	
Traffic Signals	871,082	965,621	
Street Lights	1,070,396	1,133,434	
Waterlines	303,254	310,777	
Total	\$109,735,850	\$111,210,637	

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

Total capital assets for the City of Green decreased from the previous year. The decrease is due to current year depreciation being higher than total current year additions. There are numerous projects underway in the City, with the most significant being the Massillon Road North continuing improvement design. For more information about the City's capital assets, see Note 12 in the notes to the basic financial statements.

Debt Administration

As of December 31, 2017, the City of Green had the following in outstanding long-term debt:

Table 4
Outstanding Long-Term Debt at Year End

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds 2009	\$0	\$408,918
Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds 2010	2,647,029	2,972,319
Street Improvement General Obligation Bonds 2011	1,634,726	1,933,671
Street Improvement General Obligation Bonds 2012	3,437,449	3,620,946
Limited Tax General Obligation Refunding Bonds 2013	4,794,328	5,077,950
Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds 2014	5,428,953	5,765,217
Various Purpose General Obligation Refunding Bonds 2015	8,508,947	8,833,210
Various Purpose General Obligation TIF Refunding Bonds 2016	7,993,512	8,095,191
Refunding Community Learning Center Bonds	17,894,372	18,835,663
OPWC Loan	399,550	456,628
Total	\$52,738,866	\$55,999,713

In November 2004, the City issued \$25 million in income tax revenue Community Learning Center (CLC) Income Tax Revenue bonds for the purpose of constructing, renovating and improving community learning centers in cooperation with the Green Local School District. City income tax collection revenues are earmarked to annually cover \$1,000,000 of debt payments on the bonds. According to a joint agreement with the School District, the City will make quarterly payments which total \$1,000,000 each year for principal and interest until the bonds mature. In 2012, the City issued Refunding Bonds for the Community Learning Center debt and will continue to pay \$1,000,000 annually, with the School District paying the remainder.

A discussion of City-related debt can be found in Note 15 in the notes to the basic financial statements.

Current Financial Related Issues

The income tax collections for the City continue to reflect a steady trend, as demonstrated by a slight increase in tax collections of \$79,916 in 2017 on a cash basis. The City of Green continues marketing available commercial land including at the newly expanded CAK International Business Park, which will eventually add to our income tax base. With the continued development in 2017, the City welcomed more than 35 new businesses, including The Lodge at Brier Creek, The Gables of Green, The Boulevard, Securitas, Splash Carwash, as well as other offices, shops and restaurants. With this increase in expected employment, the City will continue to compensate for some of the revenue lost by actions of the State of Ohio.

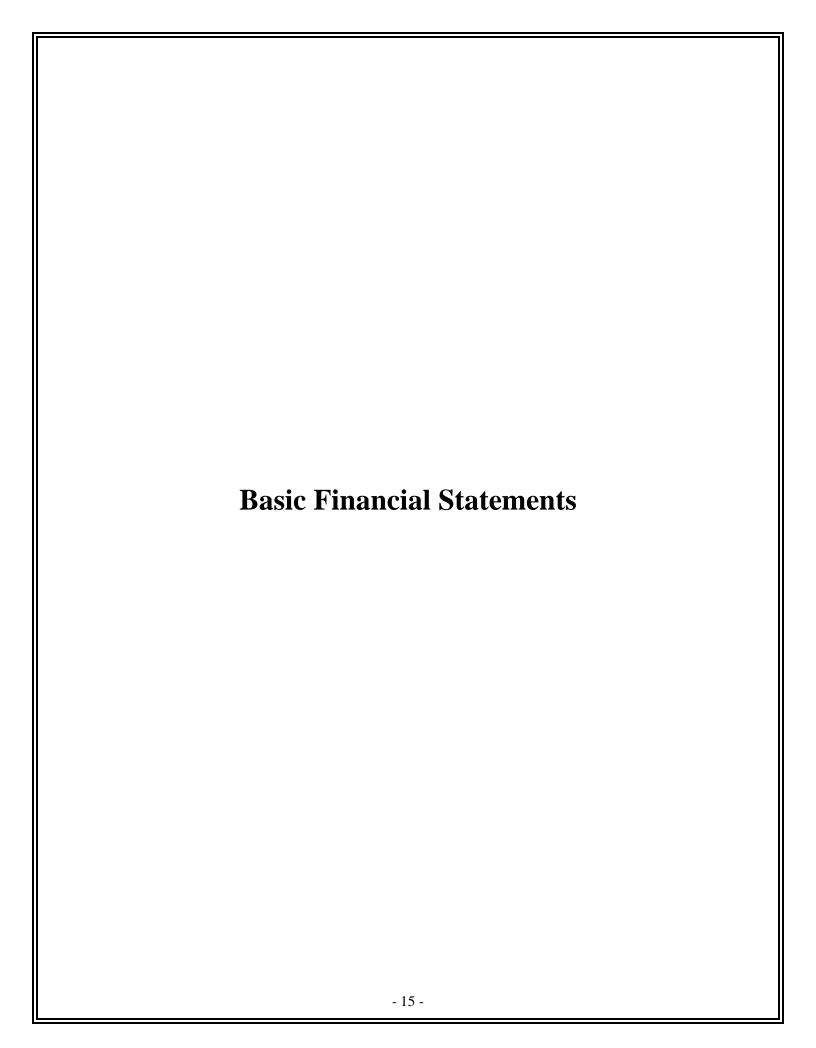
Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended December 31, 2017 Unaudited

This continuing business and development expansion will continue to add to both the income tax and real estate tax base. The ongoing administrative goal of maintaining our workforce with a six month operating cash reserve, along with no reductions in service, is expected to continue throughout 2018.

The Administration and City Council continue to develop and update a five-year capital improvement plan (CIP) to identify current and future infrastructure needs of the City. In 2018, projects totaling over \$10,567,250 were identified from the CIP listing and are currently in various stages of the construction process. Included with the 2018 appropriations were storm water projects funded with the intent of addressing environmental concerns. The City will continue to be aware of federal mandates as related to its design of its infrastructure. The most significant capital expenditure in 2018 will be the continuation of reconstructing Massillon Road North at a cost of over \$1,850,000.

Contacting the City of Green's Finance Department

The intent of this financial report is to provide Green citizens, taxpayers, creditors and investors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the public funds it receives, spends, and invests. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Director of Finance, Steven Schmidt, at the City of Green, P. O. Box 278, Green, Ohio 44232-0278, (330) 896-6603, or email to Finance@cityofgreen.org, or visit our website at www.cityofgreen.org.



Statement of Net Position December 31, 2017

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$44,058,038
Materials and Supplies Inventory	562,656
Accrued Interest Receivable	37,005
Accounts Receivable	127,191
Intergovernmental Receivable	8,478,893
Prepaid Items	187,808
Income Taxes Receivable	3,467,283
Property Taxes Receivable	1,704,514
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	1,337,837
Special Assessment Receivable	111,834
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	14,464,048
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	95,271,802
Total Assets	169,808,909
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	2,497,543
Pension	5,271,401
Total Deferred Outfows of Resources	7,768,944
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	460,122
Accrued Wages	366,641
Contracts Payable	433,544
Intergovernmental Payable	226,418
Vacation Benefits Payable	536,887
Accrued Interest Payable	140,287
Claims Payable	78,235
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	3,033,751
Due In More Than One Year:	
Pension (See Note 19)	20,009,761
Other Amounts	50,901,874
Total Liabilities	76,187,520
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Property Taxes	1,677,150
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	1,337,837
Pension	347,001
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	3,361,988
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	67,869,752
Restricted for:	
Capital Projects	1,205,327
Debt Service	478,192
Street Repair and Maintenance	10,509,611
Cemetery Maintenance	583,515
Lighting	249,288
Recycling	123,073
Grant Project	201,246
Telecommunications	330,930
Drug Enforcement	26,954
Unclaimed Monies	7,141
Unrestricted	16,443,316
Total Net Position	\$98,028,345

Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

			Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Assessments	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
General Government	\$9,775,539	\$227,593	\$0	\$0	(\$9,547,946)
Security of Persons and Property	8,958,075	958,544	1,009,031	0	(6,990,500)
Transportation	12,605,357	101,150	2,757,923	1,704,067	(8,042,217)
Public Health and Welfare	387,721	111,014	0	0	(276,707)
Leisure Time Activities	1,179,599	101,046	2,002	479,040	(597,511)
Community Environment	1,163,820	206,868	22,567	11,420	(922,965)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,813,369	0	0	0	(1,813,369)
Total Governmental Activities	\$35,883,480	\$1,706,215	\$3,791,523	\$2,194,527	(28,191,215)
		General Revenues			
		Property Taxes Levi	ied for:		
		General Purposes			1,315,034
		Debt Service			113,057
		Income Tax Levied	for:		
		General Purposes			21,256,561
		Parks Capital Pro	ject Reserve		1,536,451
		Hotel Taxes			454,910
			ents not Restricted to	Specific Programs	880,306
		Payment in Lieu of			2,102,228
		Investment Earnings	3		356,944
		Other			730,905
		Total General Reve	nues		28,746,396
		Change in Net Posit	ion		555,181
		Net Position Beginn	ing of Year		97,473,164
		Net Position End of	`Year		\$98,028,345

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds December 31, 2017

		Street	General	Parks	_
		Construction,	Obligation	Capital	
		Maintenance	Bond	Projects	TIF
	General	and Repair	Retirement	Reserve	Projects
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash and					
Cash Equivalents	\$29.039.447	\$8,532,644	\$617,862	\$1,032,694	\$479,923
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	562,656	0	0	0
Accrued Interest Receivable	37.005	0	0	0	0
Accounts Receivable	53,141	760	0	0	0
Intergovernmental Receivable	388,971	641,756	6,482,955	0	0
Interfund Receivable	1,207,303	0 11,730	0,102,533	0	0
Prepaid Items	173,429	14,342	0	0	0
Income Taxes Receivable	3,224,573	0	0	242,710	0
Property Taxes Receivable	1,568,537	0	135,977	0	0
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	1,508,557	0	133,977	0	1,337,837
-	3,802	46,232	0	0	1,337,637
Special Assessment Receivable Restricted Assets:	3,802	40,232	U	U	U
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	7,141	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	\$35,703,349	\$9,798,390	\$7,236,794	\$1,275,404	\$1,817,760
			=======================================		
Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	\$309,607	\$117,396	\$0	\$0	\$0
Accrued Wages	271,051	88,565	0	0	0
Contracts Payable	51,705	276,475	0	29,640	2,008
Intergovernmental Payable	182,301	28,109	0	0	0
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	550,000	0
Total Liabilities	814,664	510,545	0	579,640	2,008
Deferred Inflows of Resources					
Property Taxes	1,543,339	0	133,811	0	0
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	0	0	0	0	1,337,837
Unavailable Revenue	1,694,291	479,384	9,821	109,338	0
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	3,237,630	479,384	143,632	109,338	1,337,837
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable	180,570	576,998	0	0	0
Restricted	0	8,231,463	7,093,162	586,426	477,915
Committed	0	0,231,103	0	0	0
Assigned	6,721,122	0	0	0	0
Unassigned	24,749,363	0	0	0	0
- mass-gried	21,177,303				<u> </u>
Total Fund Balance	31,651,055	8,808,461	7,093,162	586,426	477,915
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of					
Resources and Fund Balances	\$35,703,349	\$9,798,390	\$7,236,794	\$1,275,404	\$1,817,760
	455,755,517	Ψ,,,,ο,ο,ο	¥1,200,171	71,270,101	+1,017,700

Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities December 31, 2017

Other	Total
Governmental	Governmental
Funds	Funds
\$4,082,679	\$43,785,249
0	562,656
0	37,005
73,290	127,191
965,211	8,478,893
0	1,207,303
37	187,808
0	3,467,283
0	1,704,514
0	1,337,837
61,800	111,834
0	7,141
\$5,183,017	\$61,014,714
ψ3,163,017	ψ01,014,714
\$33,119	\$460,122
7,025	366,641
73,716	433,544
16,008	226,418
657,303	1,207,303
787,171	2,694,028
767,171	2,074,028
0	1,677,150
0	1,337,837
136,101	2,428,935
136,101	5,443,922
130,101	3,113,722
37	757,605
2,642,696	19,031,662
1,109,353	1,109,353
507,659	7,228,781
0	24,749,363
4 250 745	50 076 764
4,259,745	52,876,764
\$5,183,017	\$61,014,714

Total Governmental Fund Balances		\$52,876,764
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the		
statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial		
resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		109,735,850
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period		
expenditures and therefore reported as unavailable in the funds:		
Delinquent Property Taxes	\$27,364	
Income Taxes	1,561,972	
Intergovernmental	727,765	
Special Assessments	111,834	
Total		2,428,935
Long-term liabilities, including compensated absences and		
bonds are not reported in the funds:		
General Obligation Bonds	(34,444,944)	
Community Learning Center Bonds	(17,894,372)	
OPWC Loan Payable	(399,550)	
Compensated Absences	(1,196,759)	
Total		(53,935,625)
Deferred charges on refunding related to the issuance of long-term		
refunding debt will be amortized over the life of the debt on the		
statement of net position.		2,497,543
Vacation benefits payable is not expected to be paid with expendable		
available financial resources and therefore is not reported in the funds.		(536,887)
Accrued interest payable is not due and payable in the current		
period and therefore is not reported in the funds.		(140,287)
An internal service fund is used by management to charge		
the cost of insurance to individual funds. The assets and		
liabilities of the internal service fund are included in the		
governmental activities in the statement of net position.		187,413
The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period;		
therefore, the liability and related deferred inflows/outflows are not		
reported in governmental funds:		
Deferred Outflows - Pension	5,271,401	
Net Pension Liability	(20,009,761)	
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(347,001)	
Total	· · · · · ·	(15,085,361)

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

		Street	General	Parks	
		Construction,	Obligation	Capital	
		Maintenance	Bond	Projects	TIF
	General	and Repair	Retirement	Reserve	Projects
Revenues					
Property Taxes	\$1,405,351	\$0	\$120,822	\$0	\$0
Income Taxes	21,378,663	0	0	1,545,642	0
Hotel Taxes	454,910	0	0	0	0
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	0	0	0	0	2,102,228
Special Assessments	3,978	44,688	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	870,969	2,356,400	216,926	399,800	0
Interest	356,624	0	0	0	0
Licenses and Permits	403,415	10,230	0	0	0
Fines and Forfeitures	18,492	0	0	0	0
Rentals	58,422	0	0	0	0
Charges for Services	199,244	0	0	0	0
Contributions and Donations	22,002	0	0	79,240	0
Other	264,667	51,361	34,475	294,310	81,318
Total Revenues	25,436,737	2,462,679	372,223	2,318,992	2,183,546
Expenditures					
Current:					
General Government	6,922,450	0	1,827	0	1,468,174
Security of Persons and Property	9,151,110	0	0	0	0
Transportation	0	6,102,540	0	0	0
Public Health and Welfare	256,951	0	0	0	0
Leisure Time Activities	878,276	0	0	0	0
Community Environment	995,013	0	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	0	0	0	437,378	364,688
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement	551,177	0	1,063,323	110,700	1,426,878
Interest and Fiscal Charges	448,823	0	528,158	269	762,563
Total Expenditures	19,203,800	6,102,540	1,593,308	548,347	4,022,303
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	6,232,937	(3,639,861)	(1,221,085)	1,770,645	(1,838,757)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfers In	0	6,000,000	800,000	0	2,260,000
Transfers Out	(9,658,125)	0	0	0	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(9,658,125)	6,000,000	800,000	0	2,260,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	(3,425,188)	2,360,139	(421,085)	1,770,645	421,243
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	35,076,243	6,448,322	7,514,247	(1,184,219)	56,672
Fund Balances End of Year	\$31,651,055	\$8,808,461	\$7,093,162	\$586,426	\$477,915

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Other	Total	Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$2,118,968
Governmental	Governmental	Amounts reported for governmental activities in the	
Funds	Funds	statement of activities are different because:	
Tulius	Tulius	statement of activities are afferent because.	
\$0	\$1,526,173	Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the	
0	22,924,305	statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated	
0	454,910	useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation	
0	2,102,228	exceeded capital outlay and capital contributions in the current period:	
59,739	108,405	Capital Asset Additions	
2,277,555	6,121,650	Capital Asset Additions Capital Outlays \$2,642,214	
320	356,944	Capital Contributions 1,715,487	
124,795	538,440		
0	18,492	Current Year Depreciation (5,719,413) Total	(1,361,712)
0	58,422	10001	(1,301,712)
671,378		Covernmental funds only report the disposal of conital assets to the extent	
	870,622	Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent	
1,500	102,742	proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain	(112.075)
4,774	730,905	or loss is reported for each disposal.	(113,075)
2 1 40 0 61	25 014 220		
3,140,061	35,914,238	Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial	
		resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:	
		Property Taxes (98,082)	
		Income Taxes (131,293)	
88,821	8,481,272	Special Assessments 111,834	
1,339,043	10,490,153	Intergovernmental (1,073,523)	
743,933	6,846,473	Total	(1,191,064)
108,969	365,920		
0	878,276	Repayment of debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the	
44,206	1,039,219	repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	3,152,078
0	802,066		
		In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding debt, whereas	
0	3,152,078	in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due:	
0	1,739,813	Amortization of Bond Premium and Discount 108,769	
		Accrued Interest on Debt (11,736)	
2,324,972	33,795,270	Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding (170,589)	
		Total	(73,556)
815,089	2,118,968		
		Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not	
		require the use of current financial resources and therefore	
598,125	9,658,125	are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:	
0	(9,658,125)	Compensated Absences (66,495)	
		Vacation Benefits Payable (223,734)	
598,125	0	Total	(290,229)
1,413,214	2,118,968	The change in the accumulated overpayments to the internal service	
		fund for governmental funds is reported for the year.	2,145
2,846,531	50,757,796		
		Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures	
\$4,259,745	\$52,876,764	in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position	
		reports these amounts as deferred outflows.	1,444,189
			•
		Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes	
		in the net pension liability are reported as pension expense in the	
		statement of activities.	(3,132,563)
		l	

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$555,181

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$1,398,476	\$1,405,346	\$1,405,351	\$5
Income Taxes	18,808,605	18,901,000	21,455,204	2,554,204
Hotel Taxes	398,045	400,000	453,395	53,395
Intergovernmental	599,363	602,307	625,077	22,770
Interest	298,533	300,000	314,456	14,456
Licenses and Permits	229,274	230,400	248,945	18,545
Fines and Forfeitures	24,977	25,100	18,660	(6,440)
Rentals	9,454	9,500	9,600	100
Other	323,411	325,000	190,105	(134,895)
Total Revenues	22,090,138	22,198,653	24,720,793	2,522,140
Expenditures				
Current:				
General Government	8,904,278	8,949,703	7,540,178	1,409,525
Security of Persons and Property	2,417,428	2,521,935	2,483,635	38,300
Public Health and Welfare	246,303	256,951	256,951	0
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	528,337	551,177	551,177	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	430,224	448,823	448,823	0
Total Expenditures	12,526,570	12,728,589	11,280,764	1,447,825
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	9,563,568	9,470,064	13,440,029	3,969,965
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Advances In	798,000	1,298,000	3,058,000	1,760,000
Advances Out	0	(521,875)	(521,875)	0
Transfers Out	(15,000,000)	(16,848,125)	(18,608,125)	(1,760,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(14,202,000)	(16,072,000)	(16,072,000)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(4,638,432)	(6,601,936)	(2,631,971)	3,969,965
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	26,183,286	26,183,286	26,183,286	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	606,270	606,270	606,270	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$22,151,124	\$20,187,620	\$24,157,585	\$3,969,965

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)	
Revenues					
Special Assessments	\$38,979	\$45,000	\$44,688	(\$312)	
Intergovernmental	1,902,198	2,196,000	2,355,326	159,326	
Licenses and Permits	7,536	8,700	9,950	1,250	
Other	25,987	30,000	51,590	21,590	
Total Revenues	1,974,700	2,279,700	2,461,554	181,854	
Expenditures Current:					
Transportation	10,743,664	12,191,678	10,281,095	1,910,583	
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(8,768,964)	(9,911,978)	(7,819,541)	2,092,437	
Other Financing Sources					
Transfers In	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	0	
Net Change in Fund Balance	(2,768,964)	(3,911,978)	(1,819,541)	2,092,437	
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	3,500,142	3,500,142	3,500,142	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	3,150,718	3,150,718	3,150,718	0	
Fund Balance End of Year	\$3,881,896	\$2,738,882	\$4,831,319	\$2,092,437	

Statement of Fund Net Position Internal Service Fund December 31, 2017

Assets

Current Assets:

Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents

\$265,648

Liabilities

Current Liabilities:

Claims Payable

78,235

Net Position

Unrestricted

\$187,413

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position Internal Service Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Operating Revenues Charges for Services	\$37,692
Operating Expenses	
Contractual Services	30,891
Claims	4,656
Total Operating Expenses	35,547
Change in Net Position	2,145
	•
Net Position Beginning of Year	185,268

Net Position End of Year	\$187,413

Statement of Cash Flows Internal Service Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	
Cash Received from Transactions with Other Funds	\$40,213
Cash Received from Other Revenue Sources	810
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(30,891)
Cash Payments for Claims	(44,675)
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(34,543)
Cash and Cash Equivalents Beginning of Year	300,191
Cash and Cash Equivalents End of Year	\$265,648
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	
Operating Income	\$2,145
Adjustments	
(Increase)/Decrease in Assets:	
Accounts Receivable	3,331
Increase/(Decrease) in Liabilities:	
Claims Payable	(40,019)
Total Adjustments	(36,688)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(\$34,543)

City of Green, OhioStatement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities Agency Funds December 31, 2017

Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$49,830
Liabilities Deposits Held and Due to Others Undistributed Monies	\$40,627 9,203
Total Liabilities	\$49,830

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 1 – Description of the City and Reporting Entity

The City of Green, Ohio, (the City) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by its Charter and the Constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The City government was formed in 1992.

The City is a municipality of the State of Ohio operating under the direction of an elected mayor and sevenmember council. Council exercises budget and taxing authority, adopts its own appropriations and approves its own expenditures.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the City consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the City. The primary government provides the following services to its citizens: fire protection, emergency medical service, parks and recreation, street construction, maintenance and repair and general administrative services. The City contracts with the Summit County Sheriff's department to provide security of persons and property.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the City is financially accountable. The City is financially accountable for an organization if the City appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the City is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the City is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; or the City is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance deficits of or provide financial support to the organization; or the City is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations for which the City approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burden on, the primary government. The City has no component units.

The City participates in one jointly governed organization, the Southern Summit County Tax Incentive Review Council. This organization is described in Note 17 of the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the City have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the City's accounting policies are described as follows.

