



Dave Yost • Auditor of State



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2017**

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

South Range Local School District  
Mahoning County  
11375 Columbiana Canfield Road, Suite B  
Canfield, Ohio 44406

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the South Range Local School District, Mahoning County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the South Range Local School District, Mahoning County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 3B to the financial statements, net position for governmental activities reflects a restatement of the District's capital assets due to a reappraisal. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

**Other Matters**

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 19, 2018, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

June 19, 2018

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

The management's discussion and analysis of the South Range Local School District's (the "District") financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2017 are as follows:

- The District restated net position as described in Note 3.B. In total, net position of governmental activities decreased \$947,468, which represents a 62.44% decrease from fiscal year 2016's restated net position.
- General revenues accounted for \$11,919,387 in revenue, or 76.83% of total revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$3,468,057 in revenue, or 22.57% of total revenues of \$15,366,860.
- The District had \$16,334,912 in expenses related to governmental activities; \$3,468,057 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues supporting governmental activities (primarily taxes and unrestricted grants and entitlements) of \$11,919,387 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- The District's major governmental funds are the general fund and the bond retirement fund. The general fund had \$13,095,019 in revenues and \$12,76,789 in expenditures and other financing uses. During fiscal year 2017, the general fund increased \$118,230 from a fund balance of \$935,668 to a fund balance of \$1,053,898.
- The bond retirement fund had \$1,436,219 in revenues and \$1,254,314 in expenditures. During fiscal year 2017, the fund balance of the bond retirement fund increased \$181,905 from \$883,005 to \$1,064,910.

**Using these Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The statement of net position and statement of activities provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the District, the general fund and the bond retirement fund are the most significant funds, and the only governmental funds reported as major funds.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

**Reporting the District as a Whole**

***Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities***

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the District to provide programs and activities, the view of the District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did the District do financially during fiscal year 2017?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities answer this question. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, revenues and expenses using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting will take into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the financial position of the District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, the governmental activities include the District's programs and services, including instruction, support services, operations and maintenance, pupil transportation, extracurricular activities, and food service operations.

The District's statement of net position and statement of activities can be found on pages 15-16 of this report.

**Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds**

***Fund Financial Statements***

The analysis of the District's major governmental funds begins on page 11. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds. The District's major governmental funds are the general fund and the bond retirement fund.

***Governmental Funds***

Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the basic financial statements. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 17-21 of this report.



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)**

***Reporting the District's Fiduciary Responsibilities***

The District acts in a trustee capacity as an agent for individuals and/or other governments or organizations. These activities are reported in an agency fund. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary assets and liabilities on page 22. These activities are excluded from the District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the District to finance its operations.

***Notes to the Basic Financial Statements***

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 23-61 of this report.

***Required Supplementary Information***

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the District's net pension liability. The required supplementary information can be found on pages 62 through 68 in this report.

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**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

**The District as a Whole**

The statement of net position provides the perspective of the District as a whole.

The table below provides a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.

	<b>Net Position</b>	
	Governmental Activities 2017	Restated Governmental Activities 2016
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Current and other assets	\$ 10,575,960	\$ 10,401,661
Capital assets, net	<u>32,695,514</u>	<u>33,951,875</u>
Total assets	<u>43,271,474</u>	<u>44,353,536</u>
<b><u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u></b>		
Unamortized deferred charges	801,413	851,189
Pension	<u>3,771,545</u>	<u>1,688,694</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>4,572,958</u>	<u>2,539,883</u>
<b><u>Liabilities</u></b>		
Current liabilities	1,251,898	1,340,319
Long-term liabilities:		
Due within one year	796,403	792,911
Due in more than one year:		
Net pension liability	20,386,810	17,051,652
Other amounts	<u>17,778,268</u>	<u>18,448,345</u>
Total liabilities	<u>40,213,379</u>	<u>37,633,227</u>
<b><u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u></b>		
Property taxes levied for next year	6,589,994	6,492,884
Pensions	<u>471,141</u>	<u>1,249,922</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>7,061,135</u>	<u>7,742,806</u>
<b><u>Net Position</u></b>		
Net investment in capital assets	15,605,396	16,174,719
Restricted	1,355,729	1,188,373
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(16,391,207)</u>	<u>(15,845,706)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 569,918</u>	<u>\$ 1,517,386</u>

The District adopted GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27," which significantly revises accounting for pension costs and liabilities. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Under the standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals the District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
- 2 Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, the District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At June 30, 2017, the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$569,918.

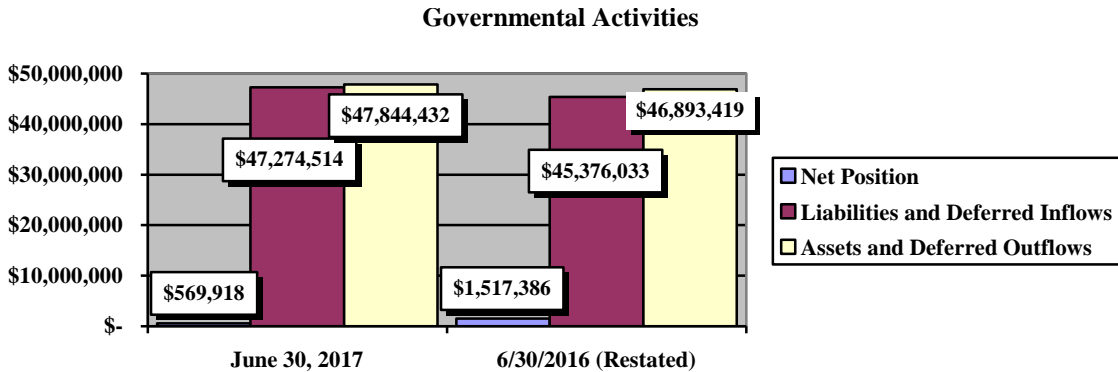
**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

At year end, capital assets represented 75.56% of total assets. Capital assets include land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. The District's net investment in capital assets at June 30, 2017 was \$15,605,396. These capital assets are used to provide services to the students and are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of the District's net position, \$1,355,729, represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position is a deficit of \$16,391,207.

The graph below illustrates the District's assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and net position at June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.



The table below shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2017 and 2016.

**Change in Net Position**

	Governmental Activities <u>2017</u>	Governmental Activities <u>2016</u>
<b>Revenues</b>		
Program revenues:		
Charges for services and sales	\$ 2,446,469	\$ 2,086,243
Operating grants and contributions	1,021,588	975,838
General revenues:		
Property taxes	6,516,496	6,644,458
Grants and entitlements	5,305,399	5,184,241
Investment earnings	5,913	1,816
Miscellaneous	91,579	118,327
Total revenues	<u>\$ 15,387,444</u>	<u>\$ 15,010,923</u>

- Continued

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

	<b>Change in Net Position (Continued)</b>	
	Governmental Activities <u>2017</u>	Governmental Activities <u>2016</u>
<b><u>Expenses</u></b>		
Program expenses:		
Instruction:		
Regular	\$ 7,065,188	\$ 6,442,806
Special	1,854,011	1,675,512
Vocational	139,032	129,620
Other	714,733	511,648
Support services:		
Pupil	449,001	423,878
Instructional staff	609,539	440,150
Board of education	131,321	68,011
Administration	860,547	871,571
Fiscal	461,710	462,890
Operations and maintenance	1,361,410	1,216,176
Pupil transportation	1,024,421	901,924
Central	128,323	122,391
Operation of non-instructional services:		
Other non-instructional services	6,755	1,653
Food service operations	432,307	430,785
Extracurricular activities	539,251	542,784
Interest and fiscal charges	<u>557,363</u>	<u>917,881</u>
Total expenses	<u>16,334,912</u>	<u>15,159,680</u>
Change in net position	(947,468)	(148,757)
Net position at beginning of year (Restated)	<u>1,517,386</u>	<u>1,666,143</u>
Net position at end of year	<u>\$ 569,918</u>	<u>\$ 1,517,386</u>

**Governmental Activities**

Net position of the District's governmental activities decreased \$947,468. Total governmental expenses of \$16,334,912 were offset by program revenues of \$3,468,057 and general revenues of \$11,919,387. Program revenues supported 22.54% of the total governmental expenses.

The primary sources of revenue for governmental activities are derived from property taxes, and grants and entitlements. These revenue sources represent 76.83% of total governmental revenues. The increase in charges for services and sales is primarily due to a significant amount of open enrollment tuition received by the District during fiscal year 2017. The increase in operating grants and contributions is mainly due to a increase in the amount of special education funding received from the State Foundation payments made during fiscal year 2017.

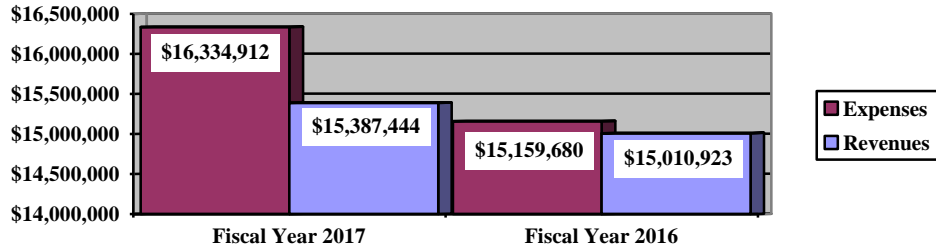
The largest expense of the District is for instructional programs. Instruction expenses totaled \$9,772,964 or 59.83% of total governmental expenses for fiscal year 2017.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
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The graph below presents the District's governmental activities revenues and expenses for fiscal years 2017 and 2016.

**Governmental Activities - Revenues and Expenses**



The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The following table shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services for fiscal years 2017 and 2016. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue, unrestricted State grants and entitlements, and other general revenues of the District.