Basis of Presentation

The City's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the City as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. These statements usually distinguish between those activities of the City that are governmental and those that are considered business-type. The City, however, has no business-type activities.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the City at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the City's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the City, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental program is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the City.

Fund Financial Statements During the year, the City segregates transactions related to certain City functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the City at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The City uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The City's funds are classified as either governmental, proprietary or fiduciary.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the City's major governmental funds:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the City for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the Charter of the City of Green and/or the general laws of Ohio.

Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund The street construction, maintenance and repair special revenue fund accounts for and reports the portion of State gasoline tax and motor vehicle registration fees restricted for the maintenance of the streets within the City.

General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund The general obligation bond retirement debt service fund accounts for and reports property taxes that are restricted for the payment of principal, interest and other fiscal charges on general obligation debt.

Parks Capital Projects Reserve Fund The parks capital projects reserve capital projects fund accounts for income taxes restricted for the purpose of improving existing park and recreation facilities.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Tax Increment Financing Projects Fund (TIF) The tax increment financing projects capital projects fund accounts for and reports payments in lieu of taxes restricted for the purpose of improving City of Green roads, utilities, and other infrastructure improvements in the defined benefit areas of Arlington Road and Massillon Road.

The other governmental funds of the City account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Funds Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service. The City has no enterprise funds.

Internal Service Fund The internal service fund accounts for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the City on a cost reimbursement basis. The City's only internal service fund accounts for a self-insurance program for employee dental claims.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the City under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the City's own programs. The City has no trust funds. The City's agency funds are purely custodial (assets equal liabilities) and thus does not involve measurement of results of operations. The City's agency funds account for monies posted for contractor bonds and health insurance.

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the City are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (e.g. revenues) and decreases (e.g. expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, the internal service fund is accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the City finances and meets the cash flow needs of its internal service activity.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting; proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. For the City, available means expected to be received within sixty days of year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the City receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include income taxes, property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from income taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 8). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the City must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the City on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year-end: income tax, state-levied locally shared taxes (including gasoline tax and motor vehicle registration fees), interest, grants and rentals.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the City, deferred outflows of resources are reported in the government-wide statement of net position for a deferred charge on refunding and pension. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 19.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the City, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, pension, and unavailable revenue. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of December 31, 2017, but which were levied to finance 2018 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the City unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, income taxes, intergovernmental grants and special assessments.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities found on page 19. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Note 19).

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the City is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through City records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents".

During 2017, investments were limited to federal home loan mortgage corporation notes, federal farm credit bureau bonds, federal home loan bank notes, federal national mortgage association notes, repurchase agreements, and STAR Ohio.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The City measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For 2017, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$50 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$50 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices or, in the case of mutual funds, current share price. Nonparticipating investment contracts such as repurchase agreements are reported at cost.

Investment procedures are restricted by the provisions of the Ohio Revised Code. Interest revenue, including a decrease in the fair value of investments, credited to the general fund during 2017 amounted to \$356,624, which includes \$119,870 assigned from other City funds.

Investments with an original maturity of three months or less and investments of the cash management pool are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond December 31, 2017, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording a current asset for the prepaid amount at the time of the purchase and the expenditure/expense in the year in which services are consumed.

Inventory

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption.

Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change in nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Restricted assets in the general fund represent money set aside for unclaimed monies.

Capital Assets

All capital assets of the City are classified as general capital assets. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The City was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of infrastructure by backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the infrastructure to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year). Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The City maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated and amortized. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Useful lives for infrastructure were estimated based on the City's historical records or necessary improvements and replacement. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Estimated Lives
Land Improvements	20-50 years
Buildings and Improvements	20-50 years
Machinery and Equipment	5-30 years
Vehicles	10-30 years
Right to Use CLC	26 years
Infrastructure	15-40 years

The City's infrastructure consists of streets, storm sewers, sidewalks, waterlines, street lights, and a traffic signals system including infrastructure acquired before December 31, 1980.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

During 2005, the City acquired an intangible asset through the agreement with the Green Local School District for the right to use the Community Learning Center, which was completed in 2006, with a value of \$15,482,500. At December 31, 2017, the amount of the asset is \$8,932,215. Amortization is computed using the straight-line method over the term of the agreement, which has 15 years remaining.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, outstanding interfund loans and unpaid amounts for interfund services are reported as "interfund receivables/payables". Interfund balance amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employee's rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the City will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The City records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service. Since the City's policy limits the accrual of vacation time to the end of the calendar year following the calendar year in which the leave was accrued, the outstanding liability is recorded as "vacation benefits payable" on the statement of net position rather than as a long-term liability.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the City has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the City's termination policy. The City records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for employees after one year of service with the City.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, net pension liability, and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds and OPWC loans are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation (City ordinances).

Enabling legislation authorizes the City to assess, levy, charge, or otherwise mandate payment of resources (from external resource providers) and includes a legally enforceable requirement that those resources be used only for the specific purposes stipulated in the legislation. Legal enforceability means that the City can be compelled by an external party-such as citizens, public interest groups, or the judiciary to use resources created by enabling legislation only for the purposes specified by the legislation.

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by the highest level formal action (ordinance or resolution, as both are equally legally binding) of City Council. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless City Council removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance or resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. In contrast to fund balance that is restricted by enabling legislation, the committed fund balance classification may be redeployed for other purposes with appropriate due process. Constraints imposed on the use of committed amounts are imposed by City Council, separate from the authorization to raise the underlying revenue; therefore, compliance with these constraints is not considered to be legally enforceable. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. These amounts are assigned by City Council. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by City Council or a City official delegated that authority by City Charter or ordinance or by State statute. State statute authorizes the Finance Director to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated.

City Council assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the 2018 appropriated budget. City Council also assigned fund balance for fire/paramedic service, parks and recreation, zoning and planning.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The City applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in the statement of net position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the City or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The City applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the City, these revenues are for self-insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods or services that are the primary activity of the funds. All revenues and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as non-operating.

Internal Activity

Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the statement of activities. Interfund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in the internal service fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Bond Premiums and Bond Discounts

On the government-wide financial statements, bond premiums and bond discounts are amortized over the term of the bonds using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. On the governmental fund financial statements bond premiums and bond discounts are recognized in the period in which the bonds are issued. Under Ohio law, premiums on the original issuance of debt are to be deposited to the bond retirement fund to be used for debt retirement and are precluded from being applied to the project fund. Ohio law does allow premiums on refunding debt to be used as part of the payment to the bond escrow agent.

Deferred Charge on Refunding

On the government-wide financial statements, the difference between the reacquisition price (funds required to refund the old debt) and the net carrying amount of the old debt, the gain/loss on the refunding, is being amortized as a component of interest expense. This deferred amount is amortized over the life of the old or new debt, whichever is shorter, using the effective interest method and is presented as deferred outflows of resources on the statement of net position.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Budgetary Process

All funds, except agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget (or the alternative tax budget as permitted by law), the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount Council may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is Council's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by Council. The legal level of control has been established by Council at the personal services and other object level within each department for each fund for the operating budget. For the personal service object level the Finance Director has been authorized to allocate and maintain appropriations within each department. For the other object level the Finance Director has been authorized to allocate appropriations within each department and any object level which he maintains on his books, other than personal services. A separate capital appropriations resolution adopted by Council is established at the individual project level within funds that make capital expenditures.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Director of Finance. The amounts reported as the original and final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the amended certificate of estimated resources in effect at the time original and final appropriations were passed by Council.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by Council during the year.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

Note 3 – Change in Accounting Principle

For 2017, the City implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Implementation Guide No. 2016-1. These changes were incorporated in the City's 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 4 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the City is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statements of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the general fund and major special revenue fund are presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are as follows:

- 1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
- 2. Advances-In and Advances-Out are operating transactions (budget) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP).
- 3. Investments are reported at fair value (GAAP) rather than cost (budget).
- 4. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP).
- 5. Budgetary revenues and expenditures of the fire/paramedic, parks and recreation, zoning, and planning funds are reclassified to the general fund for GAAP reporting.
- 6. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget) rather than as assigned, committed, or restricted fund balance (GAAP).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the general fund and major special revenue fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance General and Major Special Revenue Fund

Street

		Construction, Maintenance
	General	and Repair
GAAP Basis	(\$3,425,188)	\$2,360,139
Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	80,036	(1,125)
Advances In	3,058,000	0
Beginning Fair Value Adjustment for Investments	(294,172)	0
Ending Fair Value Adjustment for Investments	284,234	0
Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	(1,102,939)	(477,230)
Advances Out	(521,875)	0
Perspective Differences:		
Fire/Paramedic	(170,959)	0
Parks and Recreation	(129,088)	0
Zoning	3,444	0
Planning	259,003	0
Adjustment for Encumbrances	(672,467)	(3,701,325)
Budget Basis	(\$2,631,971)	(\$1,819,541)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 5 – Compliance

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.10, the grant project special revenue fund had a negative cash fund balance of \$635,428 as of December 31, 2017, due to a grant award that had not yet been received by the City.

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.39, the grant project special revenue fund had original appropriations of \$1,384,816 in excess of certified available resources of \$1,319,522, leaving an excess of \$65,294.

Management has indicated that appropriations and cash balances will be closely monitored to ensure no further violations.

Note 6 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

		Street Construction, Maintenance	General Obligation Bond	Parks Capital Projects	TIF	Other Governmental	
Fund Balances	General	and Repair	Retirement	Reserve	Projects	Funds	Total
Nonspendable:							
Inventory	\$0	\$562,656	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$562,656
Prepaids	173,429	14,342	0	0	0	37	187,808
Unclaimed Monies	7,141	0	0	0	0	0	7,141
Total Nonspendable	180,570	576,998	0	0	0	37	757,605
Restricted for:					<u>.</u>		
Street Maintenance	0	8,231,463	0	0	0	1,276,838	9,508,301
Debt Service Retirement	0	0	7,093,162	0	0	0	7,093,162
Drug Enforcement	0	0	0	0	0	26,954	26,954
Street Lighting	0	0	0	0	0	187,488	187,488
Recycling	0	0	0	0	0	123,073	123,073
Cemetery	0	0	0	0	0	583,515	583,515
Telecommunications	0	0	0	0	0	330,930	330,930
Capital Improvements	0	0	0	586,426	477,915	0	1,064,341
Grant Projects	0	0	0	0	0	113,898	113,898
Total Restricted	\$0	\$8,231,463	\$7,093,162	\$586,426	\$477,915	\$2,642,696	\$19,031,662
							(continued)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Fund Balances (continued)	General	Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	General Obligation Bond Retirement	Parks Capital Projects Reserve	TIF Projects	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Committed to:							
Ambulance Service	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$995,158	\$995,158
Fire & Paramedic Donations	0	0	0	0	0	7,951	7,951
Keeping Green Beautiful	0	0	0	0	0	106,244	106,244
Total Committed	0	0	0	0	0	1,109,353	1,109,353
Assigned to:							
Fire/Paramedic	1,913,450	0	0	0	0	0	1,913,450
Parks and Recreation	1,874,694	0	0	0	0	0	1,874,694
Zoning	141,896	0	0	0	0	0	141,896
Planning	830,488	0	0	0	0	0	830,488
2018 Appropriations	1,297,153	0	0	0	0	0	1,297,153
Purchases on Order:							
City Administration	663,441	0	0	0	0	0	663,441
Capital Improvements	0	0	0	0	0	507,659	507,659
Total Assigned	6,721,122	0	0	0	0	507,659	7,228,781
Unassigned	24,749,363	0	0	0	0	0	24,749,363
Total Fund Balances	\$31,651,055	\$8,808,461	\$7,093,162	\$586,426	\$477,915	\$4,259,745	\$52,876,764

Note 7 – Deposits and Investments

The City is a charter City and has adopted an investment policy through City Ordinance. The City has elected to follow the provisions of State statute. State statutes classify monies held by the City into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the City treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the City treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Council has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Protection of the City's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the finance director by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Interim monies held by the City can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 4. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 5. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and, with certain limitations, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio;
- 6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio);
- 7. Certain bankers' acceptances and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days and two hundred seventy days, respectively, in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met; and
- 8. Written repurchase agreements in the securities described in (1) or (2) provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the City, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

The City has passed an ordinance allowing the City to invest monies not required to be used for a period of six months or more in the following:

- 1. Bonds of the State of Ohio;
- 2. Bond of any municipal corporation, village, county, township or other political subdivision of this State, as to which there is not default of principal, interest, or coupons; and,
- 3. Obligations of the City.

Deposits

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the City will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At December 31, 2017, the City was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

The City has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the City and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

In April of 2018, one of the City's financial institutions participating in OPCS was approved for a reduced collateral floor of 50 percent. At the time the reduced floor became effective, \$9,975,559 of the City's bank balance of \$20,453,066 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized.

Two of the City's four financial institutions were in the process of joining OPCS; however, at December 31, 2017, the financial institutions still maintained their own collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured.

Investments

As of December 31, 2017, the City had the following investments:

Measurement/Investment	Measurement Amount	Maturity	Standard & Poor's Rating	Percent of Total Investments
Net Asset Value (NAV) Per Share:				
STAR Ohio	\$102,192	52.1 Days	AAAm	N/A
Cost:				
Repurchase Agreements	13,213,086	30 Days	AA+	44.11 %
Fair Value:				
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Notes	1,607,493	Less than five years	AA+	5.37
Federal Farm Credit Bureau Bonds	4,042,210	Less than five years	AA+	13.49
Federal Home Loan Bank Notes	792,778	Less than five years	AA+	2.65
Federal National Mortgage Association Notes	10,198,467	Less than five years	AA+	34.04
Total Investments	\$29,956,226			

The City categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The preceding chart identifies the City's recurring fair value measurements as of December 31, 2017. The City's investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data (Level 2 inputs).

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Interest Rate Risk. Per the City's policy, as a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses caused by rising interest rates, the City will attempt to match its investments with anticipated cash flow requirements. No investment shall be made unless the Director of Finance, at the time of making the investment, reasonably expects it can be held to maturity. Unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the City, the City will not directly invest in securities maturing more than five years from the date of settlement if such securities bear interest at a fixed rate, and it will not directly invest in such securities maturing more than two years from the date of settlement if they bear interest at a variable rate.

Credit Risk. STAR Ohio carries a credit rating of AAAm by Standard & Poor's. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The City has no investment policy that addresses credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk for an investment is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Notes, Federal Farm Credit Bureau Bonds, Federal Home Loan Bank Notes, and Federal National Mortgage Association Notes are exposed to custodial credit risk in that they are uninsured, unregistered, and held by the counterparty. The City's policy requires that all security transactions, including securities acquired subject to repurchase agreements, entered into by the City, shall be conducted on a delivery-versus-payment basis. Purchased securities will be held by a third party custodian, designated by the Director of Finance, that is a Federal Reserve Bank or other "qualified trustee" within the meaning of Ohio Revised Code Section 135.18(I), and the safekeeping of those securities shall be released by the City only upon verification that the principal and interest, or proceeds of sale of the securities, have been credited to the City's account.

Concentration of Credit Risk. Credit risk is defined as having five percent or more of the City's investments invested in the securities of a single issuer. The City's investment policy requires diversification of the portfolio, but only states that the investments should be diversified by security, type, and institution.

Note 8 – Receivables

Receivables at December 31, 2017, consisted primarily of municipal income taxes, property and other taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, accounts, and intergovernmental receivables arising from grants, entitlements, and shared revenues. All receivables are deemed collectible in full.

All receivables except for delinquent property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, and the Community Learning Center receivable from Green Local School District (See Note 11) are expected to be collected in one year. Property taxes and payments in lieu of taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portions of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year. The \$6,475,300 of intergovernmental receivable is the School District's portion of the Community Learning Centers agreement and \$6,128,863 will not be collected within one year.

Property Taxes

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the City. Property tax revenue received during 2017 for real and public utility property taxes represents collections of 2016 taxes.

2017 real property taxes are levied after October 1, 2017 on the assessed value as of January 1, 2017, the lien date. Assessed values are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. 2017 real property taxes are collected in and intended to finance 2018.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statue permits later payment dates to be established.

Public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value; public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value. 2017 public utility property taxes which became a lien December 31, 2016, are levied after October 1, 2017, and collected in 2018 with real property taxes.

The full tax rate for all City operations for the year ended December 31, 2017, was \$2.40 per \$1,000 of assessed value. The assessed values of real and tangible personal property upon which 2017 property tax receipts were based are as follows:

Real Property

Residential/Agricultural	\$539,247,390
Commercial/Industrial/Public Utility	154,053,480
Public Utility Property	22,776,130
Total Valuation	\$716,077,000

The County Fiscal Officer collects property taxes on behalf of all taxing districts in the County, including the City of Green. The County Fiscal Officer periodically remits to the City its portion of the taxes collected. Property taxes receivable represents real and tangible personal property taxes, public utility taxes and outstanding delinquencies which were measurable as of December 31, 2017, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. In governmental funds, the portion of the receivable not levied to finance 2017 operations is offset to deferred inflows of resources — property taxes. On the accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue while on the modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources — unavailable revenue.

Municipal Income Taxes

The City levies a two percent income tax on substantially all income earned within the City. In November 2003, Green voters increased the income tax from one percent to two percent. In addition, City residents employed in other municipalities having an income tax of less than two percent must pay the difference to the City of Green. Employers within the City withhold income tax on employee compensation and remit at least quarterly. Corporations and other individual taxpayers pay estimated taxes quarterly and file an annual declaration.

The City's income tax ordinance requires seven percent of the income tax revenues to be used to finance park capital improvements. As a result, this portion of the revenue is allocated into the parks capital project reserve capital projects fund each year. The remaining income tax proceeds are to be used to pay the cost of administering the tax, general fund operations, capital improvements, debt service and other governmental functions when needed, as determined by Council.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Intergovernmental Receivable

A summary of intergovernmental receivables follows:

\$6,475,300
762,958
550,847
195,185
142,061
96,691
73,716
47,535
37,223
32,679
25,699
13,632
12,748
12,619
\$8,478,893

Payments in Lieu of Taxes

According to State law, the City has established several tax increment financing districts within the City under which the City has granted property tax exemptions and agreed to construct certain infrastructure improvements. The property owners have agreed to make payments to the City to help pay the costs of the infrastructure improvements. The amount of those payments generally reflects all or a portion of the property taxes which the property owners would have paid if the property had not been declared exempt. The property owners' contractual promise to make these payments in lieu of taxes generally continues until the costs of the improvement have been paid or the agreement expires, whichever occurs first. Future development by these owners or others may result in subsequent agreements to make payments in lieu of taxes and may therefore spread the costs of the improvements to a larger number of property owners.

Note 9 – Tax Abatements

As of December 31, 2017, the City provides tax abatements through two Community Reinvestment Area (CRA) Tax Abatement programs. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5709, the City established the CRAs to provide property tax abatements to encourage investment in the community. Abatements are obtained through application by the property owner and require approval of City Council. Only commercial property is eligible. The approval of the abatement is determined by the City based on need and the strength of the investment, as well as proof that suitable community investment has been made. The City performs an assessment to determine if awarding the abatement is in the best interest of the City. If it is found that suitable community investment has been made according to the agreements, the City may terminate or modify the agreements and/or require the repayment of abated amounts. The abatement is applied through a reduction in assessed valuation, made by the Summit County Fiscal Office. Property taxes abated under this program for collection year 2017, tax year 2016, were \$81,712.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 10 – Risk Management

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During 2017, the City contracted with Travelers Insurance Company for various types of insurance as follows:

Type of Coverage	Deductible	Coverage
General Liability	\$1,000	\$1,000,000
Auto Liability	0	1,000,000
Uninsured Motorists	0	1,000,000
Commercial Inland Marine	5,000	3,370,102
Buildings and Personal Property	5,000	39,182,128
Umbrella Liability	10,000	5,000,000
Public Official Liability	7,500	1,000,000
Professional Liability	10,000	1,000,000
Firemen's Errors and Omissions	0	1,000,000
Cyber Liability	5,000	1,000,000
Crime Policy	5,000	2,000,000
Employee Benefits Liability	1,000	1,000,000
Employee Related Practices	10,000	1,000,000

There has been no material change in this coverage from the prior year. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years.

The City participates in the State Workers' Compensation retrospective rating and payment system. Once the City receives notice of the 2017 claims paid by the Bureau of Workers' Compensation, the City will reimburse the State for claims paid on the City's behalf. The payable is reclassified from claims payable to intergovernmental payable. This plan involves the payment of a minimum premium for administrative services and stop-loss coverage plus the actual claim costs for employees injured in 2017. The minimum premium portion of intergovernmental payable is \$9,035 and the actual claim costs are \$1,155. The maintenance of these benefits is accounted for in the general fund. There were no claims accrued as a liability at December 31, 2017, based on an estimate provided by CompManagement, the City's third party administrator.

During 2017, the City provided employee vision benefits through a self-insured program. The City provided employee medical benefits through the Summit County Health Connection offering its employees the choice of a PPO Health Plan or a high deductible HSA Plan. Each plan is a 4-tier rate structure with a choice for single, employee & spouse, employee & children or family coverage. The PPO monthly cost ranges from \$656.65 up to \$1,969.95. The HSA monthly cost ranges from \$551.65 up to \$1,655.83. Employees electing to participate in the City's health insurance contribute 10% of the monthly premium. Those employees electing the high deductible HSA receive their 10% monthly premium back into their individual HSA account.

The claims liability of \$78,235 reported in the Internal Service fund at December 31, 2017, is estimated by a third party administrator and is based on the requirements of GASB Statement No. 30 which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses. Changes in the fund's claims liability amounts in 2016 and 2017 are:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Balance at	Current Year	Claim	Balance at
	Beginning of Year	Claims	Payments	End of Year
2016	\$152,523	\$381,395	\$415,664	\$118,254
2017	118,254	4,656	44,675	78,235

Note 11 – Community Learning Center

On September 20, 2004, the City entered into a cooperative agreement for the acquisition, construction, financing, operation and maintenance and use of the Community Learning Centers (the Facilities) with the Board of Education of the Green Local School District (the School District). The initial term of this agreement commenced on the date of the agreement and terminates on December 31, 2032. Both parties also entered into a Joint Use Agreement on November 7, 2003. The Joint Use Agreement gives the City the right to use the Facilities after school hours. The City does not need the permission of the School District to use the Facilities. The Joint Use Agreement shall remain in effect for 28 years commencing on the month, day and year in which the Facilities are ready for occupancy. It is not the City's intention to renew the Joint Use Agreement at the end of this 28 year period.

The School District shall be the record owner of the Facilities. The City will report its right to use the Facilities as an intangible asset in capital assets. Upon completion of the construction and payment of the debt, the School District will be the owner of the Facilities.