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>			
	Total Cost of Services 2017	Net Cost of Services 2017	Total Cost of Services 2016	Net Cost of Services 2016
<b>Program expenses</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 7,065,188	\$ 4,883,025	\$ 6,442,806	\$ 4,697,470
Special	1,854,011	1,322,520	1,675,512	1,140,813
Vocational	139,032	127,532	129,620	116,128
Other	714,733	714,733	511,648	511,648
Support services:				
Pupil	449,001	449,001	423,878	423,878
Instructional staff	609,539	604,139	440,150	440,150
Board of education	131,321	131,321	68,011	62,611
Administration	860,547	797,610	871,571	816,366
Fiscal	461,710	461,710	462,890	462,890
Operations and maintenance	1,361,410	1,360,074	1,216,176	1,215,267
Pupil transportation	1,024,421	983,410	901,924	866,537
Central	128,323	128,323	122,391	122,391
Operation of non-instructional services:				
Other non-instructional services	6,755	1,755	1,653	1,653
Food service operations	432,307	280,846	430,785	24,334
Extracurricular activities	539,251	313,782	542,784	277,582
Interest and fiscal charges	557,363	307,074	917,881	917,881
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 16,334,912</b>	<b>\$ 12,866,855</b>	<b>\$ 15,159,680</b>	<b>\$ 12,097,599</b>

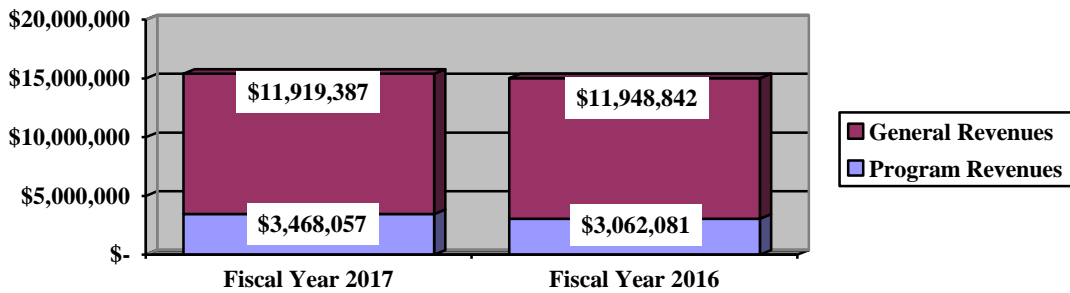
**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
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The dependence upon taxes and other general revenues for governmental activities is apparent, as 72.12% of instruction activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues. For all governmental activities, general revenue support is 78.77%. The District's taxpayers and grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs are by far the primary support for the District's students.

The graph below presents the District's governmental activities revenue for fiscal years 2017 and 2016.

**Governmental Activities - General and Program Revenues**



**The District's Funds**

The District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,383,063, which is higher than last year's total balance of \$2,045,385. The table below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balance as of June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.

	Fund Balance <u>June 30, 2017</u>	Fund Balance <u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
General	\$ 1,053,898	\$ 935,668	\$ 118,230	12.64 %
Bond retirement	1,064,910	883,005	181,905	20.60 %
Nonmajor governmental	<u>264,255</u>	<u>226,712</u>	<u>37,543</u>	16.56 %
Total	<u>\$ 2,383,063</u>	<u>\$ 2,045,385</u>	<u>\$ 337,678</u>	16.51 %

**General Fund**

The District's general fund increased from a fund balance of \$935,668 to a fund balance of \$1,053,898 during fiscal year 2017.

The table that follows assists in illustrating the financial activities and fund balance of the general fund for fiscal years 2017 and 2016.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

	<u>2017</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>2016</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Change</u>
<b><u>Revenues</u></b>				
Taxes	\$ 5,318,518	\$ 5,385,118	\$ (66,600)	(1.24) %
Tuition	1,953,895	1,527,665	426,230	27.90 %
Earnings on investments	5,913	1,774	4,139	233.31 %
Intergovernmental	5,583,808	5,514,614	69,194	1.25 %
Other revenues	<u>232,885</u>	<u>265,717</u>	<u>(32,832)</u>	<u>(12.36) %</u>
Total	<u>\$ 13,095,019</u>	<u>\$ 12,694,888</u>	<u>\$ 400,131</u>	<u>3.15 %</u>
<b><u>Expenditures</u></b>				
Instruction	\$ 7,906,722	\$ 7,415,831	\$ 490,891	6.62 %
Support services	4,656,649	4,341,302	315,347	7.26 %
Non-instructional services	1,755	1,653	102	6.17 %
Extracurricular activities	355,596	326,768	28,828	8.82 %
Facilities acquisition and construction	40,113	90,866	(50,753)	(55.85) %
Debt service	<u>15,504</u>	<u>15,504</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>- %</u>
Total	<u>\$ 12,976,339</u>	<u>\$ 12,191,924</u>	<u>\$ 784,415</u>	<u>6.43 %</u>

Overall revenues of the general fund increased \$400,131 or 3.15%. Tuition increased \$426,230 primarily due to a significant amount of open enrollment receipts reported by the District during fiscal year 2017. Tax revenue decreased \$66,600. Intergovernmental revenues increased due to the District receiving more foundation payments during fiscal year 2017.

Overall expenditures of the general fund increased \$784,415 or 6.43%. Instruction services increased \$490,891 due additional hiring as a result of an increase in the number of students. Support services expenditures increased during fiscal year 2017 primarily due to the District's hiring of support personal during the fiscal year.

***Bond Retirement Fund***

The bond retirement fund had \$1,436,219 in revenues and \$1,254,314 in expenditures. During fiscal year 2017, the fund balance of the bond retirement fund increased \$181,905 from \$883,005 to \$1,064,910.

***General Fund Budgeting Highlights***

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

For the general fund, original budgeted revenues and other financing sources of \$13,073,402 were equal to final budgeted amounts. Actual revenues and other financing sources for fiscal year 2017 totaled \$13,108,511 and were \$35,109 more than the final budgeted amounts.

General fund original appropriations of \$12,934,858 were increased to \$13,131,298 in the final budgeted amounts. The actual budget basis expenditures and other financing uses for fiscal year 2017 were \$1,173 less than the final budgeted appropriations and other financings uses during fiscal year 2017.



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

**Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

***Capital Assets***

At the end of fiscal year 2017, the District had \$32,695,514 invested in land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. This entire amount is reported in governmental activities. The following table shows June 30, 2017 balances compared to June 30, 2016.

**Capital Assets at June 30  
(Net of Depreciation)**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	Restated 2016
Land	\$ 107,195	\$ 107,195
Land improvements	2,262,368	2,475,546
Buildings and improvements	28,977,926	29,910,659
Furniture and equipment	989,623	1,122,415
Vehicles	358,402	336,060
Total	\$ 32,695,514	\$ 33,951,875

The overall decrease in capital assets of \$1,256,361 is due to depreciation expense of \$1,330,205 exceeding the net of additions and disposals by \$73,844.

See Note 8 to the basic financial statements for additional information on the District's capital assets.

***Debt Administration***

At June 30, 2017, the District had \$16,401,774 in governmental activity debt outstanding. The following table summarizes the District's long-term obligations at June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.

**Outstanding Debt, at Year End**

	Governmental Activities	Governmental Activities
	2017	2016
Current interest bonds	\$ 16,370,000	\$ 17,005,000
Capital lease obligation	31,774	45,320
Total	\$ 16,401,774	\$ 17,050,320

See Note 10 to the basic financial statements for additional information on the District's debt administration.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017  
(UNAUDITED)

**Current Financial Related Activities**

Management believes that the District will remain financially solvent through fiscal year 2019. The district has adopted an open enrollment policy and the students coming in from other districts are greatly enhancing revenue. All emergency levies for the District have been renewed for ten year periods. The next renewal will occur in calendar year 2019.

All Ohio public school districts are experiencing financial challenges due to the economy and the State of Ohio's revenue shortfalls caused by tax reductions, which ultimately affects funding. The District receives about 39% of its general fund cash revenue via State foundation program payments.

Drastic cuts and phase-outs of business taxes as well as personal income tax cuts have greatly affected the income stream to the State of Ohio, and of all governmental agencies. It is said in physics that for every action, there is an equal and opposite reaction. Many tax related actions have occurred – the equal and opposite reactions continue to be identified and weighed. They include operating expense cuts, the request of additional levies to raise revenue, or the continued expansion open enrollment.

Administrators and teachers have written and secured governmental and private grants during the 2016/2017 school year. These grants are an important part of maintaining reasonable local funding requests from the community.

Two renewal levies will be on the ballot in 2019 and 2020. No new levy requests are currently being considered.

The Auditor of the State of Ohio audits the District's finances once a year. Two to three auditors from the State Auditor's office conduct a thorough audit, usually taking two to three months. Internal controls are audited, as well as a sample of actual transactions to provide reasonable assurance that the finances of the District are conducted with accuracy and integrity. The District's biggest concern is the long term funding viability as the State funding formula has been decreasing for South Range and local levy requests have not fared well. The movement of removing public tax dollars from the public schools for which they were intended in favor of charter schools, many of which are run by private for profit companies, is also very concerning for public education in the future.

Today's economic environment is showing signs of improvement. However, the positive change is slow and somewhat delicate due to the uncertainty of the worldwide political environment.

**Contacting the District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Mr. James R. Phillips, Treasurer, South Range Local School District, 11375 Columbiana Canfield Rd., Suite B, Canfield, Ohio 44406.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2017

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>Assets:</b>	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents. . . . .	\$ 3,517,490
Receivables:	
Property taxes . . . . .	6,993,156
Intergovernmental . . . . .	37,039
Prepayments . . . . .	18,279
Materials and supplies inventory. . . . .	1,286
Inventory held for resale. . . . .	8,690
Loans receivable. . . . .	20
Capital assets:	
Nondepreciable capital assets . . . . .	107,195
Depreciable capital assets, net. . . . .	32,588,319
Capital assets, net . . . . .	32,695,514
Total assets. . . . .	43,271,474
 <b>Deferred outflows of resources:</b>	
Unamortized deferred charges on debt refunding . . . . .	801,413
Pension - STRS . . . . .	2,781,691
Pension - SERS . . . . .	989,854
Total deferred outflows of resources . . . . .	4,572,958
 <b>Liabilities:</b>	
Accounts payable. . . . .	33,412
Accrued wages and benefits payable . . . . .	1,009,804
Intergovernmental payable . . . . .	13,297
Pension and postemployment benefits payable. . . . .	149,118
Accrued interest payable . . . . .	46,267
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year. . . . .	796,403
Due in more than one year:	
Net pension liability . . . . .	20,386,810
Other amounts due in more than one year . . . . .	17,778,268
Total liabilities . . . . .	40,213,379
 <b>Deferred inflows of resources:</b>	
Property taxes levied for the next fiscal year. . . . .	6,589,994
Pension - STRS. . . . .	471,141
Total deferred inflows of resources . . . . .	7,061,135
 <b>Net position:</b>	
Net investment in capital assets . . . . .	15,605,396
Restricted for:	
Classroom facilities maintenance . . . . .	225,275
Debt service. . . . .	1,081,369
State funded programs. . . . .	7,829
Federally funded programs . . . . .	30,485
Student activities . . . . .	5,641
Other purposes . . . . .	5,130
Unrestricted (deficit). . . . .	(16,391,207)
Total net position. . . . .	\$ 569,918

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
		Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
				Governmental Activities
<b>Governmental activities:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular . . . . .	\$ 7,065,188	\$ 1,984,518	\$ 197,645	\$ (4,883,025)
Special . . . . .	1,854,011	-	531,491	(1,322,520)
Vocational . . . . .	139,032	-	11,500	(127,532)
Other . . . . .	714,733	-	-	(714,733)
Support services:				
Pupil . . . . .	449,001	-	-	(449,001)
Instructional staff . . . . .	609,539	-	5,400	(604,139)
Board of education . . . . .	131,321	-	-	(131,321)
Administration . . . . .	860,547	-	62,937	(797,610)
Fiscal . . . . .	461,710	-	-	(461,710)
Operations and maintenance . . . . .	1,361,410	1,336	-	(1,360,074)
Pupil transportation . . . . .	1,024,421	-	41,011	(983,410)
Central . . . . .	128,323	-	-	(128,323)
Operation of non-instructional services:				
Other non-instructional services . . . . .	6,755	-	5,000	(1,755)
Food service operations . . . . .	432,307	-	151,461	(280,846)
Extracurricular activities . . . . .	539,251	210,326	15,143	(313,782)
Interest and fiscal charges . . . . .	557,363	250,289	-	(307,074)
<b>Total governmental activities . . . . .</b>	<b>\$ 16,334,912</b>	<b>\$ 2,446,469</b>	<b>\$ 1,021,588</b>	<b>(12,866,855)</b>

**General revenues:**

Property taxes levied for:	
General purposes . . . . .	5,199,486
Debt service . . . . .	1,237,123
Special revenue . . . . .	79,887
Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs . . . . .	
Investment earnings . . . . .	5,913
Miscellaneous . . . . .	91,579
<b>Total general revenues . . . . .</b>	<b>11,919,387</b>
Change in net position . . . . .	(947,468)
<b>Net position at beginning of year (restated) . . . . .</b>	<b>1,517,386</b>
<b>Net position at end of year . . . . .</b>	<b>\$ 569,918</b>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>General</u>	<u>Bond Retirement</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Assets:</b>				
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents . . . . .	\$ 2,213,789	\$ 1,060,001	\$ 243,700	\$ 3,517,490
Receivables:				
Property taxes . . . . .	5,596,214	1,311,570	85,372	6,993,156
Interfund loans . . . . .	3,887	-	-	3,887
Intergovernmental . . . . .	19,169	-	17,870	37,039
Prepayments . . . . .	18,279	-	-	18,279
Materials and supplies inventory . . . . .	-	-	1,286	1,286
Inventory held for resale . . . . .	-	-	8,690	8,690
Loans receivable . . . . .	20	-	-	20
Total assets . . . . .	<u>\$ 7,851,358</u>	<u>\$ 2,371,571</u>	<u>\$ 356,918</u>	<u>\$ 10,579,847</u>
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Accounts payable . . . . .	\$ 33,324	\$ -	\$ 88	\$ 33,412
Accrued wages and benefits payable . . . . .	1,006,997	-	2,807	1,009,804
Compensated absences payable . . . . .	944	-	-	944
Intergovernmental payable . . . . .	12,861	-	436	13,297
Pension and postemployment benefits payable . . . . .	148,725	-	393	149,118
Interfund loans payable . . . . .	-	-	3,887	3,887
Total liabilities . . . . .	<u>1,202,851</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,611</u>	<u>1,210,462</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources:</b>				
Property taxes levied for the next fiscal year . . . . .	5,265,204	1,243,935	80,855	6,589,994
Delinquent property tax revenue not available . . . . .	310,236	62,726	4,197	377,159
Intergovernmental revenue not available . . . . .	19,169	-	-	19,169
Total deferred inflows of resources . . . . .	<u>5,594,609</u>	<u>1,306,661</u>	<u>85,052</u>	<u>6,986,322</u>
<b>Fund balances:</b>				
Nonspendable:				
Materials and supplies inventory . . . . .	-	-	1,286	1,286
Prepays . . . . .	18,279	-	-	18,279
Long-term loans . . . . .	20	-	-	20
Restricted:				
Debt service . . . . .	-	1,064,910	-	1,064,910
Classroom facilities maintenance . . . . .	-	-	221,078	221,078
Food service operations . . . . .	-	-	14,437	14,437
Special education . . . . .	-	-	2,916	2,916
Targeted academic assistance . . . . .	-	-	11,068	11,068
Other purposes . . . . .	-	-	7,829	7,829
Extracurricular . . . . .	-	-	5,641	5,641
Assigned:				
Student instruction . . . . .	224	-	-	224
Student and staff support . . . . .	132,666	-	-	132,666
Facilities acquisition and construction . . . . .	2,954	-	-	2,954
Subsequent year's appropriations . . . . .	899,755	-	-	899,755
Total fund balances . . . . .	<u>1,053,898</u>	<u>1,064,910</u>	<u>264,255</u>	<u>2,383,063</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances . . . . .	<u>\$ 7,851,358</u>	<u>\$ 2,371,571</u>	<u>\$ 356,918</u>	<u>\$ 10,579,847</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO  
NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES  
JUNE 30, 2017

<b>Total governmental fund balances</b>		\$	2,383,063
<i>Amounts reported for governmental activities on the statement of net position are different because:</i>			
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.			32,695,514
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are deferred inflows in the funds.			
Property taxes receivable	\$	377,159	
Intergovernmental receivable		19,169	
Total			396,328
Unamortized premiums on bonds issued are not recognized in the funds.			(1,489,757)
Unamortized amounts on refundings are not recognized in the funds.			801,413
Accrued interest payable is not due and payable in the current period and therefore is not reported in the funds.			(46,267)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.			
General obligation bonds		(16,370,000)	
Capital lease obligations		(31,774)	
Compensated absences		(682,196)	
Total			(17,083,970)
The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the liability and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds.			
Deferred Outflows - Pension		3,771,545	
Deferred Inflows - Pension		(471,141)	
Net pension liability		(20,386,810)	
Total			(17,086,406)
<b>Net position of governmental activities</b>		<b>\$</b>	<b>569,918</b>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>General</u>	<u>Bond Retirement</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>				
From local sources:				
Property taxes . . . . .	\$ 5,318,518	\$ 1,266,775	\$ 81,774	\$ 6,667,067
Tuition . . . . .	1,953,895	-	-	1,953,895
Earnings on investments . . . . .	5,913	-	-	5,913
Charges for services . . . . .	-	-	250,289	250,289
Extracurricular . . . . .	109,347	-	100,979	210,326
Classroom materials and fees . . . . .	30,623	-	-	30,623
Rental income . . . . .	1,336	-	-	1,336
Contributions and donations . . . . .	64,468	-	15,143	79,611
Other local revenues . . . . .	27,111	-	-	27,111
Intergovernmental - state . . . . .	5,577,353	169,444	17,832	5,764,629
Intergovernmental - federal . . . . .	6,455	-	563,299	569,754
Total revenues . . . . .	<u>13,095,019</u>	<u>1,436,219</u>	<u>1,029,316</u>	<u>15,560,554</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular . . . . .	5,373,389	-	195,364	5,568,753
Special . . . . .	1,688,064	-	115,431	1,803,495
Vocational . . . . .	130,536	-	-	130,536
Other . . . . .	714,733	-	-	714,733
Support services:				
Pupil . . . . .	430,475	-	-	430,475
Instructional staff . . . . .	572,205	-	-	572,205
Board of education . . . . .	71,894	-	-	71,894
Administration . . . . .	820,698	-	57,936	878,634
Fiscal . . . . .	419,960	23,539	1,519	445,018
Operations and maintenance . . . . .	1,210,755	-	67,128	1,277,883
Pupil transportation . . . . .	1,006,583	-	-	1,006,583
Central . . . . .	124,079	-	-	124,079
Operation of non-instructional services:				
Other non-instructional services . . . . .	1,755	-	5,000	6,755
Food service operations . . . . .	-	-	405,049	405,049
Extracurricular activities . . . . .	355,596	-	129,726	485,322
Facilities acquisition and construction . . . . .	40,113	-	15,070	55,183
Debt service:				
Principal retirement . . . . .	13,546	635,000	-	648,546
Interest and fiscal charges . . . . .	1,958	595,775	-	597,733
Total expenditures . . . . .	<u>12,976,339</u>	<u>1,254,314</u>	<u>992,223</u>	<u>15,222,876</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures . . . . .	<u>118,680</u>	<u>181,905</u>	<u>37,093</u>	<u>337,678</u>
<b>Other financing sources (uses):</b>				
Transfers in . . . . .	-	-	450	450
Transfers (out) . . . . .	(450)	-	-	(450)
Total other financing sources (uses) . . . . .	<u>(450)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>450</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances . . . . .	118,230	181,905	37,543	337,678
<b>Fund balances at beginning of year . . . . .</b>	<u>935,668</u>	<u>883,005</u>	<u>226,712</u>	<u>2,045,385</u>
<b>Fund balances at end of year . . . . .</b>	<u>\$ 1,053,898</u>	<u>\$ 1,064,910</u>	<u>\$ 264,255</u>	<u>\$ 2,383,063</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