On November 1, 2004, the City issued \$25,000,000 in revenue bonds which includes both the City's and School District's share of the project cost. The City is responsible for all bond payments. The City's share of the payment is \$1,000,000 per year. The School District will pay the difference between the City's contribution and the annual bond payment. The City had an additional one percent income tax approved by voters on November 4, 2003 to pay for the City's part of the Facilities. On July 11, 2012 the City retired a portion of the bonds with refunding bonds, but this did not change the terms of the cooperative agreement. The City and the School District will continue to share the cost of repaying the debt in the same manner.

The School District will continue to levy its 4.8 mills for the purpose of permanent improvements and to contribute and transfer an amount equal to the difference between debt charges due on the City securities in that calendar year and \$1,000,000 from that levy each year from 2005 through 2032 or until the securities are fully paid.

The proceeds from the revenue bonds were given to the School District and the City's portion is shown as an Intangible Asset called Right to Use CLC. The City has also recorded an intergovernmental receivable for the portion of the bonds to be paid by the School District. Construction was completed in 2006.

City of Green, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 12 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2017, was as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	12/31/2016	Additions	Deductions	12/31/2017
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated and amortized				
Land	\$8,601,506	\$11,420	\$0	\$8,612,926
Construction in Progress	11,346,523	1,619,017	(7,114,418)	5,851,122
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated and amortized	19,948,029	1,630,437	(7,114,418)	14,464,048
Capital Assets, being depreciated and amortized:				
Land Improvements	8,588,677	3,073,953	(2,215)	11,660,415
Buildings and Improvements	18,548,922	3,721,259	0	22,270,181
Machinery and Equipment	4,270,101	1,044,605	(110,860)	5,203,846
Vehicles	5,989,591	297,798	0	6,287,389
Right to Use CLC	15,482,500	0	0	15,482,500
Infrastructure:				
Streets	83,655,305	1,560,039	0	85,215,344
Sidewalks	6,663,554	144,028	0	6,807,582
Storm Sewers	9,429,029	0	0	9,429,029
Traffic Signals	2,154,402	0	0	2,154,402
Street Lights	1,260,766	0	0	1,260,766
Waterlines	376,156	0	0	376,156
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated and amortized	156,419,003	9,841,682	(113,075)	166,147,610
Less Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization:				
Land Improvements	(4,356,637)	(389,261)	0	(4,745,898)
Buildings and Improvements	(4,403,478)	(385,634)	0	(4,789,112)
Machinery and Equipment	(2,666,735)	(277,064)	0	(2,943,799)
Vehicles	(2,469,806)	(299,672)	0	(2,769,478)
Right to Use CLC	(5,954,805)	(595,480)	0	(6,550,285)
Infrastructure:				
Streets	(41,663,505)	(3,188,013)	0	(44,851,518)
Sidewalks	(1,368,753)	(230,608)	0	(1,599,361)
Storm Sewers	(891,184)	(188,581)	0	(1,079,765)
Traffic Signals	(1,188,781)	(94,539)	0	(1,283,320)
Street Lights	(127,332)	(63,038)	0	(190,370)
Waterlines	(65,379)	(7,523)	0	(72,902)
Total Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization	(65,156,395)	(5,719,413)	0	(70,875,808)
Total Capital Assets being depreciated and amortized, Net	91,262,608	4,122,269	(113,075)	95,271,802
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$111,210,637	\$5,752,706	(\$7,227,493)	\$109,735,850

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

^{*} Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

General Government	\$960,168
Security of Persons and Property	307,113
Transportation	4,019,618
Public Health and Welfare	760
Leisure Time Activities	423,639
Community Environment	8,115
Total Depreciation Expense	\$5,719,413

\$144,028 of sidewalks were donated to the City by homeowners, \$1,560,039 of streets were donated by developers, and \$11,420 of land was donated from the land bank. The City has recorded these amounts as a capital contribution.

Assets valued at \$124,558, less accumulated depreciation of \$50,492, previously included as "Land Improvements" were reclassified to "Buildings and Improvements" and "Machinery and Equipment" in the amounts of \$33,216 and \$91,342, less accumulated depreciation of \$3,372 and \$47,120, respectively. This change can be seen in the "Balance 12/31/16" column in the capital asset table. This change more accurately reflects the asset categories.

During 2005, the City acquired an intangible asset due to the agreement with the Green Local School District. Per this agreement, the City has the right to use the Community Learning Center, which was jointly constructed, but is owned by the School District. The construction of the Community Learning Center (CLC) was completed in 2006. The entire asset value was capitalized as of December 31, 2006.

The amortization schedule is as follows:

	Governmental
	Activities
2018	\$595,481
2019	595,481
2020	595,481
2021	595,481
2022	595,481
2023-2027	2,977,404
2028-2032	2,977,406
Total	\$8,932,215

For additional information see Note 11.

Note 13 – Contingencies

Litigation

The City of Green is a party to legal proceedings. The City management is of the opinion that ultimate disposition of these claims and legal proceedings will not have a material effect, if any, on the financial condition of the City.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Grants

The City received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such additional disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the City at December 31, 2017.

Note 14 – Internal Activity

Interfund Balances

Interfund balances for the year ended December 31, 2017, consisted of the following:

	Interfund Receivable
Interfund Payable	General
Major Fund:	
Parks Capital Projects Reserve	\$550,000
Other Governmental Funds:	
Drug Task Force	21,875
Grant Project	635,428
Total	\$1,207,303

The advances were made to support capital projects, support operations and cover negative cash balances, respectively. The balances are expected to be repaid within the next year.

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers for the year ended December 31, 2017, consisted of the following:

	Transfer From
Transfer To	General
Major Funds:	
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	\$6,000,000
General Obligation Bond Retirement	800,000
TIF Projects	2,260,000
Total Major Funds	9,060,000
Other Governmental Funds:	
Drug Task Force	18,125
Recycle	80,000
Capital Projects Reserve	500,000
Total Other Governmental Funds	598,125
Total	\$9,658,125

In order to provide sufficient cash necessary to support various Council approved appropriations for the City's special revenue and capital projects funds, Council approved cash transfers from the general fund to support these various operating and capital expenditures. Cash transfers were also approved to provide sufficient cash for debt service in the general obligation bond retirement fund. For the purpose of eliminating interfund balances that were not planning to be repaid in 2017, a permanent transfer was made between the general and TIF project funds.

City of Green, Ohio
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note~15-Long-Term~Obligations

The changes in long-term obligations during the year were as follows:

	Balance 12/31/2016	Issued	Retired	Balance 12/31/2017	Amounts Due In One Year
Governmental Activities					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2009 Various Purpose Bonds	\$195,000	\$0	(\$195,000)	\$0	\$0
Various Purpose Refunding Portion	205,000	0	(205,000)	0	0
Premium on 2009 Various Purpose Bonds	8,918	0	(8,918)	0	0
2010 Various Purpose Improvement Bonds:	,-		(-,,		
Serial Bonds	1,360,000	0	(320,000)	1,040,000	335,000
Term Bonds	1,570,000	0	0	1,570,000	0
Premium on Improvement Bonds	42,319	0	(5,290)	37.029	0
2011 Street Improvement Bonds:	.2,519	Ü	(5,250)	57,029	•
Serial Bonds	1,940,000	0	(300,000)	1,640,000	310,000
Discount on Street Improvement Bonds	(6,329)	0	1,055	(5,274)	0
2012 Street Improvement Bonds:	(0,32))	O .	1,055	(5,274)	O
Serial Bonds	1,615,000	0	(185,000)	1,430,000	190,000
Term Bonds	2,030,000	0	0	2,030,000	0
Discount on Street Improvement Bonds	(24,054)	0	1,503	(22,551)	0
2013 Various Purpose Refunding Bonds:	(24,034)	U	1,505	(22,331)	U
Serial Bonds	4,355,000	0	(280,000)	4,075,000	285,000
Term Bonds	665,000	0	(280,000)	665,000	283,000
	57,950	0	(3,622)	54,328	0
Premium on Various Purpose Refunding Bonds	37,930	U	(3,022)	34,326	U
2014 Various Purpose Refunding Bonds: Serial Bonds	2 275 000	0	(275 000)	2 100 000	280 000
Term Bonds	3,375,000 2,290,000	0	(275,000)	3,100,000	280,000
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0	(55,000)	2,235,000	60,000
Premium on Various Purpose Refunding Bonds	100,217	0	(6,264)	93,953	0
2015 Various Purpose Refunding Bonds	7 000 000	0	(205,000)	7.575.000	407.000
Serial Bonds	7,880,000	0	(305,000)	7,575,000	495,000
Term Bonds	645,000	0	0	645,000	0
Premium on Various Purpose Bonds	308,210	0	(19,263)	288,947	0
2016 Various Purpose Refunding Bonds	7.545.000	0	(05,000)	7 460 000	77.000
Serial Bonds	7,545,000	0	(85,000)	7,460,000	75,000
Term Bonds	300,000	0	0	300,000	0
Premium on Various Purpose Bonds	250,191	0	(16,679)	233,512	0
Total General Obligation Bonds	36,707,422	0	(2,262,478)	34,444,944	2,030,000
Community Learning Center: 2012 Refunding Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds:					
Serial Bonds	7,710,000	0	(890,000)	6,820,000	910,000
Term Bonds	10,305,000	0	0	10,305,000	0
Premium on Income Tax Revenue Bonds	820,663	0	(51,291)	769,372	0
Total CLC Income Tax Revenue Bonds	18,835,663	0	(941,291)	17,894,372	910,000
OPWC Loan - Steese Road	456,628	0	(57,078)	399,550	57,079
Compensated Absences	1,130,264	131,160	(64,665)	1,196,759	36,672
Net Pension Liability	_ ,.				
OPERS	6,155,631	2,124,951	0	8,280,582	0
OP&F	12,178,444	0	(449,265)	11,729,179	0
Total Net Pension Liability	18,334,075	2,124,951	(449,265)	20,009,761	0
Total Governmental Activities	\$75,464,052	\$2,256,111	(\$3,774,777)	\$73,945,386	\$3,033,751

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

On July 15, 2009 the City issued \$6,550,000 of Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds for which \$4,000,000 was used for constructing a new Central Administration Building and \$2,000,000 to refund 1997 general obligation bonds outstanding. The remaining \$550,000 was used to retire a portion of the 2008 various purpose notes. The bonds mature on December 1 of each of the years 2009 through 2029. Interest payments, at rates ranging from 2.0 percent to 5.0 percent per year are payable on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The general obligation bonds will be paid from property and income taxes from the general obligation bond retirement debt service fund. The general obligation bonds were partially refunded in 2015. The bonds were fully repaid in 2017.

The 2009 Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds were sold at a premium of \$187,296. The proceeds of the new bonds were placed in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the City's financial statements. The defeased bonds have been paid in full.

On July 8, 2010, the City issued \$7,550,000 of Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds for which \$7,509,150 was used to retire a portion of the 2009 various purpose notes. The bonds mature on December 1 of each of the years 2011 through 2030. Interest payments, at rates ranging from 1.00 percent to 5.00 percent per year are payable on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The general obligation bonds will be paid from payments in lieu of taxes from the TIF projects capital projects fund. The general obligation bonds were partially refunded in 2016.

Optional Redemption The term bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2020, shall be subject to prior redemption, on or after December 1, 2019, by and at the sole option of the City, either in whole or in part (as selected by the City) on any date, and in whole multiples of \$1,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2022, and 2024, shall be term bonds subject to mandatory sinking redemption requirements on the following mandatory redemption date in the principal amount set forth opposite that date:

	Issue		
Year	\$755,000	\$815,000	
2021	\$370,000	\$0	
2023	0	400,000	
	\$370,000	\$400,000	
Stated Maturity	12/1/2022	12/1/2024	

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds (\$385,000 and \$415,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On June 30, 2011, the City issued \$7,200,000 of Street Improvement General Obligation Bonds to retire a portion of the 2010 various purpose notes. The bonds were issued for a twenty year period with a final maturity of December 1, 2031 and at interest rates of 1.0 - 4.5 percent. The bonds will be paid from the TIF projects capital projects fund. The bonds were issued at a discount of \$21,096. The general obligation bonds were partially refunded in 2016.

On June 28, 2012, the City issued \$4,360,000 of Street Improvement General Obligation Bonds to retire a portion of the 2011 various purpose notes. The bonds consisted of serial and term bonds and were issued for a twenty year period with a final maturity of December 1, 2032 and at interest rates of 1.0 - 3.5 percent. The bonds will be paid from the TIF projects capital projects fund. The bonds were issued at a discount of \$30,068.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Optional Redemption The term bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2020, shall be subject to prior redemption, on or after December 1, 2019, by and at the sole option of the City, either in whole or in part (as selected by the City) on any date, and in whole multiples of \$1,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2026, 2028, 2030, and 2032 shall be subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

	Issue				
Year	\$460,000	\$490,000	\$520,000	\$560,000	
2025	\$225,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	
2027	0	240,000	0	0	
2029	0	0	255,000	0	
2031	0	0	0	275,000	
	\$225,000	\$240,000	\$255,000	\$275,000	
Stated Maturity	12/1/2026	12/1/2028	12/1/2030	12/1/2032	

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds (\$235,000, \$250,000, \$265,000, and \$285,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On July 30, 2013, the City issued \$5,480,000 of Various Purpose General Obligation Refunding Bonds for the purpose of retiring a portion of the 2008 Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds. The bonds were issued for a period of 20 years at interest rates varying from 1 to 4 percent. The bond issue was comprised of \$4,815,000 in serial bonds and \$665,000 in term bonds. Term bonds are subject to optional redemption and mandatory sinking fund redemption before maturity. Interest payments, at rates ranging from 1 percent to 4 percent per year, are payable on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The proceeds of the new bonds were placed in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the City's financial statements. On December 31, 2017, \$4,415,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

The term bonds for the 2013 Various Purpose General Obligation Refunding Bonds were issued for a two year period with a final maturity of December 1, 2032. The bonds are being retired from the general bond retirement fund.

Optional Redemption The various purpose general obligation bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2020, shall be subject to redemption, by and at the option of the City, on or after June 1, 2020, in whole or in part on any date, in the integral multiples of \$5,000, at the redemption price of 100 percent of principal amount to be redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2032, shall be term bonds subject to mandatory sinking redemption requirements on the following mandatory redemption date in the principal amount set forth opposite that date:

	Issue
Year	\$665,000
2031	\$325,000
Stated Maturity	12/1/2032

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds (\$340,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On June 17, 2014, the City issued \$6,970,000 of Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds. The bonds were issued at a premium of \$125,272 and will be paid over 20 years. The bonds have interest rates of 1.00 to 3.50 percent and will be retired from the TIF projects capital projects fund.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2019, 2031 and 2034 shall be term bonds subject to mandatory sinking redemption requirements on the following mandatory redemption date in the principal amount set forth opposite that date:

	Issue				
Year	\$175,000	\$800,000	\$1,315,000		
2018	\$60,000	\$0	\$0		
2030	0	390,000	0		
2032	0	0	420,000		
2033	0	0	440,000		
	\$60,000	\$390,000	\$860,000		
Stated Maturity	12/1/2019	12/1/2031	12/1/2034		

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds \$60,000, \$410,000, and \$455,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On July 16, 2015, the City issued \$8,890,000 of Various Purpose General Obligation Refunding Bonds for the purpose of retiring the 2014 Street Improvement Bond Anticipation Notes, the 2010 Recovery Zone Economic Development Bonds, a portion of the 2009 Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds, and a portion of the 2007 Sanitary Sewer Improvement General Obligation bonds. The bonds were issued for a period of 17 years at an interest rate varying from 1 to 4 percent. The bond issue was comprised of \$8,245,000 in serial bonds and \$645,000 in term bonds. Term bonds are subject to optional redemption and mandatory sinking fund redemption before maturity. Interest payments, at rates ranging from 1 percent to 4 percent per year, are payable on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The proceeds of the new bonds were placed in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the City's financial statements. On December 31, 2017, \$6,245,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

Optional Redemption The 2015 Various Purpose Refunding Bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2021, are subject to redemption before maturity on or after December 1, 2020 by and at the option of the City, either in whole or in part on any date, in the integral multiples of \$5,000, at the redemption price of 100 percent of principal amount to be redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2032, shall be term bonds subject to mandatory sinking redemption requirements on the following mandatory redemption date in the principal amount set forth opposite that date.

	Issue
Year	\$645,000
2031	\$320,000
Stated Maturity	12/1/2032

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds (\$325,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On December 28, 2016, the City issued \$7,845,000 of Various Purpose General Obligation Refunding Bonds for the purpose of retiring a portion of the 2010 Various Purpose Improvement Bonds, a portion of the 2011 Street Improvement Bonds, and a portion of the 2014 Various Purpose Bonds. The bonds were issued for a period of 15 years at an interest rate varying from 1.7 to 3.5 percent. The bond issue was comprised of \$7,545,000 in serial bonds and \$300,000 in term bonds. Term bonds are subject to optional redemption and mandatory sinking fund redemption before maturity. Interest payments, at rates ranging from 1.7 percent to 3.5 percent per year, are payable on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The proceeds of the new bonds were placed in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the City's financial statements. On December 31, 2017, \$7,415,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

Optional Redemption The 2016 Various Purpose Refunding Bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2027, are subject to redemption before maturity on or after December 1, 2026 by and at the option of the City, either in whole or in part on any date, in the integral multiples of \$5,000, at the redemption price of 100 percent of principal amount to be redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2020, and 2022, shall be term bonds subject to mandatory sinking redemption requirements on the following mandatory redemption date in the principal amount set forth opposite that date.

	Issue		
Year	\$150,000	\$150,000	
2019	\$75,000	\$0	
2021	0	75,000	
	\$75,000	\$75,000	
Stated Maturity	12/1/2020	12/1/2022	

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds (\$75,000 and \$75,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On November 1, 2004, the City issued \$25,000,000 of Community Learning Center (CLC) Income Tax Revenue Bonds for the purpose of constructing, adding to, renovating and furnishing community learning centers and improving sites in cooperation with the Green Local School District. The bonds were issued for a period of 28 years at interest rates varying from 2 to 5 percent. The bond issue was comprised of \$12,355,000 in serial bonds and \$12,645,000 in term bonds. A portion of the serial bonds and all of the term bonds were retired in 2012 with the proceeds of the Refunding Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds. The remaining serial bonds were retired in 2013.

On July 11, 2012, the City issued \$20,805,000 of Community Learning Center (CLC) Income Tax Revenue Refunding Bonds for the purpose of retiring a portion of the 2004 CLC Income Tax Revenue Bonds. The bonds were issued for a period of 20 years at interest rates varying from 1.5 to 4 percent. The bond issue was comprised of \$10,500,000 in serial bonds and \$10,305,000 in term bonds. Term bonds are subject to optional redemption and mandatory sinking fund redemption before maturity. Interest payments, at rates ranging from 1.5 percent to 4 percent per year, are payable on June 1 and December 1 of each year, until the principal amount is paid. The City does not pledge their full faith and credit on these bonds. The bonds are paid only from income taxes collections out of the general fund and money to be received from the School District. In 2017, the School District's portion of the principal and interest was \$530,675. The proceeds of

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

the new bonds were placed in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the City's financial statements. On December 31, 2017, \$16,910,000 of the defeased bonds are still outstanding.

The term bonds for the Community Learning Center were issued for a seven year period with a final maturity of December 1, 2032. The bonds are being retired from the general fund.

Optional Redemption The income tax revenue term bonds maturing on or after December 14, 2023, shall be subject to redemption, by and at the option of the City, on or after December 1, 2022, in whole or in part on any date, in the integral multiples of \$5,000, at the redemption price of 100 percent of principal amount to be redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2026, 2028, 2030, and 2032, shall be term bonds subject to mandatory sinking redemption requirements on the following mandatory redemption date in the principal amount set forth opposite that date:

	Issue				
Year	\$2,235,000	\$2,460,000	\$2,700,000	\$2,910,000	
2025	\$1,090,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	
2027	0	1,200,000	0	0	
2029	0	0	1,325,000	0	
2031	0	0	0	1,430,000	
	\$1,090,000	\$1,200,000	\$1,325,000	\$1,430,000	
Stated Maturity	12/1/2026	12/1/2028	12/1/2030	12/1/2032	

The remaining principal amount of the term bonds (\$1,145,000, \$1,260,000, \$1,375,000, and \$1,480,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

The City has pledged future revenues to repay the Refunding Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds. The bonds are payable solely from the City's 2.00 percent municipal income tax. Annual principal and interest payments on the bonds are expected to require less than 5 percent of revenues. The total principal and interest remaining to be paid on the bonds is \$23,001,875. Principal and interest paid for the current year were \$1,000,000, and income tax revenue in the general fund was \$21,378,663.

The City received a no interest loan from Ohio Public Works Commission in the amount of \$570,785. The loan was entered into for the reconstruction of Steese Road and will mature in 2024.

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability; however, employer pension contributions are from the following funds: general, street construction, maintenance and repair, ambulance revenue, and cemetery. For additional information related to the net pension liability see Note 19.

The City pays obligations related to employee compensation from the fund benefitting from their service. The compensated absences liability will be paid out of the general fund, and the street construction, maintenance and repair special revenue fund.

The City's overall legal debt margin was \$48,116,697 at December 31, 2017. Principal and interest requirements to retire the outstanding debt at December 31, 2017, are as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

General Obligation Bonds

	Ser	ial	Ter	m	Tot	al
Year	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2018	\$1,970,000	\$1,058,763	\$60,000	\$1,800	\$2,030,000	\$1,060,563
2019	1,955,000	788,457	135,000	224,181	2,090,000	1,012,638
2020	1,990,000	739,577	75,000	222,006	2,065,000	961,583
2021	1,680,000	623,117	445,000	277,311	2,125,000	900,428
2022	1,725,000	576,147	460,000	262,861	2,185,000	839,008
2023-2027	10,250,000	2,960,867	1,515,000	226,280	11,765,000	3,187,147
2028-2032	6,750,000	639,937	3,860,000	594,944	10,610,000	1,234,881
2033-2034	0	0	895,000	54,000	895,000	54,000
Total	\$26,320,000	\$7,386,865	\$7,445,000	\$1,863,383	\$33,765,000	\$9,250,248

Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds

	Ser	ial	Terr	n	Tota	al
Year	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2018	\$910,000	\$622,875	\$0	\$0	\$910,000	\$622,875
2019	935,000	602,400	0	0	935,000	602,400
2020	950,000	583,700	0	0	950,000	583,700
2021	970,000	564,700	0	0	970,000	564,700
2022	990,000	542,875	0	0	990,000	542,875
2023-2027	2,065,000	999,575	3,435,000	1,167,550	5,500,000	2,167,125
2028-2032	0	0	6,870,000	793,200	6,870,000	793,200
Total	\$6,820,000	\$3,916,125	\$10,305,000	\$1,960,750	\$17,125,000	\$5,876,875

	OPWC Loan
Year	Principal
2018	\$57,079
2019	57,078
2020	57,079
2021	57,078
2022	57,079
2023-2024	114,157
Total	\$399,550

Note 16 – Notes Payable

The City's note activity, including amounts outstanding and interest rates, is as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	12/31/16	Additions	Reductions	12/31/17
1.75% Recreational Facilities Bond Anticipation 2016	\$2,000,000	\$0	(\$2,000,000)	\$0
Premium for 2016 BANs	22,800	0	(22,800)	0
Total	\$2,022,800	\$0	(\$2,022,800)	\$0

In June of 2017, the City retired the 2016 bond anticipation notes.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 17 – Jointly Governed Organization

Southern Summit County Tax Incentive Review Council (TIRC) The City is a member of the Southern Summit County Tax Incentive Review Council (TIRC), a jointly governed organization created as a regional council of governments pursuant to State statutes. Members include the City of Green, Summit County and Green Local School District. The TIRC Board has seven members, consisting of three members appointed by the County Executive, subject to confirmation by County Council; two members appointed by the Mayor of the City of Green, with concurrence of City Council; the County Fiscal Officer, or his or her designee; and one member of the Green Local Schools Board of Education. The Board exercises total authority over the operation of the Council, including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each member's degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. Annually, the TIRC reviews and evaluates the performance of each Enterprise Zone Agreement. This body is advisory in nature and cannot directly affect an existing Enterprise Zone Agreement; however, the TIRC can make written recommendations to the legislative authority that approved the agreement. There is no cost associated with being a member of the Council and the City did not contribute to the Council during 2017. The continued existence of the TIRC is not dependent upon the City's continued participation and no measurable equity interest exists. Financial information can be obtained from Chuck Wiedie, Enterprise Manager, 175 South Main Street, Room 207, Akron, Ohio 44308.