<b>Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds</b>	\$	337,678
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:</i>		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Capital asset additions	\$ 84,169	
Current year depreciation	<u>(1,330,205)</u>	
Total		(1,246,036)
The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, disposals, trade-ins, and donations) is to decrease net position.		
		(10,325)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		
Property taxes	(150,571)	
Intergovernmental	<u>(24,319)</u>	
Total		(174,890)
Repayment of bond and capital lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities on the statement of net position. Principal payments during the year were:		
Bonds	635,000	
Capital leases	<u>13,546</u>	
Total		648,546
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. The following items resulted in additional interest being reported in the statement of activities:		
Decrease in accrued interest payable	1,878	
Amortization of bond premiums	88,268	
Amortization of deferred charges	<u>(49,776)</u>	
Total		40,370
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities, such as compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		
		(69,285)
Contractually required pension contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.		
		1,031,230
Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension liability are reported as pension expense in the statement of activities.		
		<u>(1,504,756)</u>
<b>Change in net position of governmental activities</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>(947,468)</u></b>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN  
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>			<b>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</b>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
<b>Revenues:</b>				
From local sources:				
Property taxes . . . . .	\$ 5,331,256	\$ 5,331,256	\$ 5,345,702	\$ 14,446
Tuition . . . . .	1,948,615	1,948,615	1,953,895	5,280
Earnings on investments . . . . .	5,897	5,897	5,913	16
Extracurricular . . . . .	40,244	40,244	40,353	109
Classroom materials and fees . . . . .	30,540	30,540	30,623	83
Rental income . . . . .	1,332	1,332	1,336	4
Contributions and donations . . . . .	64,294	64,294	64,468	174
Other local revenues . . . . .	26,615	26,615	26,687	72
Intergovernmental - state . . . . .	5,507,883	5,507,883	5,522,808	14,925
Total revenues . . . . .	<u>12,956,676</u>	<u>12,956,676</u>	<u>12,991,785</u>	<u>35,109</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular . . . . .	5,274,795	5,383,976	5,383,491	485
Special . . . . .	1,623,431	1,657,327	1,657,178	149
Vocational . . . . .	127,295	129,953	129,941	12
Other . . . . .	700,416	715,040	714,976	64
Support services:				
Pupil . . . . .	421,697	430,298	430,259	39
Instructional staff . . . . .	619,131	565,887	565,836	51
Board of education . . . . .	73,970	75,515	75,508	7
Administration . . . . .	821,384	838,523	838,448	75
Fiscal . . . . .	425,609	434,495	434,456	39
Operations and maintenance . . . . .	1,216,022	1,234,723	1,234,612	111
Pupil transportation . . . . .	1,178,679	1,117,219	1,117,119	100
Central . . . . .	121,552	124,090	124,079	11
Other operation of non-instructional services . . . . .	1,719	1,755	1,755	-
Extracurricular activities . . . . .	283,801	289,726	289,700	26
Facilities acquisition and construction . . . . .	45,357	44,671	44,667	4
Total expenditures . . . . .	<u>12,934,858</u>	<u>13,043,198</u>	<u>13,042,025</u>	<u>1,173</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures . . . . .	<u>21,818</u>	<u>(86,522)</u>	<u>(50,240)</u>	<u>36,282</u>
<b>Other financing sources (uses):</b>				
Refund of prior year's expenditures . . . . .	4,773	4,773	4,773	-
Transfers in . . . . .	92,909	92,909	92,909	-
Transfers (out) . . . . .	-	(84,213)	(84,213)	-
Advances in . . . . .	12,165	12,165	12,165	-
Advances (out) . . . . .	-	(3,887)	(3,887)	-
Sale of capital assets . . . . .	6,879	6,879	6,879	-
Total other financing sources (uses) . . . . .	<u>116,726</u>	<u>28,626</u>	<u>28,626</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balance . . . . .	138,544	(57,896)	(21,614)	36,282
<b>Fund balance at beginning of year . . . . .</b>	<b>1,938,287</b>	<b>1,938,287</b>	<b>1,938,287</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Prior year encumbrances appropriated . . . . .</b>	<b>158,422</b>	<b>158,422</b>	<b>158,422</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund balance at end of year . . . . .</b>	<b><u>\$ 2,235,253</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,038,813</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,075,095</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 36,282</u></b>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
FIDUCIARY FUND  
JUNE 30, 2017

	<b>Agency</b>
<b>Assets:</b>	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents . . . . .	\$ 82,248
Total assets. . . . .	\$ 82,248
 <b>Liabilities:</b>	
Accounts payable. . . . .	\$ 467
Loan payable . . . . .	20
Due to students. . . . .	81,761
Total liabilities . . . . .	\$ 82,248

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT**

The South Range Local School District (the "District") is organized under Section 2 and 3, Article VI of the Constitution of the State of Ohio to provide educational services to the students and other community members of the District. Under such laws, there is no authority for a school district to have a charter or adopt local laws. The legislative power of the District is vested in the Board of Education, consisting of five members elected at large for staggered four-year terms by the citizens of the District.

The District operates one school building that was completed in fiscal year 2011 and accommodates grades K-12. The District is staffed by 204 certified and 109 classified personnel to provide services to approximately 1,086 students and other community members.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The basic financial statements (BFS) of the District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District's significant accounting policies are described below.

**A. Reporting Entity**

The reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units" and GASB Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34". The reporting entity is composed of the primary government and component units. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's Governing Board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; or (3) the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (4) the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Certain organizations are also included as component units if the nature and significance of the relationship between the primary government and the organization is such that exclusion by the primary government would render the primary government's financial statements incomplete or misleading. Based upon the application of these criteria, the District has no component units. The basic financial statements of the reporting entity include only those of the District (the primary government).

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

The following organizations are described due to their relationship to the District:

*JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS*

Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System

The Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System (ACCESS) Council of Governments is a computer network which provides data services to twenty-six school districts and two educational service centers. The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member districts. Each of the member school districts supports ACCESS based upon a per-pupil charge. ACCESS is governed by an Assembly consisting of the Superintendents or other designees of the member school districts. The Assembly exercises total control over the operation of ACCESS, including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. All revenues of ACCESS are generated from charges for services and State funding. Financial information can be obtained by contacting the Treasurer, 100 DeBartolo Place, Suite 222, Youngstown, Ohio, 44512.

Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

The Mahoning County Career & Technical Center is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio operated under the direction of a Board consisting of representatives from the participating school districts' elected Boards of Education, which possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. To obtain financial information, write to the Treasurer of the Mahoning County Career & Technical Center, 7300 North Palmyra Road, Canfield, Ohio, 44406.

*PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL*

Mahoning County School Employees Insurance Consortium

The Mahoning County School Employees Insurance Consortium is a shared risk pool comprised of thirteen Mahoning County School Districts. The Consortium is governed by an assembly which consists of one representative participating School District (usually the superintendent or a designee). The assembly elects officers for one year terms to serve as the Board of Directors. The assembly exercises controls over the operations of the Consortium. All Consortium revenues are generated from charges for services and remitted to the fiscal agent, Springfield Local School District. The fiscal agent will then remit the charges for services to Medical Mutual of Ohio (MMO), who acts in the capacity of a third-party administrator (TPA) for claims processing.

Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan

The District participates in a group rating plan for workers' compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (the "GRP") was established through the Ohio School Boards Association (OSBA) as a group purchasing pool.

The GRP's business and affairs are conducted by a three member Board of Directors consisting of the President, the President-Elect and the Immediate Past President of the OSBA. The Executive Director of the OSBA, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the GRP. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the costs of administering the program.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**B. Fund Accounting**

The District uses funds to report its financial position and the results of its operations. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain District activities or functions. Funds are classified into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Each category is divided into separate fund types.

*GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS*

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

*General fund* - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

*Bond retirement fund* - The bond retirement fund is a debt service fund provided for the retirement of serial bonds and short-term notes and loans. All revenue derived from general or special levies, either within or exceeding the ten-mill limitation, which is levied for debt charges on bonds, notes, or loans, shall be paid into this fund.

Other governmental funds of the District are used to account for (a) financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets and (b) specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to an expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

*PROPRIETARY FUNDS*

Proprietary funds are used to account for the District's ongoing activities which are similar to those often found in the private sector. The District has no proprietary funds.

*FIDUCIARY FUNDS*

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: private-purpose trust funds, agency funds, pension trust funds and investment trust funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the District's own programs. The District has no trust funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The District's agency funds account for Ohio High School Athletic Association (OHSAA) events and student activities.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**C. Basis of Presentation and Measurement Focus**

*Government-Wide Financial Statements* - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the governmental activities of the District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include amounts paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the District are included on the statement of net position.

*Fund Financial Statements* - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Agency funds do not report a measurement focus as they do not report operations.

**D. Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting on the fund financial statements. Fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions - Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 6).

Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, student fees and rentals.

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources - In addition to assets, the government-wide statement of net position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the District, See Note 12 for deferred outflows of resources related the District's net pension liability. In addition, deferred outflows of resources include a deferred charge on debt refunding. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

In addition to liabilities, both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2017, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2018 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow of resources on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the District unavailable revenue includes, but is not limited to, delinquent property taxes and intergovernmental grants. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

For the District, See Note 12 for deferred inflows of resources related to the District's net pension liability. This deferred inflow of resources is only reported on the government-wide statement of net position.

*Expenses/Expenditures* - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The entitlement value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances as an expenditure with a like amount reported as intergovernmental revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**E. Budgets**

The District is required by State statute to adopt an annual appropriated cash basis budget for all funds. The specific timetable for fiscal year 2017 is as follows:

1. Prior to January 15, the Superintendent and Treasurer submit to the Board of Education a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing for all funds. Public hearings are publicized and conducted to obtain taxpayers' comments. The purpose of this budget document is to reflect the need for existing (or increased) tax rates.
2. Prior to April 1, the Board of Education accepts, by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the Budget Commission and receives the Commission's certificate of estimated resources which states the projected revenue of each fund. Prior to July 1, the District must revise its budget so that total contemplated expenditures from any fund during the ensuing year will not exceed the amount stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as a basis for the appropriation measure. On or about July 1, the certificate of estimated resources is amended to include any unencumbered balances from the preceding year as reported by the District Treasurer. The certificate of estimated resources may be further amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the District Treasurer. The budget figures, as shown in the accompanying budgetary statement, reflect the amounts set forth in the original and final amended certificates of estimated resources issued for fiscal year 2017.
3. By July 1, the annual appropriation resolution is legally enacted by the Board of Education at the fund level of expenditures, which is the legal level of budgetary control. State statute permits a temporary appropriation to be effective until no later than October 1 of each year. Appropriations by fund must be within the estimated resources as certified by the County Budget Commission and the total of expenditures and encumbrances may not exceed the appropriation totals.
4. Any revisions that alter the total of any fund appropriation must be approved by the Board of Education.
5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for all funds consistent with the general obligation bond indenture and other statutory provisions. All funds completed the year within the amount of their legally authorized cash basis appropriation.



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

6. Appropriation amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Board of Education through the year by supplemental appropriations, which either reallocated or increased the original appropriated amounts. All supplemental appropriations were legally enacted by the Board prior to July 1, 2017; however, none of these amendments were significant. The budget figures, as shown in the accompanying budgetary statement, reflect the original and final appropriation amounts including all amendments and modifications.
7. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end. Encumbered appropriations are carried forward to the succeeding fiscal year and need not be reappropriated. Expenditures plus encumbrances may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the fund level.

**F. Cash and Investments**

To improve cash management, cash received by the District is pooled in a central bank account. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the District's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents" on the basic financial statements.

During fiscal year 2017, investments were limited to repurchase agreements and the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value, which is based on quoted market prices. Nonparticipating investment contracts, such as repurchase agreements, are reported at cost.

The District has invested funds in STAR Ohio during fiscal year 2017. STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio's shares price which is the price the investment could be sold for on June 30, 2017.

Under existing Ohio statute, all investment earnings are assigned to the general fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund. By policy of the Board of Education, investment earnings are assigned to the general fund. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2017 amounted to \$5,913 which includes \$2,157 assigned from other funds.

For presentation on the basic financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

An analysis of the District's investment account at fiscal year-end is provided in Note 4.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**G. Inventory**

On government-wide and fund financial statements, purchased inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market and donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are recorded on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed/expended when used. Inventories are accounted for using the consumption method on both the fund financial statements and the government-wide statements.

On the fund financial statements, reported materials and supplies inventory is equally offset by nonspendable fund balance in the governmental funds, which indicates that it does not constitute available spendable resources even though it is a component of net current assets.

Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption, donated food, and purchased food.

**H. Capital Assets**

General capital assets are those assets specifically related to governmental activities. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and disposals during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition value. The District maintains its capitalization threshold at \$2,500. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. The District does not possess infrastructure.

All reported capital assets except land are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Land improvements	5 - 20 years
Buildings and improvements	20 - 50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	5 - 10 years

**I. Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund loans receivable/payable" and "loans receivable/payable". The "interfund loans receivable/payable" balance is eliminated in the governmental activities column on the statement of net position. The "loans receivable/payable" balance is reported in both the government-wide and fund financial statements for amounts due to/from agency funds.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**J. Compensated Absences**

Compensated absences of the District consist of vacation leave and sick leave liability to the extent that payments to the employee for these absences are attributable to services already rendered and are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and the employee.

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 16, "Accounting for Compensated Absences", a liability for vacation leave is accrued if a) the employees' rights to payment are attributable to services already rendered; and b) it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or other means, such as cash payment at termination or retirement. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination (severance) payments. A liability for sick leave is accrued using the vesting method; i.e., the liability is based on the sick leave accumulated at June 30, 2017, by those employees who are currently eligible to receive termination (severance) payments, as well as those employees expected to become eligible in the future. For purposes of establishing a liability for sick leave on employees expected to become eligible to retire in the future, all employees age 50 or greater with at least 10 years of service and all employees with at least 20 years of service regardless of their age were considered expected to become eligible to retire in accordance with GASB Statement No. 16.

The total liability for vacation leave and sick leave payments has been calculated using pay rates in effect at June 30, 2017 and reduced to the maximum payment allowed by labor contract and/or statute, plus any applicable additional salary related payments.

The entire compensated absences liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "compensated absences payable" in the funds from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

**K. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds payable are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

**L. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* - The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

*Restricted* - Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Committed* - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education (the highest level of decision making authority). Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

*Assigned* - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes, but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted nor committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the District Board of Education, which includes giving the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes.

*Unassigned* - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**M. Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources. The net position component “net investment in capital assets,” consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing or liabilities used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The amount restricted for other purposes represents amounts restricted for food service operations.

The District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**N. Prepayments**

Certain payments to vendors reflect the costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepayments in both government-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the statement of net position/balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of the purchase and the expense/expenditure is reported in the year in which services are consumed. At fiscal year-end, because prepayments are not available to finance future governmental fund expenditures, the fund balance is considered nonspendable in an amount equal to the carrying value of the asset on the fund financial statements.

**O. Estimates**

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the basic financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**P. Unamortized Bond Premium and Discount/Deferred Charges**

Bond premiums are deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. Bond premiums are presented as an addition to the face amount of the bonds. On the governmental fund financial statements, bond premiums are recognized in the current period.

A reconciliation between the bonds face value and the amount reported on the statement of net position is presented in Note 10.

For advance refundings resulting in the defeasance of debt, the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt is deferred and amortized as a component of interest expense. This deferred amount is amortized over the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter, and is presented as deferred outflows of resources on the statement of net position.

**Q. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenses/expenditures in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenses/expenditures to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements.

**R. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

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MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**S. Extraordinary and Special Items**

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2017.

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE**

**A. Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2017, the District has implemented GASB Statement No. 77, *“Tax Abatement Disclosures”*, GASB Statement No. 78, *“Pensions Provided Through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans”*, GASB Statement No. 80, *“Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 14”* and GASB Statement No. 82, *“Pension Issues - An Amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68 and No. 73”*.

GASB Statement No. 77 requires governments that enter into tax abatement agreements to disclose certain information about the agreement. GASB Statement No. 77 also requires disclosures related to tax abatement agreements that have been entered into by other governments that reduce the reporting government’s tax revenues. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 77 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 78 establishes accounting and financial reporting standards for defined benefit pensions provided to the employees of state or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan (cost-sharing pension plan) that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 68 and that (a) is not a state or local governmental pension plan, (b) is used to provide defined benefit pensions both to employees of state or local governmental employers and to employees of employers that are not state or local governmental employers, and (c) has no predominant state or local governmental employer (either individually or collectively with other state or local governmental employers that provide pensions through the pension plan). The implementation of GASB Statement No. 78 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 80 improves the financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for certain component units. This Statement applies to component units that are organized as not-for-profit corporations in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 80 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 82 addresses issues regarding (1) the presentation of payroll-related measures in required supplementary information, (2) the selection of assumptions and the treatment of deviations from the guidance in an Actuarial Standard of Practice for financial reporting purposes, and (3) the classification of payments made by employers to satisfy employee (plan member) contribution requirements. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 82 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

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**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE – (Continued)**

**B. Restatement of Net Position**

The net position at June 30, 2016 has been restated to restate capital assets due to a reappraisal of the School District’s capital assets. This restatement had the following effect on net position:

	Governmental Activities
Net position as previously reported	\$ 15,141
Restatement of capital assets	1,502,245
Net position at July 1, 2016	\$ 1,517,386

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

State statutes classify monies held by the District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use, but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;

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**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in items (1) and (2) above and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pool State Treasurer Asset Reserve (STAR Ohio);
7. Certain banker's acceptance and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days from the purchase date in an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate note interests rated in either of the two highest classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Protection of the District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the Treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

**A. Cash on Hand**

At fiscal year end, the District had \$680 in undeposited cash on hand, which is included on the financial statements of the District as part of "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents".

**B. Deposits with Financial Institutions**

At June 30, 2017, the carrying amount of all District deposits was \$848,635. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2017, \$625,215 of the District's bank balance of \$875,215 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$250,000 was covered by the FDIC.