Note 18 – Significant Commitments

Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year were as follows:

General	\$672,467
Street Construction, Maintenance, and Repair	3,701,325
Park Capital Projects Reserve	71,027
TIF Projects	224,849
Other Governmental Funds	502,942
Total	\$5,172,610

Contractual Commitments

The City had the following contractual commitments outstanding at December 31, 2017:

	Contract	Amount	Remaining
Project	Amount	Paid	on Contract
Various Road Improvements	\$3,193,279	\$2,653,525	\$539,754
Various Parks Projects	337,400	237,738	99,662
Various TIF Projects	2,213,664	1,871,448	342,216
Various Storm Water Projects	1,045,655	935,551	110,104
Various General Government Projects	71,050	35,525	35,525
Total	\$6,861,048	\$5,733,787	\$1,127,261

The amounts remaining on these contracts were encumbered at year end.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 19 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions – between an employer and its employees – of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee – on a deferred-payment basis – as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the City's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the City's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The City cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the City does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

Plan Description – Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)

Plan Description – City employees, other than full-time firefighters, participate in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional pension plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan and the combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with defined contribution features. While members (e.g. City employees) may elect the member-directed plan and the combined plan, substantially all employee members are in OPERS' traditional plan; therefore, the following disclosure focuses on the traditional pension plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional plan. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about OPERS' fiduciary net position that may be obtained by visiting https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 800-222-7377.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to final average salary (FAS) for the three member groups under the traditional plan as per the reduced benefits adopted by SB 343 (see OPERS CAFR referenced previously for additional information including requirements for reduced and unreduced benefits):

Group A Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013	Group B 20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013	Group C Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013
State and Local	State and Local	State and Local
Age and Service Requirements: Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age and Service Requirements: Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age and Service Requirements: Age 57 with 25 years of service credit or Age 62 with 5 years of service credit
Formula: 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	Formula: 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	Formula: 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35

Final average Salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over a member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earnings over a member's career.

Members who retire before meeting the age and years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount.

When a benefit recipient has received benefits for 12 months, an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA) is provided. This COLA is calculated on the base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. For those retiring prior to January 7, 2013, the COLA will continue to be a 3 percent simple annual COLA. For those retiring subsequent to January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the COLA will be based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3 percent.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	State
	and Local
2017 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates	
Employer	14.0 %
Employee	10.0 %
2017 Actual Contribution Rates	
Employer:	
Pension	13.0 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits	1.0
Total Employer	14.0 %
Employee	10.0 %

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contribution was \$612,125 for 2017. Of this amount, \$91,378 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description – Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund (OP&F)

Plan Description – City full-time firefighters participate in Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides retirement and disability pension benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by the Ohio State Legislature and are codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code. OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information and detailed information about OP&F fiduciary net position. The report may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at www.op-f.org or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Upon attaining a qualifying age with sufficient years of service, a member of OP&F may retire and receive a lifetime monthly pension. OP&F offers four types of service retirement: normal, service commuted, age/service commuted and actuarially reduced. Each type has different eligibility guidelines and is calculated using the member's average annual salary. The following discussion of the pension formula relates to normal service retirement.

For members hired after July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 52 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit. For members hired on or before July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 48 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit.

The annual pension benefit for normal service retirement is equal to a percentage of the allowable average annual salary. The percentage equals 2.5 percent for each of the first 20 years of service credit, 2.0 percent for each of the next five years of service credit and 1.5 percent for each year of service credit in excess of 25 years. The maximum pension of 72 percent of the allowable average annual salary is paid after 33 years of service credit. (See OP&F CAFR referenced previously for additional information, including requirements for Deferred Retirement Option Plan provisions and reduced and unreduced benefits.)

Under normal service retirement, retired members who are at least 55 years old and have been receiving OP&F benefits for at least one year may be eligible for a cost-of-living allowance adjustment. The age 55 provision for receiving a COLA does not apply to those who are receiving a permanent and total disability benefit and statutory survivors.

Members retiring under normal service retirement, with less than 15 years of service credit on July 1, 2013, and members whose pension benefit became effective on or after July 1, 2013, will receive a COLA equal to a percentage of the member's base pension benefit where the percentage is the lesser of three percent or the percent increase, if any, in the consumer price index (CPI) over the 12-month period ending on September 30 of the immediately preceding year, rounded to the nearest one-tenth of one percent.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	Firefighters
2017 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates	
Employer	24.00 %
Employee	12.25 %
2017 Actual Contribution Rates	
Employer:	
Pension	23.50 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits	0.50
Total Employer	24.00 %
Employee	12.25 %

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contribution to OP&F was \$832,064 for 2017. Of this amount \$103,320 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability for OPERS was measured as of December 31, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. OP&F's total pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2016, and was determined by rolling forward the total pension liability as of January 1, 2016, to December 31, 2016. The City's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the City's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	OPERS	OP&F	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.0364650%	0.1851810%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.0355380%	0.1893100%	
Change in Proportionate Share	0.0009270%	-0.0041290%	
			Total
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$8,280,582	\$11,729,179	\$20,009,761
Pension Expense	\$1,833,862	\$1,298,701	\$3,132,563

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

At December 31, 2017, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	OPERS	OP&F	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$11,224	\$3,318	\$14,542
Changes of assumptions	1,313,402	0	1,313,402
Net difference between projected and			
actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,233,170	1,140,611	2,373,781
Changes in proportion and differences			
between City contributions and			
proportionate share of contributions	125,487	0	125,487
City contributions subsequent to the			
measurement date	612,125	832,064	1,444,189
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$3,295,408	\$1,975,993	\$5,271,401
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$49,282	\$27,006	\$76,288
Changes in proportion and differences			
between City contributions and proportionate			
share of contributions	0	270,713	270,713
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$49,282	\$297,719	\$347,001

\$1,444,189 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from City contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending December 31, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	OPERS	OP&F	Total
Year Ending December 31:			
2018	\$1,112,521	\$376,179	\$1,488,700
2019	1,116,030	376,179	1,492,209
2020	441,598	272,815	714,413
2021	(36,148)	(134,399)	(170,547)
2022	0	(40,968)	(40,968)
Thereafter	0	(3,596)	(3,596)
Total	\$2,634,001	\$846,210	\$3,480,211

Actuarial Assumptions - OPERS

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the values of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation. The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2016, using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB 67. In 2016, the OPERS' actuarial consultants conducted an experience study for the period 2011 through 2015, comparing assumptions to actual results. The experience study incorporates both a historical review and forward-looking projections to determine the appropriate set of assumptions to keep the plan on a path toward full funding. Information from this study led to changes in both demographic and economic assumptions, with the most notable being a reduction in the actuarially assumed rate of return from 8.0 percent down to 7.5 percent, for the defined benefit investments. Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuations, reflecting experience study results, prepared as of December 31, 2016, compared with December 31, 2015, are presented as follows:

	December 31, 2016	December 31, 2015
Wage Inflation	3.25 percent	3.75 percent
Future Salary Increases,	3.25 to 10.75 percent	4.25 to 10.05 percent
including inflation	including wage inflation	including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple
Post-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3 percent, simple through 2018,	3 percent, simple through 2018,
	then 2.15 percent, simple	then 2.8 percent, simple
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent	8 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age

For 2016, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table. For males, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015. For females, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvements back to the observation period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2010. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2014 Disabled mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 for males and 2010 for females. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

For 2015, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table projected 20 years using Projection Scale AA. For males, 105 percent of the combined healthy male mortality rates were used. For females, 100 percent of the combined healthy female mortality rates were used. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2000 mortality table with no projections. For males 120 percent of the disabled female mortality rates were used set forward two years. For females, 100 percent of the disabled female mortality rates were used.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended December 31, 2015. The prior experience study was completed for the five year period ended December 31, 2010.

The long-term rate of return on defined benefit investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected real rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

During 2016, OPERS managed investments in four investment portfolios: the Defined Benefit portfolio, the 401(h) Health Care Trust portfolio, the 115 Health Care Trust portfolio and the Defined Contribution portfolio. The 401(h) Health Care Trust portfolio was closed as of June 30, 2016 and the net position transferred to the 115 Health Care Trust portfolio on July 1, 2016. The Defined Benefit portfolio contains the investment assets of the Traditional Pension Plan, the defined benefit component of the Combined Plan and the annuitized accounts of the Member-Directed Plan. The Defined Benefit portfolio historically included the assets of the Member-Directed retiree medical accounts funded through the VEBA Trust. However, the VEBA Trust was closed as of June 30, 2016 and the net position transferred to the 115 Health Care Trust portfolio on July 1, 2016. Within the Defined Benefit portfolio, contributions into the plans are all recorded at the same time, and benefit payments all occur on the first of the month. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money-weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investment expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Defined Benefit portfolio is 8.3 percent for 2016.

The allocation of investment assets with the Defined Benefit portfolio is approved by the Board of Trustees as outlined in the annual investment plan. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined benefit pension plans. The table below displays the Board-approved asset allocation policy for 2016 and the long-term expected real rates of return:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)
Fixed Income	23.00 %	2.75 %
Domestic Equities	20.70	6.34
Real Estate	10.00	4.75
Private Equity	10.00	8.97
International Equities	18.30	7.95
Other investments	18.00	4.92
Total	100.00 %	5.66

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for 2016 was 7.5 percent. The discount rate for 2015 was 8 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefits payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following table presents the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.5 percent, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.5 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.5 percent) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate 1% Increase		
	(6.50%)	(7.50%)	(8.50%)
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$12,650,438	\$8,280,582	\$4,639,077

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Actuarial Assumptions - OP&F

OP&F's total pension liability as of December 31, 2016, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of January 1, 2016, and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The total pension liability is determined by OP&F's actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual valuation. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of reported amounts and assumptions about probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment mortality, salary increases, disabilities, retirements and employment terminations. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of January 1, 2016, are presented below:

Valuation Date January 1, 2016, with actuarial liabilities rolled forward

to December 31, 2016
Actuarial Cost Method Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return 8.25 percent
Projected Salary Increases 4.25 percent to 11 percent
Payroll Increases 3.75 percent
Inflation Assumptions 3.25 percent

plus productivity increase rate of 0.5 percent

3.00 percent simple; 2.6 percent simple for increases
based on the lesser of the increase in CPI and 3 percent

Rates of death are based on the RP2000 Combined Table, age-adjusted as follows. For active members, set back six years. For disability retirements, set forward five years for police and three years for firefighters. For service retirements, set back zero years for police and two years for firefighters. For beneficiaries, set back zero years. The rates are applied on a fully generational basis, with a base year of 2009, using mortality improvement Scale AA.

The most recent experience study was completed January 1, 2012.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in the Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. Best estimates of the long-term expected geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in OP&F's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2016, are summarized as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Asset Class	Target Allocation	30 Year Expected Real Rate of Return**
Cash and Cash Equivalents	0.00 %	0.00 %
Domestic Equity	16.00	5.21
Non-US Equity	16.00	5.40
Core Fixed Income *	20.00	2.37
Global Inflation Protected Securities*	20.00	2.33
High Yield	15.00	4.48
Real Estate	12.00	5.65
Private Markets	8.00	7.99
Real Assets	5.00	6.87
Master Limited Partnerships	8.00	7.36
Total	120.00 %	

Note: Assumptions are geometric.

OP&F's Board of Trustees has incorporated the "risk parity" concept into OP&F's asset liability valuation with the goal of reducing equity risk exposure, which reduces overall Total Portfolio risk without sacrificing return, and creating a more risk-balanced portfolio based on their relationship between asset classes and economic environments. From the notional portfolio perspective in the preceding table, the Total Portfolio may be levered up to 1.2 times due to the application of leverage in certain fixed income asset classes.

Discount Rate The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 8.25 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the longer-term assumed investment rate of return 8.25 percent. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, a long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8.25 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (7.25 percent), or one percentage point higher (9.25 percent) than the current rate.

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(7.25%)	(8.25%)	(9.25%)
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$15,621,876	\$11,729,179	\$8,430,065

Changes Between Measurement Date and Report Date

In October 2017, the OP&F Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of January 1, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 8.25 percent to 8 percent. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, it has the potential to impact the City's net pension liability.

^{*} levered 2x

^{**} Numbers are net of expected inflation

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Note 20 – Postemployment Benefits

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Plan Description – The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: the traditional pension plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the member-directed plan, a defined contribution plan; and the combined plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care trust, which funds multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage and deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement to qualifying benefit recipients of both the traditional pension and the combined plans. This trust is also used to fund health care for member-directed plan participants, in the form of a Retiree Medical Account (RMA). At retirement or refund, member directed plan participants may be eligible for reimbursement of qualified medical expenses from their vested RMA balance.

In order to qualify for postemployment health care coverage, age and service retirees under the traditional pension and combined plans must have twenty or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit. Health care coverage for disability benefit recipients and qualified survivor benefit recipients is available. The health care coverage provided by OPERS meets the definition of an Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in GASB Statement 45. See OPERS' CAFR referenced that follows for additional information.

The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require OPERS to provide health care to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided to the Board in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code.

Disclosures for the health care plan are presented separately in the OPERS financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling (614) 222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority requiring public employers to fund postemployment health care through their contributions to OPERS. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside to fund OPERS health care plans.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the earnable salary of active members. In 2017, state and local employers contributed at a rate of 14.0 percent of earnable salary and public safety and law enforcement employers contributed at 18.1 percent. These are the maximum employer contribution rates permitted by the Ohio Revised Code. Active member contributions do not fund health care.

Each year, the OPERS Board determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside to fund health care plans. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 1.0 percent during calendar year 2017. As recommended by OPERS' actuary, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care beginning January 1, 2018 decreased to 0 percent for both plans. The OPERS Board is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of the health care provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected. The employer contribution as a percentage of covered payroll deposited into the RMA for participants in the Member-Directed Plan for 2017 was 4.0 percent.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Substantially all of the City's contribution allocated to fund postemployment health care benefits relates to the cost-sharing, multiple employer trusts. The corresponding contributions for the years ended December 31, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$47,086, \$94,277, and \$88,462, respectively. For 2017, 85.07 percent has been contributed with the balance being reported as an intergovernmental payable. The full amount has been contributed for 2016 and 2015.

Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund

Plan Description – The City contributes to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F) sponsored healthcare program, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined post-employment healthcare plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides health care benefits including coverage for medical, prescription drug, dental, vision, Medicare Part B Premium, and long-term care to retirees, qualifying benefit recipients and their eligible dependents.

OP&F provides access to postretirement health care coverage for any person who receives or is eligible to receive a monthly service, disability, or statutory survivor benefit, or is a spouse or eligible dependent child of such person. The health care coverage provided by OP&F meets the definition of an Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 45.

The Ohio Revised Code allows, but does not mandate, OP&F to provide OPEB benefits. Authority for the OP&F Board of Trustees to provide health care coverage to eligible participants and to establish and amend benefits is codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code.

OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information for the plan. The report may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at www.op-f.org or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides for contribution requirements of the participating employers and of plan members to the OP&F defined benefit pension plan. Participating employers are required to contribute to the pension plan at rates expressed as percentages of the payroll of active pension plan members, currently 19.5 percent and 24 percent of covered payroll for police and fire employer units. Active members do not make contributions to the OPEB Plan.

OP&F maintains funds for health care in two separate accounts. One for health care benefits under an IRS Code Section 115 trust and one for Medicare Part B reimbursements administered as an Internal Revenue Code 401(h) account, both of which are within the defined benefit pension plan, under the authority granted by the Ohio Revised Code to the OP&F Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees is authorized to allocate a portion of the total employer contributions made into the pension plan to the Section 115 trust and the Section 401(h) account as the employer contribution for retiree health care benefits. For 2017, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care was 0.5 percent of covered payroll. The amount of employer contributions allocated to the health care plan each year is subject to the Trustees' primary responsibility to ensure that pension benefits are adequately funded and is limited by the provisions of Sections 115 and 401(h).

The OP&F Board of Trustees is also authorized to establish requirements for contributions to the health care plan by retirees and their eligible dependents or their surviving beneficiaries. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

The City's contributions to OP&F for the years ended December 31, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$849,767, \$766,399, and \$882,135, respectively, of which \$17,703, \$15,967, and \$18,769, respectively, was allocated to the healthcare plan. For 2017, 87.58 percent has been contributed for firefighters with the balance being reported as an intergovernmental payable. The full amount has been contributed for 2016 and 2015.

Note 21 – Other Employee Benefits

Compensated Absences

Vacation leave is earned at rates which vary depending upon length of service. Current policy credits two weeks of vacation leave upon the first anniversary date. Thereafter, vacation leave accrues each pay period based on years of service. Additional weeks of vacation leave are granted when the employee reaches his/her fifth, tenth, and fifteenth anniversary of employment. Vacation accumulation may not exceed one week accrual at year end, which is 40 hours for all employees except for response shift firefighters, who may accrue 48 hours. Any unused excess is eliminated from the employee's leave balance by way of a forced sale and paid to the employee. In case of death, termination, or retirement, an employee (or his or her estate) is paid for his or her unused vacation.

Sick leave is earned for all full time employees at the rate of 10.5 hours per month. At the time of retirement, fire personnel are paid 50 percent of their accumulated sick leave up to a maximum of 960 hours for 40 hour week employees and up to 1,248 hours for employees assigned to a 52 hour work week. All other City employees are paid for 50 percent of their accumulated sick leave up to the maximum accumulation of 960 hours.

Life Insurance

The City of Green provides group life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment benefit for all full-time employees at the City's expense in the amount of \$50,000.

Note 22 – Subsequent Event

On February 7, 2018, the City Council approved a settlement agreement with NEXUS whereby the City received \$7,500,000 and the rights to monitor construction of a natural gas pipeline through the City.

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System - Traditional Plan
Last Four Years (1) *

	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.0364650%	0.0355380%	0.0344470%	0.0344470%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$8,280,582	\$6,155,631	\$4,154,694	\$4,060,853
City's Covered Payroll	\$4,713,825	\$4,423,093	\$4,223,267	\$4,060,385
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	175.67%	139.17%	98.38%	100.01%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.25%	81.08%	86.45%	86.36%

⁽¹⁾ Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

^{*} Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date, which is the prior year-end.

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund
Last Four Years (1) *

	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.1851810%	0.1893100%	0.1918180%	0.1918180%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$11,729,179	\$12,178,444	\$9,936,971	\$9,342,138
City's Covered Payroll	\$3,193,328	\$3,753,767	\$3,415,940	\$3,374,570
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	367.30%	324.43%	290.90%	276.84%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	68.36%	66.77%	71.71%	73.00%

⁽¹⁾ Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

^{*} Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date, which is the prior year-end.

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of City Contributions
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System - Traditional Plan
Last Five Years (1)

	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Contractually Required Contribution	\$612,125	\$565,659	\$530,771	\$506,792	\$527,850
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(612,125)	(565,659)	(530,771)	(506,792)	(527,850)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
City Covered Payroll	\$4,708,654	\$4,713,825	\$4,423,093	\$4,223,267	\$4,060,385
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	13.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	13.00%

⁽¹⁾ Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2013 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of City Contributions Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund Last Ten Years

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually Required Contribution	\$832,064	\$750,432	\$882,135	\$802,746
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(832,064)	(750,432)	(882,135)	(802,746)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
City Covered Payroll	\$3,540,698	\$3,193,328	\$3,753,767	\$3,415,940
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%	23.50%

	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
	\$687,852	\$595,347	\$590,942	\$553,795	\$556,847	\$534,190
	(687,852)	(595,347)	(590,942)	(553,795)	(556,847)	(534,190)
	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
-	\$3,374,570	\$3,451,287	\$3,425,751	\$3,210,406	\$3,228,099	\$3,096,754
	20.38%	17.25%	17.25%	17.25%	17.25%	17.25%

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

Changes in Assumptions – OPERS

Amounts reported for 2017 incorporate changes in assumptions used by OPERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in 2016 and prior are presented as follows:

	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	3.25 percent	3.75 percent
Future Salary Increases,	3.25 to 10.75 percent	4.25 to 10.05 percent
including inflation	including wage inflation	including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple
Post-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3 percent, simple through 2018,	3 percent, simple through 2018,
	then 2.15 percent, simple	then 2.8 percent, simple
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent	8 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age

Amounts reported for 2017 use mortality rates based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table. For males, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015. For females, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvements back to the observation period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2010. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2014 Disabled mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 for males and 2010 for females. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

Amounts reported for 2016 and prior use mortality rates based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table projected 20 years using Projection Scale AA. For males, 105 percent of the combined healthy male mortality rates were used. For females, 100 percent of the combined healthy female mortality rates were used. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2000 mortality table with no projections. For males 120 percent of the disabled female mortality rates were used set forward two years. For females, 100 percent of the disabled female mortality rates were used.



Fund Descriptions - Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds

Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

State Highway Fund – To account for and report State gasoline tax and motor vehicle registration fees restricted for maintenance of State highways within the City.

Permissive Tax Fund – To account for and report the motor vehicle license tax levied by the City that is restricted for the maintenance of the streets within the City.

Drug Task Force Fund – To account for and report donations restricted for educational purposes.

Lighting Assessment Fund – To account for and report the collection of special assessments restricted for street lighting in the City.