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**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the District’s deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the District. The District has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Although the securities were held by the pledging institutions’ trust department and all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**C. Investments**

At June 30, 2017, the District had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Fair Market Value</u>	<u>Investment Maturities 6 months or less</u>
Repurchase agreements	\$ 2,521,939	\$ 2,521,939
STAR Ohio	<u>228,484</u>	<u>228,484</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,750,423</u>	<u>\$ 2,750,423</u>

The weighted average maturity of investments is one day.

*Interest Rate Risk:* Interest rate risk arises as potential purchasers of debt securities will not agree to pay face value for those securities if interest rates subsequently increase. As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the District’s investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less.

*Credit Risk:* The District’s investments in the federal agency securities that underlie the repurchase agreements were rated AA+ and Aaa by Standard & Poor’s and Moody’s Investor Services, respectively. Standard & Poor’s has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAM money market rating. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment credit risk beyond the requirements in State statutes.

*Custodial Credit Risk:* For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Of the District’s investment in repurchase agreements, the entire balance is collateralized by underlying securities that are held by the investment’s counterparty, not in the name of the District. Ohio law requires the market value of the securities subject to repurchase agreements must exceed the principal value of securities subject to a repurchase agreement by 2%. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

*Concentration of Credit Risk:* The District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the District at June 30, 2017:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Fair Market Value</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>
Repurchase agreements	\$ 2,521,939	91.69
STAR Ohio	228,484	8.31
Total	<u>\$ 2,750,423</u>	<u>100.00</u>

**D. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position**

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note disclosure above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position at June 30, 2017:

<u>Cash and investments per note disclosure</u>	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$ 848,635
Investments	2,750,423
Cash on hand	<u>680</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,599,738</u>
 <u>Cash and investments per statement of net position</u>	
Governmental activities	\$ 3,517,490
Agency funds	<u>82,248</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,599,738</u>

**NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS**

- A.** Interfund loans receivable/payable consisted of the following at June 30, 2017, as reported on the fund financial statements:

<u>Receivable fund</u>	<u>Payable fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General fund	Nonmajor governmental fund	<u>\$ 3,887</u>

The primary purpose of interfund balances is to cover costs in specific funds where revenues were not received by June 30. The interfund balances will be repaid once the anticipated revenues are received. All interfund balances are expected to be repaid within one year.

Interfund balances between governmental funds are eliminated in the government-wide financial statements; therefore, no internal balances at June 30, 2017 are reported on the statement of net position.

- B.** Loans between governmental funds and agency funds are reported as loans receivable/payable on the basic financial statements. The District had the following loan outstanding at June 30, 2017:

<u>Receivable fund</u>	<u>Payable fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General fund	Agency fund	<u>\$ 20</u>

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS – (Continued)**

- C. Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2017, consisted of the following, as reported on the fund financial statements:

<u>Transfer from general fund to:</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Nonmajor governmental funds	<u>\$ 450</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, and (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

Interfund transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements; therefore, no transfers are reported in the statement of activities.

All transfers were made in compliance with Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.14, 5705.15 and 5705.16.

**NOTE 6 - PROPERTY TAXES**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property and public utility property. Real property tax revenues received in calendar year 2017 represent the collection of calendar year 2016 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2017 were levied after April 1, 2016, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2016, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established. Public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2017 represent the collection of calendar year 2016 taxes. Public utility real and personal property taxes received in calendar year 2017 became a lien on December 31, 2015, were levied after April 1, 2016, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Mahoning County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2017, are available to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. At the end of fiscal year 2017 the District had the following amounts available for advance: \$20,774 in the general fund, \$4,909 in the bond retirement fund, and \$320 in the classroom facilities fund (a nonmajor governmental fund). The amount of second-half real property taxes available for advance at fiscal year-end can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property, public utility property and delinquent tangible personal property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2017 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 6 - PROPERTY TAXES - (Continued)**

On the accrual basis of accounting, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis of accounting the revenue has been reported as a deferred inflow.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2017 taxes were collected are:

	2016 Second Half Collections		2017 First Half Collections	
	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Agricultural/residential and other real estate	\$ 182,550,700	95.04	\$ 183,720,720	94.56
Public utility personal	<u>9,523,400</u>	<u>4.96</u>	<u>10,565,240</u>	<u>5.44</u>
Total	<u>\$ 192,074,100</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>\$ 194,285,960</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for:				
General operations	\$48.50		\$48.40	
Bonded debt	7.40		7.30	
Classroom facilities maintenance	0.50		0.50	

**NOTE 7 - RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2017 consisted of property taxes and intergovernmental grants and entitlements. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds. A list of the principal items of receivables reported on the statement of net position follows:

**Governmental activities:**

Property taxes	\$ 6,993,156
Intergovernmental	<u>37,039</u>
Total	<u>\$ 7,030,195</u>

Receivables have been disaggregated on the face of the basic financial statements. All receivables are expected to be collected within the subsequent year.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 8 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

The net position at June 30, 2016 has been restated to restate capital assets due to a reappraisal of the School District's capital assets. See Note 3 B.

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Restatement</u>	<u>Restated</u> <u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2016</u>
<b>Governmental activities:</b>			
<i>Capital assets, not being depreciated:</i>			
Land	\$ 107,195	\$ -	\$ 107,195
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>107,195</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>107,195</u>
<i>Capital assets, being depreciated:</i>			
Land improvements	3,270,050	269,402	3,539,452
Buildings and improvements	34,838,770	914,532	35,753,302
Furniture and equipment	3,287,646	409,086	3,696,732
Vehicles	1,184,860	51,521	1,236,381
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>42,581,326</u>	<u>1,644,541</u>	<u>44,225,867</u>
<i>Less: accumulated depreciation:</i>			
Land improvements	(1,267,614)	203,708	(1,063,906)
Buildings and improvements	(5,692,110)	(150,533)	(5,842,643)
Furniture and equipment	(2,314,036)	(260,281)	(2,574,317)
Vehicles	(965,131)	64,810	(900,321)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(10,238,891)</u>	<u>(142,296)</u>	<u>(10,381,187)</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 32,449,630</u>	<u>\$ 1,502,245</u>	<u>\$ 33,951,875</u>

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 8 - CAPITAL ASSETS – (Continued)**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, was as follows:

	Resated Balance <u>July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals</u>	Balance <u>June 30, 2017</u>
<b>Governmental activities:</b>				
<i>Capital assets, not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 107,195	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 107,195
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>107,195</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>107,195</u>
<i>Capital assets, being depreciated:</i>				
Land improvements	3,539,452	-	-	3,539,452
Buildings and improvements	35,753,302	-	-	35,753,302
Furniture and equipment	3,696,732	-	(51,500)	3,645,232
Vehicles	1,236,381	84,169	(103,250)	1,217,300
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>44,225,867</u>	<u>84,169</u>	<u>(154,750)</u>	<u>44,155,286</u>
<i>Less: accumulated depreciation:</i>				
Land improvements	(1,063,906)	(213,178)	-	(1,277,084)
Buildings and improvements	(5,842,643)	(932,733)	-	(6,775,376)
Furniture and equipment	(2,574,317)	(132,792)	51,500	(2,655,609)
Vehicles	(900,321)	(51,502)	92,925	(858,898)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(10,381,187)</u>	<u>(1,330,205)</u>	<u>144,425</u>	<u>(11,566,967)</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 33,951,875</u>	<u>\$ (1,246,036)</u>	<u>\$ (10,325)</u>	<u>\$ 32,695,514</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

<u>Instruction:</u>	
Regular	\$ 1,190,163
Vocational	2,295
<u>Support services:</u>	
Instructional staff	15,981
Administration	1,182
Operations and maintenance	6,499
Pupil transportation	59,926
Extracurricular activities	34,380
Food service operations	<u>19,779</u>
Total depreciation expense	<u>\$ 1,330,205</u>

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 9 - CAPITALIZED LEASES - LESSEE DISCLOSURE**

During fiscal year 2015, the District entered into capitalized lease for copier equipment. This lease agreement met the criteria of a capital lease as defined by generally accepted accounting principles, which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. Capital lease payments have been reclassified and are reflected as debt service expenditures in the financial statements for the governmental funds.

Capital assets consisting of copiers have been capitalized in the amount of \$68,464. This amount represents the present value of the minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition. Accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2017 for the copiers amounted to \$34,231, leaving a current book value of \$34,143. A corresponding liability was recorded in the government-wide financial statements. The District made principal payments of \$13,546 during fiscal year 2017. The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments required under the capital lease and the present value of the minimum lease payments:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2018	15,504
2019	15,504
2020	<u>2,584</u>
Total minimum lease payments	33,592
Less: amount representing interest	<u>(1,818)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 31,774</u>

**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS**

**A. School Improvement Bonds - Series 2007**

On September 27, 2007, the District issued general obligation bonds to finance building construction and improvements. This issue is comprised of both current interest bonds, par value \$14,490,000, and capital appreciation bonds, par value \$209,990. The interest rates on the current interest bonds range from 4.00% to 4.25%. The capital appreciation bonds mature on December 1, 2014 (stated interest 18.78%) and December 1, 2015 (stated interest 18.78%) at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal, plus accrued interest to the redemption date. The accreted value at maturity for the capital appreciation bonds is \$830,000.

These bonds are general obligations of the District for which the full faith and credit of the District is pledged for repayment. Accordingly, such unmatured obligations of the District are accounted for on the statement of net position. Payments of principal and interest relating to these bonds are recorded as expenditures in the bond retirement fund.

During fiscal year 2016, the District refunded a portion of the outstanding debt obligation leaving a remaining principal balance of \$1,285,000. The refunded portion of the debt is considered defeased and will be removed from the financial statements. Interest payments on the current interest bonds are due on June 1 and December 1 of each year. The final maturity stated in the issue is December 1, 2018.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)**

The following is a schedule of activity for the series 2007 general obligation bonds:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2017</u>
<u>General obligation bonds - series 2007</u>				
Current interest bonds	\$ 1,285,000	\$ -	\$ (410,000)	\$ 875,000

The following is a summary of the future debt service requirements to maturity for the series 2007 general obligation bonds:

Fiscal Year	<u>Current Interest Bonds</u>		
<u>Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ 430,000	\$ 26,400	\$ 456,400
2019	445,000	8,900	453,900
Total	\$ 875,000	\$ 35,300	\$ 910,300

**B. School Improvement Bonds - Series 2008**

On January 8, 2008, the District issued general obligation bonds to finance building construction and improvements. This issue is comprised of both current interest bonds, par value \$5,600,000, and capital appreciation bonds, par value \$100,006. The interest rates on the current interest bonds range from 3.75% to 4.38%. The capital appreciation bonds mature on December 1, 2014 (stated interest 16.40%) and December 1, 2015 (stated interest 16.40%) at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal, plus accrued interest to the redemption date. The accreted value at maturity for the capital appreciation bonds is \$320,000.

These bonds are general obligations of the District for which the full faith and credit of the District is pledged for repayment. Accordingly, such unmatured obligations of the District are accounted for on the statement of net position. Payments of principal and interest relating to these bonds are recorded as expenditures in the bond retirement fund.

During fiscal year 2016, the District refunded a portion of the outstanding debt obligation leaving a remaining principal balance of \$325,000. The refunded portion of the debt is considered defeased and will be removed from the financial statements. Interest payments on the current interest bonds are due on June 1 and December 1 of each year. The final maturity stated in the issue is December 1, 2017.



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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)**

The following is a schedule of activity for the series 2008 general obligation bonds:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2016</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2017</u>
<u>General obligation bonds - series 2008</u>				
Current interest bonds	\$ 325,000	\$ -	\$ (160,000)	\$ 165,000

The following is a summary of the future debt service requirements to maturity for the series 2008 general obligation bonds:

Fiscal Year	Current Interest Bonds		
<u>Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ 165,000	\$ 3,300	\$ 168,300
Total	<u>\$ 165,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,300</u>	<u>\$ 168,300</u>

**C. General Obligation Bonds - Series 2015**

On December 9, 2015, the District issued general obligation bonds (series 2015 refunding bonds) to advance refund a portion of the series 2007 general obligation current interest bonds in the amount of \$8,595,000. This refunded debt is considered defeased (in-substance) and accordingly, has been removed from the statement of net position.

The refunding issue is comprised of current interest bonds, par value \$8,560,000. The interest rates on the current interest bonds range from 2.00%-4.00%. Principal and interest payments are made from the bond retirement fund.

Interest payments on the current interest bonds are due on June 1 and December 1 of each year. The final maturity stated in the issue is December 1, 2032.

The net carrying amount of the old debt exceeded the reacquisition price by \$658,571. This amount is being netted against the new debt and amortized over the remaining life of the refunded debt, which is equal to the life of the new debt issued, as a deferred outflow of resources on the statement of net position.

This advance refunding was undertaken to reduce the combined total debt service payments over the next 16 years by \$879,218 and resulted in a net present value economic gain of \$698,055.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)**

A schedule of future debt service payments is as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30.	Current Interest Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$ 35,000	\$ 286,275	\$ 321,275
2019	35,000	285,575	320,575
2020	500,000	280,225	780,225
2021	505,000	268,913	773,913
2022	520,000	256,100	776,100
2023 - 2027	2,810,000	1,068,200	3,878,200
2028 - 2032	3,360,000	497,600	3,857,600
2033	755,000	15,100	770,100
Total	<u>\$ 8,520,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,957,988</u>	<u>\$ 11,477,988</u>

**D. General Obligation Bonds - Series 2016**

On February 4, 2016, the District issued general obligation bonds (series 2016 refunding bonds) to advance refund a portion of the series 2007 general obligation current interest bonds in the amount of \$2,625,000 and a portion of the series 2008 general obligation current interest bonds in the amount of \$4,425,000. This refunded debt is considered defeased (in-substance) and accordingly, has been removed from the statement of net position.

The refunding issue is comprised of current interest bonds, par value \$6,835,000. The interest rates on the current interest bonds range from .70%-2.60%. Principal and interest payments are made from the bond retirement fund.

Interest payments on the current interest bonds are due on June 1 and December 1 of each year. The final maturity stated in the issue is December 1, 2035.

The net carrying amount of the old debt exceeded the reacquisition price by \$219,815. This amount is being netted against the new debt and amortized over the remaining life of the refunded debt, which is equal to the life of the new debt issued, as a deferred outflow of resources on the statement of net position.

This advance refunding was undertaken to reduce the combined total debt service payments over the next 19 years by \$892,705 and resulted in a net present value economic gain of \$668,072.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)**

A schedule of future debt service payments is as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30.	Current Interest Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$ 5,000	\$ 255,560	\$ 260,560
2019	175,000	253,850	428,850
2020	185,000	250,250	435,250
2021	185,000	246,550	431,550
2022	185,000	242,850	427,850
2023 - 2027	1,045,000	1,112,100	2,157,100
2028 - 2032	1,270,000	882,800	2,152,800
2033 - 2036	3,760,000	356,600	4,116,600
Total	<u>\$ 6,810,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,600,560</u>	<u>\$ 10,410,560</u>

**E.** For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the following changes occurred in the governmental activities long-term obligations.

<b>Governmental activities:</b>	Balance July 1, 2016	Increases	Decreases	Balance June 30, 2017	Amount Due in One Year
Refunding bonds - series 2015	\$ 8,560,000	\$ -	\$ (40,000)	\$ 8,520,000	\$ 35,000
Refunding bonds - series 2016	6,835,000	-	(25,000)	6,810,000	5,000
General obligation bonds - series 2007	1,285,000	-	(410,000)	875,000	430,000
General obligation bonds - series 2008	325,000	-	(160,000)	165,000	165,000
Net pension liability	17,051,652	3,335,158	-	20,386,810	-
Capital lease obligation	45,320	-	(13,546)	31,774	14,239
Compensated absences	612,911	214,594	(144,365)	683,140	147,164
Total	<u>\$ 34,714,883</u>	<u>\$ 3,549,752</u>	<u>\$ (792,911)</u>	<u>37,471,724</u>	<u>\$ 796,403</u>
Add: unamortized premiums				<u>1,489,757</u>	
Total amount reported on the statement of net position				<u>\$ 38,961,481</u>	

Compensated absences will be paid out of the fund from which the employee is paid, which for the District is primarily the general fund.

*Net pension liability* – See Note 12 for more information on net pension liability

**F. Legal Debt Margins**

The Ohio Revised Code provides that voted net general obligation debt of the District shall never exceed 9% of the total assessed valuation of the District. The Code further provides that unvoted indebtedness shall not exceed 1/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The Code additionally states that unvoted indebtedness related to energy conservation debt shall not exceed 9/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District.

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**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)**

The assessed valuation used in determining the District's legal debt margins has been modified by House Bill 530, which became effective March 30, 2006. In accordance with House Bill 530, the assessed valuation used in the District's legal debt margin calculations excluded tangible personal property used in business, telephone or telegraph property, interexchange telecommunications company property, and personal property owned or leased by a railroad company and used in railroad operations.

The effects of these debt limitations at June 30, 2017 are a legal voted debt margin of \$2,180,646 (including available funds of \$1,064,910) and a legal unvoted debt margin of \$194,286.

**NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

**A. Comprehensive**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District maintains comprehensive commercial insurance coverage for real property, building contents, vehicles, boilers, electronic data processing equipment and instruments.

The comprehensive commercial insurance coverage limit is \$1,000,000 and a \$7,000,000 annual aggregate. The business auto coverage limit is \$1,000,000 for liability. The District has a liability insurance coverage limit of \$5,000,000 per claim and a \$7,000,000 annual aggregate.

Settled claims have not exceeded commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has been no significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

**B. Mahoning County School Employees Insurance Consortium**

The District has joined together with other school districts in Mahoning County to form the Mahoning County School Employees Insurance Consortium (the "Consortium"), a public entity shared risk pool, currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for 12 member school districts. The Consortium was organized in 1982 to provide health care and dental benefits to its member organizations.

Rates are calculated and set through an annual update process. The District pays a monthly contribution which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating districts and claims flow. The Consortium is responsible for paying health plan claims up to \$125,000 per individual per year. Any claims exceeding the \$200,000 limit are covered by the Consortium's stop-loss carrier. The Consortium has a fund that picks up the \$75,000 difference between the \$125,000 per incident and the \$200,000 stop-loss agreement.

The District pays the health insurance premiums for 90% of medical premiums and 90% of dental premiums. Employees pay a 10% premium share.

The health and dental coverage is administered by Medical Mutual of Ohio, a third party administrator.

Companion Life Insurance Company provides the life insurance coverage on a single provider basis.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)**

**C. Workers' Compensation**

The District participates in the Sheakley Inc. Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (See Note 2.A). Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the costs of administering the program.

The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the GRP. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "equity pooling fund". This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the GRP. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. Sheakley, Inc. provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the GRP. Each year, the District pays an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the costs of administering the program.