Ambulance Revenue Fund – To account for and report revenue received from ambulance transportation services that is committed for the purchase of ambulances and related equipment.

Recycle Fund – To account for and report grants and other revenues restricted for special recycling projects for City residents.

Grant Project Fund – To account for and report grants received and restricted for various projects throughout the City.

Cemetery Fund – To account for and report monies received for cemetery services and the sale of cemetery lots which are restricted for the operation of the cemetery.

Green Community Telecommunications Fund – To account for and report cable television franchise fees restricted to develop the telecommunications program of the Green Local Schools and to promote and produce informational programs beneficial to the Green community.

Keep Green Beautiful Fund – To account for and report donations committed for the seasonal floral beautification of the City.

 $\it Fire/Paramedic Donations Fund - To account for and report donations committed for the fire/paramedic department.$

Fire/Paramedic Fund – To account for and report charges for services assigned to provide and maintain firefighting equipment, appliances, buildings, sources of water supply, ambulance service and emergency medical service, and other operating costs of the fire department. This fund is included with the general fund for GAAP reporting as it does not have a restricted or committed revenue source.

Parks and Recreation Fund – To account for and report revenue received from program and user fees and donations which are assigned to support recreational programs in the City. This fund is included with the general fund for GAAP reporting as it does not have a restricted or committed revenue source.

Zoning Fund – To account for and report zoning permit fees and variance applications fees. This fund is included with the general fund for GAAP reporting as it does not have a restricted or committed revenue source.

(continued)

Fund Descriptions – Nonmajor Governmental Funds (continued)

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)

Planning Fund – To account for and report revenue received from building permit fees and fees charged to review development plans. This fund is included with the general fund for GAAP reporting as it does not have a restricted or committed revenue source.

Nonmajor Capital Projects Fund

Capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Capital Projects Reserve Fund – To account for monies assigned for the purpose of capital projects.

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds December 31, 2017

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and			
Cash Equivalents	\$3,575,020	\$507,659	\$4,082,679
Accounts Receivable	73,290	0	73,290
Intergovernmental Receivable	965,211	0	965,211
Prepaid Items	37	0	37
Special Assessment Receivable	61,800	0	61,800
Total Assets	\$4,675,358	\$507,659	\$5,183,017
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	\$33,119	\$0	\$33,119
Accrued Wages	7,025	0	7,025
Contracts Payable	73,716	0	73,716
Intergovernmental Payable	16,008	0	16,008
Interfund Payable	657,303	0	657,303
Total Liabilities	787,171	. 0	787,171
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Unavailable Revenue	136,101	0	136,101
Fund Balances			
Nonspendable	37	0	37
Restricted	2,642,696	0	2,642,696
Committed	1,109,353	0	1,109,353
Assigned	0	507,659	507,659
Total Fund Balances	3,752,086	507,659	4,259,745
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of			
Resources and Fund Balances	\$4,675,358	\$507,659	\$5,183,017

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Special Assessments	\$59,739	\$0	\$59,739
Intergovernmental	2,277,555	0	2,277,555
Interest	320	0	320
Licenses and Permits	124,795	0	124,795
Charges for Services	671,378	0	671,378
Contributions and Donations	1,500	0	1,500
Other	4,774	0	4,774
Total Revenues	3,140,061	0	3,140,061
Expenditures			
Current:			
General Government	88,821	0	88,821
Security of Persons and Property	1,339,043	0	1,339,043
Transportation	743,933	0	743,933
Public Health and Welfare	108,969	0	108,969
Community Environment	44,206	0	44,206
Total Expenditures	2,324,972	0	2,324,972
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	815,089	0	815,089
Other Financing Sources			
Transfers In	98,125	500,000	598,125
Net Change in Fund Balances	913,214	500,000	1,413,214
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	2,838,872	7,659	2,846,531
Fund Balances End of Year	\$3,752,086	\$507,659	\$4,259,745

City of Green, Ohio Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds December 31, 2017

	State Highway	Permissive Tax	Drug Task Force	Lighting Assessment	Ambulance Revenue
Assets					
Equity in Pooled Cash and					
Cash Equivalents	\$719,552	\$528,764	\$48,829	\$192,327	\$952,264
Accounts Receivable	0	0	0	0	71,165
Intergovernmental Receivable	51,968	37,223	0	0	0
Prepaid Items	0	0	0	0	37
Special Assessment Receivable	0	0	0	61,800	0
Total Assets	\$771,520	\$565,987	\$48,829	\$254,127	\$1,023,466
Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,839	\$27,105
Accrued Wages	0	0	0	0	803
Contracts Payable	0	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental Payable	0	0	0	0	363
Interfund Payable	0	0	21,875	0	0
Total Liabilities	0	0	21,875	4,839	28,271
Deferred Inflows of Resources					
Unavailable Revenue	35,120	25,549	0	61,800	0
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable	0	0	0	0	37
Restricted	736,400	540,438	26,954	187,488	0
Committed	0	0	0	0	995,158
Total Fund Balances	736,400	540,438	26,954	187,488	995,195
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of					
Resources and Fund Balances	\$771,520	\$565,987	\$48,829	\$254,127	\$1,023,466

Recycle	Grant Project	Cemetery	Green Community Telecommunications	Keep Green Beautiful	Fire/ Paramedic Donations	Total Nonmajor Special Revenu Funds
\$99,510	\$0	\$590,299	\$329,280	\$106,244	\$7,951	\$3,575,020
0	0	0	2,125	0	0	73,290
25,714	850,306	0	0	0	0	965,211
0	0	0	0	0	0	37
0	0	0		0	0	61,800
\$125,224	\$850,306	\$590,299	\$331,405	\$106,244	\$7,951	\$4,675,358
\$316	\$0	#20.4	\$475	40	Φ0.	e22 116
1,584	90	\$384 4,638		\$0	\$0 0	\$33,119 7,025
1,584	73,716	4,638	0	0	0	7,025
251	13,632	1,762	0	0	0	16,00
0	635,428	0	0	0	0	657,30
	033,120	0			-	037,30
2,151	722,776	6,784	475	0	0	787,17
0	13,632	0	0	0	0	136,10
	13,032	0			0	130,10
0	0	0	0	0	0	3
123,073	113,898	583,515	330,930	0	0	2,642,69
0	0	0	0	106,244	7,951	1,109,35
123,073	113,898	583,515	330,930	106,244	7,951	3,752,08
\$125,224	\$850,306	\$590,299	\$331,405	\$106,244	\$7,951	\$4,675,35

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	State Highway	Permissive Tax	Drug Task Force	Lighting Assessment	Ambulance Revenue
Revenues					
Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$59,739	\$0
Intergovernmental	189,503	652,226	0	0	0
Interest	181	139	0	0	0
Licenses and Permits	0	0	0	0	0
Charges for Services	0	0	0	0	630,153
Contributions and Donations	0	0	1,500	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	95
Total Revenues	189,684	652,365	1,500	59,739	630,248
Expenditures					
Current:					
General Government	0	0	0	0	0
Security of Persons and Property	0	0	2,671	47,423	534,000
Transportation	80,000	0	0	0	0
Public Health and Welfare	0	0	0	0	0
Community Environment	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	80,000	0	2,671	47,423	534,000
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	109,684	652,365	(1,171)	12,316	96,248
Other Financing Sources Transfers In	0	0	18,125	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	109,684	652,365	16,954	12,316	96,248
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	626,716	(111,927)	10,000	175,172	898,947
Fund Balances End of Year	\$736,400	\$540,438	\$26,954	\$187,488	\$995,195

Recycle	Grant Project	Cemetery	Green Community Telecommunications	Keep Green Beautiful	Fire/ Paramedic Donations	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$59,739
22,567	1,413,259	0	0	0	0	2,277,555
0	0	0	0	0	0	320
0	0	63,651	61,144	0	0	124,795
0	0	41,225	0	0	0	671,378
0	0	0	0	0	0	1,500
4,679	0	0		0	0	4,774
27,246	1,413,259	104,876	61,144	0	0	3,140,061
0	0	0	88,821	0	0	88,821
0	754,949	0	0	0	0	1,339,043
0	663,933	0	0	0	0	743,933
0	0	108,969	0	0	0	108,969
43,038	0	0	0	1,168	0	44,206
43,038	1,418,882	108,969	88,821	1,168	0	2,324,972
(15,792)	(5,623)	(4,093)	(27,677)	(1,168)	0	815,089
80,000	0	0	0	0	0	98,125
64,208	(5,623)	(4,093)	(27,677)	(1,168)	0	913,214
58,865	119,521	587,608	358,607	107,412	7,951	2,838,872
\$123,073	\$113,898	\$583,515	\$330,930	\$106,244	\$7,951	\$3,752,086

Fund Description – Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the City under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the City's own programs. The City has no trust funds. Agency funds are purely custodial (assets equal liabilities) and thus do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Agency Funds

Deposits Fund – This fund accounts for monies posted for contractor bonds. These monies are returned after final approval by the City.

Revolving Health Care Fund – This fund accounts for monies intended for payment to the City's medical insurance provider.

City of Green, Ohio
Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities
Agency Funds
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Beginning Balance 12/31/16	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance 12/31/17
Deposits Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$15,933	\$24,694	\$0	\$40,627
Liabilities Deposits Held and Due to Others	\$15,933	\$24,694	\$0	\$40,627
Revolving Health Care Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$7,456	\$165,298	\$163,551	\$9,203
Liabilities Undistributed Monies	\$7,456	\$165,298	\$163,551	\$9,203
Total - All Agency Funds Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$23,389	\$189,992	\$163,551	\$49,830
Liabilities Deposits Held and Due to Others Undistributed Monies	\$15,933 7.456	\$24,694 165,208	\$0 162 551	\$40,627
Total Liabilities	7,456 \$23,389	165,298 \$189,992	\$163,551 \$163,551	9,203 \$49,830

	Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses and
Ch	anges in Fund Balances/Fund Equity - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual

City of Green, Ohio
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted .	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$1,398,476	\$1,405,346	\$1,405,351	\$5
Income Taxes	18,808,605	18,901,000	21,455,204	2,554,204
Hotel Taxes	398,045	400,000	453,395	53,395
Intergovernmental	599,363	602,307	625,077	22,770
Interest	298,533	300,000	314,456	14,450
Licenses and Permits	229,274	230,400	248,945	18,54
Fines and Forfeitures	24,977	25,100	18,660	(6,44)
Rentals	9,454	9,500	9,600	10
Other	323,411	325,000	190,105	(134,89
Total Revenues	22,090,138	22,198,653	24,720,793	2,522,140
Expenditures				
Current:				
General Government				
City Council				
Personal Services	270,216	281,876	248,173	33,70
Other	62,393	63,841	59,162	4,67
City Council Total	332,609	345,717	307,335	38,38
Mayor's Office				
Personal Services	335,340	349,699	311,086	38,61
Other	123,341	125,987	117,439	8,54
Mayor's Office Total	458,681	475,686	428,525	47,16
Finance Department				
Personal Services	383,576	400,158	383,520	16,63
Other	853,225	888,770	841,135	47,63
Finance Department Total	1,236,801	1,288,928	1,224,655	64,27
Law Department				
Personal Services	186,117	194,155	190,631	3,52
Other	382,844	394,656	266,606	128,05
Law Department Total	568,961	588,811	457,237	131,57
Service Department				
Personal Services	196,717	205,189	156,113	49,07
Other	432,917	272,683	231,828	40,85
Service Department Total	629,634	477,872	387,941	89,93
Civil Service				
Personal Services	4,314	4,500	4,500	
Other	34,388	35,875	20,875	15,000
Civil Service Total	\$38,702	\$40,375	\$25,375	\$15,000

(continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual General Fund (continued) For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Human Resources				
Personal Services	\$420,614	\$438,797	\$350,012	\$88,785
Other	245,847	248,370	159,979	88,391
Human Resources Total	666,461	687,167	509,991	177,176
Historical Preservation Commission				
Personal Services	1,612	1,682	0	1,682
Other	137,202	120,788	89,167	31,621
Historical Preservation Commission Total	138,814	122,470	89,167	33,303
Engineering				
Personal Services	526,888	549,637	499,097	50,540
Other	438,438	413,575	321,907	91,668
Engineering Total	965,326	963,212	821,004	142,208
Lands and Buildings				
Personal Services	1,237,328	1,289,900	1,118,457	171,443
Other	127,468	127,596	110,369	17,227
Lands and Buildings Total	1,364,796	1,417,496	1,228,826	188,670
Central Administration Building				
Other	714,557	706,515	508,173	198,342
Parks Maintenance Garage				
Other	11,782	12,222	8,478	3,744
Administration Building/Highway Building				
Other	211,808	220,126	143,957	76,169
Fire Station #2				
Other	104,365	108,540	67,186	41,354
Radio Building				
Other	\$16,914	\$17,560	\$12,158	\$5,402

(continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual General Fund (continued) For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Income Tax				
Personal Services	\$324,020	\$338,028	\$328,006	\$10,022
Other	1,000,227	1,013,978	992,102	21,876
Income Tax Total	1,324,247	1,352,006	1,320,108	31,898
Kleckner Demolition				
Other	119,820	125,000	0	125,000
Unclaimed Monies				
Other	0	0	62	(62)
General Government Total	8,904,278	8,949,703	7,540,178	1,409,525
Security of Persons and Property				20.200
Other	2,417,428	2,521,935	2,483,635	38,300
Public Health and Welfare				
Other	246,303	256,951	256,951	0
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	528,337	551,177	551,177	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	430,224	448,823	448,823	0
Total Debt Service	958,561	1,000,000	1,000,000	0
Total Expenditures	12,526,570	12,728,589	11,280,764	1,447,825
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	9,563,568	9,470,064	13,440,029	3,969,965
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Advances In	798,000	1,298,000	3,058,000	1,760,000
Advances Out	0	(521,875)	(521,875)	0
Transfers Out	(15,000,000)	(16,848,125)	(18,608,125)	(1,760,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(14,202,000)	(16,072,000)	(16,072,000)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(4,638,432)	(6,601,936)	(2,631,971)	3,969,965
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	26,183,286	26,183,286	26,183,286	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	606,270	606,270	606,270	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$22,151,124	\$20,187,620	\$24,157,585	\$3,969,965

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Special Assessments	\$38,979	\$45,000	\$44,688	(\$312)
Intergovernmental	1,902,198	2,196,000	2,355,326	159,326
Licenses and Permits	7,536	8,700	9,950	1,250
Other	25,987	30,000	51,590	21,590
Total Revenues	1,974,700	2,279,700	2,461,554	181,854
Expenditures				
Current:				
Transportation Street Construction				
Personal Services	1,203,829	1,790,666	1,656,665	134,001
Other	7,516,010	8,566,723	7,086,493	1,480,230
Other	7,510,010	0,500,725	7,000,193	1,100,230
Street Construction Total	8,719,839	10,357,389	8,743,158	1,614,231
Street Cleaning/Snow/Ice				
Other	239,183	327,913	306,502	21,411
Traffic Signs and Signals				
Personal Services	1,000	1,000	0	1,000
Other	735,034	579,768	497,958	81,810
Traffic Signs and Signals Total	736,034	580,768	497,958	82,810
Storm Sewers and Drains				
Other	1,048,608	925,608	733,477	192,131
Total Expenditures	10,743,664	12,191,678	10,281,095	1,910,583
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(8,768,964)	(9,911,978)	(7,819,541)	2,092,437
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(2,768,964)	(3,911,978)	(1,819,541)	2,092,437
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	3,500,142	3,500,142	3,500,142	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	3,150,718	3,150,718	3,150,718	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$3,881,896	\$2,738,882	\$4,831,319	\$2,092,437

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual General Obligation Bond Retirement Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$120,821	\$120,821	\$120,822	\$1
Intergovernmental	24,910	25,298	25,074	(224)
Other	30,000	30,000	34,475	4,475
Total Revenues	175,731	176,119	180,371	4,252
Expenditures				
Current:				
General Government				
Other	74,525	74,525	1,827	72,698
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	818,800	818,800	724,500	94,300
Interest and Fiscal Charges	368,087	368,087	336,306	31,781
Total Debt Service	1,186,887	1,186,887	1,060,806	126,081
Total Expenditures	1,261,412	1,261,412	1,062,633	198,779
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(1,085,681)	(1,085,293)	(882,262)	203,031
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	800,000	800,000	800,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(285,681)	(285,293)	(82,262)	203,031
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	700,123	700,123	700,123	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$414,442	\$414,830	\$617,861	\$203,031

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Parks Capital Projects Reserve Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
D.		_		
Revenues	¢1 400 000	¢1 400 000	¢1.551.402	¢151 402
Income Taxes Intergovernmental	\$1,400,000 392,000	\$1,400,000 392,000	\$1,551,403 400,000	\$151,403 8,000
Contributions and Donations	392,000	100,000	79,240	(20,760)
Other	0	0	314,310	314,310
Culci			314,310	314,310
Total Revenues	1,792,000	1,892,000	2,344,953	452,953
Expenditures				
Capital Outlay				
Parks Capital Reserve				
Other	35,266	36,000	36,000	0
Central Park				
Other	122,349	124,475	104,322	20,153
John Torok Senior/Community Center				
Other	144,829	147,841	147,841	0
Boettler Park Property				
Other	44,083	45,000	45,000	0
Ariss Park				
Other	78,857	79,960	56,150	23,810
East Liberty Park				
Other	542,532	546,837	23,737	523,100
Kreighbaum Park				
Other	151,796	79,256	74,049	5,207
Total Capital Outlay	1,119,712	1,059,369	487,099	572,270
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	2,067,693	2,110,700	2,110,700	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	44,607	45,535	45,535	0
-				
Total Debt Service	2,112,300	2,156,235	2,156,235	0
Total Expenditures	3,232,012	3,215,604	2,643,334	572,270
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(\$1,440,012)	(\$1,323,604)	(\$298,381)	\$1,025,223
				(continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Parks Capital Projects Reserve Fund (continued) For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
General Obligation Notes Issued	\$500,000	\$500,000	\$0	(\$500,000)
Advances In	0	500,000	500,000	0
Advances Out	(100,000)	(600,000)	(600,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	400,000	400,000	(100,000)	(500,000)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(1,040,012)	(923,604)	(398,381)	525,223
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	1,227,993	1,227,993	1,227,993	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	132,056	132,056	132,056	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$320,037	\$436,445	\$961,668	\$525,223

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual TIF Projects Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues				
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Other	\$2,080,000	\$2,080,000 0	\$2,102,228 81,318	\$22,228 81,318
Total Revenues	2,080,000	2,080,000	2,183,546	103,546
Expenditures Current:				
General Government Other	1,024,721	1,535,012	1,468,174	66,838
Capital Outlay Massillon Road TIF Other	633,036	387,570	381,740	5,830
Arlington Road TIF Other	13,255	19,850	12,888	6,962
Town Park Extension TIF Other	4,061	6,082	4,850	1,232
Steese Road TIF Other	1,182	1,182	0	1,182
Heritage Crossing TIF Other	128,327	192,169	189,237	2,932
Total Capital Outlay	779,861	606,853	588,715	18,138
Debt Service: Principal Retirement Interest and Fiscal Charges	985,534 503,518	1,427,829 802,014	1,426,878 762,563	951 39,451
Total Debt Service	1,489,052	2,229,843	2,189,441	40,402
Total Expenditures	3,293,634	4,371,708	4,246,330	125,378
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(1,213,634)	(2,291,708)	(2,062,784)	228,924
Other Financing Sources Transfers In	0	500,000	500,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(1,213,634)	(1,791,708)	(1,562,784)	228,924
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	1,439,816	1,439,816	1,439,816	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	378,042	378,042	378,042	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$604,224	\$26,150	\$255,074	\$228,924
	06			

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual State Highway Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Intergovernmental	\$155,000	\$175,000	\$189,482	\$14,482
Interest	0	0	181	181
Total Revenues	155,000	175,000	189,663	14,663
Expenditures				
Current:				
Transportation				
Street Maintenance				
Personal Services	60,000	60,000	60,000	0
Other	4,000	4,000	0	4,000
Street Maintenance Total	64,000	64,000	60,000	4,000
Street Cleaning/Snow/Ice				
Other	20,000	20,000	20,000	0
Total Expenditures	84,000	84,000	80,000	4,000
Net Change in Fund Balance	71,000	91,000	109,663	18,663
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	609,889	609,889	609,889	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$680,889	\$700,889	\$719,552	\$18,663

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Permissive Tax Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Intergovernmental	\$773,000	\$773,000	\$651,728	(\$121,272)
Interest	0	0	139	139
Total Revenues	773,000	773,000	651,867	(121,133)
Expenditures				
Current:				
Transportation				
Capital Outlay	157,255	157,255	28,497	128,758
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	615,745	615,745	623,370	7,625
Other Financing Uses				
Advance Out	(698,000)	(698,000)	(698,000)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(82,255)	(82,255)	(74,630)	7,625
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	446,139	446,139	446,139	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	157,255	157,255	157,255	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$521,139	\$521,139	\$528,764	\$7,625

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Drug Task Force Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Contributions and Donations	\$0	\$0	\$1,500	\$1,500
Expenditures				
Current: Security of Persons and Property				
Street Lighting	11 647	11 645	11.647	0
Other	11,647	11,647	11,647	0
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(11,647)	(11,647)	(10,147)	1,500
Other Financing Sources				
Advance In	21,875	21,875	21,875	0
Transfers In	18,125	18,125	18,125	0
Total Other Financing Sources	40,000	40,000	40,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	28,353	28,353	29,853	1,500
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	10,000	10,000	10,000	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$38,353	\$38,353	\$39,853	\$1,500

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Lighting Assessment Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Budgeted Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Special Assessments	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$59,739	(\$261)
Expenditures				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property				
Street Lighting				
Other	53,000	53,000	43,643	9,357
Net Change in Fund Balance	7,000	7,000	16,096	9,096
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	176,231	176,231	176,231	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$183,231	\$183,231	\$192,327	\$9,096

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Ambulance Revenue Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues				
Charges for Services	\$550,000	\$550,000	\$616,806	\$66,806
Other	0	0	95	95
Total Revenues	550,000	550,000	616,901	66,901
Expenditures				
Current: Security of Persons and Property Ambulance Transportation Service				
Personal Services	13,090	24,573	23,212	1,361
Other	575,990	564,507	538,964	25,543
Total Expenditures	589,080	589,080	562,176	26,904
Net Change in Fund Balance	(39,080)	(39,080)	54,725	93,805
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	575,800	575,800	575,800	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	277,109	277,109	277,109	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$813,829	\$813,829	\$907,634	\$93,805

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Recycle Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Intergovernmental	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,869	\$869
Other	0	0	4,664	4,664
Total Revenues	20,000	20,000	25,533	5,533
Expenditures Current: Community Environment Refuse Collection and Disposal				
Other	56,932	51,932	46,206	5,726
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(36,932)	(31,932)	(20,673)	11,259
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	50,000	80,000	80,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	13,068	48,068	59,327	11,259
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	29,930	29,930	29,930	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	4,932	4,932	4,932	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$47,930	\$82,930	\$94,189	\$11,259

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Grant Project Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues Intergovernmental	\$1,200,000	\$2,528,800	\$630,116	(\$1,898,684)
Expenditures Current: Security of Persons and Property				
Fire/Paramedic Services Other	606,277	1,144,520	754,949	389,571
Transportation Green Master Connectivity Plan Other	14,137	28,800	0	28,800
Massillon Road North Improvement Other	764,402	747,483	747,483	0
Total Transportation	778,539	776,283	747,483	28,800
Total Expenditures	1,384,816	1,920,803	1,502,432	418,371
Net Change in Fund Balance	(184,816)	607,997	(872,316)	(1,480,313)
Fund Deficit Beginning of Year	(277,961)	(277,961)	(277,961)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	397,483	397,483	397,483	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	(\$65,294)	\$727,519	(\$752,794)	(\$1,480,313)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Cemetery Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
Revenues				
Licenses and Permits	\$46,622	\$57,500	\$63,651	\$6,151
Charges for Services	28,378	35,000	41,225	6,225
Total Revenues	75,000	92,500	104,876	12,376
Expenditures				
Current:				
Public Health and Welfare				
Cemetery				
Personal Services	117,594	111,333	89,094	22,239
Other	33,056	31,517	21,353	10,164
Total Expenditures	150,650	142,850	110,447	32,403
Net Change in Fund Balance	(75,650)	(50,350)	(5,571)	44,779
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	582,547	582,547	582,547	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	7,717	7,717	7,717	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$514,614	\$539,914	\$584,693	\$44,779

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Green Community Telecommunications Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues Licenses and Permits	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$75,433	\$10,433
Expenditures Current: General Government Auxiliary Services Other	67,250	119,608	108,281	11,327
Net Change in Fund Balance	(2,250)	(54,608)	(32,848)	21,760
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	337,868	337,868	337,868	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	5,250	5,250	5,250	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$340,868	\$288,510	\$310,270	\$21,760

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Keep Green Beautiful Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Expenditures				
Current:				
Community Environment Parks and Recreation				
Other	15,000	15,000	1,168	13,832
Net Change in Fund Balance	(15,000)	(15,000)	(1,168)	13,832
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	107,412	107,412	107,412	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$92,412	\$92,412	\$106,244	\$13,832

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Fire/Paramedic Donations Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts Final	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Expenditures	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	7,951	7,951	7,951	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$7,951	\$7,951	\$7,951	\$0

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Fire/Paramedic Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Original	Amounts Final	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Tillal	Actual	(Ivegative)
Revenues				
Intergovernmental	\$170,960	\$200,000	\$210,860	\$10,860
Charges for Services	141,042	165,000	159,635	(5,365)
Contributions and Donations	17,096	20,000	20,000	0
Other	35,902	42,000	53,100	11,100
Total Revenues	365,000	427,000	443,595	16,595
Expenditures				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property				
Fire/Paramedic Services				
Personal Services	6,161,857	5,769,557	5,561,016	208,541
Other	970,143	693,475	615,393	78,082
Fire/Paramedic Services Total	7,132,000	6,463,032	6,176,409	286,623
Dispatch				
Personal Services	642,753	601,904	556,636	45,268
Other	57,456	54,303	21,680	32,623
Dispatch Total	700,209	656,207	578,316	77,891
Station #2				
Other	26,198	24,712	17,911	6,801
Total Expenditures	7,858,407	7,143,951	6,772,636	371,315
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(7,493,407)	(6,716,951)	(6,329,041)	387,910
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	6,500,000	6,500,000	6,500,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(993,407)	(216,951)	170,959	387,910
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	1,605,645	1,605,645	1,605,645	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	283,589	283,589	283,589	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$895,827	\$1,672,283	\$2,060,193	\$387,910

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Parks and Recreation Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Rentals	\$23,333	\$40,000	\$49,322	\$9,322
Charges for Services	29,750	51,000	51,724	724
Contributions and Donations	4,083	7,000	2,002	(4,998)
Other	12,834	22,000	26,040	4,040
Total Revenues	70,000	120,000	129,088	9,088
Expenditures				
Current:				
Leisure Time				
Parks and Recreation				
Personal Services	347,785	334,972	319,552	15,420
Other	447,910	430,172	355,577	74,595
Parks and Recreation Total	795,695	765,144	675,129	90,015
Lands and Buildings				
Central Park				
Other	51,340	48,577	38,052	10,525
Town Park Boulevard				
Other	673	650	534	116
John Torok Senior/Community Center				
Other	43,290	40,961	33,215	7,746
Veterans Park				
Other	5,179	5,000	5,000	0
Boettler Park Property				
Other	55,498	53,645	46,346	7,299
Southgate Park Property	26.276	25, 420	10.071	10.150
Other	26,276	25,429	13,271	12,158
East Liberty Park Property				
Other	50,663	48,690	30,678	18,012
Green Youth Sports Complex				
Other	17,005	11,927	9,452	2,475
Ariss Park				
Other	19,962	19,355	14,932	4,423
Kreighbaum Park				
Other	6,011	5,689	3,190	2,499
				(continued)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Parks and Recreation Fund (continued) For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Spring Hill Sports Complex Other	\$31,431	\$30,223	\$25,820	\$4,403
Greensburg Park Property Other	48,744	47,163	36,529	10,634
Lands and Buildings Total	356,072	337,309	257,019	80,290
Total Expenditures	1,151,767	1,102,453	932,148	170,305
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(1,081,767)	(982,453)	(803,060)	179,393
Other Financing Sources Transfers In	1,000,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(81,767)	817,547	996,940	179,393
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	768,085	768,085	768,085	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	84,168	84,168	84,168	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$770,486	\$1,669,800	\$1,849,193	\$179,393

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Zoning Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Special Assessments	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$3,978	(\$22)
Licenses and Permits	47,000	47,000	56,207	9,207
Total Revenues	51,000	51,000	60,185	9,185
Expenditures				
Current:				
Community Environment				
Zoning Department	216 200	222.062	102 155	20,000
Personal Services Other	216,209 20,580	233,063 22,105	193,155 12,974	39,908
Ottlet	20,380	22,103	12,974	9,131
Zoning Department Total	236,789	255,168	206,129	49,039
Zoning Board of Appeals				
Personal Services	6,958	7,500	7,500	0
Other	696	750	0	750
Zoning Board of Appeals Total	7,654	8,250	7,500	750
Total Expenditures	244,443	263,418	213,629	49,789
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(193,443)	(212,418)	(153,444)	58,974
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	150,000	150,000	150,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(43,443)	(62,418)	(3,444)	58,974
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	149,944	149,944	149,944	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	455	455	455	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$106,956	\$87,981	\$146,955	\$58,974

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Planning Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Licenses and Permits	\$112,000	\$112,000	\$151,439	\$39,439
Other	10,000	10,000	1,735	(8,265)
Total Revenues	122,000	122,000	153,174	31,174
Expenditures				
Current:				
Community Environment Planning Development				
Personal Services	470,078	547,188	520,663	26,525
Other	298,125	280,865	197,119	83,746
Planning Development Total	768,203	828,053	717,782	110,271
Engineering Other	157,194	181,915	180,895	1,020
Planning Commission	44.500	12.700	12.500	
Personal Services	11,598	13,500	13,500	0
Total Expenditures	936,995	1,023,468	912,177	111,291
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(814,995)	(901,468)	(759,003)	142,465
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	500,000	500,000	500,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(314,995)	(401,468)	(259,003)	142,465
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	975,750	975,750	975,750	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	61,080	61,080	61,080	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$721,835	\$635,362	\$777,827	\$142,465

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Capital Projects Reserve Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Expenditures	0	0	0	0
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	0	0	0	0
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	500,000	500,000	500,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	500,000	500,000	500,000	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	7,659	7,659	7,659	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$507,659	\$507,659	\$507,659	\$0

Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes In Fund Equity - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual Self Insurance Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

	Budgeted A	amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Charges for Services	\$32,000	\$32,000	\$40,213	\$8,213
Other	1,000	1,000	810	(190)
Total Revenues	33,000	33,000	41,023	8,023
Expenses				
Contractual Services	30,891	30,891	30,891	0
Claims	65,009	65,009	44,675	20,334
Total Expenses	95,900	95,900	75,566	20,334
Net Change in Fund Equity	(62,900)	(62,900)	(34,543)	28,357
Fund Equity Beginning of Year	300,191	300,191	300,191	0
Fund Equity End of Year	\$237,291	\$237,291	\$265,648	\$28,357

Statistical Section





Statistical Section

This part of the City of Green, Ohio's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	Page(s)
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the City's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	S2-S9
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the City's most significant local revenue sources, the property tax and the municipal income tax.	S10-S17
Debt Capacity These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the City's current levels of outstanding debt and the City's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	S18-S24
Economic and Demographic Information These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the City's financial activities take place.	S25-S27
Operating Information These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the City's financial report relates to the services the City provides and the activities it performs.	S28-S35

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports for the relevant year.

Net Position By Component Last Ten Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2017	2016	2015	2014
-		-	_	
Governmental Activities				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$67,869,752	\$64,386,389	\$55,788,543	\$54,229,200
Restricted:				
Capital Projects	1,205,327	1,044,582	4,631,059	5,890,112
Debt Service	478,192	195,882	434,947	152,320
Street Repair and Maintenance	10,509,611	9,210,400	7,481,265	10,149,652
Fire/Paramedic Services	0	0	0	0
Parks and Recreation	0	0	0	0
Cemetery Maintenance	583,515	587,608	517,936	464,376
Planning and Zoning	0	0	0	0
Lighting	249,288	175,172	152,711	140,130
Recycling	123,073	58,865	65,535	67,519
Grant Project	201,246	173,052	229,002	119,521
Telecommunications	330,930	358,607	323,218	303,071
Drug Enforcement	26,954	10,000	0	0
Keep Green Beautiful	0	0	0	0
Unclaimed Monies	7,141	4,902	5,732	4,416
Unrestricted	16,443,316	21,267,705	25,617,688	22,800,632
_				
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	\$98,028,345	\$97,473,164	\$95,247,636	\$94,320,949
-				

Notes: The City implemented GASB 54 in 2011. In 2010 through 2017, Fire/Paramedic Services, Parks and Recreation, Planning and Zoning, and Keep Green Beautiful are included with Unrestricted.

The City reported the impact of GASB Statement No. 68 beginning in 2014.

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$50,273,610	\$48,748,204	\$50,266,588	\$52,957,826	\$55,423,033	\$51,440,597
7,236,526	6,434,239	4,556,905	1,250,014	288,933	9,057,545
82,896	0	0	0	0	0
10,656,058	12,082,693	8,385,909	7,723,722	5,464,263	4,754,861
0	0	0	0	3,178,058	2,521,119
0	0	0	0	750,736	778,226
444,511	415,169	358,931	349,207	297,806	244,726
0	0	0	0	881,183	482,110
128,594	115,599	84,699	111,126	47,180	13,919
87,648	66,490	91,285	85,635	79,417	74,976
164,102	119,522	119,522	116,652	0	0
302,457	273,981	239,311	196,990	174,744	147,969
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	32,964	23,365
3,505	19,100	18,520	19,012	0	0
30,490,126	32,051,991	33,124,361	30,102,374	21,681,315	10,817,986
\$99,870,033	\$100,326,988	\$97,246,031	\$92,912,558	\$88,299,632	\$80,357,399
· · ·					

City of Green, Ohio Changes in Net Position Last Ten Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Program Revenues					
Covermental Activities		2017	2016	2015	2014 (1)
Camera Conversion \$227,593 \$211,627 \$253,030 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$35,000 \$258,78 \$359,000 \$258,78 \$258,000 \$258	9				
Security of Penons and Property 958,544 958,5117 929,2298 979,7822 Transportation 101,150 97,370 8.480 62,763 71,161					
Security of Persons and Property 958.544 955.317 920.208 7978.252 Public Health and Welfare 111.014 111.082 71.900 71.116 Leisure Time Activities 101.046 84.902 78.200 78.830 Community Environment 206.808 238.059 220.382 142.007 Subtoul - Charges for Services 17.06.215 1.638.417 1.553.100 1.391.385 Operating Command Contributions: 22.007 1.008.013 12.186 0 22.457 Transportation 27.757.923 2.456.571 3.215.601 2.226.430 Leisure Time Activities 2.002 8.168 17.525 24.515 Community Environment 22.567 23.058 21.301 44.349 Interest and Plead Charges 0 0 0 0 0 Subtoul - Operating Crants and Contributions 3.791.523 2.500.881 3.254.427 2.317.751 Capital Crants and Contributions 3.791.523 2.500.881 3.254.427 2.317.751 Capital Crants and Contributions 0 0 0 0 0 Scutity of Persons and Property 0 0 0 0 0 0 Security of Persons and Property 0 0 0 0 0 0 Security of Persons and Property 0 0 0 0 0 0 Community Environment 11.420 0 0 0 0 Community Environment 11.420 0 0 0 0 0 Community Environment 11.420 0 0 0 0 0 Community Environment 11.420 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Community Environment 1.163.877 1.91.404 8.74.6106 8.77.327 Subtoul - Capital Grants and Contributions 2.194.527 3.073.109 1.915.462 2.382.85 **Expense*** **Expense*** **Expense*** **Expense*** **General Covernment Activities Program Revenues 9.775.539 9.093.83 7.953.282 8.684.210 **Covernmental Activities 1.179.599 7.99.607 5.50.66 7.32.76 **Community Environment 1.161.820 1.189.879 1.102.841 **Incursation of Freedom and Other Changes in	E				
Public Ideal and Welfare		· · · ·			,
Public Health and Welfare					
Community Environment 200,6808 238,059 220,382 142,097 Subtotal - Charges for Services 1,706,215 1,638,417 1,553,100 1,391,385	-				
Community Environment 20,688 23,099 20,382 14,209 Subtoal Charges for Services 1,706,215 1,638,417 1,533,100 13,1385 Operating Grants and Contributions: 2,2457 1,245,100 2,2457 Transportation 2,757,923 2,456,571 3,215,601 2,226,730 Leisure Time Activities 2,002 8,168 17,525 24,515 Community Environment 22,567 23,958 21,301 44,349 Interest and Fiscal Charges 0					
Subtotal - Charges for Services 1,706,215 1,638,417 1,553,100 1,391,385					
Containing Grants and Contributions: Security of Persons and Property 1,009,031 12,186 3,0 22,457 Transportation 2,759,293 2,456,571 3,215,601 2,226,430 Leisure Time Activities 2,000 2,000 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	•				
Security of Persons and Property 1,009,031 12,186 0 0 22,457 Transportation 22,757 023 24,565,71 3,215,601 2,226,430 2,256,701 2,256,430 2,256,701 2,256,7		1,700,213	1,030,417	1,333,100	1,391,363
Laisure Time Activities		1 009 031	12.186	0	22.457
Leisure Time Activities					
Community Environment	-				, , ,
Interest and Fiscal Charges				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Subtotal - Operating Grants and Contributions: 3,791,523 2,500,883 3,254,427 2,317,751 Capital Grants and Contributions: 0 0 0 0 0 Security of Persons and Property 0 0 0 0 0 Transportation 1,704,067 3,658,547 1,913,962 2,358,257 Leisure Time Activities 479,040 14,562 1,500 0 24,028 Subtotal - Capital Grants and Contributions 2,194,527 3,673,109 1,915,462 2,382,285 Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues 7,692,265 7,812,409 6,722,989 6,091,421 Expenses Commental Activities 6,722,989 6,091,421 6,722,989 6,091,421 Expenses Commental Activities 7,692,265 7,812,409 6,722,989 6,091,421 Expenses Construction of Program Revenues 9,775,539 9,039,383 7,953,282 8,684,210 Security of Persons and Property 8,958,075 10,294,104 8,746,086 8,177,327 Taxerity of Persons and Pro	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Ceneral Government		3,791,523	2,500,883	3,254,427	2,317,751
Security of Persons and Property	Capital Grants and Contributions:				
Transportation 1,704,067 3,688,547 1,913,962 2,358,257 Leisure Time Activities 479,040 14,562 1,500 0 24,028 Subtotal - Capital Grants and Contributions 2,194,527 3,673,109 1,915,462 2,382,285 Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues 7,692,265 7,812,409 6,722,989 6,091,421 Expenses Governmental Activities 8 7,692,265 7,812,409 6,722,989 6,091,421 Expenses Government 9,775,539 9,039,383 7,953,282 8,684,210 Security of Persons and Property 8,958,075 10,294,104 8,746,086 8,177,327 Tarasportation 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5,536,830 Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1,442,324 29,841 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,618,3369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 Total Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480	General Government	0	0	0	0
Leisure Time Activities	Security of Persons and Property	0	0	0	0
Community Environment	Transportation	1,704,067	3,658,547	1,913,962	2,358,257
Subtotal - Capital Grants and Contributions 2.194,527 3.673,109 1.915,462 2.382,285 Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues 7.692,265 7.812,409 6.732,989 6.091,421 Expenses Sovernmental Activities Sovernmental Activities Sovernmental Activities Sovernmental Activities Sovernmental Property 8.958,075 10.294,104 8.746,086 8.177,327 Transportation 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5.536,830 Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1.442,324 298,414 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 Interest and Fiscal Charges 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 Total Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue Sovernmental Activities Sovern	Leisure Time Activities	479,040	14,562	1,500	0
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues 7,692,265 7,812,409 6,722,989 6,091,421	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Expenses Governmental Activities: General Government 9,775,539 9,039,383 7,953,282 8,684,210 Security of Persons and Property 8,958,075 10,294,104 8,746,086 8,177,327 Transportation 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5,536,830 Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1,442,324 298,414 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 Interest and Fiscal Charges 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 Total Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 32,625,549 26,434,339 32,625,549 26,434,339 32,625,549 32	Subtotal - Capital Grants and Contributions	2,194,527	3,673,109	1,915,462	2,382,285
Governmental Activities: 9,775,539 9,039,383 7,953,282 8,684,210 General Government 9,775,539 9,039,383 7,953,282 8,684,210 Security of Persons and Property 8,958,075 10,294,104 8,746,086 8,177,327 Transportation 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5,536,830 Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1,442,324 298,414 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 Interest and Fiscal Charges 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Vet (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) Governmental Activities 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727	Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	7,692,265	7,812,409	6,722,989	6,091,421
Security of Persons and Property 8,958,075 10,294,104 8,746,086 8,177,327 11,290,104 10,751,470 5,536,830 10,294,104 10,751,470 5,536,830 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5,536,830 10,109,100,1071,1470 5,536,830 10,109,100,1071,1470 5,536,830 10,109,100,1071,1470 5,536,830 10,109,100,1071,1470 10,514,470 10,536,481 1,442,324 298,414 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 1,181,3369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,181,3369 1,	Expenses				
Security of Persons and Property 8,958,075 10,294,104 8,746,086 8,177,327 Transportation 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5,556,830 Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1,442,324 298,414 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 Interest and Fiscal Charges 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 2,027,596 Votal Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) Governmental Activities Taxes: Property Taxes Levied For: General Purposes 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727 Debt Service 113,057 119,778 118,723 120,080 Municipal Income Taxes levied for: 21,25	Governmental Activities:				
Transportation 12,605,357 10,300,474 10,751,470 5,536,830 Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1,442,324 298,414 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 Interest and Fiscal Charges 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 Total Governmental Activities Expenses Sequence Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities Expenses (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Purposes 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727 Debt Service 113,057 119,778 118,723 120,080 <td>General Government</td> <td>9,775,539</td> <td>9,039,383</td> <td>7,953,282</td> <td>8,684,210</td>	General Government	9,775,539	9,039,383	7,953,282	8,684,210
Public Health and Welfare 387,721 425,448 1,442,324 298,414 Leisure Time Activities 1,179,599 769,667 552,066 732,476 Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 97,486 Interest and Fiscal Charges 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 Total Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities Total Charges in Net Position General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities Total Charges in Net Position Total Charges in Net Position Cas, 191,215 (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) Total Charges 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727	Security of Persons and Property	8,958,075	10,294,104	8,746,086	8,177,327
Leisure Time Activities	Transportation	12,605,357	10,300,474	10,751,470	5,536,830
Community Environment 1,163,820 1,169,788 1,102,861 977,486 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 1,846,015 2,027,596 1,846,015 1,846,	Public Health and Welfare	387,721	425,448	1,442,324	298,414
Interest and Fiscal Charges 1,813,369 1,846,015 2,077,460 2,027,596 Total Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) Governmental Activities (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Purposes and School	Leisure Time Activities	1,179,599	769,667	552,066	732,476
Total Governmental Activities Expenses 35,883,480 33,844,879 32,625,549 26,434,339 Net (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities Taxes:	Community Environment	1,163,820	1,169,788	1,102,861	977,486
Net (Expense)/Revenue (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918) General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities Taxes: Froperty Taxes Levied For: General Purposes 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727 Debt Service 113,057 119,778 118,723 120,080 Municipal Income Taxes levied for: 21,256,561 21,133,431 20,231,473 19,781,935 Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988	Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,813,369	1,846,015	2,077,460	2,027,596
Governmental Activities (28,191,215) (26,032,470) (25,902,560) (20,342,918)	Total Governmental Activities Expenses	35,883,480	33,844,879	32,625,549	26,434,339
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position	Net (Expense)/Revenue				
Constraint Activities Taxes: Property Taxes Levied For: Ceneral Purposes 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727 Debt Service 113,057 119,778 118,723 120,080 Municipal Income Taxes levied for: Ceneral Purposes 21,256,561 21,133,431 20,231,473 19,781,935 Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Governmental Activities	(28,191,215)	(26,032,470)	(25,902,560)	(20,342,918)
General Purposes 1,315,034 1,393,206 1,380,947 1,396,727 Debt Service 113,057 119,778 118,723 120,080 Municipal Income Taxes levied for: General Purposes 21,256,561 21,133,431 20,231,473 19,781,935 Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 **Change in Net Position	Governmental Activities Taxes:				
Debt Service 113,057 119,778 118,723 120,080 Municipal Income Taxes levied for: General Purposes 21,256,561 21,133,431 20,231,473 19,781,935 Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position	* *	1015001	1 202 22 2	1.000.01=	1.00 - 50
Municipal Income Taxes levied for: General Purposes 21,256,561 21,133,431 20,231,473 19,781,935 Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287	1				
General Purposes 21,256,561 21,133,431 20,231,473 19,781,935 Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287		113,057	119,778	118,723	120,080
Parks Capital Project Reserve 1,536,451 1,526,849 1,485,897 1,446,415 Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position	•	21 254 541	21 122 121	20.221.472	10 501 025
Hotel Taxes (1) 454,910 472,412 538,082 541,982 Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287	•				
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position	1 3				
Specific Programs 880,306 865,805 873,399 1,336,699 Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position	* *	434,910	472,412	336,062	341,962
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets 0 0 0 0 Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position		880 306	865 805	873 300	1 336 600
Payment in Lieu of Taxes 2,102,228 2,077,245 1,502,268 1,434,443 Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position					
Investment Earnings 356,944 159,781 392,402 425,018 Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position	*				
Other 730,905 509,491 306,056 403,988 Total Governmental Activities 28,746,396 28,257,998 26,829,247 26,887,287 Change in Net Position	•				
Change in Net Position	5				
<u> </u>	Total Governmental Activities	28,746,396	28,257,998	26,829,247	26,887,287
<u> </u>	Change in Net Position				
	9	\$555,181	\$2,225,528	\$926,687	\$6,544,369

⁽¹⁾ Expenses are first impacted by the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 beginning in 2014.