**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

***Net Pension Liability***

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *due to other governments/pension and postemployment benefits payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description –District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the entire 14 percent was allocated to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B and no portion of the employer contribution rate was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$258,100 for fiscal year 2017. Of this amount, \$9,061 is reported as pension and postemployment benefits payable.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description –District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. With certain exceptions, the basic benefit is increased each year by two percent of the original base benefit. For members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, the first two percent is paid on the fifth anniversary of the retirement benefit. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 25 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement will increase effective August 1, 2015, and will continue to increase periodically until they reach age 60 with 35 years of service or age 65 with five years of service on August 1, 2026.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated among investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

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MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, plan members were required to contribute 14 percent of their annual covered salary. The District was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2017 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$773,130 for fiscal year 2017. Of this amount, \$117,560 is reported as pension and postemployment benefits payable.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the net pension liability prior measurement date	0.055424700%	0.05025519%	
Proportion of the net pension liability current measurement date	0.056211300%	0.04861427%	
Change in proportionate share	0.000786600%	-0.00164092%	
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 4,114,148	\$ 16,272,662	\$ 20,386,810
Pension expense	\$ 459,024	\$ 1,045,732	\$ 1,504,756



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 55,491	\$ 657,493	\$ 712,984
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	339,358	1,351,068	1,690,426
Changes of assumptions	274,642	-	274,642
Difference between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions/ change in proportionate share	62,263	-	62,263
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	258,100	773,130	1,031,230
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 989,854</u>	<u>\$ 2,781,691</u>	<u>\$ 3,771,545</u>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>			
Difference between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions/ change in proportionate share	\$ -	\$ 471,141	\$ 471,141
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 471,141</u>	<u>\$ 471,141</u>

\$1,031,230 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2018	\$ 193,272	\$ 191,934	\$ 385,206
2019	193,030	191,932	384,962
2020	247,899	710,375	958,274
2021	97,553	443,179	540,732
Total	<u>\$ 731,754</u>	<u>\$ 1,537,420</u>	<u>\$ 2,269,174</u>

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2016, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (level percent of payroll)

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, with 120% of male rates and 110% of female rates used. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an experience study that was completed June 30, 2015. As a result of the actuarial experience study, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%, (b) payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%, (c) assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%, (d) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females, (f) mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates and (g) mortality among disable member was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Equity	22.50	4.75
International Equity	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	<u>10.00</u>	3.00
 Total	 <u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** - The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. A discount rate of 7.75 percent was used in the prior measurement period. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	<u>1% Decrease (6.50%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.50%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.50%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 5,446,876	\$ 4,114,148	\$ 2,998,600

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

*Actuarial Assumptions - STRS*

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	2.75 percent at age 70 to 12.25 percent at age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA paid on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males’ ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS’ investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return *</u>
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>7.61 %</b>

\* 10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.50% and does not include investment expenses. The total fund long-term expected return reflects diversification among the asset classes and therefore is not a weighted average return of the individual asset classes.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

**Discount Rate** - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**  
The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 21,625,045	\$ 16,272,662	\$ 11,757,611

**Changes Between Measurement Date and Report Date** - In March 2017, the STRS Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. In April 2017, the STRS Board voted to suspend cost of living adjustments granted on or after July 1, 2017. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, the overall decrease to District's NPL is expected to be significant.

**NOTE 13 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

**A. School Employees Retirement System**

**Health Care Plan Description** - The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 13 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS - (Continued)**

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2017, none of the employer contribution was allocated to health care. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2017, this amount was \$23,500. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2017, the District's surcharge obligation was \$22,497.

The District's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$22,497, \$28,421, and \$40,374, respectively. The fiscal year 2017 amount has been reported as pension and postemployment benefits payable. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2016 and 2015.

**B. State Teachers Retirement System**

Plan Description – The District participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy - Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For 2017, STRS Ohio did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. The District's did not make any contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 14 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

While reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances.

The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - budget and actual (non-GAAP budgetary basis) presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are that:

- (a) Revenues and other financing sources are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis);
- (b) Expenditures and other financing uses are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis);
- (c) In order to determine compliance with Ohio law, and to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, total outstanding encumbrances (budget basis) are recorded as the equivalent of an expenditure, as opposed to assigned or committed fund balance for that portion of outstanding encumbrances not already recognized as an account payable (GAAP basis);
- (d) Advances-in and advances-out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP basis);
- (e) Investments are reported at fair value (GAAP basis) rather than cost (budget basis); and,
- (f) Some funds are included in the general fund (GAAP basis), but have separate legally adopted budgets (budget basis).

The adjustments necessary to convert the results of operations for the year on the budget basis to the GAAP basis for the general fund is as follows:

**Net Change in Fund Balance**

	<u>General fund</u>
Budget basis	\$ (21,614)
Net adjustment for revenue accruals	34,240
Net adjustment for expenditure accruals	21,583
Net adjustment for other sources/uses	(29,076)
Funds budgeted elsewhere	(6,166)
Adjustment for encumbrances	119,263
GAAP basis	\$ 118,230

Certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate fund classifications are considered part of the general fund on a GAAP basis. This includes the uniform school supplies fund and the public school support fund.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 15 - CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The District receives significant financial assistance from numerous federal, State and local agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on the financial position of the District.

**B. Litigation**

The District is involved in no material litigation as either plaintiff or defendant.

**C. Foundation Funding**

District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Effective for fiscal year 2017, traditional school districts must comply with minimum hours of instruction instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. This amount has not been included in the financial statements as it is not material to the financial statements.

**NOTE 16 - SET-ASIDES**

The District is required by State law to annually set-aside certain general fund revenue amounts, as defined by statutory formula, for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end. This amount must be carried forward to be used for the same purpose in future years. Expenditures and other applicable offsets exceeding the set-aside requirement may not be carried forward to the next fiscal year.

The following cash-basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set-aside amount for capital improvements. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	<u>Capital Improvements</u>
Current year set-aside requirement	\$ 233,144
Current year offsets	(92,933)
Prior year offset from bond proceeds	<u>(140,211)</u>
Total	<u>\$ -</u>
Balance carried forward to fiscal year 2018	<u>\$ -</u>
Set-aside balance June 30, 2017	<u>\$ -</u>



**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

**NOTE 16 - SET-ASIDES - (Continued)**

During fiscal year 2008, the District issued \$20,399,996 in capital related school improvement bonds. The amount presented for prior year offset from bond proceeds is limited to an amount needed to reduce the capital improvements set-aside balance to \$0. The District is responsible for tracking the amount of bond proceeds that may be used as an offset in future periods, which was \$18,957,259 at June 30, 2017.

**NOTE 17 - COMMITMENTS**

The District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year end may be reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned classifications of fund balance. At year end, the District's commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Year End Encumbrances</u>
General fund	\$ 116,413
Nonmajor governmental funds	<u>5,400</u>
 Total	 <u><u>\$ 121,813</u></u>

**NOTE 18 - OPERATING LEASE - LESSOR DISCLOSURE**

The District is the lessor of oil and gas rights on certain land parcels owned by the District to Chesapeake Energy. The lease agreement is from November 15, 2011 through November 15, 2016. The District received \$690,686 in the general fund at the execution of the lease. As part of the lease agreement, the District will receive a 20 percent royalty on any oil or gas that is produced.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF  
THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.05621130%	0.05542470%	0.05435200%	0.05435200%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 4,114,148	\$ 3,162,587	\$ 2,750,724	\$ 3,232,139
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,754,379	\$ 1,668,574	\$ 1,579,372	\$ 1,477,204
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	234.51%	189.54%	174.17%	218.80%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

Note: Information prior to 2014 was unavailable. Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's measurement date which is the prior year-end.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF  
THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.04861427%	0.05025519%	0.05085122%	0.05085122%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 16,272,662	\$ 13,889,065	\$ 12,368,777	\$ 14,733,606
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,122,043	\$ 5,275,243	\$ 5,195,592	\$ 5,531,415
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	317.70%	263.29%	238.06%	266.36%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

Note: Information prior to 2014 was unavailable. Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's measurement date which is the prior year-end.

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS  
SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

	LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS			
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 258,100	\$ 245,613	\$ 219,918	\$ 218,901
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(258,100)</u>	<u>(245,613)</u>	<u>(219,918)</u>	<u>(218,901)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,843,571	\$ 1,754,379	\$ 1,668,574	\$ 1,579,372
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
\$ 204,445	\$ 198,269	\$ 198,269	\$ 211,896	\$ 152,552	\$ 144,084
<u>(204,445)</u>	<u>(198,269)</u>	<u>(198,269)</u>	<u>(211,896)</u>	<u>(152,552)</u>	<u>(144,084)</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 1,477,204	\$ 1,474,119	\$ 1,577,319	\$ 1,564,963	\$ 1,550,325	\$ 1,467,251
13.84%	13.45%	12.57%	13.54%	9.84%	9.82%

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS  
STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

	LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS			
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 773,130	\$ 717,086	\$ 738,534	\$ 675,427
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(773,130)</u>	<u>(717,086)</u>	<u>(738,534)</u>	<u>(675,427)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,522,357	\$ 5,122,043	\$ 5,275,243	\$ 5,195,592
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%



<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
\$ 719,084	\$ 755,189	\$ 790,387	\$ 770,739	\$ 721,566	\$ 717,076
<u>(719,084)</u>	<u>(755,189)</u>	<u>(790,387)</u>	<u>(770,739)</u>	<u>(721,566)</u>	<u>(717,076)</u>
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ 5,531,415	\$ 5,809,146	\$ 6,079,900	\$ 5,928,762	\$ 5,550,508	\$ 5,515,969
13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

*SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO*

Changes in benefit terms: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal years 2014 - 2017.

Changes in assumptions: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal years 2014-2016. For fiscal year 2017, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%, (b) payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%, (c) assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%, (d) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females, (f) mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates and (g) mortality among disable member was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

*STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO*

Changes in benefit terms: There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal years 2014 - 2017.

Changes in assumptions: There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal years 2014 - 2017. See the notes to the basic financials for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

South Range Local School District  
Mahoning County  
11375 Columbiana Canfield Road, Suite B  
Canfield, Ohio 44406

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the South Range Local School District, Mahoning County, (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 19, 2018, wherein we noted the net position for governmental activities has been restated.

### ***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion) on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the District's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

June 19, 2018



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**SOUTH RANGE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**MAHONING COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
JULY 5, 2018**