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$279,672	\$271,595	\$268,088	\$259,140	\$328,483	\$275,339
881,513	1,007,761	942,274	696,894	920,170	846,022
40,581	11,595	12,134	299,332	91,801	25,311
64,115	91,489	45,119	63,461	62,106	58,096
63,867	69,879	67,889	78,357	75,668	44,338
1,501,484	137,695	1,501,008	1,571,983	1,611,611	125,196
1,301,464	1,390,014	1,301,008	1,3/1,963	1,011,011	1,374,302
19,713	0	28,493	1,000	66,020	460
2,942,835	1,998,395	2,383,766	1,667,425	1,725,337	1,674,119
25,735	34,450	14,242	10,490	0	0
57,926	20,137	23,757	23,536	20,881	27,244
3,046,209	2,052,982	2,450,258	1,702,451	1,812,238	18,252
3,040,207	2,032,702	2,430,230	1,702,431	1,012,230	1,720,073
0	0	0	21,970	191,946	0
0	0	0	0	0	645,392
2,134,627	1,511,632	1,148,178	2,569,373	2,374,013	1,355,870
0	0	0	284,200	0	0
2,134,627	14,623	1,148,178	2,875,543	2,565,959	2,001,262
2,13 1,027	1,020,200	1,110,170	2,070,010	2,000,707	2,001,202
6,682,320	5,169,251	5,099,444	6,149,977	5,989,808	5,095,639
8,557,964	6,981,504	6,839,943	7,046,125	7,970,729	7,368,294
8,350,769	8,387,897	8,049,652	8,613,404	7,117,211	7,961,268
11,182,293	6,342,789	6,725,873	5,512,057	1,546,949	4,124,608
283,418	277,901	282,081	253,227	248,715	252,592
1,533,162	979,196	490,201	788,226	723,068	386,417
952,537	1,097,711	918,586	836,048	798,537	669,947
2,005,347	2,022,298	2,321,661	2,037,300	2,088,453	1,881,528
32,865,490	26,089,296	25,627,997	25,086,387	20,493,662	22,644,654
(26,183,170)	(20,920,045)	(20,528,553)	(18,936,410)	(14,503,854)	(17,549,015)
1,242,475	1,245,770	1,417,259	1,517,589	1,369,072	1,490,291
106,819	107,103	121,845	130,472	127,339	128,125
18,890,905	17,808,651	17,106,974	16,033,012	14,901,582	16,744,534
1,368,841	1,316,905	1,261,428	1,170,263	1,095,714	1,040,398
500,013	481,020	461,015	373,103	302,110	291,855
2,271,009	1,113,888	1,797,616	1,832,528	1,833,351	1,719,820
0	0	0	133,052	73,384	0
1,165,737	1,239,598	968,459	1,464,665	456,310	14,596
(43,457)	400,454	731,445	312,138	525,996	1,217,903
674,137	287,613	995,985	582,514	1,761,229	105,203
26,176,479	24,001,002	24,862,026	23,549,336	22,446,087	22,752,725
(\$6,691)	\$3,080,957	\$4,333,473	\$4,612,926	\$7,942,233	\$5,203,710

Fund Balances, Governmental Funds Last Ten Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2017	2016	2015	2014
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$180,570	\$1,889,769	\$2,574,127	\$2,574,825
Assigned	6,721,122	8,554,567	5,751,679	5,557,034
Unassigned	24,749,363	24,631,907	29,104,095	27,312,763
Reserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Unreserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total General Fund	31,651,055	35,076,243	37,429,901	35,444,622
All Other Governmental Funds				
Nonspendable	577,035	624,194	611,102	359,660
Restricted	19,031,662	15,335,363	19,429,769	21,799,039
Committed	1,109,353	1,010,483	637,303	281,503
Assigned	507,659	7,659	7,659	7,659
Unassigned (Deficit)	0	(1,296,146)	0	0
Reserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Unreserved, Undesignated, Reported in:				
Special Revenue funds	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Debt Service funds	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capital Projects funds (Deficit)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total All Other Governmental Funds	21,225,709	15,681,553	20,685,833	22,447,861
Total Governmental Funds	\$52,876,764	\$50,757,796	\$58,115,734	\$57,892,483

Note: During 2010, the City implemented GASB 54.

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$124,157	\$117,127	\$114,091	\$124,152	N/A	N/A
7,429,083	9,572,968	8,173,612	5,865,454	N/A	N/A
22,964,874	22,739,764	25,161,080	24,273,068	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$1,656,272	\$7,396,031
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23,951,240	16,324,678
30,518,114	32,429,859	33,448,783	30,262,674	25,607,512	23,720,709
416,912	618,728	535,129	472,403	N/A	N/A
20,793,197	24,001,017	17,299,888	16,445,730	N/A	N/A
628,809	930,009	983,311	853,945	N/A	N/A
7,659	7,659	7,659	7,659	N/A	N/A
0	0	(3,967,932)	(9,312,667)	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12,907,857	12,820,144
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,823,110	5,909,363
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	237,914	219,236
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	(20,522,181)	(15,812,732)
21,846,577	25,557,413	14,858,055	8,467,070	2,446,700	3,136,011
\$52,364,691	\$57,987,272	\$48,306,838	\$38,729,744	\$28,054,212	\$26,856,720

City of Green, Ohio Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds Last Ten Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$1,526,173	\$1,531,277	\$1,500,963	\$1,450,868
Municipal Income Taxes	22,924,305	22,542,185	21,543,565	21,350,051
Hotel Taxes	454,910	472,412	538,082	541,982
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	2,102,228	2,077,245	1,502,268	1,434,443
Special Assessments	108,405	118,436	68,512	65,944
Intergovernmental	6,121,650	3,443,990	4,118,495	6,937,291
Interest	356,944	160,450	392,402	425,018
Licenses and Permits	538,440	542,566	569,377	477,380
Fines and Forfeitures	18,492	19,854	20,952	24,814
Rentals	58,422	38,154	27,870	31,315
Charges for Services	870,622	919,407	866,389	791,932
Contributions and Donations	102,742	25,846	17,525	26,315
Other	730,905	395,804	228,999	637,587
Total Revenues	35,914,238	32,287,626	31,395,399	34,194,940
Expenditures				
Current:				
General Government	8,481,272	7,487,853	6,938,141	7,624,511
Security of Persons and Property:	10,490,153	9,043,864	8,394,823	7,948,786
Transportation	6,846,473	10,756,846	8,984,926	7,988,848
Public Health and Welfare	365,920	291,928	259,280	291,763
Leisure Time Activities	878,276	795,811	915,749	753,002
Community Environment	1,039,219	1,079,773	1,046,246	943,100
Capital Outlay Debt Service:	802,066	4,299,944	3,206,795	1,216,952
Principal Retirement	3,152,078	5,027,078	2,807,079	6,275,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,739,813	1,862,471	2,075,438	1,956,255
Issuance Costs	0	148,748	199,775	202,256
Total Expenditures	33,795,270	40,794,316	34,828,252	35,200,473
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	2,118,968	(8,506,690)	(3,432,853)	(1,005,533)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	0	0
OPWC Loan Issued	0	0	46,928	88,053
General Obligation Bonds Issued	0	0	8,890,000	6,970,000
Premium on Bonds	0	250,191	346,736	125,272
Notes Issued	0	0	2,000,000	0
Premium on Notes	0	0	24,800	0
Refunding Bonds Issued	0	7,845,000	0	0
Current Refunding	0	0	0	0
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Account	0	(7,946,439)	(6,992,360)	0
Discount on Bonds	0	0	0	0
Transfers In	9,658,125	10,485,000	4,000,000	3,825,000
Transfers Out	(9,658,125)	(9,485,000)	(4,660,000)	(4,475,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	1,148,752	3,656,104	6,533,325
Restatements	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$2,118,968	(\$7,357,938)	\$223,251	\$5,527,792
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital	. 			
Expenditures	15.7%	22.0%	16.3%	29.7%

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$1,437,364	\$1,403,516	\$1,528,428	\$1,638,523	\$1,522,715	\$1,618,489
19,973,897	19,086,743	18,235,315	17,159,840	16,486,637	17,468,780
500,013	481,020	461,015	373,103	302,110	291,855
1,165,737	1,239,598	968,459	1,464,665	456,310	315,676
95,613	47,316	78,011	70,006	103,167	26,623
5,478,102	3,189,399	4,175,555	4,214,148	6,756,503	5,014,058
(43,457)	400,454	731,445	312,138	525,996	1,217,903
508,759	493,184	476,604	485,419	500,828	425,687
30,302	32,713	25,918	28,814	42,519	40,870
31,832	29,502	54,256	39,710	32,860	40,273
834,978	987,299	866,219	948,034	932,237	840,849
28,735 308,308	35,880 231,647	16,142 958,663	13,290 545,810	1,800 1,761,229	22,002 105,203
					, , , , , ,
30,350,183	27,658,271	28,576,030	27,293,500	29,424,911	27,428,268
8,852,915	5,836,313	5,695,648	6,906,962	11,390,373	7,770,063
8,099,496	7,867,756	7,717,517		7,331,907	
			8,280,522		7,919,897
10,101,510	4,570,088	5,073,329	4,618,918	2,823,700	6,854,987
275,844	270,597	272,864	248,971	248,383	243,643
721,989	778,079	690,620	614,657	673,953	726,313
923,396	1,063,785	876,986	814,832	811,485	668,532
2,754,507	1,662,677	1,629,063	1,145,438	5,658,406	8,591,064
6,210,000	2,005,000	1,585,832	1,245,000	960,000	11,067,000
2,021,698	1,630,226	2,278,453	2,045,302	2,100,153	2,165,668
138,048	432,214	142,904	146,649	149,921	0
40,099,403	26,116,735	25,963,216	26,067,251	32,148,281	46,007,167
(9,749,220)	1,541,536	2,612,814	1,226,249	(2,723,370)	(18,578,899)
592,116	0	85,376	172,652	73,384	105,278
0	0	0	0	0	0
5,480,000	25,165,000	7,200,000	8,870,832	4,550,000	6,070,000
72,437	1,077,120	0	105,799	187,296	83,078
3,910,000	3,910,000	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	2,000,000	0
0	0	0	0	0	(4,070,000)
(5,427,914)	(21,558,154)	0	0	(1,989,818)	0
0	(30,068)	(21,096)	0	0	0
5,155,000	6,980,500	3,995,000	12,450,000	8,550,000	8,396,500
(5,655,000)	(7,405,500)	(3,995,000)	(12,450,000)	(9,450,000)	(8,896,500)
4,126,639	8,138,898	7,264,280	9,149,283	3,920,862	1,688,356
0	0	0	0	0	5,915,800
					2,713,000
(\$5,622,581)	\$9,680,434	\$9,877,094	\$10,375,532	\$1,197,492	(\$10,974,743)
24.8%	15.9%	17.0%	14.4%	15.4%	43.0%
24.070	13.7/0	17.070	17.7/0	13.7/0	73.070

Assessed Valuation and Estimated Actual Values of Taxable Property Last Ten Years

		Real Property		Tangible Perso	onal Property	
	Assesse	d Value		Public Utility		
Collection Year	Residential/ Agricultural	Commercial Industrial/PU	Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	
2017	\$539,247,390	\$154,053,480	\$1,980,859,629	\$22,776,130	\$25,881,966	
2016	533,196,240	150,878,790	1,954,500,086	21,229,800	24,124,773	
2015	527,864,280	150,946,250	1,939,458,657	19,409,670	22,056,443	
2014	525,353,050	134,350,820	1,884,868,200	17,939,410	20,385,693	
2013	521,834,240	134,381,700	1,874,902,686	16,718,240	18,998,000	
2012	517,893,750	132,792,770	1,859,104,343	15,577,700	17,701,932	
2011	557,066,870	149,602,540	2,019,055,458	14,455,470	16,426,670	
2010	553,078,860	157,785,540	2,031,041,143	13,825,480	15,710,773	
2009	548,524,440	152,259,270	2,002,239,171	12,870,840	14,625,955	
2008	541,633,790	142,667,920	1,955,147,743	12,258,360	13,929,955	

Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

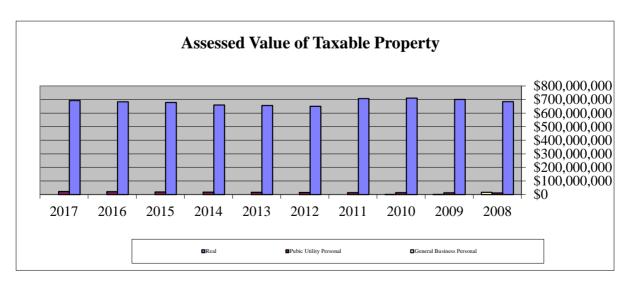
The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property. General business tangible personal property has been phased out, and during the phase out period, all general business personal property was assessed at 6.25 percent for 2008 and zero percent for 2009. Beginning in 2007, House Bill 66 switched telephone companies from being public utilities to general business taxpayers and began a four year phase out of the tangible personal property tax on local and inter-exchange telephone companies, at 5 percent for 2010. No tangible personal property taxes were levied or collected in 2009 from general business taxpayers (except telephone companies, whose last year to pay tangible personal property tax was 2010).

The tangible personal property values associated with each year are the values that, when multiplied by the applicable rates, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year. For real property, the amounts generated by multiplying the assessed values by the applicable rates would be reduced by a 10 percent and $2\ 1/2$ percent rollback and homestead exemptions before being billed.

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

Tangible	Personal	Property
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General B	Business	Total			
	Estimated		Estimated		
Assessed	Actual	Assessed	Actual		Direct
Value	Value	Value	Value	Ratio	Tax Rate
\$0	\$0	\$716,077,000	\$2,006,741,595	35.68%	\$2.40
0	0	705,304,830	1,978,624,858	35.65	2.40
0	0	698,220,200	1,961,515,100	35.60	2.40
0	0	677,643,280	1,905,253,893	35.57	2.40
0	0	672,934,180	1,893,900,686	35.53	2.40
0	0	666,264,220	1,876,806,275	35.50	2.40
0	0	721,124,880	2,035,482,128	35.43	2.40
382,360	6,117,760	725,072,240	2,052,869,676	35.32	2.40
740,539	11,848,624	714,395,089	2,028,713,750	35.21	2.40
15,911,608	254,585,728	712,471,678	2,223,663,426	32.04	2.40



Property Tax Rates - Direct and Overlapping Governments (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation) Last Ten Years

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Unvoted Millage				
Operating	\$2.2100	\$2.2100	\$2.2100	\$2.2100
Debt	0.1900	0.1900	0.1900	0.1900
Total Unvoted Millage	\$2.4000	\$2.4000	\$2.4000	\$2.4000
Overlapping Rates by Taxing District				
Green Local School District				
Residential/Agricultural Real	\$41.7103	\$41.7103	\$41.9997	\$42.1770
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	40.9969	40.9969	41.4263	41.6469
General Business and Public Utility Personal	45.3900	45.3900	45.6300	45.8000
Jackson Local School District				
Residential/Agricultural Real	36.1405	35.7405	36.7684	38.9268
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	37.1854	36.7854	37.8271	39.7780
General Business and Public Utility Personal	51.5000	51.1000	52.0000	52.7000
Portage Lakes JVSD				
Residential/Agricultural Real	2.2440	2.2440	2.2452	2.2441
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	2.2132	2.2132	2.2261	2.2214
General Business and Public Utility Personal	4.3500	4.3500	4.3500	4.3500
Summit County				
Residential/Agricultural Real	12.6367	12.6367	12.6392	12.6389
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	12.4514	12.4514	12.4764	12.4472
General Business and Public Utility Personal	12.7000	12.7000	12.7000	12.7000
Akron Summit Library District				
Residential/Agricultural Real	2.6000	2.6000	2.6200	2.1000
Commercial/Industrial and Public Utility Real	2.5529	2.5529	2.5854	2.0610
General Business and Public Utility Personal	2.6000	2.6000	2.6200	2.1000

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation

Notes: The rates presented for a particular calendar year are the rates that, when applied to the assessed values presented in the Assessed Value Table, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year.

The City's basic property tax rate may be increased only by a majority vote of the City's residents.

Voted real property tax rates are reduced so that inflationary increases in value do not generate additional taxes.

Overlapping rates are those of local and county governments that apply to property owners within the City.

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$2.2100	\$2.2100	\$2.2100	\$2.2100	\$2.2100	\$2.2100
0.1900	0.1900	0.1900	0.1900	0.1900	0.1900
\$2.4000	\$2.4000	\$2.4000	\$2.4000	\$2.4000	\$2.4000
\$42.4954	\$42.7808	\$43.0597	\$33.0206	\$33.0303	\$33.3269
44.0993	44.4384	44.6685	33.2212	33.0506	33.2200
46.2200	46.5400	38.4100	38.4100	38.4400	38.8100
39.1154	39.3760	37.8693	37.9135	31.9000	33.5000
39.9221	40.6420	38.5059	37.9018	32.4161	33.6908
52.8000	53.0000	52.7000	52.7000	47.4000	49.0000
2.2113	2.2078	2.2036	2.0334	2.0305	2.0216
2.3835	2.3972	2.3930	2.0622	2.0499	2.0000
4.3500	4.3500	4.3500	4.3500	4.3500	4.3500
12.6216	12.6205	12.6193	12.5601	12.5592	12.5574
12.6974	12.6934	12.6843	12.2165	12.2347	12.1034
12.7000	12.7000	12.7000	12.7000	12.7000	12.7000
2.1100	2.1400	2.1000	2.1000	2.0170	1.9921
2.1100	2.1400	2.1000	2.1000	2.0170	1.9799
2.1100	2.1400	2.1000	2.1000	2.1000	2.0800
2.1100	2.1400	2.1000	2.1000	2.1000	2.0000

Property Tax Levies And Collections Last Ten Years

Year	Total Tax Levy	Current Tax Collections (1)	Percentage of Current Tax Collections To Tax Levy	Delinquent Tax Collections	Total Tax Collections
2017	\$1,719,244	\$1,677,498	97.57%	\$41,746	\$1,719,244
2016	1,693,221	1,657,353	97.88	35,868	1,693,221
2015	1,675,751	1,637,670	97.73	38,081	1,675,751
2014	1,626,441	1,586,039	97.52	40,401	1,626,440
2013	1,615,044	1,569,198	97.16	133,916	1,703,114
2012	1,599,831	1,542,724	96.43	107,751	1,650,475
2011	1,730,702	1,651,617	95.43	70,780	1,722,397
2010	1,740,183	1,658,061	95.28	92,277	1,750,338
2009	1,714,867	1,644,102	95.87	80,973	1,725,075
2008	1,717,932	1,642,265	95.60	75,667	1,717,932

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

(1) State reimbursement of rollback and homestead exemptions are included.

Note: The County's current reporting system does not track delinquency tax collections by tax year. Outstanding delinquencies are tracked in total by the date the parcel is first certified delinquent. Penalties and interest are applied to the total outstanding delinquent balance. The presentation will be updated as new information becomes available.

Percentage of Total Tax Collections To Tax Levy	Accumulated Outstanding Delinquent Taxes	Percentage of Delinquent Taxes to Total Tax Levy
100.00%	\$68,082	3.96%
100.00	62,516	3.69
100.00	56,929	3.40
100.00	58,222	3.58
105.45	79,093	4.90
103.17	167,163	10.45
99.52	217,806	12.58
100.58	209,501	12.04
100.60	123,024	7.17
100.00	133,233	7.76

Principal Real Estate Property Taxpayers 2017 and 2008

		2017
Taxpayer	Real Property Assessed Valuation (1)	Percentage of Total Real Property Assessed Valuation
ARC Fegrnoh001, LLC	\$10,249,230	1.48 %
A&M Green Properties, LLC	5,875,660	0.85
Akron Canton Regional Airport Authority	4,661,890	0.67
Terraces on the Green, LTD	4,029,860	0.58
Green One, LLC	3,205,520	0.46
Serra Works of Akron, LLC	2,642,210	0.38
Ariel, Incorporated	2,638,680	0.38
ASC Manufacturing, LTD	2,415,760	0.35
2210 International Parkway, LLC	2,205,870	0.32
Echo Green, LLC	2,197,160	0.32
Total	\$40,121,840	5.79 %
Total Real Property Assessed Valuation	\$693,300,870	
		2008
	Real Property	Percentage of Total Real
Taxpayer	Assessed Valuation (1)	Property Assessed Valuation
Terraces on the Green, LTD	\$4,293,690	0.63 %
Diebold, Incorporated	3,981,030	0.58
Gateway Hotel Associates, LLC	2,988,600	0.44
Summa Health Systems	2,827,740	0.41
2210 International Parkway, LLC	2,440,050	0.36
OHI Assets, LLC	2,071,410	0.30
Briarwood Estates	1,898,330	0.29
HG Ohio Corporation	1,888,470	0.27
1475 Place, LTD	1,826,740	0.26
A&M Green Properties, LLC	1,704,650	0.25
Total	\$25,920,710	3.79 %
Total Real Property Assessed Valuation	\$684,301,710	

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

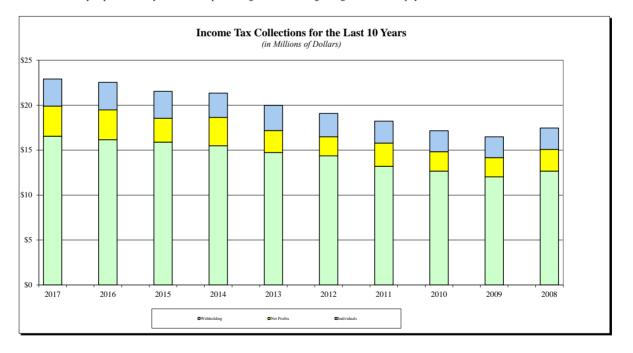
⁽¹⁾ The amounts presented represent the assessed values upon which 2017 and 2008 collections were based.

City of Green, Ohio Income Tax Revenue Base and Collections Last Ten Years

Tax Year (1)	Tax Rate	Total Tax Collected	Taxes from Withholding	Percentage of Taxes from Withholding	Taxes From Net Profits	Percentage of Taxes from Net Profits	Taxes From Individuals	Percentage of Taxes from Individuals
2017	2.00 %	\$22,924,305	\$16,551,348	72.20 %	\$3,346,949	14.60 %	\$3,026,008	13.20 %
2016	2.00	22,542,185	16,162,747	71.70	3,313,701	14.70	3,065,737	13.60
2015	2.00	21,543,565	15,899,151	73.80	2,649,858	12.30	2,994,556	13.90
2014	2.00	21,350,051	15,478,787	72.50	3,159,808	14.80	2,711,456	12.70
2013	2.00	19,973,897	14,740,736	73.80	2,436,815	12.20	2,796,346	14.00
2012	2.00	19,086,743	14,353,231	75.20	2,137,715	11.20	2,595,797	13.60
2011	2.00	18,235,315	13,202,368	72.40	2,589,415	14.20	2,443,532	13.40
2010	2.00	17,159,840	12,663,962	73.80	2,162,140	12.60	2,333,738	13.60
2009	2.00	16,486,637	12,019,418	72.90	2,147,384	13.02	2,319,835	14.08
2008	2.00	17,468,780	12,662,557	72.49	2,409,222	13.79	2,397,001	13.72

⁽¹⁾ All collections are based on Modified Accrual.

Note: The City is prohibited by statute from presenting information regarding individual taxpayers.



Legal Debt Margin Last Ten Years

	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total Assessed Property Value	\$716,077,000	\$705,304,830	\$698,220,200	\$677,643,280
Overall Legal Debt Limit (10 ½ % of Assessed Valuation)	\$75,188,085	\$74,057,007	\$73,313,121	\$71,152,544
Debt Outstanding:				
Various Purpose General Obligation Bonds	33,765,000	35,970,000	37,560,000	34,800,000
Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds	17,125,000	18,015,000	18,875,000	19,720,000
Sanitary Sewer Improvement General Obligation Bonds	0	0	90,000	2,345,000
Various Purpose Notes	0	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,020,000
OPWC Loans	399,550	456,628	513,706	523,857
Total Gross Indebtedness	51,289,550	56,441,628	59,038,706	59,408,857
Less:				
Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds	(17,125,000)	(18,015,000)	(18,875,000)	(19,720,000)
Amount Available in Debt Service	(7,093,162)	(7,514,247)	(7,791,779)	(7,977,766)
Total Net Debt Applicable to Debt Limit	27,071,388	30,912,381	32,371,927	31,711,091
Legal Debt Margin Within 10 ½ % Limitations	\$48,116,697	\$43,144,626	\$40,941,194	\$39,441,453
Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Debt Limit	64.00%	58.26%	55.84%	55.43%
Unvoted Debt Limitation (5 ½ % of Assessed Valuation)	\$39,384,235	\$38,791,766	\$38,402,111	\$37,270,380
Total Gross Indebtedness Less:	51,289,550	56,441,628	59,038,706	59,408,857
Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds	(17,125,000)	(18,015,000)	(18,875,000)	(19,720,000)
Amount Available in Debt Service	(7,093,162)	(7,514,247)	(7,791,779)	(7,977,766)
Net Debt Within 5 ½ % Limitations	27,071,388	30,912,381	32,371,927	31,711,091
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin Within 5 ½ % Limitations	\$12,312,847	\$7,879,385	\$6,030,184	\$5,559,289
Unvoted legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	31.26%	20.31%	15.70%	14.92%

Source: City Financial Records

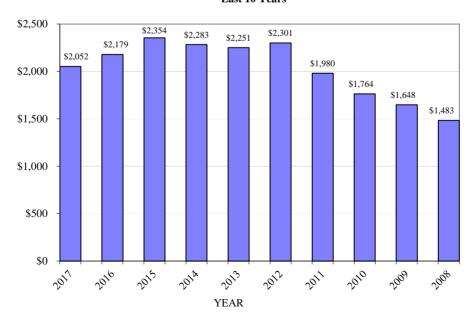
2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
\$672,934,180	\$666,264,220	\$721,124,880	\$725,072,240	\$714,395,089	\$712,471,678
\$70,658,089	\$69,957,743	\$75,718,112	\$76,132,585	\$75,011,484	\$74,809,526
29,285,000	30,070,000	26,895,000	20,595,832	12,300,000	8,025,000
20,550,000	21,355,000	21,105,000	21,720,000	22,320,000	22,895,000
2,425,000	2,505,000	2,580,000	2,650,000	2,720,000	2,785,000
6,910,000	6,209,000	7,397,000	14,474,000	18,950,000	17,147,000
435,804	0	0	0	0	0
59,605,804	60,139,000	57,977,000	59,439,832	56,290,000	50,852,000
(20,550,000)	(21,355,000)	(21,105,000)	(21,720,000)	(22,320,000)	(22,895,000)
(8,218,338)	(8,229,016)	(8,171,814)	0	(237,914)	(219,236)
(0,210,000)	(0,==2,0=0)	(0,111,011)		(== , ,, = ,)	(===,===)
30,837,466	30,554,984	28,700,186	37,719,832	33,732,086	27,737,764
\$39,820,623	\$39,402,759	\$47,017,926	\$38,412,753	\$41,279,398	\$47,071,762
56.36%	56.32%	62.10%	50.46%	55.03%	62.92%
\$37,011,380	\$36,644,532	\$39,661,868	\$39,878,973	\$39,291,730	\$39,185,942
59,605,804	60,139,000	57,977,000	59,439,832	56,290,000	50,852,000
(20,550,000)	(21,355,000)	(21,105,000)	(21,720,000)	(22,320,000)	(22,895,000)
(8,218,338)	(8,229,016)	(8,171,814)	0	(237,914)	(219,236)
30,837,466	30,554,984	28,700,186	37,719,832	33,732,086	27,737,764
\$6,173,914	\$6,089,548	\$10,961,682	\$2,159,141	\$5,559,644	\$11,448,178
16.68%	16.62%	27.64%	5.41%	14.15%	29.22%

Ratio of Outstanding Debt to Total Personal Income and Debt Per Capita Last Ten Years

		Governmental Activities					
Year	General Obligation Bonds	Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds	Sanitary Sewer Improvement General Obligation Bonds	Various Purpose Notes	OPWC Loans		
2017	\$34,444,944	\$17,894,372	\$0	\$0	\$399,550		
2016	36,707,422	18,835,663	0	0	456,628		
2015	38,122,803	19,746,956	90,000	2,010,333	513,706		
2014	35,167,352	20,643,247	2,345,000	0	523,857		
2013	29,545,815	21,524,538	2,425,000	3,910,000	435,804		
2012	30,335,960	22,380,829	2,505,000	3,910,000	0		
2011	27,177,800	21,138,751	2,580,000	0	0		
2010	20,915,741	21,755,358	2,650,000	0	0		
2009	12,524,833	22,356,965	2,720,000	0	0		
2008	8,108,078	22,933,572	2,785,000	0	0		

Note: Population and Personal Income data are presented on page S26.

Total Debt Per Capita Last 10 Years



m . 1	Percentage	ъ
Total	of Personal	Per
Debt	Income	Capita
\$52,738,866	6.43 %	\$2,052
55,999,713	6.83	2,179
60,483,798	7.37	2,354
58,679,456	7.15	2,283
57,841,157	7.05	2,251
59,131,789	7.21	2,301
50,896,551	6.20	1,980
45,321,099	5.52	1,764
37,601,798	6.44	1,648
33,826,650	8.74	1,483

Ratio of General Obligation Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value and Bonded Debt Per Capita Last Ten Years

Year	Population (1)	Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property (2)	Gross Bonded Debt	Ratio of Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property	Bonded Debt Per Capita
2017	25,699	\$2,006,741,595	\$34,444,944	1.72 %	\$1,340
2016	25,699	1,978,624,858	36,707,422	1.86	1,428
2015	25,699	1,961,515,100	38,212,803	1.95	1,487
2014	25,699	1,905,253,893	37,512,352	1.97	1,460
2013	25,699	1,893,900,686	31,970,815	1.69	1,244
2012	25,699	1,876,806,275	32,840,960	1.75	1,278
2011	25,699	2,035,482,128	29,757,800	1.46	1,158
2010	25,699	2,052,869,676	23,565,741	1.15	917
2009	22,817	2,028,713,750	15,244,833	0.75	668
2008	22,817	2,223,663,426	10,893,078	0.49	477

⁽¹⁾ U. S. Bureau of Census, Census of Population. 2008-2009 from 2000 Federal Census; 2010-2017 from 2010 Federal Census.

⁽²⁾ Summit County Fiscal Officer

Computation of Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt December 31, 2017

Jurisdiction	Governmental Activities Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to City (1)	Amount Applicable to City
Direct - City of Green			
General Obligation Bonds	\$34,444,944	100 %	\$34,444,944
Community Learning Center Bonds	17,894,372	100	17,894,372
OPWC Loans	399,550	100	399,550
Total Direct Debt	52,738,866		52,738,866
Overlapping			
Green Local School District			
General Obligation Bonds	6,137,393	99.27	6,092,590
Summit County			
General Obligation Bonds	72,140,768	6.14	4,429,443
Akron/Summit Library			
General Obligation Bonds	14,810,000	8.93	1,322,533
Jackson Local School District			
General Obligation Bonds	44,763,946	1.15	514,785
Total Overlapping Debt	137,852,107		12,359,352
Total	\$190,590,973		\$65,098,218

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

⁽¹⁾ Percentages were determined by dividing each overlapping subdivision's assessed valuation within the City by its total assessed valuation

Pledged Revenue Coverage Community Learning Center Income Tax Revenue Bonds Last Ten Years

	Income	Debt Service Requ	airements (2)	
V	Tax	Dala da d	Tudoused	C
Year	Revenues (1)	Principal	Interest	Coverage
2017	\$21,378,663	\$551,177	\$448,823	21.38
2016	21,023,603	532,598	467,402	21.02
2015	20,069,834	523,308	476,692	20.07
2014	19,895,118	514,019	485,981	19.90
2013	18,625,065	498,537	501,463	18.63
2012	17,772,555	700,599	299,401	17.77
2011	16,983,203	380,869	619,131	16.98
2010	15,992,617	371,580	628,420	15.99
2009	15,356,669	356,097	643,903	15.36
2008	16,414,661	349,905	650,095	16.41

⁽¹⁾ Income Tax Revenues consist of the General Fund's income tax revenues on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds.

⁽²⁾ Includes City's portion of principal and interest of revenue bonds only.

Principal Employers 2017 and 2008

Employer	Employees	Percentage of Total City Employment
Diebold, Incorporated	1,547	4.64%
Info Cision Management	1,506	4.51
Minute Men, Incorporated	747	2.24
Fannie May Confection	726	2.18
Green Local School District	650	1.95
Fedex Custom Critical	592	1.77
Group Management Services	452	1.35
Summa Health System	422	1.26
Tamarkin Company	389	1.17
YMCA	381	1.15
Total	7,412	22.22%
Total Employment within the City	33,359	

2008

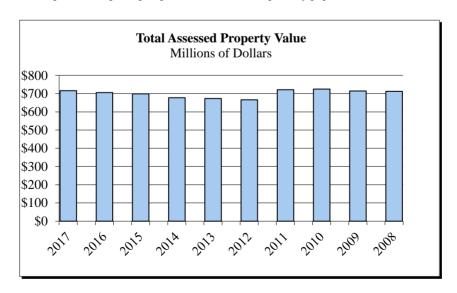
Employer	Employees	Percentage of Total City Employment
Disheld Incorporated	2,150	6.69%
Diebold, Incorporated	,	
FedEx Custom Critical	850	2.65
Harry London	800	2.49
Info Cision Management	650	2.02
Green Local School District	450	1.40
ASC Manufacturing, LTD	350	1.09
Comdoc	200	0.62
Goodrich	150	0.47
Sonoco Phoenix	150	0.47
City of Green	125	0.39
Total	5,875	18.29%
Total Employment within the City	32,121	

Source: Number of employees obtained from the W2's from the City Tax Department

Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Years

Year	Population (1)	Total Personal Income (5)	Personal Income Per Capita (1)	Median Household Income (1)	Median Age (1)
2017	25,699	\$820,491,973	\$31,927	\$64,298	42
2016	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2015	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2014	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2013	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2012	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2011	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2010	25,699	820,491,973	31,927	64,298	42
2009	22,817	583,544,775	25,575	54,133	39
2008	22,817	583,544,775	25,575	54,133	39

- (1) Source: U. S. Census 2008-2009 from 2000 Federal Census; 2010-2017 from 2010 Federal Census
- (2) Source: Ohio Department of Education Website: "http://www.ode.state.oh.us/data/"
- (3) Source: County Planning Commission
- (4) Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer
- (5) Computation of per capita personal income multiplied by population



Educational Attainment: Bachelor's Degree or Higher (1)	School Enrollment (2)	Summit County Unemployment Rate (3)	Average Sales Price of Residential Property (4)	Total Assessed Property Value (4)
34.4%	4,079	4.8%	\$225,196	\$716,077,000
34.4	4,582	4.5	221,371	705,304,830
34.4	3,972	4.7	206,229	698,220,200
34.4	4,095	4.9	207,152	677,643,280
34.4	4,246	7.2	183,464	672,934,180
34.4	4,227	5.6	195,584	666,264,220
34.4	4,167	7.4	176,374	721,124,880
34.4	4,175	9.8	196,483	725,072,240
26.4	4,072	10.8	169,950	714,395,089
26.4	4,096	5.9	133,113	712,471,678



City of Green, Ohio
Full-Time Equivalent City Government Employees by Function/Program
Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
T unction/1 logiam	2017	2010	2013	2014
General Government				
Council	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Mayor	3.00	1.00	2.00	2.00
Finance	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50
Law	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
Engineering	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Service Administration	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00
Civil Service	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Human Resources	3.50	3.00	4.00	3.50
Security of Persons and Property				
Fire	47.50	44.50	44.50	44.50
Dispatchers	10.50	11.00	10.00	11.00
Leisure Time Activities				
Recreation and Parks	4.50	4.00	5.00	5.00
Community Development				
Zoning	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00
Planning	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Transportation				
Highway	23.50	23.00	20.50	17.50
Utility and Asset Maintenance	11.50	11.50	11.00	12.50
-				
Totals:	136.00	130.00	129.00	127.00

Source: City Payroll Department W2 Audit Listing

Method: Using 1.0 for each full-time employee and 0.50 for each part-time employee on staff at December 31st. Some employees work in two different departments. Does not include seasonal employees.

2012	2012	2011	2010	2000	2000
2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
4.50	5.00	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
10.00	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.00	10.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.50
5.00	5.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
4.00	3.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	1.50
46.50	46.00	46.50	46.50	46.00	47.00
10.50	10.00	10.50	12.00	12.00	12.00
4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	6.00	6.00
3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	6.00	5.00
17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	17.00
15.00	14.00	14.00	13.00	11.00	8.00
132.50	129.50	129.00	128.00	129.50	124.50

Operating Indicators by Function/Program

Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015
Date of Incorporation as a City 1992			
General Government			
Council and Clerk			
Number of Ordinances Passed	27	14	14
Number of Resolutions Passed	79	75	65
Planning Commission/Zoning Board of Appeals			
Number of Planning Commission docket items	40	61	80
Zoning Board of Appeals docket items	30	40	43
Finance Department			
Amount of checks written	\$17,843,312	\$22,868,821	\$17,988,736
Interest earnings for fiscal year (cash basis)	\$314,776	\$330,573	\$354,978
Number of Receipts issued	1,827	2,199	1,708
Agency Ratings - Standard and Poor's	AA+	AA+	AA+
General Fund Receipts (cash basis in thousands)	\$24,718	\$24,708	\$23,406
General Fund Expenditures (cash basis in thousands)	\$10,608	\$10,357	\$9,803
General Fund Cash Balances including Income Tax (in thousands)	\$24,150	\$26,178	\$21,218
Income Tax Department			
Number of Annual withholding forms processed	21,068	21,109	18,367
Number of Business net profit forms processed	3,463	3,702	3,533
Number of Individual forms processed	13,617	13,758	14,013
Amount of Penalties and Interest Collected	\$56,812	\$48,953	\$104,461
Annual number of balance due/estimated payment forms processed	11,209	12,131	14,192
Annual number of reconciliations of withholdings processed	2,274	2,331	2,248
Engineer Contracted Services			
Dollar amount of Construction overseen by Engineer	\$4,038,884	\$2,640,616	\$6,007,171
Civil Service			
Number of fire entry tests administered	0	1	0
Number of fire promotional tests administered	0	0	3
Number of hires of Fire/Medics from certified lists	4	3	3
Number of promotions from fire certified lists	1	5	3
Zoning Division Indicators			
Single Family Zoning Permits Issued (new construction)	65	78	35
Commercial Zoning Permits Issued (new construction)	5	3	8
Estimated Value of Commercial Construction (1)	\$47,127,257	\$32,991,750	\$15,351,460
Estimated Value of Residential Construction (1)	\$45,667,331	\$24,287,786	\$10,265,248
Number of permits issued (all types)	940	667	649
Amount of Revenue generated from permits	\$63,967	\$83,676	\$74,453

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	23	19	9	23	20	20
	71	58	65	73	70	66
	46	62	67	53	69	58
	27	31	30	26	34	32
\$22,510,	\$25,079,454	\$13,704,658	\$12,739,597	\$13,634,818	\$17,811,773	\$16,281,244
\$1,417,	\$533,430	\$556,919	\$351,386	\$391,203	\$320,265	\$267,860
2,	2,315	2,827	2,384	2,453	4,973	2,226
AA	AA	AA	AA	AA+	AA+	AA+
\$25,	\$20,874	\$20,524	\$21,583	\$21,479	\$21,792	\$25,891
\$11,	\$17,621	\$10,376	\$9,306	\$8,434	\$11,187	\$11,242
\$17,	\$14,839	\$20,153	\$24,120	\$22,684	\$18,698	\$25,410
14,	14,420	14,547	15,080	15,792	16,311	17,218
3,	3,311	3,133	3,217	3,212	3,235	3,621
12,	12,733	13,003	13,097	12,733	12,777	14,268
\$76,	\$82,852	\$126,431	\$101,221	\$90,967	\$106,300	\$124,342
11,	12,218	12,820	13,847	13,112	13,931	14,589
1,	2,041	1,926	1,969	1,983	2,199	2,177
\$22,567,	\$26,818,799	\$21,335,000	\$26,263,672	\$21,282,037	\$6,121,156	\$6,262,681
	0	0	0	1	0	1
	0	1	0	1	1	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	1	1	1	0
	67	68	70	52	51	68
	4	21	10	4	9	8
\$15,154,	\$4,345,000	\$5,046,286	\$12,646,327	\$23,619,268	\$28,291,610	\$28,405,154
\$18,295,	\$12,167,770	\$12,896,505	\$16,510,384	\$14,351,686	\$14,762,635	\$39,797,770
	612	556	940	493	629	648
\$40,	\$38,762	\$55,725	\$46,294	\$59,048	\$61,523	\$47,685

(continued)

Operating Indicators by Function/Program (continued)
Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015
Security of Persons and Property			
Fire			
EMS Calls	3,060	2,943	2,670
Ambulance Billing Collections	\$616,806	\$624,259	\$608,466
Fires with Loss	34	41	50
Fire Losses	\$593,430	\$770,905	\$1,152,750
Fire Safety Inspections	418 271		331
Public Health and Welfare			
Cemetery burials	41	64	52
Cemetery cremations	26	19	19
Cemetery sale of lots	80	104	38
Cemetery receipts	\$104,876	\$105,155	\$64,364
Leisure Time Activities			
Recreation			
Recreation - adult fitness receipts	\$19,125	\$15,316	\$18,971
Recreation total activity receipts	\$34,751	\$43,017	\$53,831
Transportation			
Street Improvements - asphalt overlay (linear feet)	31,175	26,005	35,693
Crackseal Coating Program (gallons)	2,085	6,171	8,000
Street Repair (Curbs, aprons, berms, asphalt) (hours)	5,042	5,241	2,339
Guardrail Repair (hours)	0	14	40
Paint Striping (contracted out)	\$208,118	\$975	\$133,807
Snow and Ice Removal regular hours	2,613	2,433	1,853
Snow and Ice Removal overtime hours	1,480	2,528	1,540
Tons of snow melting salt purchased (Nov-May - winter season)	5,008	4,735	5,530
Cost of salt purchased	\$279,789	\$235,263	\$733,850

Source: City Records (unless otherwise noted)

⁽¹⁾ Information from Summit County Building Department

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
		_				
2,604	2,660	2,796	2,771	2,498	2,902	2,500
\$551,675	\$638,021	\$645,851	\$659,909	\$755,866	\$605,058	\$540,286
16	74	45	16	12	31	42
\$188,000	\$1,188,600	\$780,250	\$613,700	\$2,859,150	\$229,150	\$1,098,460
256	271	262	267	241	104	423
4.57	50	50	20	50	40	50
47	59	52	38	53	40	53
9	7	14	8	10	7	10
64 \$51,397	45 \$56,135	29 \$56,539	13 \$34,991	15 \$82,254	21 \$57,866	20 \$64,308
ψ31,377	Ψ30,133	Ψ50,559	ψ3 1,771	Ф0 2 ,23 Т	Ψ37,000	ψο 1,500
\$15,625	\$13,926	\$16,789	\$14,917	\$16,604	\$20,484	\$11,176
\$28,758	\$42,688	\$38,716	\$37,270	\$32,065	\$32,443	\$40,353
25,730	24,217	814	4,118	4,013	181,210	15,777
3,700	1,380	20	336	0	60	79,000
610	990	3,641	236	515	1,564	1,616
89	116	52	20	21	4	0
\$109,168	\$132,996	\$99,863	\$103,709	\$254,484	\$0	\$104,210
1,234	2,935	1,774	3,859	1,020	2,038	1,291
679	1,699	1,501	2,930	2,141	2,143	1,144
11,580	12,655	5,068	7,006	2,150	5,400	6,275
\$411,524	\$504,736	\$233,322	\$133,938	\$106,140	\$241,974	\$351,226

Capital Assets Statistics by Function/Program Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2017	2016	2015	2014
General Government				
Buildings	4	4	4	4
Vehicles	11	11	11	12
Security of Persons and Property				
Fire				
Stations	2	2	2	2
Vehicles	23	22	22	21
Leisure Time Activities				
Recreation				
Buildings	20	17	17	17
Vehicles	3	3	3	3
Transportation				
Service				
Buildings	8	8	8	8
Service Vehicles	42	41	39	32

Source: City Records

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
4	4	4	4	4	4
13	10	9	9	9	13
2	2	2	2	2	2
22	24	22	24	24	23
17	16	15	12	12	10
4	8	8	9	9	7
8	8	6	6	6	6
42	44	40	35	35	34

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CITY OF GREEN

SUMMIT COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JULY 24, 2018